

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total *

€ million

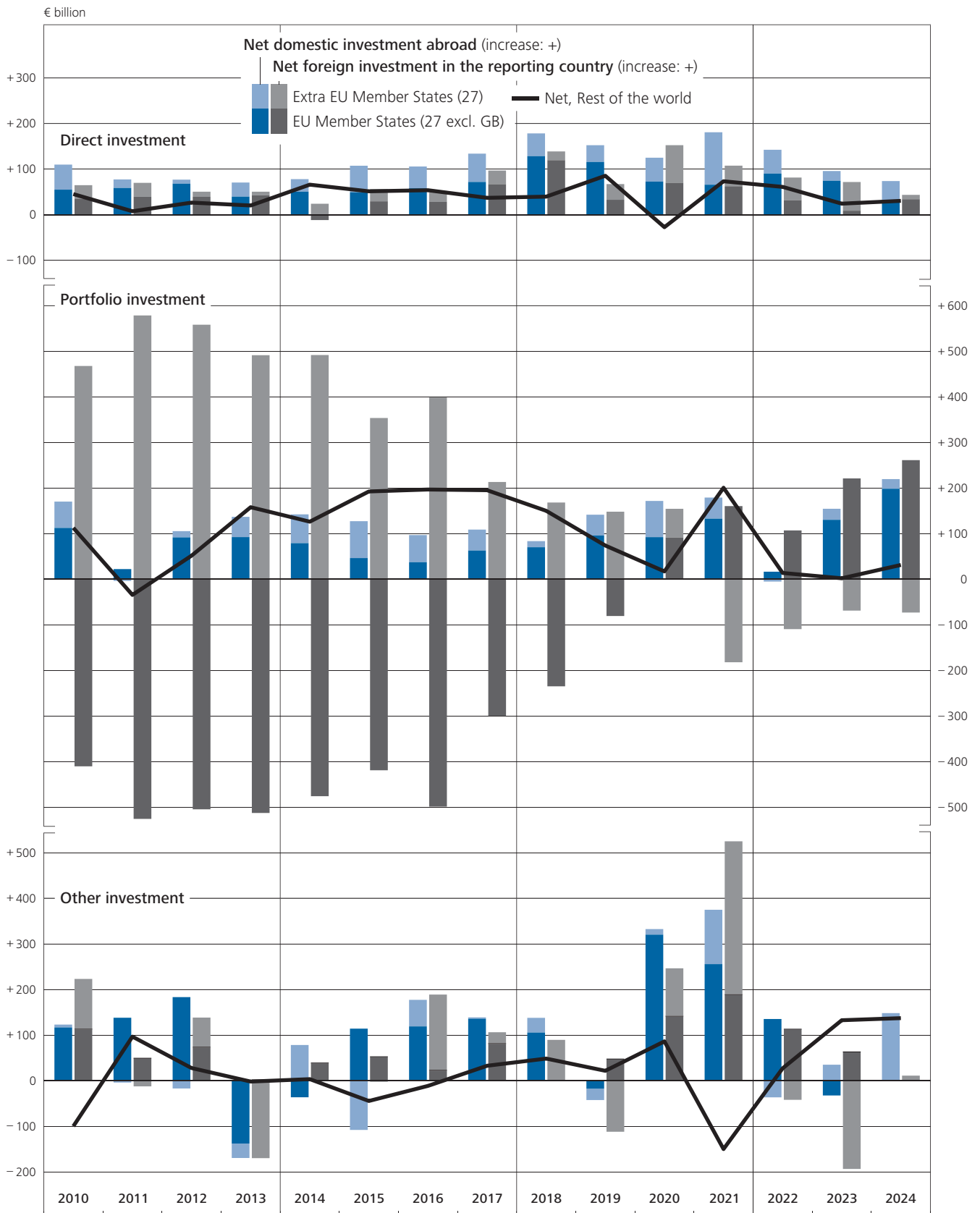
Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)					Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)					Net financial account
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment	Reserve assets	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Other investment	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1971	+ 12,129	+ 2,355	- 272	-	+ 1,707	+ 8,340	+ 8,285	+ 1,957	+ 750	+ 5,578	+ 3,844
1972	+ 10,987	+ 3,031	- 2,064	-	+ 2,046	+ 7,974	+ 8,237	+ 3,096	+ 5,541	- 401	+ 2,750
1973	+ 19,554	+ 2,718	- 183	-	+ 4,026	+ 12,993	+ 11,541	+ 2,797	+ 2,802	+ 5,942	+ 8,013
1974	+ 22,016	+ 2,908	+ 562	-	+ 23,621	- 5,075	+ 8,313	+ 2,874	- 1,039	+ 6,478	+ 13,702
1975	+ 19,868	+ 3,240	+ 1,332	-	+ 16,317	- 1,021	+ 13,857	+ 839	- 683	+ 13,701	+ 6,011
1976	+ 24,059	+ 3,890	+ 451	-	+ 15,500	+ 4,218	+ 17,920	+ 1,698	+ 2,697	+ 13,524	+ 6,140
1977	+ 19,986	+ 3,372	+ 2,792	-	+ 7,854	+ 5,969	+ 14,186	+ 1,116	+ 1,119	+ 11,951	+ 5,800
1978	+ 30,287	+ 4,440	+ 2,191	-	+ 8,725	+ 14,931	+ 21,798	+ 1,637	+ 2,046	+ 18,115	+ 8,498
1979	+ 15,315	+ 5,038	+ 1,671	-	+ 11,947	- 3,340	+ 21,807	+ 1,627	+ 2,590	+ 17,591	- 6,492
1980	+ 15,830	+ 4,773	+ 3,851	-	+ 18,809	- 11,603	+ 29,385	+ 319	+ 810	+ 28,256	- 13,555
1981	+ 28,320	+ 5,937	+ 3,034	-	+ 19,673	- 324	+ 32,574	+ 385	+ 568	+ 31,621	- 4,254
1982	+ 19,515	+ 4,461	+ 5,636	-	+ 5,133	+ 4,285	+ 16,306	+ 942	+ 1,807	+ 13,557	+ 3,209
1983	+ 19,674	+ 5,661	+ 5,371	-	+ 11,383	- 2,740	+ 11,999	+ 2,237	+ 7,291	+ 2,471	+ 7,675
1984	+ 42,188	+ 7,027	+ 7,912	-	+ 28,300	- 1,051	+ 24,541	+ 780	+ 8,418	+ 15,343	+ 17,647
1985	+ 59,854	+ 8,945	+ 16,109	-	+ 32,221	+ 2,578	+ 30,351	+ 1,339	+ 19,232	+ 9,780	+ 29,503
1986	+ 87,732	+ 11,132	+ 10,931	-	+ 59,948	+ 5,720	+ 42,918	+ 2,576	+ 37,040	+ 3,302	+ 44,813
1987	+ 63,096	+ 8,125	+ 12,563	+ 603	+ 22,425	+ 19,379	+ 22,436	+ 1,941	+ 16,649	+ 3,846	+ 40,660
1988	+ 67,435	+ 13,246	+ 36,363	+ 283	+ 31,686	- 14,143	+ 18,017	+ 1,046	+ 3,821	+ 13,150	+ 49,418
1989	+ 129,338	+ 14,752	+ 25,229	- 177	+ 86,771	+ 2,763	+ 70,120	+ 6,661	+ 22,775	+ 40,684	+ 59,218
1990	+ 99,003	+ 20,307	+ 11,829	+ 17	+ 60,913	+ 5,937	+ 46,186	+ 2,456	+ 8,904	+ 34,826	+ 52,816
1991	+ 48,425	+ 19,739	+ 14,700	- 321	+ 19,217	- 4,911	+ 71,454	+ 4,006	+ 35,404	+ 32,044	- 23,028
1992	+ 83,495	+ 15,133	+ 35,994	+ 235	+ 5,092	+ 27,041	+ 106,609	- 1,684	+ 59,700	+ 48,593	- 23,114
1993	+ 136,362	+ 14,956	+ 20,802	+ 568	+ 111,690	- 11,655	+ 171,728	+ 376	+ 122,875	+ 48,477	- 35,367
1994	+ 46,614	+ 16,399	+ 34,209	- 768	- 1,771	- 1,455	+ 92,753	+ 6,106	+ 7,615	+ 79,032	- 46,139
1995	+ 92,685	+ 29,138	+ 12,573	+ 416	+ 45,264	+ 5,294	+ 135,501	+ 8,852	+ 38,421	+ 88,228	- 42,815
1996	+ 105,631	+ 46,661	+ 23,690	+ 4,469	+ 31,773	- 962	+ 134,635	+ 12,131	+ 72,270	+ 50,235	- 29,005
1997	+ 200,824	+ 43,297	+ 79,758	+ 7,763	+ 73,402	- 3,395	+ 226,343	+ 16,257	+ 80,793	+ 129,293	- 25,519
1998	+ 304,713	+ 86,368	+ 131,032	+ 6,830	+ 76,838	+ 3,644	+ 333,397	+ 27,516	+ 135,568	+ 170,313	- 28,684
1999	+ 365,451	+ 131,108	+ 177,384	+ 2,178	+ 67,316	- 12,535	+ 376,743	+ 81,167	+ 168,090	+ 127,486	- 11,292
2000	+ 399,817	+ 103,192	+ 203,844	+ 12,463	+ 86,162	- 5,844	+ 457,049	+ 256,443	+ 51,093	+ 149,513	- 57,232
2001	+ 305,720	+ 78,270	+ 124,511	- 6,830	+ 115,800	- 6,032	+ 317,295	+ 63,198	+ 156,708	+ 97,389	- 11,576
2002	+ 249,316	+ 18,022	+ 63,209	+ 496	+ 169,653	- 2,065	+ 255,072	+ 54,765	+ 130,154	+ 70,153	- 5,756
2003	+ 243,774	+ 35,902	+ 45,790	+ 1,513	+ 161,014	- 445	+ 211,894	+ 59,655	+ 100,181	+ 52,058	+ 31,880
2004	+ 265,313	+ 7,943	+ 104,091	+ 6,578	+ 148,173	- 1,470	+ 168,211	- 16,624	+ 119,148	+ 65,687	+ 97,102
2005	+ 408,993	+ 71,141	+ 205,631	+ 7,961	+ 126,442	- 2,182	+ 328,518	+ 49,355	+ 175,766	+ 103,398	+ 80,475
2006	+ 487,541	+ 117,812	+ 162,960	+ 4,504	+ 205,199	- 2,934	+ 344,809	+ 69,166	+ 144,632	+ 131,011	+ 142,732
2007	+ 675,584	+ 103,446	+ 148,001	+ 83,570	+ 339,615	+ 953	+ 510,366	+ 38,340	+ 301,825	+ 170,201	+ 165,218
2008	+ 213,156	+ 63,620	- 19,201	+ 27,651	+ 139,078	+ 2,008	+ 106,574	+ 20,352	+ 12,732	+ 73,489	+ 106,582
2009	+ 47,518	+ 72,192	+ 79,318	- 6,843	- 105,796	+ 8,648	- 64,355	+ 39,989	- 6,119	- 98,225	+ 111,873
2010	+ 418,365	+ 109,844	+ 170,434	+ 13,539	+ 122,935	+ 1,613	+ 345,329	+ 64,686	+ 57,599	+ 223,044	+ 73,036
2011	+ 261,157	+ 77,306	+ 18,788	+ 28,591	+ 133,636	+ 2,836	+ 160,056	+ 69,814	+ 53,103	+ 37,139	+ 101,101
2012	+ 373,797	+ 76,835	+ 105,603	+ 24,138	+ 165,925	+ 1,297	+ 242,545	+ 50,386	+ 53,817	+ 138,342	+ 131,252
2013	+ 62,438	+ 70,516	+ 137,004	+ 23,894	- 169,814	+ 838	- 138,444	+ 50,372	- 21,096	- 167,721	+ 200,883
2014	+ 297,942	+ 77,925	+ 142,425	+ 38,547	+ 41,608	- 2,564	+ 66,542	+ 12,098	+ 16,061	+ 38,383	+ 231,400
2015	+ 268,709	+ 107,367	+ 127,450	+ 30,388	+ 5,717	- 2,213	+ 41,289	+ 56,092	- 65,209	+ 50,407	+ 227,420
2016	+ 410,183	+ 105,670	+ 97,006	+ 28,605	+ 177,217	+ 1,686	+ 140,901	+ 52,027	- 99,925	+ 188,799	+ 269,282
2017	+ 391,471	+ 133,884	+ 109,014	+ 11,122	+ 138,719	- 1,269	+ 116,705	+ 96,947	- 86,378	+ 106,136	+ 274,766
2018	+ 422,820	+ 178,312	+ 83,702	+ 22,668	+ 137,747	+ 392	+ 161,706	+ 138,760	- 66,479	+ 89,426	+ 261,115
2019	+ 271,454	+ 152,417	+ 141,678	+ 20,553	- 42,651	- 544	+ 70,623	+ 67,104	+ 67,670	- 64,152	+ 200,831
2020	+ 722,411	+ 124,972	+ 171,853	+ 93,177	+ 332,460	- 51	+ 553,456	+ 152,471	+ 154,605	+ 246,380	+ 168,954
2021	+ 816,110	+ 180,804	+ 179,291	+ 49,277	+ 374,846	+ 31,892	+ 611,042	+ 107,526	- 21,514	+ 525,031	+ 205,068
2022	+ 301,274	+ 142,394	+ 11,568	+ 44,584	+ 98,301	+ 4,426	+ 150,553	+ 81,451	- 2,251	+ 71,354	+ 150,721
2023	+ 289,509	+ 95,801	+ 154,690	+ 35,751	+ 2,383	+ 884	+ 94,072	+ 71,645	+ 152,519	- 130,092	+ 195,438
2024	+ 481,386	+ 73,750	+ 219,810	+ 42,040	+ 147,226	- 1,440	+ 241,993	+ 43,438	+ 188,399	+ 10,156	+ 239,393

* For a further breakdown, see tables IV. 1b) to 1d). With the exception of table IV. 2b), of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts.
excl. reserve assets. 1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Balance

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total



IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total *

€ million

Zeit	Net financial account (Net lending: + / net borrowing: -)						Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment	Reserve assets	Total 3	of which:					Other
								Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment			Other	
									Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	12	13	
2010	+ 73,036	+ 45,158	+112,835	+ 13,539	-100,109	+ 1,613	+418,365	+ 109,844	+170,434	+ 1,319	+ 21,284	+147,831	+122,935
2011	+101,101	+ 7,492	- 34,315	+ 28,591	+ 96,497	+ 2,836	+261,157	+ 77,306	+ 18,788	- 2,577	+ 1,291	+ 20,075	+133,636
2012	+131,252	+ 26,449	+ 51,786	+ 24,138	+ 27,583	+ 1,297	+373,797	+ 76,835	+105,603	+ 11,079	+ 21,293	+ 73,231	+165,925
2013	+200,883	+ 20,144	+158,100	+ 23,894	- 2,093	+ 838	+ 62,438	+ 70,516	+137,004	+ 18,959	+ 32,400	+ 85,646	-169,814
2014	+231,400	+ 65,828	+126,365	+ 38,547	+ 3,225	- 2,564	+297,942	+ 77,925	+142,425	+ 12,146	+ 39,583	+ 90,697	+ 41,608
2015	+227,420	+ 51,275	+192,659	+ 30,388	- 44,690	- 2,213	+268,709	+ 107,367	+127,450	+ 32,556	+ 43,665	+ 51,229	+ 5,717
2016	+269,282	+ 53,643	+196,931	+ 28,605	- 11,582	+ 1,686	+410,183	+ 105,670	+ 97,006	+ 25,518	+ 29,919	+ 41,569	+177,217
2017	+274,766	+ 36,937	+195,393	+ 11,122	+ 32,583	- 1,269	+391,471	+ 133,884	+109,014	+ 16,251	+ 53,292	+ 39,471	+138,719
2018	+261,115	+ 39,552	+150,181	+ 22,668	+ 48,321	+ 392	+422,820	+ 178,312	+ 83,702	+ 17,076	+ 4,599	+ 62,027	+137,747
2019	+200,831	+ 85,313	+ 74,008	+ 20,553	+ 21,501	- 544	+271,454	+ 152,417	+141,678	+ 21,483	+ 49,120	+ 71,075	- 42,651
2020	+168,954	- 27,499	+ 17,248	+ 93,177	+ 86,080	- 51	+722,411	+ 124,972	+171,853	+ 53,084	+ 41,321	+ 77,448	+332,460
2021	+205,068	+ 73,278	+200,805	+ 49,277	-150,184	+ 31,892	+816,110	+ 180,804	+179,291	+ 46,653	+123,157	+ 9,481	+374,846
2022	+150,721	+ 60,943	+ 13,820	+ 44,584	+ 26,947	+ 4,426	+301,274	+ 142,394	+ 11,568	- 15,196	+ 32,299	- 5,534	+ 98,301
2023	+195,438	+ 24,156	+ 2,170	+ 35,751	+132,476	+ 884	+289,509	+ 95,801	+154,690	- 4,848	+ 29,530	+130,007	+ 2,383
2024	+239,393	+ 30,312	+ 31,411	+ 42,040	+137,070	- 1,440	+481,386	+ 73,750	+219,810	+ 4,784	+112,082	+102,944	+147,226
2022 Q2	+ 46,178	+ 36,240	+ 10,839	+ 12,405	- 13,902	+ 597	+101,724	+ 49,348	+ 3,266	+ 3,255	+ 5,589	- 5,578	+ 36,108
Q3	- 21,278	+ 13,616	- 33,794	+ 19,724	- 21,608	+ 784	+136,550	+ 51,741	- 25,392	- 9,050	- 116	- 16,226	+ 89,692
Q4	+ 60,460	+ 10,160	+ 39,040	- 4,751	+ 15,166	+ 845	-108,062	+ 517	+ 15,610	- 8,841	+ 14,645	+ 9,806	-120,282
2023 Q1	+ 59,707	+ 20,214	+ 19,961	+ 13,715	+ 5,592	+ 224	+108,988	+ 18,680	+ 75,929	+ 4,864	+ 8,954	+ 62,112	+ 439
Q2	+ 34,049	- 9,847	+ 15,692	+ 10,165	+ 16,943	+ 1,096	+ 13,863	+ 15,128	+ 48,030	- 5,573	+ 5,742	+ 47,861	- 60,555
Q3	+ 30,242	+ 5,987	- 50,188	+ 13,157	+ 62,076	- 790	+ 45,829	+ 11,305	+ 13,297	- 5,001	+ 7,964	+ 10,334	+ 8,861
Q4	+ 71,440	+ 7,802	+ 16,705	- 1,286	+ 47,864	+ 355	+120,829	+ 50,688	+ 17,434	+ 862	+ 6,870	+ 9,701	+ 53,639
2024 Q1	+ 47,115	+ 6,661	+ 13,069	+ 7,694	+ 19,313	+ 378	+186,814	+ 21,027	+ 71,407	- 514	+ 23,496	+ 48,424	+ 86,308
Q2	+ 28,843	+ 1,310	- 1,600	+ 10,416	+ 17,970	+ 746	+ 70,659	+ 26,016	+ 40,808	+ 4,287	+ 22,799	+ 13,722	- 7,328
Q3	+ 88,010	+ 1,939	+ 18,854	+ 17,738	+ 50,369	- 890	+209,573	+ 26,298	+ 69,959	+ 6,863	+ 23,847	+ 39,249	+ 96,468
Q4	+ 75,426	+ 20,402	+ 1,087	+ 6,191	+ 49,419	- 1,674	+ 14,340	+ 409	+ 37,636	- 5,852	+ 41,939	+ 1,549	- 28,222
2025 Q1	+ 73,375	+ 8,418	+ 36,216	+ 14,207	+ 13,739	+ 796	+327,795	+ 36,243	+112,091	+ 7,349	+ 41,400	+ 63,342	+164,458
2022 Oct.	+ 39,575	+ 12,174	+ 24,264	+ 3,837	- 1,371	+ 672	+ 1,670	+ 13,998	+ 5,683	- 1,995	+ 3,971	+ 3,707	- 22,520
Nov.	- 11,861	- 17,340	- 22,816	- 275	+ 28,146	+ 425	+ 42,327	- 1,028	+ 11,328	- 3,757	+ 5,106	+ 9,979	+ 31,876
Dec.	+ 32,746	+ 15,327	+ 37,592	- 8,312	- 11,608	- 252	-152,059	- 12,454	- 1,401	- 3,090	+ 5,568	- 3,880	-129,639
2023 Jan.	- 13,386	- 10,605	+ 23,001	+ 5,037	- 30,479	- 341	+ 8,872	- 20,247	+ 41,394	+ 4,653	+ 5,374	+ 31,367	- 16,971
Feb.	+ 23,790	+ 12,974	+ 16,508	+ 5,866	- 11,700	+ 143	+ 1,549	+ 22,011	+ 16,155	+ 2,242	+ 2,774	+ 11,139	+ 42,626
Mar.	+ 49,303	+ 17,845	- 19,548	+ 2,813	+ 47,771	+ 423	+ 98,567	+ 16,916	+ 18,380	- 2,032	+ 805	+ 19,607	+ 60,036
Apr.	- 28,449	- 16,101	+ 21,229	+ 5,660	- 39,325	+ 88	- 42,118	+ 6,504	+ 16,678	+ 1,938	+ 2,847	+ 11,894	- 71,049
May	+ 7,821	- 10,717	- 19,036	+ 10,366	+ 27,162	+ 45	+ 38,271	- 10,440	+ 15,200	- 2,285	+ 2,653	+ 14,833	+ 23,099
June	+ 54,678	+ 16,971	+ 13,499	- 5,861	+ 29,106	+ 962	+ 17,711	+ 19,064	+ 16,151	- 5,226	+ 243	+ 21,134	- 12,606
July	- 4,861	- 163	- 21,311	- 991	+ 17,722	- 118	+ 14,274	- 2,227	+ 6,501	+ 2,155	+ 3,633	+ 713	+ 11,109
Aug.	+ 33,984	+ 2,903	- 6,097	+ 12,567	+ 24,717	- 107	+ 13,895	+ 3,887	+ 6,969	- 779	+ 1,322	+ 6,426	- 9,421
Sep.	+ 1,119	+ 3,248	- 22,780	+ 1,581	+ 19,637	- 566	+ 17,659	+ 9,646	- 173	- 6,377	+ 3,009	+ 3,195	+ 7,172
Oct.	+ 5,057	- 10,824	+ 6,397	+ 4,410	+ 4,216	+ 858	+104,335	+ 28,898	- 2,031	- 134	+ 1,057	- 2,953	+ 72,201
Nov.	+ 30,547	+ 13,510	- 8,115	- 1,551	+ 26,637	+ 65	+ 63,274	+ 13,422	+ 11,758	- 152	+ 4,697	+ 7,213	+ 39,581
Dec.	+ 35,836	+ 5,115	+ 18,423	- 4,144	+ 17,011	- 569	- 46,781	+ 8,368	+ 7,707	+ 1,149	+ 1,116	+ 5,441	- 58,143
2024 Jan.	+ 9,357	- 4,910	+ 410	+ 2,449	+ 11,657	- 249	+ 27,785	- 659	+ 23,044	- 264	+ 14,211	+ 9,097	+ 3,200
Feb.	+ 14,396	+ 314	+ 1,484	+ 6,593	+ 4,812	+ 1,193	+127,641	+ 7,151	+ 14,978	- 1,576	+ 3,914	+ 12,640	+ 97,726
Mar.	+ 23,362	+ 11,257	+ 11,175	- 1,348	+ 2,844	- 566	+ 31,388	+ 14,536	+ 33,385	+ 1,326	+ 5,371	+ 26,687	- 14,618
Apr.	- 3,133	+ 1,971	+ 195	+ 5,424	- 10,406	- 317	+ 18,641	+ 9,698	+ 3,817	+ 294	+ 5,939	- 2,416	+ 20
May	+ 21,995	- 2,786	+ 6,658	+ 32	+ 17,934	+ 156	+ 62,654	+ 2,522	+ 16,653	+ 4,501	+ 8,384	+ 3,767	+ 43,291
June	+ 9,981	+ 2,125	- 8,453	+ 4,960	+ 10,442	+ 908	- 10,636	+ 13,796	+ 20,338	- 507	+ 8,475	+ 12,370	- 50,638
July	+ 43,812	- 5,148	+ 13,901	+ 5,888	+ 30,364	- 1,194	+ 47,525	+ 4,416	+ 20,132	+ 2,954	+ 9,105	+ 8,073	+ 18,282
Aug.	+ 5,212	- 7,638	- 6,615	+ 7,853	+ 12,165	- 552	+ 48,881	- 9,959	+ 19,171	+ 2,916	+ 8,569	+ 10,306	+ 32,369
Sep.	+ 38,986	+ 14,725	+ 11,568	+ 3,998	+ 7,840	+ 855	+113,167	+ 31,841	+ 30,656	+ 3,614	+ 6,173	+ 20,869	+ 45,817
Oct.	+ 3,958	+ 2,057	- 17,186	+ 5,455	+ 14,999	- 1,367	+ 38,980	+ 4,633	+ 15,472	+ 3,228	+ 12,569	- 325	+ 14,787
Nov.	+ 26,974	- 410	- 12,289	+ 1,523	+ 36,479	+ 1,671	+ 46,782	- 273	+ 12,369	- 4,967	+ 14,843	+ 2,493	+ 31,492
Dec.	+ 44,494	+ 18,756	+ 30,561	- 787	- 2,059	- 1,977	- 71,421	- 3,952	+ 9,796	- 4,113	+ 14,527	- 618	- 74,501
2025 Jan.	+ 13,390	- 4,462	+ 13,940	+ 4,029	- 1,308	+ 1,192	+185,044	+ 13,867	+ 49,879	+ 6,099	+ 20,120	+ 23,660	+116,078
Feb.	+ 12	+ 143	+ 27,636	+ 2,094	- 29,797	- 64	+ 89,589	+ 5,415	+ 41,239	+ 6,995	+ 14,468	+ 19,777	+ 40,905
Mar.	+ 59,973	+ 12,736	- 5,360	+ 8,084	+ 44,844	- 332	+ 53,162	+ 16,961	+ 20,973	- 5,744	+ 6,812	+ 19,905	+ 7,475

* For a further breakdown, see tables IV. 1b) to 1d). With the exception of table IV. 2b), excl. reserve assets. 1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Balance of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts. 3 Incl. Financial

derivatives and employee stock options and reserve assets. 4 Incl. Participation certificates. 5 Incl. reinvestment of earnings. 6 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total *

€ million

			Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)										
investment					Portfolio investment				Other investment				
of which:								of which:					
Monetary financial institutions 6	Enterprises and households 6	General government 6	Total 3	Direct investment 1	Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5	Debt securities	Total	Monetary financial institutions 6	Enterprises and households 6	General government 6	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	Zeit
- 140,830	+ 58,429	+ 57,702	+345,329	+ 64,686	+ 57,599	+ 63	+ 3,598	+ 53,938	+223,044	+ 76,302	+ 8,189	+113,761	2010
- 50,275	+ 24,778	+ 21,061	+160,056	+ 69,814	+ 53,103	- 11,458	+ 7,036	+ 57,525	+ 37,139	- 96,708	+ 35,322	+ 38,376	2011
- 66,080	- 10,484	+ 49,810	+242,545	+ 50,386	+ 53,817	+ 1,675	- 3,438	+ 55,581	+138,342	+ 51,508	+ 5,842	- 10,526	2012
- 56,929	+ 24,518	+ 8,116	-138,444	+ 50,372	- 21,096	+ 4,574	+ 6,709	- 32,379	-167,721	- 158,518	- 9,533	+ 23,225	2013
+ 76,291	- 2,319	+ 17,516	+ 66,542	+ 12,098	+ 16,061	+ 5,551	- 3,841	+ 14,351	+ 38,383	+ 32,565	+ 17,831	- 5,739	2014
- 90,231	- 15,091	- 12,325	+ 41,289	+ 56,092	- 65,209	+ 10,927	+ 7,870	- 84,006	+ 50,407	- 41,296	+ 19,004	- 11,670	2015
+ 18,524	- 11,054	- 744	+140,901	+ 52,027	- 99,925	- 199	- 6,948	- 92,778	+188,799	+ 86,752	- 3,754	- 5,048	2016
- 20,978	+ 7,229	- 4,169	+116,705	+ 96,947	- 86,378	- 694	- 2,526	- 83,158	+106,136	+ 17,678	+ 23,418	- 9,159	2017
+ 50,145	+ 39,471	- 8,664	+161,706	+ 138,760	- 66,479	- 31,300	- 6,680	- 28,499	+ 89,426	- 35,407	+ 19,674	+ 3,535	2018
+ 9,258	+ 19,240	- 234	+ 70,623	+ 67,104	+ 67,670	- 7,203	- 4,544	+ 79,416	- 64,152	- 10,662	+ 45,388	+ 743	2019
- 4,313	+ 91,254	+ 2,407	+553,456	+ 152,471	+154,605	- 16,983	+ 928	+170,661	+246,380	+ 108,426	+ 32,163	- 7,962	2020
+ 112,904	+ 146,772	- 8,223	+611,042	+ 107,526	- 21,514	+ 1,632	- 8,383	- 14,763	+525,031	+ 159,472	+ 141,543	- 2,780	2021
+ 59,454	+ 49,731	- 25,051	+150,553	+ 81,451	- 2,251	- 5,717	- 3,281	+ 6,746	+ 71,354	+ 153,090	+ 14,648	- 5,668	2022
+ 42,146	+ 124,975	+ 7,601	+ 94,072	+ 71,645	+152,519	- 13,172	- 2,220	+167,911	-130,092	- 55,218	+ 64,406	- 1,032	2023
+ 163,081	+ 48,173	- 9,215	+241,993	+ 43,438	+188,399	- 5,628	- 1,598	+195,624	+ 10,156	+ 55,688	+ 14,492	- 1,969	2024
- 19,419	+ 18,642	- 10,790	+ 55,546	+ 13,108	- 7,573	- 6,574	+ 1,074	- 2,073	+ 50,010	+ 6,183	+ 27,913	- 432	2022 Q2
+ 42,200	+ 7,121	- 8,719	+157,828	+ 38,125	+ 8,402	+ 7,548	+ 1,592	+ 2,446	+111,301	+ 67,892	+ 38,972	+ 2,908	Q3
- 103,230	- 26,785	+ 682	-168,522	- 9,644	- 23,430	+ 3,096	- 309	- 26,217	-135,449	- 187,281	- 32,731	- 8,015	Q4
+ 65,799	+ 31,391	+ 8,963	+ 49,281	- 1,534	+ 55,968	- 4,822	+ 887	+ 59,904	- 5,153	+ 108,846	+ 13,349	+ 75	2023 Q1
- 23,036	+ 61,843	- 1,792	- 20,186	+ 24,975	+ 32,338	- 6,720	- 1,043	+ 40,102	- 77,499	- 33,858	+ 29,199	- 162	Q2
+ 20,165	+ 12,849	- 1,313	+ 15,587	+ 5,318	+ 63,485	- 1,278	- 1,543	+ 66,306	- 53,215	- 35,872	- 15,263	+ 3,180	Q3
- 20,781	+ 18,892	+ 1,743	+ 49,389	+ 42,886	+ 728	- 351	- 520	+ 1,600	+ 5,775	- 94,334	+ 37,121	- 4,124	Q4
+ 98,983	+ 24,906	- 2,844	+139,699	+ 14,367	+ 58,337	- 4,933	- 332	+ 63,602	+ 66,995	+ 140,163	+ 38,641	+ 2,025	2024 Q1
+ 4,860	- 32,497	- 2,878	+ 41,817	+ 24,706	+ 42,408	- 561	+ 714	+ 42,255	- 25,297	- 3,260	- 21,927	- 886	Q2
+ 79,599	+ 34,389	+ 850	+121,563	+ 24,359	+ 51,105	+ 1,204	+ 98	+ 46,099	+ 46,099	+ 6,158	+ 30,258	+ 1,702	Q3
- 20,361	+ 21,374	- 4,342	- 61,086	- 19,994	+ 36,549	- 1,337	- 2,077	+ 39,964	- 77,641	- 87,373	- 32,481	- 4,810	Q4
+ 120,556	+ 23,699	+ 379	+254,419	+ 27,825	+ 75,875	+ 5,732	+ 5,915	+ 64,228	+150,719	+ 198,108	+ 6,320	+ 3,489	2025 Q1
+ 13,087	- 1,838	+ 3,624	- 37,905	+ 1,824	- 18,581	+ 2,311	- 827	- 20,065	- 21,148	+ 17,214	- 20,003	- 927	2022 Oct.
+ 1,782	+ 25,054	+ 825	+ 54,187	+ 16,312	+ 34,145	+ 1,955	- 689	+ 32,879	+ 3,730	- 18,662	+ 23,600	- 1,509	Nov.
- 118,099	- 50,002	- 3,768	-184,805	- 27,780	- 38,994	- 1,170	+ 1,207	- 39,031	-118,031	- 185,833	- 36,329	- 5,580	Dec.
+ 61,297	+ 26,523	+ 9,485	+ 22,259	- 9,642	+ 18,393	- 1,473	+ 151	+ 19,715	+ 13,508	+ 129,947	+ 9,096	- 68	2023 Jan.
- 1,007	+ 7,209	- 3,138	- 22,241	+ 9,038	- 353	- 1,295	+ 1,001	- 58	- 30,926	+ 4,803	+ 16,689	- 1,465	Feb.
+ 5,508	- 2,340	+ 2,616	+ 49,264	- 929	+ 37,928	- 2,055	- 265	+ 40,248	+ 12,265	- 25,904	- 12,436	+ 1,607	Mar.
- 14,019	+ 32,114	- 864	- 13,669	+ 22,605	- 4,551	+ 1,206	+ 31	- 3,375	- 31,724	+ 3,516	+ 35,158	+ 728	Apr.
+ 16,899	+ 7,654	- 881	+ 30,450	+ 277	+ 34,236	- 2,716	+ 286	+ 36,666	+ 4,063	+ 18,973	+ 1,853	+ 1,227	May
- 25,917	+ 22,074	- 47	- 36,967	+ 2,093	+ 2,653	- 2,797	- 1,361	+ 6,811	- 41,712	- 49,314	- 7,812	- 2,117	June
+ 27,524	+ 2,249	- 505	+ 19,136	- 2,064	+ 27,812	+ 2,986	- 942	+ 25,768	- 6,612	+ 27,647	- 7,071	+ 1,451	July
- 6,310	- 6,723	- 2,088	- 20,089	+ 984	+ 13,066	- 3,125	+ 195	+ 15,996	- 34,138	- 36,795	+ 5,815	- 850	Aug.
- 1,050	+ 17,323	+ 1,281	+ 16,540	+ 6,398	+ 22,607	- 1,139	- 795	+ 24,542	- 12,465	- 26,725	- 14,007	+ 2,579	Sep.
+ 14,581	+ 48,139	- 953	+ 99,278	+ 39,721	- 8,428	- 2,714	+ 83	- 5,797	+ 67,985	+ 36,433	+ 54,565	+ 1,574	Oct.
- 813	+ 38,415	+ 191	+ 32,727	- 89	+ 19,873	+ 886	- 1,090	+ 20,077	+ 12,944	- 21,321	+ 32,347	- 1,095	Nov.
- 34,549	- 67,661	+ 2,505	- 82,616	+ 3,254	- 10,716	+ 1,477	+ 486	- 12,680	- 75,154	- 109,447	- 49,790	- 4,603	Dec.
+ 50,909	+ 13,353	- 1,592	+ 18,428	+ 4,251	+ 22,634	- 1,991	- 146	+ 24,770	- 8,457	+ 79,081	+ 24,588	- 1,740	2024 Jan.
+ 51,236	+ 11,059	+ 677	+113,245	+ 6,837	+ 13,494	- 787	- 521	+ 14,802	+ 92,914	+ 63,000	+ 19,412	+ 773	Feb.
- 3,162	+ 494	- 1,930	+ 8,026	+ 3,279	+ 22,210	- 2,155	+ 335	+ 24,030	- 17,462	- 1,918	- 5,359	+ 2,992	Mar.
+ 11,406	+ 12,023	- 3,972	+ 21,775	+ 7,728	+ 3,622	- 1,564	+ 801	+ 4,384	+ 10,426	- 1,277	+ 24,993	- 721	Apr.
+ 30,991	- 1,678	+ 336	+ 40,659	+ 5,308	+ 9,995	+ 97	- 616	+ 10,514	+ 25,357	+ 10,050	+ 5,949	- 251	May
- 37,536	- 42,841	+ 757	- 20,617	+ 11,671	+ 28,792	+ 905	+ 528	+ 27,358	- 61,080	- 12,033	- 52,868	+ 86	June
+ 5,799	+ 53,204	+ 1,303	+ 3,713	+ 9,564	+ 6,231	- 1,065	+ 596	+ 6,699	- 12,082	- 50,874	+ 49,418	+ 1,158	July
+ 17,639	- 10,088	- 1,742	+ 43,669	- 2,321	+ 25,786	+ 271	+ 620	+ 24,895	+ 20,204	+ 1,264	+ 1,250	- 554	Aug.
+ 56,161	- 8,727	+ 1,290	+ 74,181	+ 17,116	+ 19,088	+ 1,998	- 1,119	+ 18,209	+ 37,977	+ 55,768	- 20,410	+ 1,098	Sep.
- 9,584	+ 33,186	- 840	+ 35,021	+ 2,577	+ 32,658	- 1,460	- 953	+ 35,071	- 213	- 13,196	+ 10,968	+ 3,099	Oct.
+ 17,780	+ 10,348	+ 1,339	+ 19,808	+ 138	+ 24,657	- 799	- 575	+ 26,031	- 4,987	- 23,500	+ 24,454	+ 835	Nov.
- 28,557	- 22,161	- 4,841	-115,915	- 22,708	- 20,766	+ 921	- 548	- 21,138	- 72,441	- 97,676	- 18,995	- 8,743	Dec.
+ 34,051	+ 61,348	- 259	+171,654	+ 18,328	+ 35,940	+ 854	+ 201	+ 34,884	+117,386	+ 119,050	+ 38,422	+ 487	2025 Jan.
+ 40,984	- 14,805	+ 2,768	+ 89,577	+ 5,272	+ 13,603	+ 3,810	+ 3,557	+ 6,236	+ 70,702	+ 50,640	+ 18,971	+ 1,345	Feb.
+ 45,521	- 22,844	- 2,130	- 6,812	+ 4,225	+ 26,333	+ 1,069	+ 2,156	+ 23,107	- 37,369	+ 28,418	- 51,072	+ 1,658	Mar.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

b) Direct investment *

€ million

Period	Domestic direct investment abroad (increase: +)													
	Equity							Debt instruments						
	Total	Total	Equity in the narrower sense			Reinvestment of earnings ¹	Other equity ²	Total	Loans to foreign			Trade credits and advances to foreign		
			New investment	Dis-investment	Net				Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors ³	Fellow enterprises	Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors ³	Fellow enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2010	+ 109,844	+ 76,221	99,602	45,117	+ 54,486	+ 19,962	+ 1,774	+ 33,623	+ 12,950	+ 4,537	+ 5,652	+ 9,702	+ 781	-
2011	+ 77,306	+ 62,400	88,652	56,074	+ 32,578	+ 31,348	- 1,526	+ 14,906	+ 3,999	+ 371	+ 1,411	+ 6,939	+ 2,186	-
2012	+ 76,835	+ 61,853	90,478	50,650	+ 39,828	+ 20,009	+ 2,017	+ 14,982	+ 6,804	+ 3,174	- 1,614	+ 6,090	+ 530	-
2013	+ 70,516	+ 43,980	100,904	76,414	+ 24,490	+ 17,947	+ 1,543	+ 26,536	+ 18,341	+ 5,517	- 2,298	- 423	+ 955	+ 4,445
2014	+ 77,925	+ 50,540	95,059	63,002	+ 32,057	+ 17,965	+ 519	+ 27,385	+ 15,524	+ 11,749	- 531	- 307	- 1,279	+ 2,230
2015	+ 107,367	+ 65,501	96,558	42,802	+ 53,756	+ 11,948	- 203	+ 41,866	+ 25,955	+ 5,757	+ 3,968	+ 3,468	- 1,302	+ 4,021
2016	+ 105,670	+ 89,206	96,958	45,679	+ 51,279	+ 36,651	+ 1,276	+ 16,464	- 557	+ 916	+ 5,192	+ 4,142	+ 1,309	+ 5,461
2017	+ 133,884	+ 79,387	130,527	73,238	+ 57,289	+ 20,181	+ 1,917	+ 54,498	+ 22,004	+ 9,799	+ 9,882	+ 10,433	+ 672	+ 1,708
2018	+ 178,312	+ 179,485	228,200	109,592	+ 118,608	+ 58,240	+ 2,637	- 1,173	- 8,917	- 396	+ 8,012	+ 1,294	- 511	- 655
2019	+ 152,417	+ 127,625	165,471	95,529	+ 69,942	+ 53,473	+ 4,210	+ 24,792	+ 22,419	- 2,069	+ 4,079	- 633	- 29	+ 1,025
2020	+ 124,972	+ 78,319	152,729	85,548	+ 67,181	+ 2,637	+ 8,501	+ 46,653	- 1,167	+ 14,217	+ 19,298	+ 1,897	+ 10,389	+ 2,019
2021	+ 180,804	+ 117,431	173,551	117,236	+ 56,314	+ 52,145	+ 8,971	+ 63,373	+ 15,603	+ 24,854	+ 5,140	+ 11,356	+ 1,182	+ 5,238
2022	+ 142,394	+ 77,311	128,956	102,049	+ 26,907	+ 42,816	+ 7,589	+ 65,083	+ 35,079	- 11,523	+ 17,328	+ 16,653	+ 1,088	+ 6,458
2023	+ 95,801	+ 41,499	101,735	91,734	+ 10,001	+ 26,890	+ 4,608	+ 54,301	+ 34,681	+ 3,203	+ 12,971	+ 5,666	- 283	- 1,936
2024	+ 73,750	+ 60,401	74,250	62,528	+ 11,722	+ 46,610	+ 2,068	+ 13,349	+ 7,848	+ 1,514	+ 12,832	- 10,949	+ 3,244	- 1,140
2022 Q2	+ 49,348	+ 18,500	54,207	50,244	+ 3,963	+ 11,673	+ 2,863	+ 30,848	+ 12,232	+ 3,828	+ 11,036	+ 2,194	- 455	+ 2,014
Q3	+ 51,741	+ 13,240	18,215	17,054	+ 1,161	+ 10,828	+ 1,251	+ 38,502	+ 5,889	+ 19,483	+ 7,931	+ 3,881	+ 486	+ 831
Q4	+ 517	+ 18,473	39,270	26,068	+ 13,202	+ 4,045	+ 1,226	+ 17,956	+ 11,117	- 32,243	+ 5,807	+ 8,525	+ 740	- 288
2023 Q1	+ 18,680	+ 11,750	28,747	24,754	+ 3,993	+ 7,164	+ 594	+ 6,930	- 217	+ 4,004	+ 11,705	- 3,723	- 346	+ 3,516
Q2	+ 15,128	+ 15,719	19,419	11,475	+ 7,944	+ 6,850	+ 925	- 591	- 617	+ 239	+ 2,311	+ 1,983	- 316	- 4,192
Q3	+ 11,305	+ 8,183	22,901	27,868	- 4,967	+ 12,152	+ 999	+ 3,122	+ 14,069	+ 4,121	- 6,473	- 4,828	+ 291	- 4,058
Q4	+ 50,688	+ 5,846	30,668	27,637	+ 3,031	+ 724	+ 2,091	+ 44,842	+ 21,446	+ 2,847	+ 5,428	+ 12,234	+ 88	+ 2,797
2024 Q1	+ 21,027	+ 17,695	21,720	22,287	- 567	+ 17,113	+ 1,149	+ 3,332	+ 12,860	- 9,044	+ 1,733	- 2,724	+ 1,516	- 1,009
Q2	+ 26,016	+ 18,987	17,873	11,820	+ 6,054	+ 12,224	+ 709	+ 7,030	+ 993	+ 7,628	- 1,147	- 319	- 623	+ 498
Q3	+ 26,298	+ 17,493	17,333	11,600	+ 5,733	+ 11,222	+ 538	+ 8,804	- 3,360	+ 3,165	+ 11,458	- 939	+ 1,010	- 2,529
Q4	+ 409	+ 6,226	17,324	16,822	+ 502	+ 6,051	- 327	- 5,817	- 2,644	- 235	+ 788	- 6,967	+ 1,342	+ 1,900
2025 Q1	+ 36,243	+ 22,238	12,013	9,922	+ 2,091	+ 19,330	+ 817	+ 14,004	+ 6,551	+ 5,325	- 2,548	+ 1,957	- 280	+ 3,000
2022 Oct.	+ 13,998	+ 23,860	17,868	1,445	+ 16,423	+ 6,794	+ 643	- 9,862	+ 2,041	- 5,465	- 6,879	+ 743	- 381	+ 80
Nov.	- 1,028	+ 3,143	9,927	10,449	- 522	+ 3,517	+ 148	- 4,170	+ 1,351	- 7,856	+ 1,041	+ 2,316	- 295	- 726
Dec.	- 12,454	- 8,530	11,475	14,175	- 2,699	- 6,265	+ 434	- 3,924	+ 7,725	- 18,922	+ 32	+ 5,466	+ 1,416	+ 359
2023 Jan.	- 20,247	- 3,005	5,218	3,831	+ 1,386	- 4,762	+ 370	- 17,242	- 4,983	- 7,637	+ 7,658	- 9,632	- 1,331	- 1,317
Feb.	+ 22,011	+ 9,415	15,181	14,090	+ 1,092	+ 8,208	+ 115	+ 12,596	+ 5,534	+ 1,924	+ 1,663	+ 3,524	+ 249	- 298
Mar.	+ 16,916	+ 5,340	8,348	6,833	+ 1,515	+ 3,717	+ 109	+ 11,575	- 768	+ 1,709	+ 2,384	+ 2,384	+ 735	+ 5,131
Apr.	+ 6,504	+ 7,945	5,542	2,564	+ 2,978	+ 4,720	+ 247	- 1,441	+ 12,836	+ 2,916	- 8,885	- 5,325	- 680	- 2,303
May	- 10,440	+ 4,974	8,495	3,065	+ 5,430	- 934	+ 478	- 15,414	- 16,840	- 3,204	+ 5,443	+ 801	+ 991	- 2,605
June	+ 19,064	+ 2,800	5,382	5,846	- 464	+ 3,065	+ 200	+ 16,263	+ 3,386	+ 528	+ 5,753	+ 6,507	- 626	+ 716
July	- 2,227	+ 1,898	8,385	9,871	- 1,485	+ 3,065	+ 319	- 4,125	- 1,607	- 355	+ 4,743	- 4,153	- 676	- 2,077
Aug.	+ 3,887	+ 6,636	3,594	2,625	+ 969	+ 5,189	+ 478	- 2,750	+ 789	+ 1,999	+ 504	- 1,527	- 110	- 4,405
Sep.	+ 9,646	- 351	10,922	15,373	- 4,451	+ 3,898	+ 201	+ 9,997	+ 14,886	+ 2,477	- 11,719	+ 852	+ 1,077	+ 2,423
Oct.	+ 28,898	- 1,220	7,784	10,754	- 2,969	+ 1,335	+ 415	+ 30,117	+ 9,329	+ 4,246	+ 11,220	+ 5,371	- 1,045	+ 996
Nov.	+ 13,422	+ 6,933	11,208	8,005	+ 3,202	+ 3,138	+ 592	+ 6,489	+ 4,832	+ 569	- 5,365	+ 6,654	- 300	+ 100
Dec.	+ 8,368	+ 133	11,676	8,878	+ 2,798	- 3,750	+ 1,084	+ 8,236	+ 7,285	- 1,967	- 427	+ 210	+ 1,433	+ 1,702
2024 Jan.	- 659	+ 11,217	9,671	2,406	+ 7,265	+ 3,455	+ 498	- 11,876	- 2,897	- 444	+ 3,406	- 8,815	+ 2,231	- 5,357
Feb.	+ 7,151	+ 6,083	6,007	7,120	- 1,113	+ 6,940	+ 255	+ 1,068	+ 10,117	- 7,398	- 3,480	+ 3,346	- 2,604	+ 1,087
Mar.	+ 14,536	+ 395	6,042	12,761	- 6,719	+ 6,718	+ 396	+ 14,140	+ 5,640	- 1,202	+ 1,807	+ 2,745	+ 1,888	+ 3,262
Apr.	+ 9,698	+ 9,519	5,527	3,052	+ 2,475	+ 6,807	+ 237	+ 179	- 1,514	+ 1,156	+ 562	- 1,036	+ 428	+ 581
May	+ 2,522	+ 2,615	2,410	3,029	- 619	+ 2,940	+ 293	- 93	+ 785	+ 5,664	- 66	- 1,780	- 2,335	- 2,360
June	+ 13,796	+ 6,853	9,937	5,739	+ 4,198	+ 2,476	+ 178	+ 6,944	+ 1,722	+ 807	- 1,643	+ 2,496	+ 1,284	+ 2,278
July	+ 4,416	+ 5,930	3,049	696	+ 2,353	+ 3,246	+ 332	- 1,514	- 1,392	- 491	+ 4,120	- 2,010	- 1,015	- 726
Aug.	- 9,959	+ 158	3,027	7,150	- 4,123	+ 3,964	+ 317	- 10,118	- 7,355	+ 772	+ 3,874	- 3,570	- 347	- 3,491
Sep.	+ 31,841	+ 11,405	11,257	3,754	+ 7,503	+ 4,012	- 111	+ 20,436	+ 5,387	+ 2,884	+ 3,464	+ 4,641	+ 2,372	+ 1,688
Oct.	+ 4,633	+ 908	4,207	9,038	- 4,830	+ 5,624	+ 115	+ 3,725	- 626	- 104	+ 3,785	+ 437	- 340	+ 572
Nov.	- 273	+ 7,835	4,611	1,540	+ 3,071	+ 4,726	+ 38	- 8,108	+ 1,479	+ 581	- 6,568	- 3,057	- 1,645	+ 1,102
Dec.	- 3,952	- 2,518	8,506	6,245	+ 2,261	- 4,299	- 480	- 1,434	- 3,497	- 712	+ 3,571	- 4,347	+ 3,326	+ 225
2025 Jan.	+ 13,867	+ 7,007	6,285	2,221	+ 4,064	+ 2,648	+ 296	+ 6,859	- 983	+ 1,444	+ 7,853	- 1,886	- 974	+ 1,406
Feb.	+ 5,415	+ 10,174	2,276	1,649	+ 628	+ 9,058	+ 488	+ 4,759	+ 1,850	+ 908	+ 5,082	- 1,590	- 1,583	- 2,444
Mar.	+ 16,961	+ 5,057	3,453	6,053	- 2,600	+ 7,623	+ 33	+ 11,905	+ 5,684	+ 2,972	- 5,319	+ 2,253	+ 2,277	+ 4,038

* Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting

rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. ¹ Estimated on

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

b) Direct investment *

€ million

Foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)														Period
Equity							Debt instruments							
Total	Total	Equity in the narrower sense			Reinvest-ment of earnings ¹	Other equity ²	Total	Loans to domestic			Trade credits and advances to domestic			
		New investment	Dis-investment	Net				Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors ³	Fellow enterprises	Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors ³	Fellow enterprises	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
+ 64,686	+ 22,509	43,576	24,737	+ 18,839	+ 3,572	+ 98	+ 42,177	+ 7,456	+ 7,242	+ 18,394	+ 6,522	+ 2,563	-	2010
+ 69,814	+ 20,320	46,022	24,973	+ 21,049	- 665	- 64	+ 49,494	+ 23,689	+ 17,313	+ 5,188	+ 1,926	+ 1,377	-	2011
+ 50,386	+ 14,964	38,613	23,999	+ 14,613	+ 1,155	- 805	+ 35,423	+ 5,170	+ 22,697	+ 5,370	+ 132	+ 2,053	-	2012
+ 50,372	- 969	32,233	28,182	+ 4,051	- 5,031	+ 12	+ 51,341	+ 8,673	+ 32,181	+ 11,873	- 70	+ 86	- 1,401	2013
+ 12,098	+ 19,882	52,754	34,123	+ 18,631	+ 1,533	- 282	- 7,784	- 13,928	+ 86	+ 2,961	- 354	- 248	+ 3,699	2014
+ 56,092	+ 17,040	44,122	25,072	+ 19,050	- 3,032	+ 1,023	+ 39,051	+ 10,068	+ 10,514	+ 9,278	+ 82	+ 3,808	+ 5,302	2015
+ 52,027	+ 7,783	39,256	27,789	+ 11,467	- 4,730	+ 1,045	+ 44,245	+ 4,947	+ 31,620	- 0	+ 916	+ 2,334	+ 4,428	2016
+ 96,947	+ 29,133	52,604	30,952	+ 21,651	+ 6,512	+ 969	+ 67,815	+ 10,444	+ 31,205	+ 19,904	+ 5,244	+ 4,078	- 3,060	2017
+ 138,760	+ 48,837	89,184	43,702	+ 45,481	+ 2,227	+ 1,129	+ 89,922	+ 8,960	+ 62,884	+ 19,307	- 1,316	- 170	+ 257	2018
+ 67,104	+ 23,692	75,060	53,215	+ 21,845	- 955	+ 2,802	+ 43,413	+ 16,729	+ 21,129	+ 6,679	+ 5	+ 2,068	- 3,198	2019
+ 152,471	+ 54,265	96,367	40,579	+ 55,788	- 2,264	+ 741	+ 98,206	+ 25,861	+ 33,681	+ 29,024	+ 9,636	- 2,349	+ 2,353	2020
+ 107,526	+ 63,851	77,189	29,523	+ 47,666	+ 15,919	+ 265	+ 43,674	+ 19,094	- 5,133	+ 12,050	+ 1,976	+ 7,045	+ 8,643	2021
+ 81,451	+ 41,127	84,323	65,809	+ 18,514	+ 20,572	+ 2,041	+ 40,324	+ 2,166	+ 17,823	+ 11,247	+ 436	+ 7,148	+ 1,505	2022
+ 71,645	+ 39,664	68,152	33,237	+ 34,915	+ 3,605	+ 1,144	+ 31,980	+ 17,754	+ 3,331	+ 10,382	- 2,864	+ 5,749	- 2,372	2023
+ 43,438	+ 38,938	42,518	13,871	+ 28,647	+ 8,390	+ 1,902	+ 4,500	- 8,939	+ 36,475	- 19,376	+ 204	- 3,520	- 343	2024
+ 13,108	+ 4,615	14,870	16,644	- 1,774	+ 5,624	+ 766	+ 8,493	+ 1,299	- 4,942	+ 13,868	- 200	- 1,975	+ 443	2022 Q2
+ 38,125	+ 10,880	13,448	6,065	+ 7,384	+ 2,813	+ 684	+ 27,245	+ 13,540	- 204	+ 8,693	- 12	+ 2,573	+ 2,655	Q3
- 9,644	+ 12,367	45,033	38,140	+ 6,893	+ 4,794	+ 680	- 22,011	- 27,920	+ 14,667	- 8,317	+ 1,103	+ 572	- 2,118	Q4
- 1,534	+ 21,431	16,342	1,550	+ 14,792	+ 6,675	- 36	- 22,965	+ 5,143	- 21,442	- 3,386	+ 497	- 3,112	- 664	2023 Q1
+ 24,975	+ 7,979	19,343	7,929	+ 11,414	- 3,706	+ 271	+ 16,995	- 6,403	+ 6,374	+ 17,013	- 1,101	+ 3,764	- 2,652	Q2
+ 5,318	+ 956	11,865	12,438	- 574	+ 1,164	+ 366	+ 4,362	+ 10,934	+ 2,947	- 2,417	- 1,085	- 2,513	- 3,503	Q3
+ 42,886	+ 9,298	20,602	11,319	+ 9,283	- 527	+ 542	+ 33,588	+ 8,080	+ 15,452	- 826	- 1,175	+ 7,610	+ 4,447	Q4
+ 14,367	+ 18,231	16,205	4,767	+ 11,438	+ 6,483	+ 309	- 3,864	+ 846	+ 8,409	- 5,273	- 330	- 4,528	- 2,988	2024 Q1
+ 24,706	+ 842	7,411	3,159	+ 4,252	- 3,756	+ 346	+ 23,864	+ 2,751	+ 23,081	- 2,794	- 536	+ 23	+ 1,338	Q2
+ 24,359	+ 10,370	11,924	4,102	+ 7,822	+ 2,313	+ 235	+ 13,989	+ 9,797	+ 12,439	+ 11,284	+ 338	+ 444	- 719	Q3
- 19,994	+ 9,496	6,978	1,843	+ 5,134	+ 3,349	+ 1,012	- 29,489	- 2,739	- 7,455	- 22,594	+ 732	+ 541	+ 2,025	Q4
+ 27,825	+ 8,337	3,174	2,982	+ 192	+ 7,465	+ 680	+ 19,488	+ 7,706	+ 6,408	+ 5,097	+ 617	- 967	+ 628	2025 Q1
+ 1,824	+ 1,492	2,332	3,722	- 1,390	+ 2,562	+ 320	+ 332	- 1,271	+ 15,322	- 9,244	+ 634	- 2,751	- 2,359	2022 Oct.
+ 16,312	+ 1,237	5,904	6,103	- 198	+ 1,239	+ 197	+ 15,075	- 2,029	+ 15,278	- 848	+ 61	+ 3,454	- 841	Nov.
- 27,780	+ 9,638	36,797	28,315	+ 8,481	+ 994	+ 163	- 37,419	- 24,620	- 15,933	+ 1,775	+ 409	- 131	+ 1,082	Dec.
- 9,642	+ 11,793	8,764	221	+ 8,543	+ 3,228	+ 22	- 21,436	+ 5,789	- 10,826	- 5,392	- 1,226	- 7,620	- 2,161	2023 Jan.
+ 9,038	+ 5,399	3,340	642	+ 2,698	+ 2,645	+ 57	+ 3,638	+ 4,040	- 4,507	+ 5,559	- 347	+ 2,255	- 3,362	Feb.
- 929	+ 4,238	4,238	688	+ 3,551	+ 802	- 114	- 5,167	- 4,687	- 6,109	- 3,554	+ 2,070	+ 2,253	+ 4,859	Mar.
+ 22,605	+ 7,838	8,546	1,802	+ 6,743	+ 935	+ 159	+ 14,767	+ 3,607	+ 5,167	+ 11,198	- 503	- 2,257	- 2,444	Apr.
+ 277	+ 1,943	8,855	1,525	+ 7,330	- 5,455	+ 68	- 1,666	- 4,889	- 1,259	+ 4,180	- 1,045	+ 1,926	- 581	May
+ 2,093	- 1,802	1,942	4,601	- 2,659	+ 813	+ 44	+ 3,895	- 5,121	+ 2,466	+ 1,634	+ 447	+ 4,095	+ 373	June
- 2,064	- 844	7,928	9,466	- 1,537	+ 657	+ 36	- 1,220	+ 4,349	- 858	+ 4,289	- 463	- 4,616	- 3,921	July
+ 984	+ 2,793	1,040	449	+ 591	+ 1,910	+ 292	- 1,810	+ 1,363	- 424	+ 1,888	- 1,552	- 1,162	- 1,922	Aug.
+ 6,398	- 993	2,897	2,524	+ 373	- 1,404	+ 39	+ 7,391	+ 5,222	+ 4,229	- 8,594	+ 929	+ 3,264	+ 2,340	Sep.
+ 39,721	- 346	2,077	302	+ 1,775	- 2,526	+ 405	+ 40,068	+ 15,212	+ 19,276	+ 1,036	- 282	+ 3,210	+ 1,615	Oct.
- 89	+ 2,883	6,378	5,283	+ 1,096	+ 1,750	+ 37	- 2,972	+ 797	- 874	- 5,001	- 405	+ 2,793	- 281	Nov.
+ 3,254	+ 6,762	12,147	5,735	+ 6,412	+ 249	+ 100	- 3,508	- 7,929	- 2,951	+ 3,138	- 488	+ 1,608	+ 3,114	Dec.
+ 4,251	+ 10,750	9,827	2,104	+ 7,723	+ 2,940	+ 86	- 6,498	+ 699	+ 5,738	- 2,525	+ 316	- 7,531	- 3,196	2024 Jan.
+ 6,837	+ 3,747	1,547	576	+ 971	+ 2,575	+ 202	+ 3,090	- 2,033	+ 7,018	- 1,266	- 1,764	+ 1,473	- 339	Feb.
+ 3,279	+ 3,734	4,832	2,087	+ 2,744	+ 968	+ 21	- 455	+ 2,179	- 4,346	- 1,483	+ 1,118	+ 1,530	+ 547	Mar.
+ 7,728	+ 1,752	3,811	853	+ 2,957	- 1,390	+ 184	+ 5,976	+ 2,794	+ 2,958	+ 1,672	- 700	- 851	+ 103	Apr.
+ 5,308	- 1,718	1,587	502	+ 1,085	- 2,750	- 53	+ 7,025	+ 587	+ 11,970	- 1,721	- 2,127	- 769	- 914	May
+ 11,671	+ 809	2,014	1,803	+ 211	+ 384	+ 214	+ 10,862	- 631	+ 8,154	- 2,744	+ 2,291	+ 1,644	+ 2,149	June
+ 9,564	+ 1,646	2,333	2,312	+ 21	+ 1,560	+ 64	+ 7,919	- 3,089	+ 9,997	+ 4,484	- 198	- 1,741	- 1,534	July
- 2,321	+ 4,892	4,816	269	+ 4,547	+ 305	+ 41	- 7,213	- 4,881	- 5,293	+ 7,686	- 2,814	- 1,131	- 780	Aug.
+ 17,116	+ 3,832	4,774	1,520	+ 3,254	+ 448	+ 130	+ 13,284	- 1,826	+ 7,735	- 886	+ 3,350	+ 3,316	+ 1,595	Sep.
+ 2,577	+ 5,485	3,387	262	+ 3,125	+ 1,821	+ 539	- 2,908	- 880	+ 6,247	- 11,401	+ 1,018	+ 1,671	+ 437	Oct.
+ 138	+ 1,555	1,869	366	+ 1,503	- 219	+ 272	- 1,418	+ 1,418	+ 4,576	- 4,834	- 2,828	- 635	+ 886	Nov.
- 22,708	+ 2,455	1,722	1,215	+ 507	+ 1,747	+ 202	- 25,164	- 3,277	- 18,277	- 6,359	+ 2,542	- 494	+ 702	Dec.
+ 18,328	+ 3,563	879	225	+ 653	+ 2,744	+ 166	+ 14,765	+ 6,918	+ 7,547	+ 3,928	- 387	- 4,995	+ 1,753	2025 Jan.
+ 5,272	+ 3,258	589	470	+ 119	+ 2,954	+ 186	+ 2,014	+ 30	- 446	+ 6,815	- 2,306	+ 2,336	- 4,415	Feb.
+ 4,225	+ 1,516	1,706	2,287	- 580	+ 1,767	+ 329	+ 2,709	+ 758	- 694	- 5,646	+ 3,309	+ 1,692	+ 3,290	Mar.

the basis of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics).
² Mainly real estate. ³ Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction

of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Period	Domestic investment in foreign securities (increase: +)												
	Total			Shares 1			Investment fund shares 2						
	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	of which: Money market fund shares			
										Purchases	Sales	Net	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2010	+ 112,835	2,936,860	2,766,426	+ 170,434	593,345	592,026	+ 1,319	357,820	336,536	+ 21,284	76,811	78,444	- 1,633
2011	- 34,315	2,849,649	2,830,860	+ 18,788	565,056	567,633	- 2,577	426,104	424,814	+ 1,291	110,712	109,450	+ 1,262
2012	+ 51,786	3,178,132	3,072,529	+ 105,603	467,013	455,934	+ 11,079	377,205	355,912	+ 21,293	110,580	110,213	+ 367
2013	+ 158,100	3,316,836	3,179,831	+ 137,004	488,481	469,522	+ 18,959	398,695	366,295	+ 32,400	105,835	109,600	- 3,765
2014	+ 126,365	3,603,557	3,461,132	+ 142,425	585,884	573,738	+ 12,146	455,160	415,578	+ 39,583	118,186	117,696	+ 491
2015	+ 192,659	3,558,127	3,430,677	+ 127,450	742,716	710,161	+ 32,556	572,906	529,241	+ 43,665	122,530	121,120	+ 1,410
2016	+ 196,931	3,139,616	3,042,610	+ 97,006	527,562	502,044	+ 25,518	524,341	494,423	+ 29,919	135,782	133,626	+ 2,157
2017	+ 195,393	3,243,045	3,134,031	+ 109,014	535,245	518,994	+ 16,251	501,880	448,588	+ 53,292	113,256	107,551	+ 5,705
2018	+ 150,181	3,128,621	3,044,919	+ 83,702	606,457	589,381	+ 17,076	492,665	488,065	+ 4,599	89,598	86,826	+ 2,772
2019	+ 74,008	5,883,138	5,741,459	+ 141,678	2,081,845	2,060,363	+ 21,483	632,461	583,340	+ 49,120	108,685	102,344	+ 6,341
2020	+ 17,248	8,946,840	8,774,987	+ 171,853	3,433,230	3,380,147	+ 53,084	780,118	738,797	+ 41,321	126,200	124,377	+ 1,823
2021	+ 200,805	18,050,548	17,871,257	+ 179,291	6,523,666	6,477,013	+ 46,653	898,126	774,969	+ 123,157	139,655	142,892	- 3,237
2022	+ 13,820	17,007,697	16,996,128	+ 11,568	7,097,086	7,112,283	- 15,196	925,687	893,388	+ 32,299	171,985	168,597	+ 3,388
2023	+ 2,170	17,013,557	16,858,867	+ 154,690	6,075,502	6,080,350	- 4,848	801,307	771,777	+ 29,530	193,031	188,369	+ 4,663
2024	+ 31,411	22,609,846	22,390,036	+ 219,810	7,114,655	7,109,871	+ 4,784	1,029,760	917,678	+ 112,082	259,411	218,962	+ 40,449
2022 Q2	+ 10,839	4,454,772	4,451,506	+ 3,266	1,914,159	1,910,904	+ 3,255	213,473	207,883	+ 5,589	29,876	28,502	+ 1,373
Q3	- 33,794	3,721,926	3,747,318	- 25,392	1,536,620	1,545,670	- 9,050	200,885	201,001	- 116	41,755	42,436	- 681
Q4	+ 39,040	3,837,741	3,821,971	+ 15,610	1,604,298	1,613,139	- 8,841	209,255	194,610	+ 14,645	49,944	43,980	+ 5,964
2023 Q1	+ 19,961	4,592,325	4,516,395	+ 75,929	1,698,340	1,693,476	+ 4,864	219,805	210,852	+ 8,954	52,507	52,697	- 190
Q2	+ 15,692	4,286,348	4,238,318	+ 48,030	1,607,364	1,612,937	- 5,573	182,711	176,969	+ 5,742	39,688	38,186	+ 1,502
Q3	- 50,188	3,802,141	3,788,844	+ 13,297	1,337,339	1,342,340	- 5,001	178,187	170,223	+ 7,964	44,142	43,639	+ 503
Q4	+ 16,705	4,332,743	4,315,310	+ 17,434	1,432,460	1,431,597	+ 862	220,603	213,733	+ 6,870	56,693	53,847	+ 2,847
2024 Q1	+ 13,069	5,284,080	5,212,674	+ 71,407	1,570,521	1,571,035	- 514	238,541	215,045	+ 23,496	59,852	54,280	+ 5,572
Q2	- 1,600	5,586,391	5,545,583	+ 40,808	1,866,421	1,862,134	+ 4,287	233,902	211,104	+ 22,799	55,224	50,508	+ 4,716
Q3	+ 18,854	5,638,813	5,568,854	+ 69,959	1,695,805	1,688,941	+ 6,863	254,404	230,556	+ 23,847	62,128	53,015	+ 9,113
Q4	+ 1,087	6,100,562	6,062,925	+ 37,636	1,981,908	1,987,761	- 5,852	302,913	260,973	+ 41,939	82,206	61,159	+ 21,048
2025 Q1	+ 36,216	6,930,618	6,818,527	+ 112,091	2,137,486	2,130,137	+ 7,349	331,922	290,521	+ 41,400	68,875	60,656	+ 8,218
2022 Oct.	+ 24,264	1,284,807	1,279,123	+ 5,683	501,631	503,626	- 1,995	67,497	63,526	+ 3,971	16,205	13,202	+ 3,003
Nov.	- 22,816	1,371,018	1,359,690	+ 11,328	554,756	558,512	- 3,757	70,434	65,327	+ 5,106	14,592	14,444	+ 148
Dec.	+ 37,592	1,181,756	1,183,157	- 1,401	547,910	551,000	- 3,090	71,324	65,756	+ 5,568	19,148	16,335	+ 2,813
2023 Jan.	+ 23,001	1,453,463	1,412,069	+ 41,394	510,732	506,079	+ 4,653	71,245	65,871	+ 5,374	18,177	17,740	+ 437
Feb.	+ 16,508	1,520,125	1,503,970	+ 16,155	555,314	553,071	+ 2,242	72,235	69,461	+ 2,774	18,083	18,381	- 298
Mar.	- 19,548	1,618,737	1,600,357	+ 18,380	632,294	634,326	- 2,032	76,325	75,520	+ 805	16,247	16,575	- 328
Apr.	+ 21,229	1,227,486	1,210,808	+ 16,678	460,963	459,025	+ 1,938	56,714	53,868	+ 2,847	13,816	12,986	+ 830
May	- 19,036	1,469,231	1,454,031	+ 15,200	562,093	564,378	- 2,285	61,194	58,541	+ 2,653	14,739	13,801	+ 938
June	+ 13,499	1,589,630	1,573,478	+ 16,151	584,308	589,534	- 5,226	64,803	64,560	+ 243	11,133	11,399	- 266
July	- 21,311	1,241,105	1,234,605	+ 6,501	449,910	447,755	+ 2,155	59,426	55,793	+ 3,633	13,442	12,449	+ 993
Aug.	- 6,097	1,194,310	1,187,341	+ 6,969	428,677	429,456	- 779	60,055	58,732	+ 1,322	15,335	16,034	- 699
Sep.	- 22,780	1,366,726	1,366,898	- 173	458,751	465,128	- 6,377	58,706	55,697	+ 3,009	15,365	15,156	+ 210
Oct.	+ 6,397	1,485,491	1,487,522	- 2,031	473,452	473,586	- 134	66,775	65,718	+ 1,057	16,061	15,477	+ 585
Nov.	- 8,115	1,549,127	1,537,370	+ 11,758	465,375	465,527	- 152	80,443	75,746	+ 4,697	19,844	20,089	- 246
Dec.	+ 18,423	1,298,125	1,290,418	+ 7,707	493,633	492,484	+ 1,149	73,385	72,268	+ 1,116	20,788	18,280	+ 2,508
2024 Jan.	+ 410	1,727,456	1,704,412	+ 23,044	476,044	476,309	- 264	86,736	72,524	+ 14,211	24,777	17,079	+ 7,698
Feb.	+ 1,484	1,744,501	1,729,523	+ 14,978	525,157	526,733	- 1,576	78,000	74,086	+ 3,914	18,408	20,111	- 1,703
Mar.	+ 11,175	1,812,123	1,778,739	+ 33,385	569,320	567,994	+ 1,326	73,806	68,435	+ 5,371	16,667	17,090	- 423
Apr.	+ 195	1,825,244	1,821,427	+ 3,817	604,947	604,654	+ 294	79,743	73,804	+ 5,939	17,633	16,254	+ 1,379
May	+ 6,658	1,872,324	1,855,671	+ 16,653	615,390	610,889	+ 4,501	74,851	66,467	+ 8,384	17,867	17,155	+ 712
June	- 8,453	1,888,826	1,868,485	+ 20,338	646,084	646,591	- 507	79,308	70,832	+ 8,475	19,724	17,099	+ 2,625
July	+ 13,901	1,822,926	1,802,793	+ 20,132	573,994	571,040	+ 2,954	83,782	74,677	+ 9,105	19,842	15,962	+ 3,880
Aug.	- 6,615	1,625,653	1,606,482	+ 19,171	513,306	513,010	+ 296	89,638	81,069	+ 8,569	22,348	18,515	+ 3,832
Sep.	+ 11,568	2,190,235	2,159,579	+ 30,656	608,505	604,891	+ 3,614	80,984	74,811	+ 6,173	19,938	18,538	+ 1,400
Oct.	- 17,186	2,298,423	2,282,951	+ 15,472	661,410	658,182	+ 3,228	91,082	78,513	+ 12,569	23,985	17,087	+ 6,898
Nov.	- 12,289	2,105,306	2,092,937	+ 12,369	713,266	718,233	- 4,967	100,598	85,754	+ 14,843	26,390	17,726	+ 8,664
Dec.	+ 30,561	1,696,832	1,687,037	+ 9,796	607,233	611,346	- 4,113	111,233	96,706	+ 14,527	31,831	26,345	+ 5,486
2025 Jan.	+ 13,940	2,335,551	2,285,672	+ 49,879	609,340	603,241	+ 6,099	104,925	84,804	+ 20,120	24,356	18,514	+ 5,842
Feb.	+ 27,636	2,202,672	2,161,432	+ 41,239	698,515	691,520	+ 6,995	107,256	92,788	+ 14,468	20,632	19,782	+ 851
Mar.	- 5,360	2,392,395	2,371,422	+ 20,973	829,632	835,376	- 5,744	119,741	112,929	+ 6,812	23,886	22,360	+ 1,526

1 Incl. participation certificates. 2 Incl. reinvestment of earnings. 3 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 4 Up to and incl. 2012, adjusted for accrued interest. Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 5 Incl. outstanding foreign Deutsche Mark bonds.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Short-term debt securities ³			Long-term debt securities ⁴									Period
Purchases	Sales	Net	Total			Denominated in euro ⁵			Denominated in foreign currency			
			Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	
23	24	25	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
379,556	385,676	- 6,120	1,606,139	1,452,188	+ 153,951	1,264,131	1,163,294	+ 100,836	342,008	288,893	+ 53,115	2010
438,365	433,365	+ 5,000	1,420,124	1,405,049	+ 15,075	1,157,945	1,142,128	+ 15,817	262,178	262,921	- 742	2011
484,596	484,345	+ 251	1,849,317	1,776,337	+ 72,980	1,531,043	1,463,267	+ 67,775	318,275	313,070	+ 5,204	2012
588,312	583,866	+ 4,446	1,841,348	1,760,148	+ 81,200	1,481,003	1,422,790	+ 58,213	360,346	337,359	+ 22,987	2013
596,334	591,875	+ 4,458	1,966,179	1,879,940	+ 86,238	1,595,812	1,526,562	+ 69,250	370,366	353,378	+ 16,988	2014
472,576	478,311	- 5,735	1,769,929	1,712,965	+ 56,964	1,351,107	1,319,129	+ 31,978	418,822	393,835	+ 24,986	2015
429,696	430,955	- 1,259	1,658,017	1,615,188	+ 42,828	1,272,110	1,252,624	+ 19,487	385,906	362,565	+ 23,342	2016
429,159	427,888	+ 1,271	1,776,761	1,738,561	+ 38,200	1,371,272	1,372,972	- 1,700	383,258	365,590	+ 17,669	2017
432,519	430,630	+ 1,889	1,596,981	1,536,843	+ 60,137	1,251,169	1,205,522	+ 45,647	330,793	331,321	- 529	2018
743,443	737,693	+ 5,750	2,425,388	2,360,063	+ 65,325	1,814,920	1,770,851	+ 44,069	600,550	589,212	+ 11,337	2019
944,834	934,313	+ 10,521	3,788,657	3,721,730	+ 66,927	2,504,982	2,476,588	+ 28,394	1,274,820	1,245,142	+ 29,678	2020
2,548,136	2,548,239	- 103	8,080,620	8,071,036	+ 9,584	6,248,132	6,262,822	- 14,690	1,825,866	1,808,214	+ 17,652	2021
2,336,958	2,320,701	+ 16,257	6,647,966	6,669,756	- 21,791	5,147,346	5,158,140	- 10,794	1,496,126	1,511,616	- 15,490	2022
2,446,793	2,440,277	+ 6,516	7,689,954	7,566,463	+ 123,492	6,141,719	6,035,988	+ 105,731	1,537,620	1,530,475	+ 7,146	2023
2,777,361	2,765,536	+ 11,825	11,688,070	11,596,951	+ 91,119	9,794,565	9,727,964	+ 66,601	1,877,453	1,868,987	+ 8,466	2024
565,272	564,928	+ 344	1,761,868	1,767,791	- 5,923	1,381,747	1,382,689	- 942	378,261	385,102	- 841	2022 Q2
584,453	582,236	+ 2,217	1,399,967	1,418,411	- 18,444	1,078,470	1,084,543	- 6,073	321,389	333,868	- 12,478	Q3
612,589	603,597	+ 8,992	1,411,440	1,410,625	+ 814	1,060,107	1,057,647	+ 2,459	352,822	352,978	- 156	Q4
672,081	673,420	- 1,339	2,002,098	1,938,647	+ 63,451	1,578,774	1,521,318	+ 57,456	419,025	417,329	+ 1,696	2023 Q1
624,313	619,566	+ 4,746	1,871,960	1,828,845	+ 43,115	1,513,175	1,479,983	+ 33,192	355,500	348,862	+ 6,638	Q2
584,033	580,894	+ 3,139	1,702,582	1,695,388	+ 7,194	1,331,768	1,325,238	+ 6,530	368,813	370,150	- 1,337	Q3
566,366	566,397	- 31	2,113,315	2,103,582	+ 9,732	1,718,002	1,709,449	+ 8,553	394,282	394,134	+ 148	Q4
652,038	643,967	+ 8,070	2,822,981	2,782,627	+ 40,354	2,332,774	2,300,683	+ 32,091	485,874	481,944	+ 3,931	2024 Q1
680,614	681,704	- 1,090	2,805,454	2,790,641	+ 14,812	2,336,765	2,329,263	+ 7,501	463,666	461,378	+ 2,288	Q2
740,647	734,889	+ 5,758	2,947,958	2,914,468	+ 33,490	2,463,578	2,437,321	+ 26,257	481,031	477,146	+ 3,885	Q3
704,063	704,976	- 913	3,111,678	3,109,215	+ 2,462	2,661,448	2,660,697	+ 752	446,881	448,519	- 1,638	Q4
766,595	765,139	+ 1,455	3,694,615	3,632,729	+ 61,887	3,059,920	3,009,894	+ 50,026	628,554	622,834	+ 5,720	2025 Q1
210,543	208,132	+ 2,411	505,135	503,839	+ 1,296	368,378	366,101	+ 2,277	137,253	137,738	- 485	2022 Oct.
225,310	221,933	+ 3,377	520,519	513,917	+ 6,602	411,704	406,358	+ 5,346	109,311	107,559	+ 1,752	Nov.
176,736	173,532	+ 3,204	385,785	392,869	- 7,084	280,024	285,188	- 5,164	106,257	107,681	- 1,423	Dec.
225,220	220,342	+ 4,877	646,266	619,776	+ 26,490	501,454	479,192	+ 22,263	143,378	140,584	+ 2,794	2023 Jan.
213,135	216,712	- 3,578	679,442	664,725	+ 14,716	537,751	524,540	+ 13,211	140,257	140,185	+ 72	Feb.
233,727	236,365	- 2,639	676,391	654,146	+ 22,245	539,568	517,587	+ 21,982	135,390	136,559	- 1,170	Mar.
194,969	192,514	+ 2,454	514,840	505,401	+ 9,439	417,527	412,750	+ 4,777	96,219	92,651	+ 3,568	Apr.
207,962	206,826	+ 1,136	637,983	624,286	+ 13,697	507,086	495,363	+ 11,724	129,801	128,923	+ 878	May
221,382	220,226	+ 1,156	719,137	699,158	+ 19,978	588,562	571,870	+ 16,692	129,480	127,288	+ 2,192	June
204,898	203,560	+ 1,338	526,871	527,496	- 626	414,979	417,400	- 2,421	111,224	110,096	+ 1,128	July
186,504	186,050	+ 454	519,074	513,103	+ 5,971	404,940	399,752	+ 5,188	113,467	113,351	+ 117	Aug.
192,631	191,284	+ 1,347	656,637	654,789	+ 1,848	511,849	508,086	+ 3,763	144,121	146,703	- 2,581	Sep.
200,255	199,833	+ 422	745,010	748,385	- 3,375	604,705	607,342	- 2,637	139,961	141,043	- 1,083	Oct.
201,537	201,744	- 207	801,772	794,352	+ 7,420	655,409	649,094	+ 6,316	146,018	145,258	+ 760	Nov.
164,574	164,821	- 246	566,533	560,845	+ 5,688	457,887	453,013	+ 4,874	108,302	107,832	+ 470	Dec.
214,138	210,585	+ 3,553	950,538	944,994	+ 5,544	767,816	764,273	+ 3,543	181,278	180,721	+ 558	2024 Jan.
211,999	209,920	+ 2,080	929,345	918,785	+ 10,560	765,487	760,683	+ 4,805	162,414	158,102	+ 4,311	Feb.
225,900	223,462	+ 2,438	943,098	918,848	+ 24,250	799,471	775,727	+ 23,744	142,182	143,121	- 938	Mar.
241,312	238,958	+ 2,354	899,242	904,011	- 4,770	729,166	735,921	- 6,755	168,401	168,090	+ 311	Apr.
211,767	215,670	- 3,903	970,316	962,646	+ 7,670	818,933	811,338	+ 7,595	149,708	151,307	- 1,599	May
227,535	227,077	+ 459	935,897	923,985	+ 11,912	788,666	782,004	+ 6,662	145,557	141,981	+ 3,576	June
239,333	237,613	+ 1,720	925,817	919,464	+ 6,353	770,855	765,978	+ 4,877	153,846	153,486	+ 360	July
222,598	221,706	+ 892	800,111	790,697	+ 9,414	650,166	644,185	+ 5,982	148,828	146,512	+ 2,316	Aug.
278,716	275,570	+ 3,146	1,220,030	1,204,307	+ 17,724	1,042,557	1,027,159	+ 15,398	178,357	177,147	+ 1,210	Sep.
267,813	268,520	- 707	1,278,118	1,277,736	+ 382	1,104,442	1,106,237	- 1,796	172,560	171,499	+ 1,061	Oct.
228,618	230,944	- 2,327	1,062,825	1,058,006	+ 4,819	910,801	906,597	+ 4,204	150,908	151,409	- 501	Nov.
207,632	205,511	+ 2,121	770,735	773,474	- 2,739	646,205	647,862	- 1,657	123,413	125,611	- 2,198	Dec.
263,412	265,259	- 1,847	1,357,875	1,332,367	+ 25,507	1,132,111	1,111,725	+ 20,386	223,716	220,642	+ 3,074	2025 Jan.
236,782	235,535	+ 1,246	1,160,119	1,141,589	+ 18,530	952,083	937,957	+ 14,125	205,990	203,632	+ 2,358	Feb.
266,401	264,345	+ 2,056	1,176,621	1,158,772	+ 17,849	975,726	960,212	+ 15,514	198,848	198,560	+ 288	Mar.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Period	Foreign investment in domestic securities (increase: +)													
	Total			Shares ¹			Investment fund shares			Short-term debt securities ²				
	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Total			Public issuers	
										Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
2010	3,459,504	3,401,905	+ 57,599	1,344,560	1,344,497	+ 63	113,729	110,131	+ 3,598	751,439	761,423	- 9,985	181,618	202,769
2011	3,541,882	3,488,778	+ 53,103	1,407,970	1,419,427	- 11,458	127,998	120,962	+ 7,036	786,580	781,787	+ 4,793	272,092	259,028
2012	3,150,430	3,096,612	+ 53,817	1,071,318	1,069,644	+ 1,675	87,609	91,047	- 3,438	807,530	807,479	+ 51	258,957	247,322
2013	3,282,367	3,303,463	- 21,096	1,069,080	1,064,506	+ 4,574	95,732	89,023	+ 6,709	1,012,755	1,035,621	- 22,866	215,517	236,870
2014	3,253,297	3,237,236	+ 16,061	1,206,287	1,200,736	+ 5,551	118,481	122,322	- 3,841	880,426	883,340	- 2,913	193,246	206,860
2015	3,542,640	3,607,849	- 65,209	1,479,558	1,468,632	+ 10,927	148,784	140,913	+ 7,870	881,064	861,316	+ 19,749	167,411	177,030
2016	2,971,642	3,071,568	- 99,925	1,130,090	1,130,290	- 199	107,696	114,644	- 6,948	773,066	768,998	+ 4,068	181,794	173,678
2017	2,915,274	3,001,653	- 86,378	1,232,197	1,232,891	- 694	121,922	124,448	- 2,526	655,727	668,828	- 13,101	138,137	156,179
2018	3,179,919	3,246,398	- 66,479	1,467,674	1,498,974	- 31,300	119,687	126,367	- 6,680	748,627	743,465	+ 5,162	156,581	154,263
2019	3,365,227	3,297,558	+ 67,670	1,378,049	1,385,252	- 7,203	103,413	107,957	- 4,544	855,253	839,111	+ 16,142	185,643	186,286
2020	4,280,481	4,125,876	+ 154,605	1,754,819	1,771,802	- 16,983	131,840	130,912	+ 928	1,110,934	1,026,493	+ 84,441	394,598	315,031
2021	5,250,222	5,271,735	- 21,514	2,198,706	2,197,074	+ 1,632	122,648	131,031	- 8,383	1,137,464	1,108,338	+ 29,125	436,714	423,500
2022	5,454,769	5,457,020	- 2,251	2,174,974	2,180,691	- 5,717	134,990	138,272	- 3,281	1,170,898	1,204,733	- 33,835	381,308	407,876
2023	5,235,110	5,082,591	+ 152,519	1,896,464	1,909,637	- 13,172	93,412	95,632	- 2,220	1,218,216	1,209,527	+ 8,689	358,315	361,316
2024	5,702,597	5,514,198	+ 188,399	1,974,019	1,979,646	- 5,628	94,179	95,777	- 1,598	1,081,741	1,096,423	- 14,682	363,069	386,250
2022 Q2	1,366,842	1,374,415	- 7,573	550,056	556,630	- 6,574	34,353	33,279	+ 1,074	297,653	299,716	- 2,062	99,503	105,272
Q3	1,241,914	1,233,512	+ 8,402	456,039	448,492	+ 7,548	28,641	30,232	- 1,592	316,126	318,503	- 2,377	91,835	94,374
Q4	1,176,143	1,199,573	- 23,430	461,719	458,623	+ 3,096	28,215	28,524	- 309	286,600	310,970	- 24,371	94,292	93,932
2023 Q1	1,464,061	1,408,093	+ 55,968	527,691	532,513	- 4,822	30,374	29,487	+ 887	317,962	314,931	+ 3,031	103,971	108,457
Q2	1,351,469	1,319,131	+ 32,338	495,825	502,545	- 6,720	22,930	23,973	- 1,043	331,467	320,748	+ 10,719	100,012	93,357
Q3	1,218,290	1,154,806	+ 63,485	420,636	421,914	- 1,278	17,675	19,218	- 1,543	306,841	307,629	- 788	91,270	83,047
Q4	1,201,291	1,200,562	+ 728	452,313	452,664	- 351	22,434	22,954	- 520	261,947	266,220	- 4,273	63,062	76,454
2024 Q1	1,506,229	1,447,892	+ 58,337	485,709	490,642	- 4,933	22,607	22,939	- 332	267,199	287,834	- 20,634	96,744	107,345
Q2	1,492,975	1,450,567	+ 42,408	546,604	547,165	- 561	21,468	20,754	+ 714	302,167	313,895	- 11,728	97,249	109,574
Q3	1,319,820	1,268,715	+ 51,105	460,861	459,657	+ 1,204	23,194	23,096	+ 98	271,175	264,322	+ 6,852	83,996	86,994
Q4	1,383,573	1,347,024	+ 36,549	480,845	482,182	- 1,337	26,910	28,987	- 2,077	241,200	230,372	+ 10,828	85,081	82,337
2025 Q1	1,656,321	1,580,446	+ 75,875	649,993	644,261	+ 5,732	38,028	32,113	+ 5,915	267,282	259,705	+ 7,577	55,582	70,352
2022 Oct.	377,938	396,519	- 18,581	149,632	147,320	+ 2,311	8,414	9,241	- 827	80,905	98,184	- 17,279	24,382	27,026
Nov.	447,412	413,267	+ 34,145	164,333	162,378	+ 1,955	8,418	9,107	- 689	123,046	112,463	+ 10,583	49,340	34,571
Dec.	350,793	389,787	- 38,994	147,754	148,924	- 1,170	11,382	10,175	+ 1,207	82,649	100,323	- 17,674	20,570	32,334
2023 Jan.	413,193	394,801	+ 18,393	148,905	150,378	- 1,473	9,067	8,916	+ 151	81,304	87,236	- 5,932	26,152	37,531
Feb.	461,833	462,186	- 353	162,020	163,314	- 1,293	9,226	8,226	+ 1,001	101,840	112,702	- 10,862	33,301	35,708
Mar.	589,034	551,106	+ 37,928	216,766	218,821	- 2,055	12,080	12,345	- 265	134,818	114,993	+ 19,826	44,517	35,218
Apr.	383,052	387,603	- 4,551	138,965	140,171	- 1,206	7,466	7,435	+ 31	98,484	102,205	- 3,721	31,736	32,852
May	482,047	447,810	+ 34,236	175,742	178,458	- 2,716	8,453	8,167	+ 286	118,379	104,087	+ 14,292	32,077	29,161
June	486,370	483,717	+ 2,653	181,118	183,915	- 2,797	7,010	8,371	- 1,361	114,604	114,456	+ 148	36,199	31,345
July	367,624	339,812	+ 27,812	139,426	136,440	+ 2,986	5,582	6,525	- 942	92,255	91,573	+ 682	33,969	31,443
Aug.	385,367	372,301	+ 13,066	137,162	140,287	- 3,125	6,192	5,998	+ 195	103,693	96,499	+ 7,195	27,746	23,967
Sep.	465,300	442,693	+ 22,607	144,048	145,187	- 1,139	5,900	6,696	- 795	110,893	119,557	- 8,664	29,555	27,637
Oct.	404,623	413,052	- 8,428	142,111	144,826	- 2,714	6,677	6,593	+ 83	95,985	111,780	- 15,794	21,971	26,663
Nov.	426,726	406,854	+ 19,873	152,196	151,310	+ 886	6,476	7,565	- 1,090	89,639	83,203	+ 6,436	22,439	24,933
Dec.	369,941	380,657	- 10,716	158,006	156,529	+ 1,477	9,281	8,795	+ 486	76,322	71,237	+ 5,085	18,651	24,859
2024 Jan.	482,747	460,113	+ 22,634	142,164	144,155	- 1,991	6,979	7,124	- 146	90,974	108,482	- 17,508	34,241	34,874
Feb.	493,651	480,157	+ 13,494	156,732	157,520	- 787	7,188	7,709	- 521	89,910	98,783	- 8,872	28,228	34,597
Mar.	529,831	507,622	+ 22,210	186,812	188,967	- 2,155	8,441	8,106	+ 335	86,315	80,569	+ 5,746	34,274	37,874
Apr.	511,174	507,553	+ 3,622	177,705	179,269	- 1,564	7,991	7,189	+ 801	105,433	128,869	- 23,436	34,793	41,798
May	501,566	491,571	+ 9,995	192,646	192,549	+ 97	6,663	7,279	- 616	103,220	105,294	- 2,074	29,810	32,190
June	480,235	451,443	+ 28,792	176,253	175,348	+ 905	6,814	6,286	+ 528	93,514	79,732	+ 13,782	32,647	35,585
July	436,398	430,167	+ 6,231	153,458	154,523	- 1,065	7,359	6,763	+ 596	86,591	95,644	- 9,053	28,597	29,864
Aug.	401,306	375,520	+ 25,786	140,401	140,130	+ 271	8,351	7,731	+ 620	87,174	80,116	+ 7,058	27,349	26,401
Sep.	482,117	463,029	+ 19,088	167,002	165,004	+ 1,998	7,484	8,603	- 1,119	97,410	88,562	+ 8,847	28,049	30,730
Oct.	510,978	478,320	+ 32,658	159,379	160,839	- 1,460	8,144	9,097	- 953	84,141	77,734	+ 6,407	35,423	30,133
Nov.	483,302	458,644	+ 24,657	168,574	169,373	- 799	7,994	8,570	- 575	89,436	81,634	+ 7,802	33,838	28,315
Dec.	389,294	410,059	- 20,766	152,891	151,970	+ 921	10,771	11,320	- 548	67,623	71,003	- 3,381	15,819	23,890
2025 Jan.	488,056	452,116	+ 35,940	157,000	156,146	+ 854	9,396	9,194	+ 201	77,657	84,420	- 6,763	21,406	28,814
Feb.	519,910	506,307	+ 13,603	195,284	191,475	+ 3,810	12,281	8,724	+ 3,557	93,160	91,596	+ 1,564	16,654	20,606
Mar.	648,356	622,023	+ 26,333	297,710	296,641	+ 1,069	16,351	14,195	+ 2,156	96,465	83,689	+ 12,776	17,522	20,933

¹ Incl. participation certificates. ² Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. ³ Up to and incl. 2012, adjusted for accrued interest. Long-term: original maturity of more

than one year or unlimited. ⁴ Incl. bonds issued by the former Federal Railways, the former Federal Post Office and the former Treuhand agency.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Long-term debt securities ³													Period
Private issuers				Total			Public issuers ⁴			Private issuers			
Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	
- 21,150	569,820	558,654	+ 11,166	1,249,777	1,185,854	+ 63,923	862,660	785,314	+ 77,346	387,116	400,540	- 13,424	2010
+ 13,064	514,488	522,759	- 8,271	1,219,334	1,166,602	+ 52,732	837,160	768,609	+ 68,552	382,174	397,993	- 15,819	2011
+ 11,636	548,573	560,158	- 11,585	1,183,972	1,128,442	+ 55,530	820,568	740,797	+ 79,770	363,405	387,645	- 24,240	2012
- 21,353	797,238	798,751	- 1,514	1,104,801	1,114,313	- 9,513	756,988	729,841	+ 27,147	347,812	384,472	- 36,660	2013
- 13,615	687,181	676,479	+ 10,701	1,048,103	1,030,839	+ 17,264	683,697	653,827	+ 29,870	364,406	377,012	- 12,606	2014
- 9,619	713,653	684,286	+ 29,367	1,033,233	1,136,988	- 103,754	624,332	703,420	- 79,089	408,902	433,567	- 24,666	2015
+ 8,116	591,271	595,320	- 4,048	960,790	1,057,636	- 96,846	601,491	716,327	- 114,835	359,299	341,309	+ 17,989	2016
- 18,043	517,590	512,649	+ 4,942	905,429	975,486	- 70,057	544,297	610,305	- 66,008	361,132	365,181	- 4,049	2017
+ 2,318	592,047	589,203	+ 2,844	843,931	877,591	- 33,661	502,959	555,492	- 52,533	340,971	322,099	+ 18,872	2018
- 642	669,610	652,826	+ 16,784	1,028,512	965,237	+ 63,274	620,500	607,423	+ 13,077	408,012	357,814	+ 50,198	2019
+ 79,568	716,335	711,462	+ 4,873	1,282,889	1,196,669	+ 86,220	739,566	732,167	+ 7,399	543,323	464,502	+ 78,822	2020
+ 13,214	700,750	684,838	+ 15,911	1,791,403	1,835,292	- 43,889	1,236,743	1,305,389	- 68,646	554,660	529,903	+ 24,757	2021
- 26,568	789,591	796,857	- 7,267	1,973,906	1,933,325	+ 40,581	1,466,532	1,454,660	+ 11,872	507,373	478,664	+ 28,709	2022
- 3,001	859,902	848,211	+ 11,690	2,027,018	1,867,795	+ 159,222	1,568,768	1,448,024	+ 120,745	458,250	419,772	+ 38,478	2023
- 23,181	718,672	710,173	+ 8,499	2,552,658	2,342,352	+ 210,306	1,997,435	1,844,384	+ 153,051	555,223	497,968	+ 57,255	2024
- 5,769	198,150	194,444	+ 3,707	484,781	484,791	- 10	367,196	368,064	- 867	117,584	116,728	+ 857	2022 Q2
- 2,539	224,291	224,129	+ 162	441,108	436,285	+ 4,823	335,067	344,702	- 9,635	106,041	91,583	+ 14,458	Q3
+ 360	192,308	217,039	- 24,731	399,609	401,456	- 1,847	311,037	307,994	+ 3,043	88,572	93,462	- 4,890	Q4
- 4,487	213,991	206,474	+ 7,518	588,034	531,162	+ 56,873	454,636	407,273	+ 47,363	133,399	123,889	+ 9,510	2023 Q1
+ 6,655	231,455	227,391	+ 4,064	501,248	471,865	+ 29,383	385,776	361,861	+ 23,915	115,471	110,004	+ 5,468	Q2
+ 8,223	215,571	224,582	- 9,011	473,138	406,044	+ 67,094	361,056	319,221	+ 41,835	112,082	86,823	+ 25,259	Q3
- 13,393	198,885	189,765	+ 9,120	464,598	458,725	+ 5,873	367,301	359,668	+ 7,632	97,297	99,057	- 1,759	Q4
- 10,601	170,455	180,489	- 10,033	730,714	646,477	+ 84,237	548,360	500,340	+ 48,020	182,354	146,137	+ 36,217	2024 Q1
- 12,325	204,918	204,321	+ 597	622,736	568,752	+ 53,983	480,280	450,839	+ 29,441	142,456	117,913	+ 24,543	Q2
+ 2,999	187,179	177,328	+ 9,851	564,589	521,639	+ 42,951	449,265	409,727	+ 39,538	115,325	111,912	+ 3,413	Q3
+ 2,744	156,119	148,034	+ 8,085	634,619	605,483	+ 29,135	519,530	483,478	+ 36,053	115,088	122,006	- 6,917	Q4
- 14,771	211,701	189,353	+ 22,347	701,018	644,367	+ 56,651	518,486	479,577	+ 38,909	182,532	164,789	+ 17,743	2025 Q1
- 2,645	56,523	71,158	- 14,634	138,987	141,773	- 2,786	104,712	105,869	- 1,157	34,275	35,904	- 1,629	2022 Oct.
+ 14,769	73,706	77,892	- 4,186	151,614	129,318	+ 22,296	116,441	101,458	+ 14,983	35,173	27,860	+ 7,313	Nov.
- 11,764	62,078	67,989	- 5,911	109,008	130,365	- 21,357	89,884	100,667	- 10,783	19,124	29,698	- 10,574	Dec.
- 11,379	55,152	49,705	+ 5,447	173,917	148,270	+ 25,647	125,948	106,423	+ 19,525	47,969	41,847	+ 6,121	2023 Jan.
- 2,406	68,538	76,994	- 8,456	188,748	177,944	+ 10,804	148,981	137,833	+ 11,147	39,767	40,110	- 343	Feb.
+ 9,299	90,301	79,774	+ 10,527	225,370	204,948	+ 20,422	179,707	163,017	+ 16,690	45,663	41,931	+ 3,732	Mar.
- 1,116	66,747	69,353	- 2,606	138,137	137,792	+ 346	105,065	102,040	+ 3,024	33,073	35,751	- 2,678	Apr.
+ 2,916	86,302	74,926	+ 11,376	179,473	157,098	+ 22,375	139,958	124,390	+ 15,567	39,515	32,708	+ 6,807	May
+ 4,854	78,405	83,111	- 4,706	183,637	176,975	+ 6,662	140,754	135,430	+ 5,324	42,883	41,544	+ 1,339	June
+ 2,526	58,286	60,130	- 1,844	130,361	105,274	+ 25,086	100,895	81,399	+ 19,496	29,465	23,875	+ 5,590	July
+ 3,779	75,947	72,532	+ 3,415	138,319	129,517	+ 8,802	110,274	105,199	+ 5,074	28,045	24,318	+ 3,727	Aug.
+ 1,918	81,338	91,920	- 10,583	204,459	171,253	+ 33,206	149,887	132,623	+ 17,264	54,572	38,630	+ 15,942	Sep.
- 4,691	74,014	85,117	- 11,103	159,850	149,853	+ 9,997	118,714	114,469	+ 4,246	41,136	35,384	+ 5,752	Oct.
- 2,493	67,200	58,271	+ 8,930	178,416	164,776	+ 13,641	145,580	131,806	+ 13,774	32,836	32,970	- 134	Nov.
- 6,208	57,671	46,378	+ 11,293	126,331	144,096	- 17,765	103,006	113,394	- 10,387	23,325	30,703	- 7,377	Dec.
- 633	56,733	73,608	- 16,875	242,630	200,352	+ 42,278	160,865	147,991	+ 12,874	81,765	52,361	+ 29,404	2024 Jan.
- 6,369	61,682	64,186	- 2,504	239,820	216,146	+ 23,674	193,660	172,530	+ 21,130	46,160	43,616	+ 2,544	Feb.
- 3,600	52,041	42,695	+ 9,345	248,264	229,980	+ 18,284	193,835	179,819	+ 14,015	54,429	50,160	+ 4,269	Mar.
- 7,006	70,640	87,071	- 16,431	220,045	192,225	+ 27,820	157,286	142,525	+ 14,761	62,759	49,700	+ 13,059	Apr.
- 2,380	73,411	73,104	+ 307	199,036	186,449	+ 12,587	155,674	147,941	+ 7,732	43,363	38,508	+ 4,855	May
- 2,938	60,867	44,146	+ 16,721	203,654	190,078	+ 13,576	167,320	160,373	+ 6,947	36,334	29,705	+ 6,629	June
- 1,267	57,993	65,779	- 7,786	188,989	173,237	+ 15,752	146,193	125,583	+ 20,610	42,797	47,654	- 4,858	July
+ 948	59,825	53,716	+ 6,109	165,380	147,542	+ 17,837	134,246	120,519	+ 13,727	31,133	27,023	+ 4,110	Aug.
- 2,680	69,360	57,833	+ 11,528	210,221	200,859	+ 9,361	168,826	163,625	+ 5,201	41,395	37,234	+ 4,161	Sep.
+ 5,291	48,717	47,601	+ 1,116	259,313	230,649	+ 28,664	212,314	189,950	+ 22,364	46,999	40,700	+ 6,300	Oct.
+ 5,523	55,598	53,320	+ 2,279	217,297	199,068	+ 18,229	174,235	154,629	+ 19,606	43,062	44,439	- 1,377	Nov.
- 8,071	51,803	47,113	+ 4,690	158,008	175,766	- 17,758	132,981	138,899	- 5,918	25,027	36,867	- 11,840	Dec.
- 7,409	56,251	55,606	+ 645	244,004	202,356	+ 41,648	168,512	142,184	+ 26,329	75,491	60,172	+ 15,319	2025 Jan.
- 3,952	76,506	70,990	+ 5,516	219,185	214,513	+ 4,672	158,722	154,756	+ 3,966	60,463	59,756	+ 706	Feb.
- 3,411	78,943	62,757	+ 16,187	237,829	227,498	+ 10,331	191,251	182,638	+ 8,614	46,578	44,860	+ 1,718	Mar.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Period	Other domestic investment abroad (increase: +)											
	Net other investment	Loans 1, 2, 3										
		Total	Total	Monetary financial institutions 4			Enterprises and households 4			General government		
				Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6	Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6	Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
2010	- 100,109	+ 122,935	- 33,640	- 90,371	- 12,691	- 77,680	+ 9,491	+ 7,469	+ 2,022	+ 47,240	+ 6,960	+ 40,280
2011	+ 96,497	+ 133,636	+ 9,437	+ 791	- 12,120	+ 12,911	+ 8,327	+ 5,422	+ 2,905	+ 319	- 2,294	+ 2,613
2012	+ 27,583	+ 165,925	- 892	- 38,889	+ 8,932	- 47,821	- 8,663	- 7,285	- 1,378	+ 46,660	+ 6,104	+ 40,556
2013	- 2,093	- 169,814	- 36,982	- 29,645	- 4,699	- 24,946	- 10,306	+ 1,490	- 11,796	+ 2,969	- 2,740	+ 5,709
2014	+ 3,225	+ 41,608	- 14,391	- 7,901	- 12,308	+ 4,407	- 7,197	+ 380	- 7,576	+ 707	+ 2,437	- 1,730
2015	- 44,690	+ 5,717	- 12,613	- 4,773	- 5,245	+ 472	+ 840	- 517	+ 1,357	- 8,680	- 759	- 7,921
2016	- 11,582	+ 177,217	+ 27,922	+ 32,122	+ 10,601	+ 21,521	+ 1,556	- 3,375	+ 4,932	- 5,756	+ 579	- 6,335
2017	+ 32,583	+ 138,719	+ 19,899	+ 16,480	+ 9,842	+ 6,638	+ 4,840	+ 3,267	+ 1,574	- 1,421	+ 2,264	- 3,686
2018	+ 48,321	+ 137,747	+ 26,554	+ 31,455	+ 3,749	+ 27,706	+ 2,333	- 477	+ 2,810	- 7,234	- 4,047	- 3,186
2019	+ 21,501	- 42,651	+ 28,479	+ 21,107	+ 13,023	+ 8,084	+ 8,735	+ 8,729	+ 6	- 1,363	+ 845	- 2,208
2020	+ 86,080	+ 332,460	+ 37,435	+ 17,205	+ 9,799	+ 7,406	+ 21,461	+ 13,864	+ 7,597	- 1,231	+ 519	- 1,750
2021	- 150,184	+ 374,846	+ 57,311	+ 42,122	+ 31,274	+ 10,848	+ 19,614	+ 16,126	+ 3,488	- 5,178	- 3,025	- 2,153
2022	+ 26,947	+ 98,301	+ 45,775	+ 39,282	+ 17,260	+ 22,022	+ 12,360	+ 13,053	- 693	- 6,098	+ 3,889	- 2,209
2023	+ 132,476	+ 2,383	+ 11,728	+ 16,056	+ 5,498	+ 10,558	- 4,270	- 3,080	- 1,191	- 1,863	+ 465	- 2,328
2024	+ 137,070	+ 147,226	+ 80,825	+ 56,425	+ 44,010	+ 12,415	+ 29,408	+ 31,736	- 2,328	- 2,872	- 1,099	- 1,773
2022 Q2	- 13,902	+ 36,108	+ 16,933	+ 6,266	+ 6,693	- 427	+ 13,011	+ 14,297	- 1,286	- 2,343	- 1,650	- 693
Q3	- 21,608	+ 89,692	+ 13,603	+ 8,818	+ 1,016	+ 7,802	+ 6,687	+ 6,946	- 259	- 2,123	- 1,863	- 260
Q4	+ 15,166	- 120,282	- 10,325	+ 1,061	- 9,701	+ 10,762	- 11,826	- 12,454	+ 628	- 323	+ 367	- 690
2023 Q1	+ 5,592	+ 439	+ 83	+ 17,344	+ 15,870	+ 1,474	- 15,980	- 16,154	+ 174	- 317	+ 176	- 493
Q2	+ 16,943	- 60,555	- 1,389	- 2,509	- 5,239	+ 2,730	+ 725	+ 1,554	- 829	- 1,205	- 330	- 875
Q3	+ 62,076	+ 8,861	+ 4,532	+ 1,203	+ 1,094	+ 109	+ 4,563	+ 4,900	- 336	- 826	- 459	- 367
Q4	+ 47,864	+ 53,639	+ 8,502	+ 18	- 6,227	+ 6,245	+ 6,421	+ 6,621	- 200	+ 485	+ 1,079	- 593
2024 Q1	+ 19,313	+ 86,308	+ 14,309	+ 22,607	+ 15,932	+ 6,675	- 5,552	- 4,494	- 1,057	- 1,439	- 770	- 669
Q2	+ 17,970	- 7,328	+ 11,313	+ 12,087	+ 14,765	- 2,678	+ 332	+ 383	- 51	- 560	- 162	- 529
Q3	+ 50,369	+ 96,468	+ 50,527	+ 35,365	+ 26,364	+ 9,001	+ 16,594	+ 17,224	- 629	- 690	- 35	- 525
Q4	+ 49,419	- 28,222	+ 4,677	- 13,635	- 13,051	- 584	+ 18,034	+ 18,624	- 590	- 182	- 132	- 51
2025 Q1	+ 13,739	+ 164,458	+ 35,079	+ 34,723	+ 25,520	+ 9,203	+ 1,093	+ 1,198	- 105	- 109	- 333	+ 224
2022 Oct.	- 1,371	- 22,520	- 11,844	+ 1,907	- 2,803	+ 4,710	- 14,887	- 15,667	+ 780	+ 1,356	+ 1,430	- 73
Nov.	+ 28,146	+ 31,876	+ 10,767	+ 10,048	+ 5,684	+ 4,364	+ 1,562	+ 2,090	- 528	- 843	- 600	- 244
Dec.	- 11,608	- 129,639	- 9,248	- 10,894	- 12,582	+ 1,688	+ 1,498	+ 1,123	+ 375	- 836	- 463	- 373
2023 Jan.	- 30,479	- 16,971	+ 4,947	+ 19,654	+ 18,689	+ 965	- 13,808	- 13,865	+ 57	+ 84	+ 135	- 51
Feb.	- 11,700	- 42,626	- 2,723	- 1,155	- 1,340	+ 185	- 2,267	- 2,324	+ 57	- 617	- 221	- 396
Mar.	+ 47,771	+ 60,036	- 2,141	- 1,156	- 1,479	+ 323	+ 95	+ 34	+ 61	+ 216	+ 262	- 46
Apr.	- 39,325	- 71,049	+ 5,568	+ 4,541	+ 4,490	+ 51	+ 204	+ 185	+ 19	- 226	- 238	+ 12
May	+ 27,162	+ 23,099	- 515	+ 1,543	+ 1,277	+ 266	- 525	- 104	+ 420	- 566	- 224	- 342
June	+ 29,106	- 12,606	- 6,442	- 8,592	- 11,006	+ 2,414	+ 1,046	+ 1,474	- 428	- 414	+ 132	- 545
July	+ 17,722	+ 11,109	+ 9,069	+ 10,522	+ 9,584	+ 938	- 504	- 266	- 238	+ 37	- 46	+ 83
Aug.	+ 24,717	- 9,421	- 9,521	- 8,228	- 9,787	+ 1,559	- 1,502	- 1,235	- 267	- 581	- 295	- 285
Sep.	+ 19,637	+ 7,172	+ 4,985	- 1,091	+ 1,297	- 2,388	+ 6,569	+ 6,401	+ 168	- 282	- 118	- 164
Oct.	+ 4,216	+ 72,201	+ 918	+ 4,003	+ 5,263	- 1,260	- 3,089	- 2,584	- 505	+ 561	+ 540	+ 21
Nov.	+ 26,637	+ 39,581	+ 23,277	+ 13,038	+ 7,639	+ 5,399	+ 9,908	+ 9,719	+ 189	- 715	- 427	- 289
Dec.	+ 17,011	- 58,143	- 15,693	- 17,024	- 19,129	+ 2,105	- 397	- 514	+ 116	+ 640	+ 965	- 325
2024 Jan.	+ 11,657	+ 3,200	+ 7,153	+ 19,236	+ 20,930	- 1,694	- 9,698	- 8,945	- 753	- 930	- 885	- 45
Feb.	+ 4,812	+ 97,726	+ 11,307	+ 12,322	+ 7,500	+ 4,822	- 592	- 545	- 46	- 606	- 17	- 588
Mar.	+ 2,844	- 14,618	- 4,152	- 8,951	- 12,498	+ 3,547	+ 4,738	+ 4,996	- 258	+ 97	+ 132	- 35
Apr.	- 10,406	+ 20	+ 13,845	+ 12,265	+ 13,950	- 1,685	+ 2,277	+ 2,591	- 314	- 229	- 138	- 91
May	+ 17,934	+ 43,291	+ 3,325	+ 4,263	+ 2,334	+ 1,929	- 952	- 1,270	+ 319	- 26	+ 28	- 53
June	+ 10,442	- 50,638	- 5,857	- 4,441	- 1,519	- 2,922	- 993	- 937	- 55	- 306	+ 78	- 384
July	+ 30,364	+ 18,282	+ 7,627	+ 6,101	+ 2,457	+ 3,644	+ 846	+ 1,504	- 658	+ 417	+ 758	- 341
Aug.	+ 12,165	+ 32,369	+ 16,510	+ 8,320	+ 4,682	+ 3,638	+ 9,896	+ 9,627	+ 269	- 1,157	- 973	- 184
Sep.	+ 7,840	+ 45,817	+ 26,390	+ 20,944	+ 19,225	+ 1,719	+ 5,853	+ 6,093	- 240	+ 50	+ 50	+ 1
Oct.	+ 14,999	+ 14,787	+ 5,734	- 2,143	- 2,917	+ 774	+ 7,312	+ 8,330	- 1,017	- 218	- 58	- 160
Nov.	+ 36,479	+ 31,492	+ 7,634	+ 39	+ 759	- 720	+ 7,371	+ 6,967	+ 404	- 15	+ 19	- 34
Dec.	- 2,059	- 74,501	- 8,691	- 11,531	- 10,893	- 638	+ 3,351	+ 3,327	+ 23	+ 51	- 93	+ 143
2025 Jan.	- 1,308	+ 116,078	+ 17,738	+ 20,747	+ 18,762	+ 1,985	- 2,803	- 3,375	+ 572	- 186	- 145	- 41
Feb.	- 29,797	+ 40,905	+ 21,610	+ 14,013	+ 10,341	+ 3,672	+ 7,484	+ 7,957	- 474	+ 193	+ 73	+ 120
Mar.	+ 44,844	+ 7,475	- 4,269	- 37	- 3,583	+ 3,546	- 3,588	- 3,385	- 204	- 115	- 261	+ 146

1 For details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 3 The data are broken down by the sector to which the

domestic creditor belongs. 4 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 5 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 6 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 7 Mainly TARGET

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Currency and deposits 1, 3					Trade credits and advances 8	Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 9	Other accounts receivable 3		Period
Total	Monetary financial institutions 4	Enterprises and households 4	General government	Bundesbank 7				Total	of which: Enterprises and households 4	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
+ 151,728	- 50,523	+ 44,489	+ 10,445	+ 147,318	+ 2,622	+ 405	+ 3,035	- 1,215	- 373	2010
+ 109,697	- 51,132	+ 2,328	+ 20,743	+ 137,757	+ 5,720	+ 5,167	+ 3,867	- 252	+ 1,116	2011
+ 158,477	- 27,101	+ 358	- 7,143	+ 192,363	- 3,099	+ 161	+ 13,298	- 2,021	- 1,159	2012
- 151,557	- 26,635	+ 24,528	- 3,938	- 145,512	+ 3,237	+ 6,356	+ 10,153	- 1,021	- 198	2013
+ 39,822	+ 84,191	- 6,505	+ 11,933	- 49,797	+ 4,438	+ 5,677	+ 5,792	+ 271	+ 226	2014
+ 12,298	- 85,610	- 21,969	- 3,486	+ 123,364	- 4,643	+ 7,935	+ 1,845	+ 894	+ 847	2015
+ 143,432	- 13,145	- 18,078	+ 4,165	+ 170,491	+ 3,146	- 1,163	+ 3,269	+ 610	+ 632	2016
+ 103,064	- 37,489	- 13,375	- 2,708	+ 156,637	+ 8,948	+ 1,154	+ 5,049	+ 604	+ 691	2017
+ 88,331	+ 18,598	+ 15,487	- 2,549	+ 56,795	+ 5,727	+ 6,704	+ 9,908	+ 523	+ 466	2018
- 88,138	- 11,304	- 7,172	+ 1,558	- 71,220	+ 701	+ 836	+ 15,046	+ 425	+ 624	2019
+ 276,110	- 21,666	+ 51,791	+ 2,876	+ 243,109	- 4,493	+ 668	+ 21,621	+ 1,118	+ 1,020	2020
+ 239,734	+ 70,445	+ 50,105	- 3,296	+ 122,480	+ 30,787	+ 20,120	+ 26,419	+ 476	+ 482	2021
+ 15,233	+ 20,319	+ 93	- 18,955	+ 13,775	+ 3,838	+ 5,950	+ 26,576	+ 930	+ 1,146	2022
- 21,640	+ 26,014	+ 117,076	+ 9,413	- 174,144	- 5,904	- 3,415	+ 20,690	+ 924	+ 934	2023
+ 38,595	+ 106,566	- 8,840	- 6,245	- 52,885	- 2,849	+ 13,336	+ 17,534	- 215	- 240	2024
+ 10,394	- 25,587	- 3,284	- 8,410	+ 47,675	+ 340	+ 1,545	+ 6,680	+ 215	+ 304	2022 Q2
+ 68,870	+ 33,404	- 6,836	- 6,568	+ 48,870	- 1,654	+ 1,450	+ 7,197	+ 226	+ 272	Q3
- 114,635	- 104,308	- 19,298	+ 844	+ 8,128	- 4,273	+ 1,334	+ 7,431	+ 185	+ 244	Q4
- 9,907	+ 48,411	+ 37,141	+ 9,290	- 104,749	+ 5,696	- 750	+ 5,213	+ 105	+ 99	2023 Q1
- 54,621	- 20,538	+ 65,745	- 658	- 99,170	- 9,347	- 821	+ 5,422	+ 200	+ 211	Q2
+ 2,571	+ 18,929	+ 6,534	- 460	- 22,432	- 2,172	- 889	+ 4,549	+ 269	+ 258	Q3
+ 40,317	- 20,788	+ 7,656	+ 1,242	+ 52,207	- 81	- 955	+ 5,506	+ 350	+ 365	Q4
+ 63,508	+ 76,330	+ 22,285	- 1,470	- 33,638	+ 869	+ 2,910	+ 4,252	+ 460	+ 391	2024 Q1
- 25,710	- 7,228	- 39,916	- 2,299	+ 23,734	- 1,032	+ 3,019	+ 4,884	+ 198	+ 217	Q2
+ 43,339	+ 44,250	+ 15,136	+ 1,582	- 17,628	- 2,998	+ 3,133	+ 3,657	- 1,191	- 1,155	Q3
- 42,542	- 6,785	- 6,346	- 4,058	- 25,353	+ 311	+ 4,274	+ 4,741	+ 317	+ 308	Q4
+ 118,207	+ 85,804	+ 11,551	+ 400	+ 20,452	+ 5,620	+ 1,688	+ 2,800	+ 1,064	+ 1,045	2025 Q1
- 14,084	+ 11,194	+ 9,681	+ 2,212	- 37,172	+ 911	+ 462	+ 1,968	+ 68	+ 84	2022 Oct.
+ 16,211	- 8,253	+ 18,630	+ 1,620	+ 4,215	+ 2,200	+ 432	+ 2,201	+ 66	+ 86	Nov.
- 116,762	- 107,249	- 47,609	- 2,988	+ 41,085	- 7,383	+ 440	+ 3,262	+ 52	+ 74	Dec.
- 23,915	+ 41,644	+ 38,403	+ 9,330	- 113,292	+ 436	- 242	+ 1,742	+ 61	+ 67	2023 Jan.
- 42,525	+ 160	+ 6,783	- 2,463	- 47,005	+ 1,298	- 250	+ 1,497	+ 77	+ 63	Feb.
+ 56,533	+ 6,607	- 8,045	+ 2,424	+ 55,548	+ 3,962	- 258	+ 1,974	- 33	- 31	Mar.
- 68,789	- 18,556	+ 39,636	- 540	- 89,329	- 8,990	- 266	+ 1,383	+ 45	+ 52	Apr.
+ 24,924	+ 15,346	+ 9,585	- 400	+ 393	- 2,780	- 274	+ 1,674	+ 70	+ 71	May
- 10,756	- 17,327	+ 16,524	+ 281	- 10,234	+ 2,423	- 281	+ 2,366	+ 85	+ 88	June
+ 4,042	+ 16,987	+ 4,762	- 534	- 17,173	- 3,440	- 289	+ 1,627	+ 99	+ 90	July
+ 2,125	+ 1,911	- 3,202	- 1,495	+ 4,911	- 3,150	- 296	+ 1,326	+ 95	+ 95	Aug.
- 3,597	+ 32	+ 4,974	+ 1,568	- 10,170	+ 4,417	- 304	+ 1,596	+ 75	+ 73	Sep.
+ 68,411	+ 10,580	+ 48,349	- 1,509	+ 10,991	+ 1,126	- 311	+ 2,008	+ 50	+ 61	Oct.
+ 10,633	- 13,784	+ 22,809	+ 867	+ 741	+ 4,146	- 318	+ 1,752	+ 91	+ 117	Nov.
- 38,727	- 17,585	- 63,501	+ 1,884	+ 40,475	- 5,353	- 326	+ 1,746	+ 209	+ 187	Dec.
- 5,096	+ 31,665	+ 22,057	- 766	- 58,051	- 1,431	+ 958	+ 1,419	+ 196	+ 190	2024 Jan.
+ 85,634	+ 38,883	+ 11,042	+ 1,310	+ 34,398	- 1,236	+ 970	+ 912	+ 139	+ 90	Feb.
- 17,030	+ 5,783	- 10,813	- 2,014	+ 9,985	+ 3,536	+ 982	+ 1,921	+ 125	+ 110	Mar.
- 14,839	- 867	+ 8,758	- 3,760	- 18,970	- 1,635	+ 994	+ 1,452	+ 203	+ 202	Apr.
+ 40,872	+ 26,741	+ 147	+ 381	+ 13,604	+ 3,162	+ 1,006	+ 1,194	+ 56	+ 73	May
- 51,742	- 33,102	- 48,820	+ 1,080	+ 29,099	+ 3,766	+ 1,019	+ 2,238	- 61	- 58	June
+ 12,832	- 320	+ 54,553	+ 887	- 42,288	- 2,808	+ 1,032	+ 1,134	- 1,535	- 1,545	July
+ 16,446	+ 9,354	- 19,444	- 572	+ 27,109	- 2,474	+ 1,044	+ 609	+ 232	+ 274	Aug.
+ 14,061	+ 35,216	- 19,973	+ 1,267	- 2,449	+ 2,284	+ 1,057	+ 1,914	+ 112	+ 116	Sep.
+ 5,068	- 7,450	+ 21,815	- 537	- 8,759	+ 2,245	+ 1,070	+ 688	- 18	- 16	Oct.
+ 20,027	+ 17,724	- 787	+ 1,303	- 1,786	+ 1,465	+ 1,083	+ 1,150	+ 133	+ 120	Nov.
- 67,638	- 17,059	- 27,374	- 4,824	- 18,380	- 3,399	+ 2,121	+ 2,903	+ 203	+ 203	Dec.
+ 101,289	+ 13,287	+ 67,257	- 214	+ 20,958	- 5,345	+ 738	+ 1,264	+ 393	+ 380	2025 Jan.
+ 15,261	+ 26,970	- 26,346	+ 2,600	+ 12,036	+ 2,764	+ 115	+ 833	+ 321	+ 316	Feb.
+ 1,657	+ 45,546	- 29,361	- 1,986	- 12,543	+ 8,200	+ 835	+ 702	+ 350	+ 350	Mar.

balances. 8 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 9 Comprises all types of equity not

recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Other foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)										
Period	of which:								Currency and	
	Loans 1, 2, 3									
	Total	Total 4	of which:			General government				Total
			Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7	Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7		
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
2010	+ 223,044	+ 93,630	- 1,029	+ 4,515	- 5,544	+ 94,658	+ 94,047	+ 612	+ 101,110	
2011	+ 37,139	+ 33,045	+ 13,485	+ 25,137	- 11,652	+ 19,560	+ 14,797	+ 4,764	- 36,726	
2012	+ 138,342	- 28,977	+ 1,782	+ 10,284	- 8,502	- 30,759	- 67,102	+ 36,343	+ 142,757	
2013	- 167,721	- 17,097	- 14,893	+ 659	- 15,553	- 2,204	- 11,180	+ 8,977	- 181,369	
2014	+ 38,383	+ 2,380	+ 9,354	+ 12,952	- 3,599	- 6,973	- 6,069	- 905	+ 26,375	
2015	+ 50,407	+ 6,296	+ 6,938	- 2,610	+ 9,548	- 13,235	- 9,394	- 3,840	+ 43,717	
2016	+ 188,799	- 6,690	- 3,848	- 9,435	+ 5,588	- 2,842	+ 1,982	- 4,824	+ 197,901	
2017	+ 106,136	+ 11,506	+ 21,287	+ 12,277	+ 9,010	- 9,780	- 6,058	- 3,723	+ 92,456	
2018	+ 89,426	+ 10,980	+ 10,625	+ 4,437	+ 6,188	+ 355	- 332	+ 687	+ 66,197	
2019	- 64,152	+ 23,213	+ 21,844	+ 12,004	+ 9,840	+ 1,369	+ 1,047	+ 322	- 110,082	
2020	+ 246,380	+ 19,931	+ 27,967	+ 18,243	+ 9,724	- 8,037	- 7,787	- 249	+ 222,244	
2021	+ 525,031	+ 87,631	+ 95,374	+ 86,458	+ 8,916	- 7,743	- 5,107	- 2,636	+ 355,388	
2022	+ 71,354	+ 27,433	- 22,120	- 28,210	+ 6,090	- 5,313	- 2,992	- 2,321	+ 62,371	
2023	- 130,092	+ 52,467	+ 53,457	+ 38,395	+ 15,062	- 990	- 235	- 755	- 193,473	
2024	+ 10,156	+ 5,962	- 6,013	- 8,534	+ 2,521	+ 51	- 44	+ 95	- 2,361	
2022 Q2	+ 50,010	+ 17,896	+ 20,636	+ 21,346	- 710	- 2,740	- 2,818	+ 79	+ 22,532	
Q3	+ 111,301	+ 27,380	+ 27,405	+ 28,789	- 1,384	- 25	- 24	- 1	+ 69,420	
Q4	- 135,449	- 38,177	- 38,426	- 48,062	+ 9,635	+ 250	+ 132	+ 118	- 94,703	
2023 Q1	- 5,153	+ 10,354	+ 11,385	+ 5,227	+ 6,158	- 1,031	- 23	- 1,009	- 18,578	
Q2	- 77,499	+ 28,977	+ 28,670	+ 24,735	+ 3,936	+ 307	+ 315	- 8	- 106,534	
Q3	- 53,215	- 19,107	- 18,092	- 22,402	+ 4,311	- 1,016	- 848	- 168	- 41,133	
Q4	+ 5,775	+ 32,244	+ 31,493	+ 30,836	+ 658	+ 750	+ 320	+ 430	- 27,228	
2024 Q1	+ 66,995	+ 31,906	+ 31,609	+ 29,978	+ 1,631	+ 297	+ 998	- 700	+ 26,333	
Q2	- 25,297	- 27,763	- 26,189	- 26,855	+ 665	- 1,574	- 1,613	+ 39	- 2,483	
Q3	+ 46,099	+ 28,588	+ 28,298	+ 26,006	+ 2,291	+ 290	+ 158	+ 132	+ 14,138	
Q4	- 77,641	- 38,693	- 39,731	- 37,664	- 2,067	+ 1,038	+ 413	+ 624	- 40,349	
2025 Q1	+ 150,719	- 1,058	- 726	- 1,996	+ 1,269	- 331	+ 9	- 340	+ 140,909	
2022 Oct.	- 21,148	- 14,510	- 14,637	- 22,362	+ 7,724	+ 127	+ 284	- 156	- 219	
Nov.	+ 3,730	+ 18,095	+ 16,111	+ 15,185	+ 926	+ 1,984	+ 1,885	+ 99	- 18,362	
Dec.	- 118,031	- 41,761	- 39,900	- 40,885	+ 985	- 1,861	- 2,037	+ 175	- 76,122	
2023 Jan.	+ 13,508	+ 13,655	+ 11,946	+ 10,575	+ 1,370	+ 1,709	+ 2,174	- 464	+ 4,480	
Feb.	- 30,926	+ 13,889	+ 17,378	+ 14,109	+ 3,269	- 3,488	- 2,925	- 563	- 46,151	
Mar.	+ 12,265	- 17,190	- 17,938	- 19,457	+ 1,519	+ 748	+ 729	+ 19	+ 23,093	
Apr.	- 31,724	+ 39,428	+ 38,159	+ 38,584	- 425	+ 1,269	+ 1,276	- 7	- 67,610	
May	- 4,063	+ 2,461	+ 2,034	- 862	+ 2,895	+ 428	+ 420	+ 7	- 7,143	
June	- 41,712	- 12,912	- 11,522	- 12,987	+ 1,466	- 1,390	- 1,381	- 9	- 31,781	
July	- 6,612	- 8,164	- 7,486	- 6,847	- 639	- 678	- 673	- 5	- 992	
Aug.	- 34,138	+ 6,800	+ 7,391	+ 5,763	+ 1,628	- 591	- 435	- 157	- 39,104	
Sep.	- 12,465	- 17,743	- 17,997	- 21,319	+ 3,322	+ 254	+ 260	- 6	- 1,037	
Oct.	+ 67,985	+ 54,509	+ 54,257	+ 54,255	+ 2	+ 251	+ 239	+ 13	+ 11,846	
Nov.	+ 12,944	+ 27,225	+ 26,612	+ 26,154	+ 458	+ 613	+ 214	+ 399	- 18,309	
Dec.	- 75,154	- 49,490	- 49,376	- 49,574	+ 198	- 114	- 132	+ 18	- 20,765	
2024 Jan.	- 8,457	+ 26,994	+ 27,443	+ 25,571	+ 1,872	- 449	- 126	- 323	- 31,306	
Feb.	+ 92,914	+ 13,530	+ 14,530	+ 15,646	- 1,116	- 1,001	- 607	- 394	+ 72,735	
Mar.	- 17,462	- 8,617	- 10,364	- 11,239	+ 875	+ 1,747	+ 1,731	+ 16	- 15,096	
Apr.	+ 10,426	+ 22,968	+ 24,197	+ 24,429	- 232	- 1,228	- 1,242	+ 14	- 13,846	
May	+ 25,357	+ 8,145	+ 8,141	+ 8,787	+ 645	+ 4	+ 4	- 0	+ 19,660	
June	- 61,080	- 58,876	- 58,527	- 60,070	+ 1,543	- 349	- 375	+ 26	- 8,296	
July	- 12,082	+ 51,958	+ 51,584	+ 49,525	+ 2,059	+ 373	+ 446	- 73	- 62,658	
Aug.	+ 20,204	+ 899	+ 617	+ 238	+ 380	+ 282	+ 234	+ 48	+ 19,508	
Sep.	+ 37,977	- 24,269	- 23,904	- 23,756	- 148	- 365	- 522	+ 157	+ 57,289	
Oct.	- 213	+ 12,038	+ 10,671	+ 11,545	- 874	+ 1,368	+ 1,025	+ 343	- 14,280	
Nov.	- 4,987	- 27,300	- 27,281	- 25,913	- 1,368	- 19	- 272	+ 253	+ 18,634	
Dec.	- 72,441	- 23,432	- 23,121	- 23,296	+ 175	- 311	- 339	+ 28	- 44,703	
2025 Jan.	+ 117,386	+ 41,979	+ 42,652	+ 42,222	+ 430	- 672	- 272	- 400	+ 78,477	
Feb.	+ 70,702	+ 12,969	+ 12,959	+ 11,171	+ 1,788	+ 10	- 24	+ 34	+ 50,387	
Mar.	- 37,369	- 56,006	- 56,337	- 55,389	- 948	+ 331	+ 305	+ 26	+ 12,045	

1 For details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 3 The data are broken down by the sector to which the

domestic debtor belongs. 4 Incl. money market funds. 5 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 6 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

deposits 1, 3								Other accounts payable 3		Period
Monetary financial institutions 5				Trade credits and advances 8	Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 9	Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions 5		
Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7	Bundesbank						36	37
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	Period	
+ 76,318	+ 82,052	- 5,734	+ 24,792	+ 481	+ 8,966	- 204	+ 19,060	+ 21	2010	
- 96,875	- 78,340	- 18,535	+ 60,149	+ 10,770	+ 10,896	+ 266	+ 18,888	+ 166	2011	
+ 51,239	+ 61,758	- 10,520	+ 91,518	- 858	+ 4,716	+ 196	+ 20,509	+ 296	2012	
- 158,474	- 141,699	- 16,776	- 22,895	+ 3,328	+ 1,864	+ 446	+ 25,108	- 291	2013	
+ 32,649	+ 47,226	- 14,577	- 6,273	+ 323	+ 8,164	- 8	+ 1,148	- 54	2014	
- 40,653	- 21,761	- 18,891	+ 84,369	+ 2,143	+ 10,023	- 113	+ 933	- 680	2015	
+ 87,052	+ 80,978	+ 6,074	+ 110,849	+ 4,859	- 5,014	- 230	- 2,027	+ 149	2016	
+ 18,258	+ 10,105	+ 8,153	+ 74,198	+ 2,913	- 643	- 96	- 0	+ 590	2017	
- 35,426	- 26,975	- 8,450	+ 101,623	+ 4,502	+ 4,360	+ 219	+ 3,167	+ 0	2018	
- 10,461	- 21,427	+ 10,966	- 99,621	+ 5,544	+ 17,443	+ 153	- 422	+ 1	2019	
+ 108,490	+ 74,908	+ 33,582	+ 113,753	+ 615	+ 2,861	+ 752	- 22	- 3	2020	
+ 159,494	+ 115,265	+ 44,229	+ 195,894	+ 18,865	+ 25,255	+ 2,116	+ 4,874	+ 0	2021	
+ 153,088	+ 160,861	- 7,773	- 90,717	+ 24,099	+ 10,736	+ 1,793	- 212	+ 0	2022	
- 55,224	- 88,243	+ 33,019	- 138,249	- 3,215	+ 13,182	+ 985	- 39	+ 0	2023	
+ 55,695	+ 23,059	+ 32,636	- 58,055	+ 4,374	+ 14,852	+ 1,268	- 2,015	- 0	2024	
+ 6,184	+ 2,552	+ 3,633	+ 16,347	+ 4,120	+ 2,684	+ 461	+ 2,318	- 0	2022 Q2	
+ 67,891	+ 48,862	+ 19,030	+ 1,528	+ 8,584	+ 2,684	+ 314	+ 2,919	- 0	2022 Q3	
- 187,283	- 181,517	- 5,766	+ 92,579	- 2,671	+ 2,684	+ 356	- 8,280	- 0	2022 Q4	
+ 108,845	+ 88,506	+ 20,339	- 127,423	- 1,553	+ 3,296	+ 224	+ 1,105	- 0	2023 Q1	
- 33,856	+ 37,871	+ 4,015	- 72,678	- 3,065	+ 3,296	+ 313	- 486	+ 0	2023 Q2	
- 35,873	- 50,804	+ 14,931	- 5,260	- 765	+ 3,296	+ 91	+ 4,403	- 0	2023 Q3	
- 94,340	- 88,073	- 6,267	+ 67,112	+ 2,168	+ 3,296	+ 357	- 5,061	- 0	2023 Q4	
+ 140,168	+ 140,506	- 338	- 113,835	+ 2,893	+ 3,427	+ 526	+ 1,910	- 0	2024 Q1	
- 3,258	- 6,995	+ 3,737	+ 775	+ 335	+ 3,427	+ 499	+ 688	- 0	2024 Q2	
+ 6,157	- 9,431	+ 15,588	+ 7,981	- 1,769	+ 3,427	+ 282	+ 1,433	- 0	2024 Q3	
- 87,372	- 101,021	+ 13,649	+ 47,023	+ 2,916	+ 4,570	- 39	- 6,045	- 0	2024 Q4	
+ 198,107	+ 193,254	+ 4,853	- 57,198	+ 2,303	+ 4,308	+ 238	+ 4,019	+ 0	2025 Q1	
+ 17,213	+ 15,193	+ 2,020	- 17,432	- 6,669	+ 895	+ 425	- 1,070	- 0	2022 Oct.	
- 18,663	- 18,051	- 612	+ 301	+ 6,669	+ 895	- 86	- 3,480	- 0	2022 Nov.	
- 185,833	- 178,659	- 7,174	+ 109,710	- 2,672	+ 895	+ 17	- 3,730	- 0	2022 Dec.	
+ 129,946	+ 127,680	+ 2,267	- 125,467	- 3,959	+ 1,099	+ 13	- 1,779	- 0	2023 Jan.	
+ 4,803	+ 7,119	- 2,316	- 50,953	- 1,750	+ 1,099	- 38	+ 2,024	- 0	2023 Feb.	
- 25,904	- 46,293	+ 20,389	+ 48,997	+ 4,156	+ 1,099	+ 249	+ 859	- 0	2023 Mar.	
- 3,516	- 8,364	+ 4,848	- 64,093	- 4,123	+ 1,099	+ 22	- 540	- 0	2023 Apr.	
+ 18,973	+ 14,243	+ 4,730	- 26,117	- 1,340	+ 1,099	+ 80	+ 781	- 0	2023 May	
- 49,313	- 43,750	- 5,563	+ 17,532	+ 2,399	+ 1,099	+ 211	- 727	+ 0	2023 June	
+ 27,647	+ 25,907	+ 1,740	- 28,640	- 845	+ 1,099	- 37	+ 2,328	- 0	2023 July	
- 36,795	- 36,478	- 317	- 2,309	- 2,822	+ 1,099	+ 142	- 253	- 0	2023 Aug.	
- 26,725	- 40,233	+ 13,508	+ 25,688	+ 2,902	+ 1,099	- 14	+ 2,328	- 0	2023 Sep.	
+ 36,433	+ 35,590	+ 843	- 24,587	- 874	+ 1,099	+ 85	+ 1,320	- 0	2023 Oct.	
- 21,321	- 22,586	+ 1,265	+ 3,012	+ 4,573	+ 1,099	+ 61	- 1,706	- 0	2023 Nov.	
- 109,452	- 101,077	- 8,375	+ 88,686	- 1,532	+ 1,099	+ 210	- 4,676	- 0	2023 Dec.	
+ 79,081	+ 72,128	+ 6,953	- 110,387	- 4,284	+ 1,142	+ 124	- 1,128	+ 0	2024 Jan.	
+ 63,006	+ 59,678	+ 3,328	+ 9,729	+ 3,441	+ 1,142	+ 296	+ 1,770	- 0	2024 Feb.	
- 1,919	+ 8,700	- 10,619	- 13,177	+ 3,735	+ 1,142	+ 106	+ 1,267	- 0	2024 Mar.	
- 1,278	- 9,981	+ 8,703	- 12,569	- 501	+ 1,142	+ 154	+ 508	- 0	2024 Apr.	
+ 10,050	+ 18,203	- 8,153	+ 9,609	- 3,460	+ 1,142	+ 124	- 254	- 0	2024 May	
- 12,031	- 15,217	+ 3,186	+ 3,735	- 4,296	+ 1,142	+ 220	+ 434	- 0	2024 June	
- 50,874	- 54,353	+ 3,479	- 11,784	- 3,433	+ 1,142	+ 117	+ 792	- 0	2024 July	
+ 1,263	- 4,892	+ 6,155	+ 18,244	- 601	+ 1,142	+ 106	- 850	- 0	2024 Aug.	
+ 55,768	+ 49,814	+ 5,954	+ 1,521	+ 2,265	+ 1,142	+ 60	+ 1,490	- 0	2024 Sep.	
- 13,197	- 18,015	+ 4,818	- 1,083	- 939	+ 1,142	+ 98	+ 1,727	- 0	2024 Oct.	
+ 23,502	+ 18,177	+ 5,325	- 4,868	+ 1,668	+ 1,142	+ 46	+ 822	- 0	2024 Nov.	
- 97,677	- 101,183	+ 3,506	+ 52,973	+ 2,187	+ 2,285	- 183	- 8,595	- 0	2024 Dec.	
+ 119,050	+ 123,021	- 3,971	- 40,573	- 5,919	+ 1,436	+ 77	+ 1,336	- 0	2025 Jan.	
+ 50,640	+ 45,044	+ 5,596	- 253	+ 4,458	+ 1,436	+ 109	+ 1,344	+ 0	2025 Feb.	
+ 28,417	+ 25,189	+ 3,228	- 16,372	+ 3,764	+ 1,436	+ 53	+ 1,339	- 0	2025 Mar.	

unlimited. 8 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 9 Comprises all types of equity not

recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

a) Sectoral classification *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)													
	Total	Total	Monetary financial institutions 1			Enterprises and households 1			General government	Bundesbank				
			Total 2	of which:		Total 2	of which:			Total	Total	of which:		
				Direct investment	Portfolio investment		Other investment	Direct investment					Portfolio investment	Other investment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
2010	+ 73,036	+ 418,365	- 182,924	+ 11,944	- 65,530	- 140,830	+ 267,814	+ 97,900	+ 109,438	+ 58,429	+ 165,056	+ 168,420	+ 1,613	
2011	+ 101,101	+ 261,157	- 69,250	+ 1,107	- 38,943	- 50,275	+ 140,594	+ 76,199	+ 29,887	+ 24,778	+ 13,109	+ 176,705	+ 2,836	
2012	+ 131,252	+ 373,797	- 67,111	+ 812	- 13,041	- 66,080	+ 210,729	+ 76,023	+ 132,250	- 10,484	+ 37,974	+ 192,206	+ 1,297	
2013	+ 200,883	+ 62,438	- 38,829	- 4,937	+ 10,027	- 56,929	+ 258,174	+ 75,453	+ 147,318	+ 24,518	- 1,582	- 155,324	+ 838	
2014	+ 231,400	+ 297,942	+ 114,242	- 1,479	+ 20,186	+ 76,291	+ 237,022	+ 79,404	+ 141,503	- 2,319	+ 8,631	- 61,954	- 2,564	
2015	+ 227,420	+ 268,709	- 81,716	- 4,126	- 3,462	- 90,231	+ 245,000	+ 111,492	+ 137,366	- 15,091	- 13,878	+ 119,304	- 2,213	
2016	+ 269,282	+ 410,183	- 3,667	- 858	- 27,652	- 18,524	+ 237,308	+ 106,528	+ 121,972	- 11,054	+ 421	+ 176,120	+ 1,686	
2017	+ 274,766	+ 391,471	- 49,519	+ 1,403	- 33,450	- 20,978	+ 286,259	+ 132,482	+ 141,165	+ 7,229	- 7,719	+ 162,450	- 1,269	
2018	+ 261,115	+ 422,820	+ 80,543	- 2,017	+ 10,605	+ 50,145	+ 284,339	+ 180,329	+ 66,459	+ 39,471	- 4,719	+ 62,657	+ 392	
2019	+ 200,831	+ 271,454	+ 28,919	- 2,125	+ 10,413	+ 9,258	+ 308,198	+ 154,542	+ 127,368	+ 19,240	+ 10,586	- 76,250	- 544	
2020	+ 168,954	+ 722,411	+ 13,538	- 1,008	+ 6,440	- 4,313	+ 454,240	+ 125,980	+ 157,308	+ 91,254	+ 6,977	+ 247,655	- 51	
2021	+ 205,068	+ 816,110	+ 106,416	+ 3,086	- 24,010	+ 112,904	+ 566,634	+ 177,718	+ 210,675	+ 146,772	- 10,788	+ 153,848	+ 31,892	
2022	+ 150,721	+ 301,274	+ 70,231	+ 11,779	+ 13,641	+ 59,454	+ 235,348	+ 130,615	- 3,620	+ 49,731	- 23,408	+ 19,102	+ 4,426	
2023	+ 195,438	+ 289,509	+ 92,234	- 247	+ 53,177	+ 42,146	+ 355,888	+ 96,048	+ 96,797	+ 124,975	+ 19,590	- 178,202	+ 884	
2024	+ 239,393	+ 481,386	+ 207,145	+ 6,299	+ 40,885	+ 163,081	+ 332,875	+ 67,438	+ 172,400	+ 48,173	+ 3,741	- 62,374	- 1,440	
2022 Q2	+ 46,178	+ 101,724	- 16,883	+ 638	+ 9,653	- 19,419	+ 77,740	+ 48,710	- 9,587	+ 18,642	- 8,519	+ 49,387	+ 597	
Q3	- 21,278	+ 136,550	+ 42,784	+ 1,013	- 3,144	+ 42,200	+ 55,065	+ 50,729	- 19,475	+ 7,121	- 10,464	+ 49,164	+ 784	
Q4	+ 60,460	- 108,062	- 111,095	+ 10,109	- 8,547	- 103,230	- 8,567	- 9,593	+ 23,304	- 26,785	+ 1,990	+ 9,610	+ 845	
2023 Q1	+ 59,707	+ 108,988	+ 99,033	- 5,422	+ 41,432	+ 65,799	+ 108,235	+ 24,102	+ 36,427	+ 31,391	+ 8,146	- 106,426	+ 224	
Q2	+ 34,049	+ 70,659	+ 13,863	- 7,862	+ 1,982	+ 14,060	- 23,036	+ 115,572	+ 13,146	+ 29,643	+ 61,843	+ 3,908	- 97,755	+ 1,096
Q3	+ 30,242	+ 45,829	+ 21,879	+ 1,630	- 6,268	+ 20,165	+ 47,113	+ 9,675	+ 17,922	+ 12,849	+ 2,123	- 25,286	- 790	
Q4	+ 71,440	+ 120,829	- 20,816	+ 1,563	+ 3,953	- 20,781	+ 84,968	+ 49,124	+ 12,806	+ 18,892	+ 5,413	+ 51,264	+ 355	
2024 Q1	+ 47,115	+ 186,814	+ 122,040	+ 374	+ 24,874	+ 98,983	+ 101,979	+ 20,647	+ 46,508	+ 24,906	- 849	- 36,356	+ 378	
Q2	+ 28,843	+ 70,659	+ 6,967	+ 560	+ 5,063	+ 4,860	+ 41,353	+ 25,456	+ 34,613	- 32,497	- 351	- 97,755	+ 746	
Q3	+ 88,010	+ 209,573	+ 96,425	+ 2,571	+ 12,348	+ 79,599	+ 128,782	+ 23,727	+ 54,904	+ 34,389	+ 5,121	- 20,756	- 890	
Q4	+ 75,426	+ 14,340	- 18,287	+ 2,794	- 1,401	- 20,361	+ 60,761	- 2,391	+ 36,376	+ 21,374	- 180	- 27,954	- 1,674	
2025 Q1	+ 73,375	+ 327,795	+ 171,137	- 1,897	+ 57,747	+ 120,556	+ 139,662	+ 38,140	+ 58,368	+ 23,699	- 1,845	+ 18,842	+ 796	
2022 Oct.	+ 39,575	+ 1,670	+ 22,948	+ 11,630	- 2,013	+ 13,087	+ 11,604	+ 2,368	+ 7,088	- 1,838	+ 3,953	- 36,385	+ 672	
Nov.	- 11,861	+ 42,327	+ 729	+ 65	+ 4,544	+ 1,782	+ 36,099	- 1,092	+ 6,797	+ 25,054	+ 1,025	+ 4,474	+ 425	
Dec.	+ 32,746	- 152,059	- 134,322	- 1,586	- 11,078	- 118,099	- 56,269	- 10,868	+ 9,419	- 50,002	- 2,988	+ 41,521	- 252	
2023 Jan.	- 13,386	+ 8,872	+ 75,307	- 7,307	+ 21,354	+ 61,297	+ 39,470	- 12,940	+ 20,852	+ 26,523	+ 8,836	- 114,741	- 341	
Feb.	+ 23,790	+ 1,549	+ 7,370	+ 926	+ 7,285	- 1,007	+ 43,897	+ 21,086	+ 9,932	+ 7,209	- 3,398	- 46,321	+ 143	
Mar.	+ 49,303	+ 98,567	+ 16,356	+ 959	+ 12,793	+ 5,508	+ 24,868	+ 15,957	+ 5,642	- 2,340	+ 2,707	+ 54,636	+ 423	
Apr.	- 28,449	- 42,118	- 9,396	- 355	+ 5,021	- 14,019	+ 55,621	+ 6,859	+ 11,026	+ 32,114	+ 686	- 89,029	+ 88	
May	+ 7,821	+ 38,271	+ 23,886	- 178	+ 1,895	+ 16,899	+ 12,018	- 10,262	+ 9,468	+ 7,654	+ 3,134	- 766	+ 45	
June	+ 54,678	+ 17,171	- 22,351	+ 2,515	+ 7,144	- 25,917	+ 47,933	+ 16,549	+ 9,149	+ 22,074	+ 88	- 7,959	+ 962	
July	- 4,861	+ 14,274	+ 17,350	+ 313	- 8,401	+ 27,524	+ 15,505	- 2,540	+ 14,756	+ 2,249	+ 344	- 18,924	- 118	
Aug.	+ 33,984	+ 13,895	+ 219	+ 518	- 1,941	- 6,310	+ 8,630	+ 3,368	+ 7,405	- 6,723	- 196	+ 5,242	- 107	
Sep.	+ 1,119	+ 17,659	+ 4,310	+ 799	+ 4,075	- 1,050	+ 22,978	+ 8,847	- 4,239	+ 17,323	+ 1,975	- 11,603	- 566	
Oct.	+ 5,057	+ 104,335	+ 8,641	+ 447	- 6,248	+ 14,581	+ 85,353	+ 28,451	+ 4,313	+ 48,139	+ 394	+ 9,948	+ 858	
Nov.	+ 30,547	+ 63,274	+ 1,627	+ 1,189	+ 4,698	- 813	+ 59,529	+ 12,233	+ 6,937	+ 38,415	+ 1,365	+ 753	+ 65	
Dec.	+ 35,836	- 46,781	- 31,084	- 72	+ 5,502	- 34,549	- 59,914	+ 8,440	+ 1,557	- 67,661	+ 3,655	+ 40,563	- 569	
2024 Jan.	+ 9,357	+ 27,785	+ 50,407	- 735	+ 1,202	+ 50,909	+ 40,252	+ 76	+ 23,363	+ 13,353	- 1,939	- 60,935	- 249	
Feb.	+ 14,396	+ 127,641	+ 56,786	+ 217	+ 4,454	+ 51,236	+ 33,920	+ 6,927	+ 10,230	+ 11,059	+ 1,476	+ 35,458	+ 1,193	
Mar.	+ 23,362	+ 31,388	+ 14,848	+ 892	+ 19,218	- 3,162	+ 27,806	+ 13,644	+ 12,914	+ 494	- 386	- 10,880	- 566	
Apr.	- 3,133	+ 18,641	+ 4,762	- 76	- 7,309	+ 11,406	+ 36,823	+ 9,774	+ 10,443	+ 12,023	- 2,619	- 20,325	- 317	
May	+ 21,995	+ 62,654	+ 32,401	+ 116	+ 3,292	+ 30,991	+ 15,057	+ 2,406	+ 12,353	- 1,678	+ 1,580	+ 13,616	+ 156	
June	+ 9,981	- 10,636	- 30,196	+ 520	+ 9,079	- 37,536	- 10,527	+ 13,276	+ 11,817	- 42,841	+ 687	+ 29,400	+ 908	
July	+ 43,812	+ 47,525	+ 3,447	- 231	- 1,979	+ 5,799	+ 84,057	+ 4,648	+ 20,216	+ 53,204	+ 4,403	- 44,382	- 1,194	
Aug.	+ 5,212	+ 48,881	+ 19,487	+ 831	+ 1,194	+ 17,639	+ 4,752	- 10,791	+ 17,626	- 10,088	- 1,385	- 26,027	- 552	
Sep.	+ 38,986	+ 113,167	+ 73,492	+ 1,971	+ 13,133	+ 56,161	+ 39,973	+ 29,870	+ 17,062	- 8,727	+ 2,103	- 2,401	+ 855	
Oct.	+ 3,958	+ 38,980	- 10,232	+ 536	- 1,417	- 9,584	+ 57,408	+ 4,097	+ 14,966	+ 33,186	+ 1,262	- 9,458	- 1,367	
Nov.	+ 26,974	+ 46,782	+ 22,188	+ 1,619	+ 2,753	+ 17,780	+ 19,244	- 1,892	+ 9,334	+ 10,348	+ 2,355	+ 2,996	+ 1,671	
Dec.	+ 44,494	- 71,421	- 30,243	+ 639	- 2,736	- 28,557	- 15,890	- 4,596	+ 12,076	- 22,161	- 3,796	- 21,492	- 1,977	
2025 Jan.	+ 13,390	+ 185,044	+ 54,941	- 3,204	+ 24,910	+ 34,051	+ 110,026	+ 17,070	+ 26,825	+ 61,348	- 1,343	+ 21,420	+ 1,192	
Feb.	+ 12	+ 89,589	+ 60,229	+ 578	+ 23,461	+ 40,984	+ 15,256	+ 4,837	+ 18,258	- 14,805	+ 3,070	+ 11,035	- 64	
Mar.	+ 59,973	+ 53,162	+ 55,967	+ 728	+ 9,376	+ 45,521	+ 14,380	+ 16,233	+ 13,285	- 22,844	- 3,572	- 13,613	- 332	

* Breakdown by sector to which domestic creditor or domestic debtor belongs. 1 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Incl. financial derivatives and employee stock options. Allocation to domestic sectors is only approximate. 3 Incl. bonds issued by the former Federal Railways, the

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

a) Sectoral classification *

€ million

Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)													
Total	Monetary financial institutions 1				Enterprises and households 1				General government			Bundesbank	Period
	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Total	Portfolio investment 3	Other investment	Total	
+ 345,329	+ 43,616	+ 3,192	- 35,879	+ 76,302	+ 106,964	+ 61,494	+ 37,282	+ 8,189	+ 169,957	+ 56,196	+ 113,761	+ 24,792	2010
+ 160,056	- 112,528	- 737	- 15,083	- 96,708	+ 92,443	+ 70,551	- 13,429	+ 35,322	+ 119,991	+ 81,615	+ 38,376	+ 60,149	2011
+ 242,545	+ 17,977	+ 1,417	- 34,948	+ 51,508	+ 52,170	+ 48,969	- 2,641	+ 5,842	+ 80,880	+ 91,406	- 10,526	+ 91,518	2012
- 138,444	- 188,324	- 1,158	- 28,648	- 158,518	+ 43,755	+ 51,530	+ 1,757	- 9,533	+ 29,020	+ 5,795	+ 23,225	- 22,895	2013
+ 66,542	+ 19,932	- 257	- 12,377	+ 32,565	+ 42,368	+ 12,355	+ 12,183	+ 17,831	+ 10,516	+ 16,255	- 5,739	- 6,273	2014
+ 41,289	- 53,276	- 90	- 11,890	- 41,296	+ 110,574	+ 56,182	+ 35,389	+ 19,004	- 100,378	- 88,707	- 11,670	+ 84,369	2015
+ 140,901	+ 96,600	+ 1,018	+ 8,829	+ 86,752	+ 45,220	+ 51,009	- 2,036	- 3,754	- 111,767	- 106,719	- 5,048	+ 110,849	2016
+ 116,705	+ 24,547	- 36	+ 6,904	+ 17,678	+ 111,170	+ 96,983	- 9,232	+ 23,418	- 93,210	- 84,051	- 9,159	+ 74,198	2017
+ 161,706	- 25,761	+ 3,970	+ 5,676	+ 35,407	+ 132,523	+ 134,789	- 21,941	+ 19,674	- 46,680	- 50,215	+ 3,535	+ 101,623	2018
+ 70,623	+ 30,822	+ 8,772	+ 32,712	- 10,662	+ 126,244	+ 58,333	+ 22,523	+ 45,388	+ 13,177	+ 12,434	+ 743	- 99,621	2019
+ 553,456	+ 82,302	+ 6,968	- 33,092	+ 108,426	+ 278,396	+ 145,503	+ 100,730	+ 32,163	+ 79,005	+ 86,967	- 7,962	+ 113,753	2020
+ 611,042	+ 176,316	+ 14,342	+ 2,502	+ 159,472	+ 266,143	+ 93,183	+ 31,416	+ 141,543	- 58,212	- 55,432	- 2,780	+ 226,796	2021
+ 150,553	+ 143,992	+ 11,803	- 20,901	+ 153,090	+ 117,642	+ 69,648	+ 33,345	+ 14,648	- 20,364	- 14,696	- 5,668	- 90,717	2022
+ 94,072	- 32,154	+ 7,984	+ 15,079	- 55,218	+ 147,764	+ 63,660	+ 19,697	+ 64,406	+ 116,711	+ 117,743	- 1,032	- 138,249	2023
+ 241,993	+ 75,793	+ 5,073	+ 15,032	+ 55,688	+ 96,354	+ 38,365	+ 43,497	+ 14,492	+ 127,901	+ 129,870	- 1,969	- 58,055	2024
+ 55,546	- 135	+ 1,758	- 8,076	+ 6,183	+ 46,403	+ 11,350	+ 7,140	+ 27,913	- 7,068	- 6,636	- 432	+ 16,347	2022 Q2
+ 157,828	+ 73,817	+ 3,207	+ 2,717	+ 67,892	+ 91,750	+ 34,918	+ 17,859	+ 38,972	- 9,267	- 12,174	+ 2,908	+ 1,528	Q3
- 168,522	- 217,481	+ 1,997	- 32,196	- 187,281	- 39,009	- 11,641	+ 5,363	- 32,731	- 4,612	+ 3,404	- 8,015	+ 92,579	Q4
+ 49,281	+ 118,730	+ 3,929	+ 5,954	+ 108,846	+ 15,023	- 5,463	+ 7,138	+ 13,349	+ 42,951	+ 42,876	+ 75	- 127,423	2023 Q1
- 20,186	- 41,810	+ 271	- 8,223	- 33,858	+ 63,895	+ 24,704	+ 9,992	+ 29,199	+ 30,407	+ 30,570	- 162	- 72,678	Q2
+ 15,587	- 28,165	+ 2,029	+ 5,678	- 35,872	- 4,225	+ 3,289	+ 7,749	- 15,263	+ 53,238	+ 50,058	+ 3,180	- 5,260	Q3
+ 49,389	- 80,909	+ 1,756	+ 11,670	- 94,334	+ 73,071	+ 41,130	- 5,181	+ 37,121	- 9,884	- 5,760	- 4,124	+ 67,112	Q4
+ 139,699	+ 153,633	+ 1,609	+ 11,861	+ 140,163	+ 60,457	+ 12,758	+ 9,058	+ 38,641	+ 39,444	+ 37,419	+ 2,025	- 113,835	2024 Q1
+ 41,817	+ 2,301	- 665	+ 6,226	+ 3,260	+ 22,510	+ 25,371	+ 19,066	- 21,927	+ 16,230	+ 17,116	- 886	+ 775	Q2
+ 121,563	+ 8,924	+ 1,881	+ 885	+ 6,158	+ 66,416	+ 22,478	+ 13,681	+ 30,258	+ 38,241	+ 36,539	+ 1,702	+ 7,981	Q3
- 61,086	- 89,066	+ 2,247	- 3,940	- 87,373	- 53,029	- 22,241	+ 1,693	- 32,481	+ 33,986	+ 38,796	- 4,810	+ 47,023	Q4
+ 254,419	+ 228,723	+ 1,731	+ 28,884	+ 198,108	+ 55,268	+ 26,094	+ 22,853	+ 6,320	+ 27,627	+ 24,138	+ 3,489	- 57,198	2025 Q1
- 37,905	+ 1,245	+ 562	- 16,530	+ 17,214	- 16,989	+ 1,262	+ 1,751	- 20,003	- 4,729	- 3,802	- 927	- 17,432	2022 Oct.
+ 54,187	- 20,575	+ 700	- 2,612	- 18,662	+ 46,218	+ 15,613	+ 7,005	+ 23,600	+ 28,243	+ 29,752	- 1,509	+ 301	Nov.
- 184,805	- 198,151	+ 735	- 13,053	- 185,833	- 68,238	- 28,516	- 3,394	- 36,329	- 28,126	- 22,546	- 5,580	+ 109,710	Dec.
+ 22,259	+ 137,111	+ 3,980	+ 3,183	+ 129,947	+ 2,536	- 13,623	+ 7,063	+ 9,096	+ 8,079	+ 8,146	- 68	- 125,467	2023 Jan.
- 22,241	- 4,433	+ 406	- 9,642	+ 4,803	+ 25,868	+ 8,631	+ 548	+ 16,689	+ 7,276	+ 8,741	- 1,465	- 50,953	Feb.
+ 49,264	- 13,948	- 457	+ 12,413	- 25,904	- 13,381	- 472	- 473	- 12,436	+ 27,596	+ 25,988	+ 1,607	+ 48,997	Mar.
- 13,669	- 11,966	- 285	- 8,165	- 3,516	+ 59,754	+ 22,890	+ 1,705	+ 35,158	+ 2,637	+ 1,909	+ 728	- 64,093	Apr.
+ 30,450	+ 28,178	+ 91	+ 9,113	+ 18,973	+ 8,679	+ 186	+ 6,640	+ 1,853	+ 19,710	+ 18,483	+ 1,227	- 26,117	May
- 36,967	- 58,021	+ 465	- 9,171	- 49,314	- 4,538	+ 1,628	+ 1,646	- 7,812	+ 8,060	+ 10,178	- 2,117	+ 17,532	June
+ 19,136	+ 29,820	+ 683	+ 1,490	+ 27,647	- 5,517	- 2,747	+ 4,300	- 7,071	+ 23,472	+ 22,022	+ 1,451	- 28,640	July
- 20,089	- 30,973	+ 674	+ 5,148	- 36,795	+ 5,189	+ 310	- 935	+ 5,815	+ 8,004	+ 8,854	- 850	- 2,309	Aug.
+ 16,540	- 27,012	+ 672	- 959	- 26,725	+ 3,898	+ 5,726	+ 4,384	- 14,007	+ 21,761	+ 19,183	+ 2,579	+ 25,688	Sep.
+ 99,278	+ 31,606	+ 639	- 5,466	+ 36,433	+ 91,130	+ 39,082	- 2,517	+ 54,565	+ 1,128	- 446	+ 1,574	- 24,587	Oct.
+ 32,727	- 12,352	+ 497	+ 8,471	- 21,321	+ 31,882	- 586	+ 121	+ 32,347	+ 10,186	+ 11,281	- 1,095	+ 3,012	Nov.
- 82,616	- 100,163	+ 620	+ 8,664	- 109,447	- 49,941	+ 2,634	- 2,785	- 49,790	- 21,198	- 16,596	- 4,603	+ 88,686	Dec.
+ 18,428	+ 81,934	+ 621	+ 2,232	+ 79,081	+ 36,379	+ 3,630	+ 8,161	+ 24,588	+ 10,501	+ 12,241	- 1,740	- 110,387	2024 Jan.
+ 113,245	+ 62,372	+ 500	- 1,129	+ 63,000	+ 25,609	+ 6,336	- 139	+ 19,412	+ 15,535	+ 14,762	+ 773	+ 9,729	Feb.
+ 8,026	+ 9,326	+ 487	+ 10,757	- 1,918	- 1,531	+ 2,791	+ 1,036	- 5,359	+ 13,408	+ 10,416	+ 2,992	- 13,177	Mar.
+ 21,775	- 11,722	+ 156	- 10,601	- 1,277	+ 39,031	+ 7,571	+ 6,467	+ 24,993	+ 7,035	+ 7,756	- 721	- 12,569	Apr.
+ 40,659	+ 9,336	- 1,370	+ 656	+ 10,050	+ 16,614	+ 6,677	+ 3,987	+ 5,949	+ 5,100	+ 5,352	- 251	+ 9,609	May
- 20,617	+ 4,688	+ 549	+ 16,171	- 12,033	- 33,135	+ 11,122	+ 8,612	- 52,868	+ 4,095	+ 4,009	+ 86	+ 3,735	June
+ 3,713	- 65,887	+ 653	- 15,666	- 50,874	+ 60,883	+ 8,911	+ 2,554	+ 49,418	+ 20,501	+ 19,343	+ 1,158	- 11,784	July
+ 43,661	+ 2,200	+ 549	+ 387	+ 1,264	+ 9,103	- 2,870	+ 10,723	+ 1,250	+ 14,121	+ 14,675	- 554	+ 18,244	Aug.
+ 74,181	+ 72,611	+ 679	+ 16,164	+ 55,768	- 3,570	+ 16,437	+ 404	- 20,410	+ 3,619	+ 2,520	+ 1,098	+ 1,521	Sep.
+ 35,021	- 10,009	+ 931	+ 2,256	- 13,196	+ 15,360	+ 1,645	+ 2,747	+ 10,968	+ 30,754	+ 27,655	+ 3,099	- 1,083	Oct.
+ 19,808	+ 22,951	+ 660	- 1,209	+ 23,500	- 24,239	- 522	+ 737	- 24,454	+ 25,964	+ 25,129	+ 835	- 4,868	Nov.
- 115,915	- 102,007	+ 656	- 4,987	- 97,676	- 44,150	- 23,364	- 1,791	- 18,995	- 22,732	- 13,988	- 8,743	+ 52,973	Dec.
+ 171,654	+ 130,236	+ 675	+ 10,511	+ 119,050	+ 62,583	+ 17,653	+ 6,508	+ 38,422	+ 19,407	+ 18,920	+ 487	- 40,573	2025 Jan.
+ 89,577	+ 54,256	+ 579	+ 3,037	+ 50,640	+ 34,215	+ 4,693	+ 10,551	+ 18,971	+ 1,359	+ 15	+ 1,345	- 253	Feb.
- 6,812	+ 44,230	+ 477	+ 15,336	+ 28,418	- 41,530	+ 3,748	+ 5,793	- 51,072	+ 6,861	+ 5,203	+ 1,658	- 16,372	Mar.

former Federal Post Office and the former Treuhand agency.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Rest of the world													
2019	+ 271,997	+ 152,417	+ 53,473	+ 141,678	+ 20,553	- 42,651	+ 13,527	+ 70,623	+ 67,104	- 955	+ 67,670	- 64,152	+ 25,648
2020	+ 722,462	+ 124,972	+ 2,637	+ 171,853	+ 93,177	+ 332,460	+ 12,669	+ 553,456	+ 152,471	- 2,264	+ 154,605	+ 246,380	+ 46,910
2021	+ 784,218	+ 180,804	+ 52,145	+ 179,291	+ 49,277	+ 374,846	- 1,032	+ 611,042	+ 107,526	+ 15,919	- 21,514	+ 525,031	+ 56,348
2022	+ 296,848	+ 142,394	+ 42,816	+ 11,568	+ 44,584	+ 98,301	+ 15,169	+ 150,553	+ 81,451	+ 20,572	- 2,251	+ 71,354	+ 178
2023	+ 288,625	+ 95,801	+ 26,890	+ 154,690	+ 35,751	+ 2,383	+ 33,195	+ 94,072	+ 71,645	+ 3,605	+ 152,519	- 130,092	+ 54,213
2024	+ 482,826	+ 73,750	+ 46,610	+ 219,810	+ 42,040	+ 147,226	+ 7,837	+ 241,993	+ 43,438	+ 8,390	+ 188,399	+ 10,156	+ 40,402
Europe													
2019	+ 200,682	+ 106,448	+ 43,263	+ 97,355	+ 16,653	- 19,775	+ 17,368	+ 84,972	+ 40,138	+ 1,399	+ 82,966	- 38,132	+ 26,685
2020	+ 646,102	+ 94,505	- 2,391	+ 99,959	+ 95,280	+ 356,358	+ 30,015	+ 494,738	+ 100,778	- 320	+ 149,021	+ 244,939	+ 48,768
2021	+ 620,063	+ 127,352	+ 32,219	+ 118,452	+ 59,043	+ 315,216	+ 1,435	+ 474,773	+ 101,823	+ 15,201	- 13,985	+ 386,935	+ 25,388
2022	+ 247,823	+ 101,834	+ 38,789	- 6,182	+ 59,360	+ 92,811	+ 5,765	+ 143,464	+ 43,635	+ 17,280	+ 18,545	+ 81,285	+ 1,563
2023	+ 243,852	+ 104,880	+ 30,258	+ 128,337	+ 39,322	- 28,687	+ 23,596	+ 115,751	+ 63,380	+ 1,870	+ 119,494	- 67,123	+ 36,849
2024	+ 386,302	+ 39,513	+ 35,777	+ 198,056	+ 46,579	+ 102,154	+ 10,373	+ 154,188	+ 28,252	+ 6,706	+ 172,990	- 47,055	+ 28,313
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)													
2019	+ 190,323	+ 115,669	+ 37,182	+ 96,124	- 3,790	- 17,680	+ 15,239	+ 126	+ 32,649	+ 6,378	- 80,600	+ 48,076	+ 11,806
2020	+ 555,734	+ 72,603	+ 316	+ 92,445	+ 70,391	+ 320,295	+ 19,463	+ 303,649	+ 69,979	- 1,142	+ 91,553	+ 142,117	+ 18,136
2021	+ 476,251	+ 65,745	+ 20,572	+ 132,966	+ 21,943	+ 255,596	- 1,752	+ 412,484	+ 62,369	+ 14,324	+ 160,551	+ 189,564	+ 21,328
2022	+ 253,980	+ 90,118	+ 35,362	+ 16,608	+ 12,097	+ 135,157	+ 6,222	+ 252,537	+ 31,806	+ 11,602	+ 107,156	+ 113,575	+ 517
2023	+ 169,060	+ 74,386	+ 24,538	+ 130,463	- 3,170	- 32,618	+ 26,268	+ 293,688	+ 8,668	- 3,084	+ 221,275	+ 63,745	+ 28,359
2024	+ 252,405	+ 26,487	+ 29,288	+ 198,641	+ 28,255	- 978	+ 7,456	+ 295,243	+ 33,904	- 162	+ 261,395	- 56	+ 16,944
Euro area (20)													
2019	+ 180,231	+ 105,762	+ 31,544	+ 96,601	- 3,800	- 18,333	+ 15,923	- 19,321	+ 26,104	+ 5,570	- 100,778	+ 55,353	+ 9,018
2020	+ 534,724	+ 66,574	- 3,260	+ 89,849	+ 67,620	+ 310,681	+ 19,532	+ 233,000	+ 60,067	- 1,112	+ 67,466	+ 105,466	+ 19,842
2021	+ 447,559	+ 44,809	+ 13,379	+ 135,318	+ 22,975	+ 244,457	- 2,501	+ 356,064	+ 62,484	+ 11,579	+ 128,937	+ 164,642	+ 22,962
2022	+ 265,343	+ 93,463	+ 30,587	+ 16,485	+ 29,291	+ 126,104	+ 3,931	+ 191,833	+ 28,993	+ 11,624	+ 73,510	+ 89,330	- 1,906
2023	+ 153,005	+ 65,518	+ 19,075	+ 112,100	+ 9,831	- 34,445	+ 22,524	+ 283,802	+ 1,604	- 3,008	+ 190,610	+ 91,588	+ 25,522
2024	+ 222,231	+ 17,716	+ 22,717	+ 171,434	+ 33,745	- 665	+ 8,415	+ 296,721	+ 30,193	+ 940	+ 218,391	+ 48,137	+ 16,932
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)													
2019	+ 13,329	+ 7,155	+ 3,869	+ 4,547	- 1,986	+ 3,612	+ 1,223	+ 5,153	+ 2,998	+ 2,208	+ 4,373	- 2,217	+ 1,246
2020	+ 13,377	+ 8,889	+ 840	+ 3,656	+ 2,224	- 1,392	- 1,853	+ 24,740	+ 3,124	+ 1,211	- 10,476	+ 32,092	+ 436
2021	+ 36,710	+ 17,875	+ 4,145	- 4,734	+ 5,466	+ 18,103	- 1,882	+ 25,173	+ 4,620	+ 993	- 33,343	+ 53,896	+ 555
2022	+ 23,374	+ 5,246	+ 3,210	- 4,518	+ 36,335	- 13,688	- 682	- 29,194	+ 10,107	+ 3,173	+ 4,532	- 34,769	+ 4,088
2023	+ 16,439	+ 5,437	+ 3,212	- 4,373	+ 22,897	- 7,521	- 975	+ 47,366	+ 11,896	+ 2,311	+ 618	- 59,880	- 137
2024	+ 16,306	+ 7,923	+ 4,383	- 1,869	+ 9,088	+ 1,164	- 519	+ 6,946	+ 9,683	+ 4,538	- 11,617	+ 8,881	+ 1,024
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)													
2019	- 2,970	- 16,376	+ 2,212	- 3,316	+ 22,429	- 5,707	+ 906	+ 79,693	+ 4,491	- 7,187	+ 159,193	- 83,991	+ 13,633
2020	+ 76,992	+ 13,013	- 3,548	+ 3,858	+ 22,666	+ 37,455	+ 12,405	+ 166,350	+ 27,675	- 390	+ 67,944	+ 70,731	+ 30,196
2021	+ 107,102	+ 43,731	+ 7,502	- 9,780	+ 31,635	+ 41,516	+ 5,069	+ 37,116	+ 34,834	- 116	- 141,193	+ 143,475	+ 3,505
2022	- 29,531	+ 6,470	+ 218	- 18,271	+ 10,928	- 28,658	+ 225	- 79,879	+ 1,721	+ 2,505	- 84,079	+ 2,478	- 3,042
2023	+ 58,353	+ 25,058	+ 2,508	+ 2,248	+ 19,595	+ 11,452	- 1,698	- 130,571	+ 42,816	+ 2,643	- 102,398	- 70,988	+ 8,628
2024	+ 117,590	+ 5,103	+ 2,107	+ 1,283	+ 9,236	+ 101,968	+ 3,437	- 148,002	- 15,335	+ 2,330	- 76,787	- 55,880	+ 10,345
Africa													
2019	+ 3,397	+ 974	+ 242	+ 1,291	- 49	+ 1,182	+ 143	- 135	+ 202	+ 228	+ 691	- 1,028	+ 107
2020	+ 640	+ 879	+ 29	+ 609	- 106	- 742	- 129	+ 2,916	- 138	- 130	+ 662	+ 2,392	+ 452
2021	+ 4,786	+ 1,577	+ 280	+ 1,857	+ 206	+ 1,146	+ 501	- 1,926	- 3	- 217	+ 71	- 1,994	- 107
2022	+ 2,751	+ 1,881	+ 277	- 1,148	+ 1,009	+ 1,006	+ 488	+ 2,434	+ 189	- 234	+ 732	+ 1,514	- 384
2023	+ 2,501	+ 992	+ 343	- 1,322	+ 733	+ 2,098	+ 386	+ 2,463	- 19	- 223	+ 902	+ 1,581	- 169
2024	+ 1,312	+ 479	+ 137	+ 62	+ 226	+ 546	+ 993	+ 2,846	- 144	- 224	+ 421	+ 2,568	+ 977
America													
2019	+ 53,507	+ 39,089	+ 5,698	+ 26,280	+ 3,876	- 15,738	- 5,744	- 10,251	+ 11,993	- 3,108	- 15,107	- 7,136	- 2,334
2020	+ 52,141	+ 21,726	- 53	+ 53,263	- 2,138	- 20,710	- 14,792	+ 35,288	+ 51,227	- 884	- 869	- 15,070	- 2,355
2021	+ 122,195	+ 25,589	+ 6,460	+ 46,405	- 10,217	+ 60,418	- 2,785	+ 15,704	- 9,466	+ 1,974	- 33,224	+ 58,394	+ 28,838
2022	+ 42,662	+ 19,800	- 2,350	+ 24,490	- 14,347	+ 12,719	+ 6,420	- 2,285	+ 27,589	+ 2,691	- 35,001	+ 5,127	- 3,174
2023	+ 614	- 24,416	- 12,743	+ 12,650	- 3,998	+ 16,379	+ 702	+ 34,478	- 749	+ 721	+ 21,653	+ 13,574	+ 6,311
2024	+ 65,650	+ 26,350	- 449	+ 13,591	- 783	+ 26,493	- 4,890	+ 49,374	+ 11,364	+ 637	+ 16,513	+ 21,497	+ 8,241

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 1 Regional breakdown for residents' purchases of foreign securities by country of debtor (issuer), for non-residents' purchases of domestic securities by country of direct

foreign transaction partner. 2 Balance of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts. 3 Includes in particular financial and trade credits as well as currency and deposits.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Asia													
2019	+ 10,643	+ 6,308	+ 5,438	+ 13,567	+ 388	- 9,620	+ 957	+ 2,148	+ 13,377	+ 295	+ 1,303	- 12,532	+ 1,206
2020	+ 21,029	+ 6,310	+ 5,860	+ 17,020	+ 99	- 2,401	- 1,107	+ 14,020	+ 466	- 1,278	+ 8,376	+ 5,177	- 645
2021	+ 29,117	+ 22,944	+ 12,867	+ 8,751	+ 1,051	- 3,629	- 1,799	+ 71,180	+ 15,181	+ 30	+ 26,916	+ 29,083	+ 2,033
2022	- 4,415	+ 16,250	+ 7,603	- 8,871	- 172	- 11,621	+ 209	- 1,017	+ 10,681	+ 1,321	+ 14,920	- 26,618	+ 1,943
2023	+ 32,615	+ 13,350	+ 9,668	+ 11,221	+ 828	+ 7,216	+ 917	+ 16,795	+ 9,016	+ 1,256	+ 9,030	- 1,250	+ 8,314
2024	+ 26,791	+ 8,452	+ 11,543	+ 4,886	- 1,683	+ 15,136	+ 533	+ 25,112	+ 3,226	+ 1,272	+ 4,396	+ 17,491	+ 2,746
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2019	+ 1,991	- 402	- 1,167	+ 1,996	- 811	+ 1,208	+ 934	+ 1,058	+ 1,395	+ 231	- 3,365	+ 3,028	+ 33
2020	- 2,045	+ 1,551	- 808	- 2,331	- 415	- 851	- 1,629	- 5,614	+ 138	+ 347	- 5,052	- 700	- 159
2021	+ 3,433	+ 3,341	+ 320	+ 1,118	- 898	- 128	+ 514	+ 913	+ 191	- 1,068	- 1,453	+ 2,176	+ 396
2022	+ 3,775	+ 2,629	- 1,504	+ 869	- 1,353	+ 1,630	+ 802	- 1,040	- 642	- 486	- 2,395	+ 1,998	+ 370
2023	- 908	+ 994	- 637	+ 308	- 1,004	- 1,205	+ 359	- 3,795	+ 17	- 19	- 663	- 3,150	+ 313
2024	- 1,721	- 1,041	- 397	- 866	- 2,082	+ 2,268	+ 478	- 3,452	+ 740	- 2	- 4,402	+ 209	+ 464
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2019	+ 1,775	± 0	-	+ 1,189	+ 496	+ 90	- 135	- 7,150	-	-	+ 1,181	- 8,331	- 36
2020	+ 4,610	-	-	+ 3,334	+ 455	+ 820	+ 324	+ 12,104	-	-	+ 2,467	+ 9,637	+ 845
2021	+ 4,623	-	-	+ 2,708	+ 91	+ 1,824	+ 1,103	+ 19,508	- 200	-	+ 161	+ 19,547	- 201
2022	+ 4,377	± 0	-	+ 2,410	+ 86	+ 1,880	+ 1,624	+ 9,066	-	-	+ 947	+ 8,119	- 159
2023	+ 9,832	-	-	+ 3,496	- 129	+ 6,465	+ 7,142	- 71,593	- 0	-	+ 2,104	- 73,697	+ 2,689
2024	+ 4,403	- 3	- 3	+ 4,082	- 217	+ 541	+ 597	+ 14,621	- 0	-	- 1,520	+ 16,141	+ 146
World not allocated													
2019	+ 3	-	-	-	-	+ 3	+ 4	- 20	-	-	-	- 20	- 12
2020	- 14	-	-	-	-	- 14	- 12	+ 4	-	-	-	+ 4	+ 5
2021	- 0	-	-	-	-	- 0	- 0	- 11	-	-	-	- 11	+ 1
2022	- 126	-	-	-	-	- 126	- 139	- 70	-	-	+ 0	- 70	+ 19
2023	+ 118	-	-	-	-	+ 118	+ 92	- 28	-	-	-	- 28	- 95
2024	+ 89	-	-	-	-	+ 89	- 247	- 695	-	-	-	- 695	- 484
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2019	- 3,099	-	-	- 2,955	+ 181	- 326	- 329	+ 2,999	+ 156	- 0	+ 1,958	+ 886	- 701
2020	- 365	-	-	- 1,205	+ 6	+ 835	- 184	- 343	+ 88	- 29	+ 3,046	- 3,477	- 385
2021	+ 3,866	-	-	+ 211	+ 41	+ 3,615	+ 30	+ 5,272	+ 112	- 126	+ 1,717	+ 3,443	- 1,549
2022	- 1,934	- 1	-	+ 2,207	+ 16	- 4,157	- 35	+ 5,127	+ 126	- 126	+ 1,705	+ 3,295	+ 1,661
2023	+ 14,628	+ 0	-	+ 15,140	+ 83	- 595	- 87	+ 7,972	+ 282	- 11	+ 857	+ 6,833	- 190
2024	+ 20,173	+ 1	-	+ 20,615	+ 121	- 563	- 644	- 6,677	+ 186	- 32	+ 1,455	- 8,317	- 2,080
Offshore financial centers													
2019	+ 2,348	- 680	- 267	+ 4,638	+ 47	- 1,657	+ 3,292	- 4,469	+ 920	- 183	+ 2,044	- 7,433	- 547
2020	+ 3,867	+ 212	+ 622	+ 9,983	+ 1,377	- 7,704	- 5,663	+ 15,839	+ 7,397	- 864	+ 9,066	- 623	- 450
2021	+ 23,924	+ 11,787	+ 2,523	+ 4,359	+ 232	+ 7,545	- 6,495	+ 22,878	+ 178	- 243	+ 4,093	+ 18,607	+ 211
2022	- 9,796	+ 1,514	- 155	- 4,727	- 2,748	- 3,835	- 461	+ 17,111	+ 5,829	- 262	+ 1,046	+ 10,236	+ 3,472
2023	+ 4,550	- 7,549	- 3,610	- 1,515	+ 2,675	+ 10,938	- 2,385	+ 3,908	+ 2,912	- 96	+ 1,900	- 905	+ 3,088
2024	+ 14,913	- 770	+ 641	- 327	- 4,560	+ 20,570	+ 1,008	+ 14,294	- 880	+ 16	+ 7,276	+ 7,897	- 1,227
OECD countries													
2019	+ 321,413	+ 139,107	+ 45,074	+ 130,010	+ 19,659	+ 32,637	+ 9,293	+ 65,257	+ 54,515	- 261	+ 48,456	- 37,714	+ 24,377
2020	+ 436,588	+ 124,105	- 2,974	+ 146,731	+ 92,247	+ 73,505	+ 17,515	+ 454,415	+ 137,567	- 478	+ 119,700	+ 197,148	+ 46,709
2021	+ 564,420	+ 145,842	+ 35,020	+ 168,235	+ 48,817	+ 201,526	+ 5,732	+ 394,670	+ 100,942	+ 16,415	- 72,450	+ 366,179	+ 53,885
2022	+ 291,591	+ 130,233	+ 32,788	+ 24,246	+ 45,853	+ 91,258	+ 15,146	+ 125,596	+ 68,682	+ 19,941	- 37,789	+ 94,703	- 2,890
2023	+ 383,520	+ 85,846	+ 18,733	+ 128,948	+ 31,317	+ 137,409	+ 28,101	+ 112,245	+ 64,182	+ 2,685	+ 133,792	- 85,728	+ 46,326
2024	+ 454,446	+ 63,801	+ 32,478	+ 186,258	+ 46,529	+ 157,857	+ 2,000	+ 199,331	+ 50,649	+ 7,351	+ 179,599	- 30,917	+ 40,994
OPEC countries													
2019	+ 2,037	+ 436	+ 124	+ 1,323	+ 31	+ 246	- 97	- 2,478	- 210	- 86	+ 493	- 2,760	+ 990
2020	+ 1,526	+ 72	+ 45	+ 1,433	+ 200	- 180	- 280	- 4,941	- 210	- 92	+ 750	- 5,481	- 630
2021	+ 1,893	+ 754	+ 512	+ 1,003	+ 288	- 152	+ 665	+ 1,319	+ 1,314	+ 851	- 162	+ 167	+ 761
2022	+ 2,758	+ 408	- 259	+ 19	+ 2,130	+ 202	- 177	+ 9,962	+ 2,611	+ 1,642	+ 1,464	+ 5,887	- 528
2023	+ 4,103	- 828	+ 355	+ 290	+ 1,870	+ 2,771	+ 1,985	+ 6,239	+ 2,322	+ 1,653	+ 1,131	+ 2,785	+ 1,525
2024	+ 4,885	+ 1,272	+ 442	- 264	+ 867	+ 3,009	+ 1,485	+ 10,867	+ 2,616	+ 1,649	+ 1,657	+ 6,594	+ 1,526

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Argentina													
2019	- 190	+ 611	+ 126	- 713	+ 0	- 89	- 130	- 154	+ 123	+ 0	- 2	- 275	+ 52
2020	- 226	+ 48	- 141	- 277	- 1	+ 4	+ 77	- 383	- 122	- 1	- 1	- 260	- 64
2021	+ 79	+ 85	- 31	- 45	- 1	+ 42	- 26	+ 1,013	+ 44	+ 0	- 7	+ 976	- 81
2022	+ 265	+ 265	+ 164	- 43	- 0	+ 42	- 86	- 89	- 103	- 3	+ 3	+ 11	- 81
2023	+ 387	+ 462	+ 278	- 68	+ 0	- 7	- 82	- 1,193	+ 33	- 0	+ 5	- 1,231	+ 43
2024	+ 84	+ 303	+ 303	- 50	- 0	- 169	- 103	- 33	- 15	- 0	- 0	- 18	- 30
Australia													
2019	+ 1,275	- 430	- 1,186	+ 1,097	- 756	+ 1,364	+ 1,149	+ 1,739	+ 1,354	+ 239	- 2,529	+ 2,914	+ 1
2020	- 1,781	+ 1,548	- 805	- 2,462	- 395	- 471	- 1,119	- 4,610	+ 107	+ 357	- 3,999	- 719	- 104
2021	+ 2,443	+ 3,133	+ 252	+ 374	- 855	- 209	+ 480	+ 712	+ 171	- 1,056	- 1,317	+ 1,858	+ 378
2022	+ 3,858	+ 2,634	- 1,528	+ 987	- 1,380	+ 1,618	+ 753	- 1,314	- 666	- 479	- 2,317	+ 1,670	+ 337
2023	- 175	+ 1,062	- 623	+ 845	- 1,174	- 908	+ 580	- 3,321	+ 25	- 13	- 44	+ 3,302	+ 332
2024	- 1,537	- 1,196	- 444	- 253	- 2,168	+ 2,079	+ 387	- 3,223	+ 680	+ 8	- 3,835	- 67	+ 347
Austria													
2019	- 3,234	- 2,161	+ 1,944	+ 249	- 75	- 1,247	+ 1,269	+ 7,149	+ 2,604	+ 2,091	+ 2,290	+ 2,254	- 485
2020	+ 386	+ 628	+ 2,189	+ 1,893	- 65	- 2,070	- 784	+ 11,052	+ 4,575	+ 1,105	+ 6,061	+ 416	+ 1,306
2021	+ 13,739	+ 5,643	+ 2,837	+ 2,490	+ 734	+ 4,871	- 603	- 2,614	- 3,220	+ 211	+ 3,124	- 2,518	- 422
2022	+ 14,943	+ 6,190	+ 2,687	+ 3,879	+ 3,187	+ 1,687	- 362	+ 13,233	+ 1,727	+ 1,273	+ 7,182	+ 4,324	+ 906
2023	+ 31,533	+ 17,114	+ 2,349	+ 11,754	+ 1,663	+ 1,002	+ 152	+ 22,546	+ 13,463	+ 1,210	+ 5,881	+ 3,202	+ 1,159
2024	+ 13,449	+ 3,471	+ 2,628	+ 6,954	+ 1,678	+ 1,346	- 1,958	+ 7,053	+ 1,515	+ 796	- 370	+ 5,908	+ 2,240
Belgium													
2019	- 5,227	- 4,601	- 362	+ 1,095	- 1,708	- 14	- 35	- 279,561	- 22,881	- 502	- 263,254	+ 6,573	+ 2,630
2020	+ 13,473	+ 3,015	+ 213	+ 9,333	- 112	+ 1,237	- 999	- 268,050	- 2,254	- 102	- 269,930	+ 4,134	+ 1,585
2021	+ 887	- 1,401	+ 1,211	+ 2,306	- 1,411	+ 1,393	+ 92	- 266,943	+ 4,160	+ 2,388	- 264,856	- 6,247	- 2,375
2022	- 5,958	+ 537	+ 974	+ 2,239	- 9,326	+ 592	- 100	- 321,443	- 3,516	+ 867	- 323,126	+ 5,199	+ 1,412
2023	+ 30,870	+ 7,979	+ 488	+ 7,572	- 494	+ 15,814	+ 1,313	- 373,396	+ 9,557	+ 783	- 388,760	+ 5,806	- 474
2024	- 11,320	- 15,485	+ 1,070	+ 8,164	+ 1,158	- 5,156	+ 1,490	- 316,172	+ 2,119	+ 908	- 311,277	- 7,013	+ 1,549
Brazil													
2019	+ 2,146	+ 1,880	+ 673	+ 176	- 6	+ 96	- 128	+ 2,003	+ 387	+ 7	+ 1,564	+ 53	+ 98
2020	- 470	- 596	- 31	+ 224	- 5	- 93	- 22	- 672	- 390	- 1	- 822	+ 540	+ 451
2021	+ 1,996	+ 2,375	+ 731	- 296	+ 0	- 84	- 25	- 254	+ 501	- 52	- 548	- 206	+ 198
2022	+ 2,649	+ 1,450	+ 775	+ 824	+ 21	+ 354	+ 344	+ 1,326	+ 312	- 0	+ 552	+ 463	+ 213
2023	+ 4,121	+ 1,895	+ 368	+ 2,089	+ 1	+ 136	+ 142	+ 704	+ 192	- 3	+ 215	+ 298	+ 464
2024	+ 2,193	+ 1,597	+ 828	- 89	- 0	+ 686	+ 283	+ 272	+ 65	+ 0	+ 59	+ 148	+ 62
Bulgaria													
2019	+ 279	+ 36	+ 8	+ 167	- 10	+ 86	+ 21	- 289	+ 157	+ 3	+ 1,881	- 2,327	- 27
2020	+ 1,104	+ 247	+ 101	+ 935	+ 19	- 97	- 59	+ 16,128	- 56	- 1	+ 5,227	+ 10,957	+ 10
2021	+ 404	+ 261	+ 147	+ 42	- 0	+ 101	- 108	+ 9,168	- 155	- 0	+ 5,771	+ 3,552	- 5
2022	+ 561	+ 441	+ 186	+ 89	+ 51	- 21	- 76	+ 7,662	- 30	+ 0	+ 1,111	+ 6,581	+ 27
2023	+ 351	+ 70	+ 96	+ 398	+ 108	- 225	- 120	- 4,332	+ 173	+ 2	+ 5,861	- 10,366	+ 34
2024	+ 699	+ 90	+ 144	+ 421	+ 2	+ 187	+ 26	+ 2,814	+ 315	+ 2	+ 4,269	- 1,770	+ 45
Canada													
2019	+ 7,949	+ 2,114	+ 523	+ 5,638	+ 199	- 3	+ 891	+ 8,025	+ 5,098	- 295	+ 276	+ 2,651	+ 152
2020	+ 4,552	- 302	+ 61	+ 3,029	- 180	+ 2,005	+ 251	+ 211	+ 171	- 621	+ 1,313	- 1,273	- 115
2021	+ 9,092	+ 830	+ 849	+ 5,924	- 759	+ 3,098	+ 36	+ 2,253	- 1,248	+ 1,877	+ 4,944	- 1,443	- 362
2022	+ 10,374	+ 1,146	+ 234	+ 12,962	- 290	- 3,445	+ 9	+ 989	+ 265	- 89	- 184	+ 908	+ 535
2023	+ 6,566	- 241	+ 608	+ 5,564	+ 524	+ 718	+ 33	+ 1,024	+ 1,519	+ 11	- 250	- 245	- 103
2024	+ 6,506	+ 692	+ 540	+ 7,351	- 139	- 1,398	- 199	+ 534	- 524	- 888	+ 458	+ 601	+ 262
China													
2019	- 1,775	+ 3,369	+ 3,438	+ 1,425	+ 6	- 6,574	+ 386	+ 5,657	+ 2,631	- 371	+ 1,259	+ 1,767	+ 182
2020	+ 4,461	+ 1,550	+ 3,766	+ 3,483	- 59	- 513	- 333	+ 4,160	+ 1,237	- 102	+ 7,042	- 4,120	- 895
2021	+ 9,474	+ 7,376	+ 9,143	+ 1,112	+ 6	+ 980	+ 444	+ 25,150	+ 2,255	+ 14	+ 19,249	+ 3,646	+ 582
2022	- 1,379	+ 5,692	+ 6,103	- 3,171	- 173	- 3,727	- 334	+ 13,372	+ 2,969	- 177	+ 8,341	+ 2,062	- 16
2023	+ 7,530	+ 4,535	+ 7,211	+ 2,034	- 218	+ 1,179	- 287	+ 3,370	+ 1,687	- 175	+ 1,355	+ 328	+ 1,328
2024	+ 5,688	+ 4,358	+ 8,528	+ 4,395	- 188	- 2,876	- 585	+ 4,740	- 100	- 181	+ 1,475	+ 3,365	- 115

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Croatia													
2019	+ 139	+ 187	+ 152	+ 111	- 64	- 95	- 195	+ 1,120	+ 60	+ 0	+ 1,770	- 710	- 6
2020	- 15	+ 397	+ 197	+ 114	- 27	- 499	- 305	+ 1,994	+ 175	+ 0	+ 1,509	+ 310	- 2
2021	+ 1,023	+ 96	+ 103	+ 415	+ 57	+ 454	+ 219	+ 5,080	- 60	+ 0	+ 2,285	+ 2,855	+ 38
2022	+ 1,291	- 145	+ 41	- 185	+ 99	+ 1,521	+ 26	+ 1,165	- 50	+ 1	+ 3,121	+ 1,906	- 26
2023	+ 3,155	+ 54	+ 66	+ 173	+ 171	+ 2,757	+ 26	- 1,937	+ 341	+ 1	- 196	- 2,083	+ 18
2024	- 2,068	+ 166	+ 67	+ 429	- 285	- 2,378	- 4	- 235	- 19	+ 1	- 42	- 174	+ 51
Cyprus													
2019	+ 514	+ 195	- 8	+ 441	- 19	- 102	+ 4	+ 5,468	+ 4,923	+ 128	- 1	+ 546	+ 14
2020	+ 191	- 81	- 167	+ 430	+ 31	- 189	- 278	+ 1,861	+ 1,768	- 604	+ 79	+ 13	- 1
2021	- 569	+ 228	- 28	- 351	- 204	- 242	- 579	+ 1,045	+ 562	- 170	+ 315	+ 167	+ 14
2022	- 847	+ 215	- 54	+ 44	- 75	- 1,030	- 610	+ 2,470	+ 1,519	- 88	+ 231	+ 720	+ 192
2023	+ 217	+ 139	- 37	- 22	+ 171	- 71	- 72	+ 987	+ 358	- 106	+ 331	+ 298	+ 36
2024	+ 444	- 51	- 63	- 28	- 48	+ 571	+ 308	- 6,642	- 7,944	- 90	+ 402	+ 900	+ 191
Czechia													
2019	- 46	+ 246	+ 588	+ 515	- 1,765	+ 958	- 67	+ 6,443	+ 406	- 262	+ 1,077	+ 4,960	+ 470
2020	- 1,985	- 1,552	+ 509	- 415	- 1,138	+ 1,120	+ 26	- 1,501	- 292	- 230	+ 2,279	- 3,489	- 152
2021	+ 1,802	+ 2,027	+ 1,055	- 128	- 4,465	+ 4,368	+ 141	- 7,969	+ 317	- 60	+ 1,817	- 10,103	+ 172
2022	- 6,744	+ 1,955	+ 496	- 93	- 9,071	+ 466	+ 569	+ 24,604	+ 1,380	+ 156	+ 3,423	+ 26,646	- 18
2023	- 3,200	+ 1,407	+ 1,005	+ 509	- 5,396	+ 281	+ 654	- 12,948	- 583	+ 151	- 1,077	- 11,288	+ 124
2024	+ 4,023	+ 1,373	+ 1,235	+ 3,653	- 1,199	+ 196	- 290	- 9,987	+ 766	+ 50	+ 91	- 10,845	- 46
Denmark													
2019	+ 1,712	+ 1,323	+ 335	+ 123	+ 1,702	- 1,437	+ 491	+ 3,678	+ 380	+ 455	+ 11,237	- 7,939	+ 782
2020	+ 8,033	+ 316	+ 166	+ 2,659	+ 1,292	+ 3,766	- 1,175	+ 36,768	+ 1,089	+ 166	+ 12,053	+ 23,627	- 1,009
2021	- 927	+ 2,646	+ 204	+ 11	+ 401	- 3,985	+ 322	+ 34,691	+ 334	+ 280	+ 16,583	+ 17,775	- 82
2022	+ 2,077	+ 2,042	- 45	- 1,671	- 3,069	+ 4,774	+ 108	+ 9,173	+ 1,455	+ 325	+ 24,514	- 16,796	- 104
2023	+ 4,311	+ 4,873	- 2	- 462	- 288	+ 187	- 152	+ 14,462	+ 925	+ 407	+ 18,058	+ 4,522	+ 1,175
2024	+ 1,752	+ 1,157	+ 225	+ 1,511	- 2,389	+ 1,474	+ 138	+ 3,650	+ 316	+ 392	+ 29,089	- 25,755	+ 872
Estonia													
2019	+ 85	+ 35	+ 27	+ 36	+ 23	- 10	- 13	- 43	+ 1	- 0	- 72	+ 28	+ 2
2020	+ 554	+ 65	+ 18	+ 559	- 65	- 4	+ 2	- 26	- 6	+ 1	- 48	+ 28	+ 4
2021	+ 3,763	+ 3,760	+ 383	- 25	- 136	+ 164	+ 15	+ 5,609	+ 5,609	+ 4	- 36	+ 36	+ 12
2022	- 414	- 441	- 11	+ 174	- 209	+ 62	- 18	- 539	- 860	+ 3	+ 161	+ 161	+ 71
2023	+ 487	+ 195	+ 4	+ 2	- 63	+ 352	+ 37	- 42	- 199	+ 2	- 59	+ 215	+ 117
2024	+ 139	- 57	+ 7	+ 301	- 19	- 86	- 15	- 4,817	- 3,658	+ 4	- 1,093	- 65	- 39
Finland													
2019	+ 1,010	- 325	- 18	+ 945	+ 163	+ 226	- 21	- 16	- 958	+ 249	+ 855	+ 87	+ 85
2020	+ 1,016	+ 105	- 52	+ 933	- 334	+ 312	+ 389	+ 2,630	- 171	+ 75	+ 2,157	+ 644	- 29
2021	- 2,325	+ 712	+ 45	- 2,002	+ 824	- 1,859	- 791	+ 2,332	+ 698	- 364	+ 2,041	- 407	+ 180
2022	+ 2,804	+ 954	- 115	- 1,142	- 99	+ 3,090	+ 527	+ 5,240	- 26	- 286	+ 1,893	+ 3,373	- 16
2023	+ 6,207	+ 391	- 180	+ 3,464	+ 311	+ 2,041	+ 626	+ 2,990	+ 545	- 321	+ 3,975	- 1,529	- 1,861
2024	+ 11,911	- 362	+ 40	+ 3,628	+ 39	+ 8,607	- 591	+ 2,192	- 153	- 270	+ 2,487	- 142	+ 109
France													
2019	+ 39,231	+ 1,925	+ 1,217	+ 22,572	+ 6,229	+ 8,505	+ 2,206	+ 166,193	+ 1,192	+ 198	+ 147,180	+ 17,821	+ 380
2020	+ 141,483	+ 1,615	- 1,018	+ 28,886	+ 74,427	+ 36,555	+ 23,950	+ 298,998	+ 3,374	+ 388	+ 286,532	+ 9,093	+ 723
2021	+ 57,694	+ 7,542	+ 535	+ 5,194	+ 3,315	+ 41,643	- 8,794	+ 324,607	+ 10,581	+ 4,053	+ 258,971	+ 55,054	+ 3,409
2022	+ 85,511	+ 16,492	+ 379	- 978	+ 41,287	+ 28,710	- 480	+ 360,017	+ 13,660	+ 2,139	+ 310,684	+ 35,673	+ 961
2023	+ 123,499	+ 17,202	+ 446	+ 29,228	+ 18,743	+ 58,326	+ 7,564	+ 361,662	+ 12,237	+ 374	+ 356,929	- 7,503	+ 162
2024	+ 55,650	+ 2,085	- 285	+ 21,256	+ 26,904	+ 5,405	+ 4,128	+ 306,081	+ 1,127	- 3,027	+ 288,921	+ 16,033	- 399
Greece													
2019	- 19	+ 706	+ 743	- 327	- 50	- 348	+ 214	+ 1,866	+ 106	+ 95	+ 827	+ 933	+ 248
2020	- 2,362	+ 272	+ 178	+ 269	- 671	- 2,233	- 339	+ 1,117	+ 78	+ 2	+ 36	+ 1,003	+ 106
2021	- 406	+ 492	+ 174	- 10	- 374	- 513	- 654	+ 1,208	+ 115	+ 5	+ 1,737	- 644	- 56
2022	+ 2,881	+ 704	+ 376	- 483	+ 1,660	+ 999	- 1,491	+ 794	+ 18	+ 8	+ 2,338	- 1,562	+ 434
2023	- 747	- 114	+ 229	+ 179	+ 1,787	- 2,599	- 2,510	+ 1,978	+ 227	+ 7	+ 1,662	+ 89	- 6
2024	- 537	+ 331	+ 160	+ 691	+ 1,699	- 3,259	- 2,983	+ 5,343	+ 322	+ 7	+ 4,133	+ 888	- 796

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Hong Kong													
2019	+ 3,838	- 147	+ 504	+ 284	+ 3	+ 3,699	+ 1,060	+ 4,230	+ 1,234	- 116	+ 1,811	+ 1,184	- 455
2020	+ 142	+ 767	+ 1,115	- 106	- 20	- 499	+ 224	+ 379	- 735	- 286	+ 1,303	- 189	- 141
2021	+ 844	+ 961	+ 1,117	+ 23	+ 350	- 489	- 1,371	+ 1,411	+ 968	- 81	- 704	+ 1,147	+ 347
2022	- 8,591	- 1,221	+ 1,058	- 501	- 348	- 6,521	- 2,192	+ 4,396	+ 1,107	- 44	+ 1,011	+ 2,278	+ 691
2023	- 4,650	- 220	+ 1,556	- 424	+ 360	- 4,366	- 939	- 1,500	- 1,227	- 72	+ 370	- 644	+ 1,298
2024	- 739	+ 1,372	+ 1,521	- 399	- 1,010	- 702	- 512	+ 1,246	- 140	- 41	+ 486	+ 900	- 559
Hungary													
2019	+ 2,243	+ 2,611	+ 1,216	- 657	- 38	+ 327	+ 136	+ 1,363	+ 2,002	- 91	+ 114	- 753	+ 625
2020	- 349	- 1,975	+ 544	+ 1,661	+ 70	- 105	- 176	+ 3,329	+ 68	+ 60	+ 95	+ 3,167	+ 625
2021	+ 3,396	+ 819	+ 790	+ 1,401	+ 968	+ 208	- 431	+ 1,176	- 608	+ 0	+ 475	+ 1,309	+ 447
2022	+ 10,124	+ 1,695	+ 712	+ 1,409	+ 553	+ 6,467	- 175	+ 1,503	+ 206	- 9	+ 266	+ 1,031	+ 90
2023	- 2,988	+ 3,655	+ 870	+ 1,267	- 2,707	- 1,912	+ 1,222	- 813	+ 2,012	- 6	+ 592	- 3,416	+ 255
2024	- 5,626	- 953	+ 1,254	+ 428	- 1,721	- 3,379	- 358	+ 2,525	+ 302	- 7	+ 1,127	+ 1,096	+ 349
Iceland													
2019	- 12	+ 5	- 8	- 26	- 7	+ 17	- 13	+ 371	+ 3	+ 0	+ 92	+ 275	- 185
2020	+ 33	+ 2	- 38	+ 16	- 5	+ 19	+ 49	- 148	- 0	- 0	+ 52	- 201	+ 3
2021	+ 221	+ 5	- 19	+ 175	- 2	+ 44	+ 32	+ 636	- 4	+ 1	+ 284	+ 357	+ 14
2022	- 73	+ 10	- 23	- 158	+ 12	+ 64	+ 41	+ 386	+ 3	+ 1	+ 98	+ 285	- 1
2023	+ 123	+ 14	- 23	+ 43	+ 27	+ 39	+ 26	- 328	+ 5	+ 1	+ 292	- 624	+ 10
2024	+ 188	+ 12	- 24	+ 121	- 27	+ 82	+ 69	- 33	- 5	+ 1	+ 598	- 627	- 17
India													
2019	+ 1,915	+ 1,116	+ 807	+ 654	- 21	+ 166	+ 361	- 472	+ 62	- 48	- 61	- 473	+ 65
2020	- 534	- 1,280	+ 662	+ 1,134	- 19	- 369	- 20	+ 4,406	- 28	- 84	- 536	+ 4,969	- 115
2021	+ 2,546	+ 1,927	+ 905	+ 982	- 41	- 322	- 409	- 3,099	+ 164	- 59	+ 157	- 3,420	+ 6
2022	+ 2,156	+ 2,429	+ 1,353	- 197	+ 109	+ 34	- 312	- 15,006	+ 101	- 63	+ 722	- 15,830	+ 34
2023	+ 4,737	+ 3,293	+ 1,012	+ 1,094	+ 29	+ 322	+ 190	+ 3,389	+ 167	- 39	+ 1,662	+ 1,560	+ 126
2024	+ 5,851	+ 2,057	+ 1,323	+ 1,979	+ 9	+ 1,806	+ 1,461	+ 458	+ 164	- 63	+ 1,138	- 844	+ 514
Ireland													
2019	+ 40,317	+ 12,834	+ 950	+ 27,828	+ 340	- 685	+ 973	+ 61,743	+ 918	- 235	+ 55,362	+ 5,463	- 1,267
2020	+ 32,255	- 68	- 316	+ 23,702	- 544	+ 9,165	- 1,505	+ 60,216	+ 1,409	+ 349	+ 50,181	+ 8,625	+ 144
2021	+ 64,816	+ 2,950	+ 873	+ 54,233	- 1,396	+ 9,030	+ 938	+ 111,383	+ 8,131	+ 1,482	+ 92,670	+ 10,582	+ 1,395
2022	+ 31,056	+ 5,953	+ 1,237	+ 17,348	+ 2,315	+ 5,439	+ 2,467	+ 107,011	+ 13,586	+ 23	+ 66,049	+ 27,376	+ 1,867
2023	+ 11,661	- 1,701	+ 1,285	+ 10,399	+ 2,375	+ 588	+ 295	+ 69,796	- 15,419	- 45	+ 84,389	+ 826	+ 254
2024	+ 74,105	- 3,693	- 821	+ 73,172	+ 165	+ 4,461	- 1,496	+ 64,683	+ 8,788	- 227	+ 57,932	- 2,037	+ 5,433
Italy													
2019	+ 7,949	+ 9,014	+ 1,260	- 3,249	- 3,176	+ 5,360	+ 73	+ 7,563	+ 1,621	+ 1,781	+ 2,532	+ 3,410	+ 1,061
2020	- 2,403	+ 4,411	+ 263	- 2,090	- 2,432	- 2,291	- 1,458	+ 11,897	- 877	- 408	+ 9,494	+ 3,279	+ 1,101
2021	- 17,571	+ 2,059	+ 1,199	- 12,548	- 5,075	- 2,008	+ 656	+ 20,863	+ 1,879	- 141	+ 11,048	+ 7,936	+ 728
2022	+ 12,428	+ 5,730	+ 1,178	- 7,353	- 2,693	+ 16,743	+ 526	+ 20,122	+ 4,116	+ 2,837	+ 14,296	+ 1,709	+ 2,436
2023	+ 27,739	+ 2,813	+ 707	+ 12,323	+ 3,712	+ 8,891	+ 7,679	+ 23,054	+ 3,582	+ 1,678	+ 13,220	+ 6,252	+ 1,079
2024	+ 15,484	- 1,084	+ 1,149	+ 8,594	+ 2,323	+ 5,651	+ 6,311	+ 6,972	+ 264	+ 1,199	+ 8,930	- 2,223	+ 617
Japan													
2019	- 661	+ 329	+ 5	+ 5,109	+ 27	- 6,127	+ 13	+ 7,098	+ 6,069	+ 820	- 2,630	+ 3,659	+ 163
2020	+ 6,278	+ 2,254	+ 187	+ 2,626	+ 1,025	+ 372	- 318	- 580	+ 249	- 444	- 943	+ 113	+ 217
2021	+ 43	+ 1,448	+ 445	+ 4,150	+ 1,121	- 6,676	- 194	+ 8,498	+ 5,413	- 664	+ 3,391	- 305	- 415
2022	+ 3,142	+ 3,019	- 746	- 89	- 98	+ 310	- 265	+ 2,918	+ 1,849	- 442	+ 143	+ 927	+ 208
2023	+ 3,714	- 380	- 42	+ 6,755	- 1,133	- 1,528	- 606	+ 2,646	+ 846	- 425	- 1,226	+ 3,027	+ 896
2024	+ 7,992	- 878	- 122	+ 932	- 461	+ 8,400	- 323	+ 2,919	- 443	- 439	- 4,854	+ 8,216	+ 1,219
Korea (Republic of)													
2019	- 2,551	- 666	+ 26	+ 276	+ 313	- 2,475	- 907	+ 53	+ 13	+ 151	+ 61	- 21	+ 1
2020	+ 2,671	+ 850	+ 72	+ 1,938	+ 79	- 195	+ 224	+ 1,788	+ 823	+ 135	+ 561	+ 403	- 142
2021	+ 153	+ 182	+ 249	+ 425	+ 95	- 550	- 77	+ 4,444	- 144	+ 103	+ 4,729	- 141	+ 177
2022	+ 1,813	+ 1,550	+ 174	+ 225	- 107	+ 144	+ 954	+ 2,818	- 55	+ 126	+ 839	+ 2,034	+ 745
2023	+ 2,023	+ 465	+ 399	+ 1,345	- 203	+ 416	+ 239	+ 96	- 455	+ 46	+ 621	- 70	+ 489
2024	+ 1,864	+ 252	+ 357	+ 593	+ 34	+ 985	- 419	- 412	- 4	+ 81	- 533	+ 125	+ 430

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Total	Direct investment		Portfolio investment ¹	Financial derivatives and employee stock options ²	Other investment ³		Total	Direct investment		Portfolio investment ¹	Other investment ³	
		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings			Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Total	of which: Long-term loans
Latvia													
2019	+ 735	+ 312	+ 60	+ 478	- 10	- 45	+ 38	- 27	- 4	- 1	+ 22	- 45	- 19
2020	+ 604	+ 136	- 4	- 211	+ 17	+ 661	- 25	+ 52	+ 35	- 0	+ 1	+ 15	- 3
2021	- 437	+ 66	- 11	- 70	- 5	- 428	- 225	+ 55	- 10	+ 0	+ 2	+ 63	- 5
2022	- 352	+ 63	- 24	+ 21	- 40	- 395	- 85	+ 91	- 9	- 1	+ 9	+ 90	- 2
2023	+ 261	+ 20	- 32	+ 344	- 97	- 6	- 29	+ 312	+ 14	- 2	+ 84	+ 214	+ 229
2024	+ 27	+ 47	- 7	+ 170	- 6	- 237	- 26	+ 275	+ 10	- 1	+ 54	+ 211	+ 222
Liechtenstein													
2019	+ 252	+ 12	+ 11	+ 115	- 15	+ 140	+ 92	+ 337	- 221	+ 170	+ 197	+ 360	+ 60
2020	+ 139	- 45	- 117	+ 130	+ 28	+ 26	+ 28	+ 1,348	+ 107	+ 25	+ 358	+ 883	+ 120
2021	+ 338	+ 179	+ 36	+ 572	- 573	+ 159	+ 242	+ 1,791	+ 25	- 15	+ 888	+ 878	+ 171
2022	+ 512	+ 18	- 167	+ 731	- 513	+ 276	+ 153	+ 1,036	+ 652	+ 263	+ 470	- 87	+ 10
2023	- 258	- 53	- 115	+ 131	- 309	- 28	+ 23	+ 2,289	+ 441	+ 290	+ 180	+ 1,668	+ 1,117
2024	- 2,618	- 582	- 145	+ 412	- 2,246	- 202	+ 24	+ 812	- 6	+ 298	+ 294	+ 524	- 755
Lithuania													
2019	+ 1,789	+ 1,452	+ 51	+ 379	- 1	- 41	- 71	+ 43	+ 57	+ 0	- 75	+ 62	+ 32
2020	+ 4,064	+ 3,229	+ 56	+ 844	+ 13	- 23	- 4	+ 25	+ 87	+ 1	+ 3	- 65	- 81
2021	+ 75	+ 29	- 19	- 158	+ 4	+ 199	+ 91	+ 113	- 57	+ 3	- 4	+ 174	+ 77
2022	+ 159	+ 201	+ 20	- 44	- 107	+ 107	+ 27	+ 145	+ 51	+ 2	+ 144	- 51	- 195
2023	+ 706	+ 189	- 17	+ 191	- 8	+ 335	+ 271	+ 932	+ 371	+ 4	+ 287	+ 273	+ 250
2024	+ 413	- 89	+ 8	+ 504	- 22	+ 20	- 16	+ 1,170	+ 269	+ 5	+ 83	+ 817	+ 389
Luxembourg													
2019	+ 84,389	+ 37,373	+ 3,878	+ 28,901	- 2,922	+ 21,038	+ 1,182	- 147,111	+ 43,298	+ 1,616	- 200,896	+ 10,487	+ 941
2020	+ 47,795	+ 21,226	- 224	+ 21,178	- 5,555	+ 10,946	+ 2,368	- 162,387	+ 27,321	- 2,316	- 206,618	+ 16,910	+ 7,841
2021	+ 152,626	+ 20,919	+ 8,081	+ 92,848	+ 2,159	+ 36,700	+ 7,475	- 145,449	+ 15,610	- 2,185	- 191,223	+ 30,164	+ 16,447
2022	+ 73,546	+ 28,611	+ 6,834	+ 10,795	+ 4,249	+ 29,892	+ 2,351	- 180,100	- 17,586	- 343	- 187,319	+ 24,806	- 4,593
2023	+ 43,248	+ 13,596	+ 4,743	+ 21,688	- 175	+ 8,140	+ 1,002	- 142,652	+ 9,678	- 1,510	- 166,313	+ 13,983	+ 12,525
2024	+ 82,982	+ 14,399	+ 6,698	+ 35,944	+ 4,972	+ 27,667	+ 2,959	- 106,160	+ 16,955	- 3,224	- 145,435	+ 22,319	+ 3,779
Malaysia													
2019	- 40	- 132	+ 70	+ 53	+ 38	+ 1	+ 44	- 322	- 51	+ 23	- 141	- 130	- 215
2020	+ 42	- 278	- 128	+ 462	- 14	- 128	- 9	- 499	+ 85	+ 44	- 439	- 145	+ 74
2021	+ 490	- 97	+ 39	+ 466	- 59	+ 180	+ 30	+ 61	- 68	- 104	- 83	+ 211	+ 6
2022	+ 771	+ 1,167	+ 136	- 119	- 205	- 71	- 39	- 205	- 118	- 45	+ 9	- 97	- 16
2023	+ 357	+ 357	+ 48	- 42	+ 49	- 7	- 13	+ 196	+ 127	- 44	- 25	+ 93	- 8
2024	+ 145	+ 505	+ 136	- 200	- 113	- 47	- 4	+ 22	- 27	- 44	+ 203	- 153	- 17
Malta													
2019	+ 65	+ 442	+ 389	+ 10	+ 67	- 454	- 239	+ 2,598	+ 2,782	+ 14	- 411	+ 226	+ 312
2020	- 2,220	- 2,540	- 285	+ 31	- 54	+ 342	+ 173	+ 7,768	+ 6,654	- 10	+ 913	+ 200	+ 302
2021	+ 1,534	- 487	- 83	+ 1,026	+ 550	+ 445	+ 269	+ 2,239	+ 2,386	- 26	- 910	+ 764	+ 192
2022	+ 39	- 46	+ 5	+ 41	+ 356	- 112	- 263	+ 3,178	- 109	- 62	+ 3,492	- 205	- 691
2023	+ 80	+ 1,209	+ 86	- 128	- 838	- 162	+ 166	- 1,147	- 3,799	- 80	+ 2,787	- 134	- 173
2024	- 2,904	- 2,203	- 582	+ 132	- 367	- 466	+ 226	- 1,390	- 1,267	- 43	- 280	+ 157	+ 25
Mexico													
2019	+ 1,502	+ 1,594	+ 788	- 350	+ 2	+ 256	+ 269	+ 287	+ 291	- 192	- 2	- 2	+ 8
2020	+ 580	- 418	- 13	+ 780	+ 8	+ 209	+ 41	+ 1,563	+ 1,391	+ 3	+ 222	- 50	- 37
2021	+ 1,970	+ 2,412	+ 1,155	- 566	- 7	+ 132	- 140	- 1,100	- 1,065	- 0	+ 54	- 89	- 78
2022	- 197	+ 1,934	+ 1,577	- 1,626	- 15	- 490	- 331	+ 1,567	+ 1,396	- 98	- 10	+ 180	- 65
2023	+ 1,694	+ 2,570	+ 1,206	- 605	- 39	- 232	- 134	+ 207	+ 48	- 104	+ 245	- 87	+ 172
2024	+ 3,932	+ 2,325	+ 1,296	+ 29	- 77	+ 1,655	+ 785	+ 1,926	- 35	- 109	+ 24	+ 1,937	+ 186
Morocco													
2019	+ 75	+ 186	+ 34	- 21	- 1	- 89	- 69	- 1,736	- 20	- 14	+ 288	- 2,005	- 71
2020	+ 145	- 30	- 12	- 1	- 28	+ 204	+ 250	+ 772	+ 6	-	- 2	+ 768	+ 8
2021	+ 129	+ 3	- 34	+ 77	- 6	+ 55	+ 98	- 224	+ 3	-	+ 35	- 263	- 40
2022	+ 286	+ 59	- 45	- 203	- 10	+ 439	+ 327	+ 777	+ 13	- 0	+ 55	+ 709	+ 29
2023	+ 253	- 42	- 14	+ 230	- 1	+ 66	+ 51	+ 1,651	+ 8	- 0	+ 554	+ 1,088	+ 14
2024	+ 485	+ 91	- 11	- 133	+ 3	+ 524	+ 452	- 785	+ 19	-	+ 89	- 893	+ 30

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Netherlands													
2019	+ 66,167	+ 43,980	+ 20,850	+ 13,770	- 1,409	+ 9,826	+ 4,027	+ 138,542	- 9,007	+ 861	+ 142,028	+ 5,521	+ 3,888
2020	+ 38,415	+ 27,061	- 6,198	+ 6,391	+ 4,205	+ 757	- 981	+ 205,342	+ 13,315	+ 497	+ 172,560	+ 19,466	+ 6,631
2021	+ 19,145	- 2,934	- 3,345	+ 7,083	+ 21,805	- 6,809	- 2,858	+ 214,964	+ 17,409	+ 6,370	+ 182,087	+ 15,468	+ 3,163
2022	+ 28,380	+ 18,189	+ 15,766	- 4,039	+ 1,902	+ 12,329	+ 1,196	+ 163,235	+ 13,311	+ 5,078	+ 150,636	- 712	- 7,797
2023	- 8,856	+ 256	+ 8,593	+ 6,431	- 16,279	+ 736	+ 2,857	+ 269,073	- 30,632	- 4,883	+ 274,300	+ 25,405	+ 3,926
2024	+ 35,061	+ 17,739	+ 10,843	+ 8,662	- 4,353	+ 13,013	+ 744	+ 313,267	+ 10,348	+ 5,006	+ 316,096	- 13,177	+ 1,169
Norway													
2019	+ 6,853	+ 753	- 49	+ 4,090	+ 1,064	+ 945	- 182	+ 3,104	+ 401	+ 17	+ 3,257	- 555	- 34
2020	- 197	+ 236	+ 103	- 428	+ 1,457	- 1,461	- 339	+ 4,054	+ 919	+ 199	+ 2,621	+ 514	+ 69
2021	+ 13,083	+ 918	+ 339	- 481	+ 10,731	+ 1,914	- 1,316	+ 978	+ 1,570	- 522	+ 1,471	- 2,063	+ 85
2022	+ 32,611	+ 1,363	+ 628	+ 1,081	+ 32,314	- 2,148	- 656	+ 15,360	+ 3,348	+ 383	+ 5,117	+ 6,894	+ 295
2023	+ 11,446	+ 1,096	+ 486	- 4,283	+ 12,710	+ 1,922	- 633	- 1,177	- 213	+ 336	+ 2,209	+ 3,172	+ 480
2024	+ 12,348	+ 2,151	+ 663	+ 652	+ 9,656	- 110	- 1,174	+ 14,188	+ 4,252	+ 322	+ 5,086	+ 4,850	+ 950
Poland													
2019	+ 3,832	+ 2,978	+ 1,863	- 524	+ 509	+ 869	- 126	+ 1,332	+ 918	+ 32	+ 234	+ 181	+ 312
2020	+ 2,426	+ 1,478	+ 1,578	- 1,235	+ 28	+ 2,155	+ 1,035	+ 4,675	+ 715	+ 79	- 679	+ 4,638	- 71
2021	+ 4,626	+ 2,608	+ 1,522	- 2,241	- 254	+ 4,513	+ 586	+ 3,671	+ 1,115	+ 87	+ 1,137	+ 1,419	- 437
2022	+ 3,993	+ 5,612	+ 2,079	+ 215	- 3,367	+ 1,533	+ 409	+ 6,044	+ 300	+ 173	+ 2,059	+ 3,685	+ 359
2023	- 868	+ 3,831	+ 1,955	+ 799	- 4,839	- 660	+ 1,307	+ 247	+ 2,322	+ 178	- 73	- 2,002	+ 710
2024	+ 2,199	+ 2,526	+ 2,092	+ 2,390	- 3,429	+ 712	+ 1,594	- 2,408	+ 526	+ 137	- 274	- 2,659	+ 344
Portugal													
2019	- 318	+ 345	- 167	+ 542	+ 205	- 1,409	+ 294	+ 519	+ 256	- 8	- 16	+ 279	+ 30
2020	- 162	+ 95	+ 43	- 338	+ 27	+ 54	+ 86	+ 983	- 148	- 24	+ 906	+ 226	- 42
2021	- 1,301	+ 689	+ 164	- 1,907	- 227	+ 145	+ 57	+ 816	+ 306	- 41	+ 327	+ 184	+ 27
2022	+ 619	+ 783	- 81	- 92	- 1,182	+ 1,110	- 47	+ 1,716	+ 439	- 2	+ 1,246	+ 32	- 70
2023	+ 824	+ 134	+ 15	- 883	- 252	+ 1,824	- 131	+ 852	- 243	- 3	+ 1,404	- 310	+ 63
2024	- 1,333	+ 516	+ 234	+ 544	- 125	- 2,268	- 1,173	+ 4,208	+ 241	- 3	+ 3,106	+ 860	+ 103
Romania													
2019	+ 3,078	+ 1,095	+ 723	+ 1,598	- 7	+ 392	- 218	- 1,501	+ 392	+ 1	+ 1,063	- 2,956	+ 26
2020	+ 1,608	+ 465	+ 309	+ 1,017	- 8	+ 134	+ 172	+ 2,334	+ 187	+ 1	+ 681	+ 1,465	- 9
2021	+ 2,558	+ 1,483	+ 672	+ 1,046	+ 92	- 63	- 284	+ 5,608	- 19	+ 2	+ 2,409	+ 3,219	+ 4
2022	+ 663	+ 921	+ 336	- 576	+ 393	- 76	- 145	+ 3,221	- 85	+ 0	+ 1,885	+ 1,422	+ 52
2023	+ 1,873	+ 876	+ 451	+ 729	+ 294	- 26	- 17	+ 747	+ 67	+ 0	+ 4,914	- 4,234	+ 97
2024	+ 1,562	+ 477	+ 424	+ 1,090	+ 99	- 104	+ 58	+ 3,664	+ 227	+ 2	+ 3,051	+ 386	+ 186
Russian Federation													
2019	+ 5,359	+ 2,450	+ 1,735	+ 675	+ 791	+ 1,443	+ 834	+ 2,891	+ 364	- 392	+ 5,898	- 3,370	+ 1,575
2020	+ 1,197	+ 663	+ 494	+ 1,402	+ 285	- 1,154	+ 151	- 5,082	+ 410	+ 109	- 2,034	- 3,458	+ 6
2021	+ 4,364	+ 4,990	+ 1,494	- 234	+ 263	- 655	- 919	+ 30,602	- 687	- 434	- 170	+ 31,458	+ 2,271
2022	- 7,927	- 4,809	+ 2,323	- 1,940	+ 67	- 1,245	- 628	- 35,154	- 411	- 29	+ 848	- 35,591	- 1,297
2023	+ 38	+ 1,976	+ 2,944	- 317	+ 38	- 1,659	- 1,402	- 5,038	- 931	- 28	- 1	- 4,106	- 2,629
2024	+ 1,034	+ 1,909	+ 3,106	- 88	+ 10	- 796	- 489	- 1,958	- 138	- 27	- 7	- 1,813	- 608
Singapore													
2019	+ 1,435	+ 960	+ 824	+ 369	- 5	+ 111	- 410	+ 1,588	+ 3,990	- 23	+ 2,424	- 4,825	+ 419
2020	+ 2,294	+ 2,237	+ 716	+ 1,107	- 72	- 978	- 1,666	+ 5,374	+ 1,222	- 456	+ 1,525	+ 2,627	+ 392
2021	+ 14,355	+ 8,721	+ 1,218	+ 900	+ 29	+ 4,705	- 247	+ 6,098	+ 1,486	- 165	+ 741	+ 3,871	+ 847
2022	+ 774	+ 2,160	+ 210	- 48	+ 728	- 2,066	+ 2,601	+ 5,410	+ 1,371	+ 133	+ 1,034	+ 3,006	+ 1,182
2023	+ 8,432	+ 334	- 91	- 409	+ 639	+ 7,868	+ 933	+ 3,877	+ 1,825	+ 132	+ 1,454	+ 598	+ 1,864
2024	- 2,602	- 2,111	- 240	- 69	- 1,501	+ 1,079	- 754	+ 6,373	+ 1,476	+ 124	+ 1,561	+ 3,336	- 382
Slovakia													
2019	+ 1,731	+ 390	+ 356	+ 1,086	- 64	+ 320	- 104	+ 91	- 77	- 1	+ 134	+ 34	- 208
2020	+ 99	+ 379	+ 191	- 67	- 73	- 140	+ 109	+ 752	+ 547	- 6	+ 161	+ 43	- 59
2021	- 437	+ 261	- 5	- 172	- 279	- 247	- 73	+ 566	+ 696	- 15	- 68	- 62	+ 127
2022	- 669	+ 539	+ 191	+ 297	- 2,395	+ 890	+ 103	+ 1,353	+ 171	- 15	- 3	+ 1,185	+ 113
2023	+ 2,246	+ 1,023	+ 16	+ 2,044	- 1,339	+ 518	+ 34	+ 2,269	+ 1,390	- 15	+ 214	+ 665	+ 261
2024	+ 3,523	+ 468	+ 170	+ 1,034	- 121	+ 2,141	- 127	+ 2,018	+ 1,102	- 16	+ 530	+ 386	+ 194

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Slovenia													
2019	- 294	+ 153	+ 116	- 114	- 557	+ 224	+ 189	+ 123	+ 56	- 8	+ 245	- 179	- 75
2020	+ 860	+ 142	+ 51	+ 1,004	- 317	+ 31	+ 54	+ 325	+ 135	- 2	+ 219	- 30	- 40
2021	- 1,909	+ 159	+ 100	- 1,116	- 887	- 64	- 92	- 31	+ 64	+ 5	+ 122	- 217	+ 36
2022	- 2,141	+ 17	- 20	- 60	- 2,254	+ 157	- 45	+ 974	- 79	+ 11	+ 512	+ 541	+ 46
2023	- 585	+ 162	+ 44	+ 273	- 1,206	+ 186	+ 89	+ 1,020	+ 101	+ 10	+ 676	+ 242	- 1
2024	- 548	+ 12	+ 29	+ 237	- 656	- 141	- 32	+ 974	+ 71	+ 10	+ 675	+ 229	+ 32
Spain													
2019	+ 15,864	+ 3,505	+ 106	+ 2,048	- 772	+ 11,082	+ 5,919	+ 12,255	+ 1,156	- 709	+ 6,978	+ 4,122	+ 1,452
2020	- 4,220	+ 6,486	+ 1,603	- 842	- 850	- 9,015	- 918	+ 12,662	+ 4,049	- 58	+ 3,518	+ 5,096	+ 357
2021	+ 1,820	+ 4,026	+ 1,165	- 7,830	+ 3,520	+ 2,104	+ 2,683	+ 20,211	- 2,375	- 0	+ 12,538	+ 10,048	- 24
2022	+ 7,035	+ 8,918	+ 1,205	- 2,822	- 7,385	+ 8,324	+ 212	+ 19,234	+ 2,630	+ 180	+ 12,667	+ 3,937	+ 3,047
2023	+ 37,558	+ 4,857	+ 271	+ 4,731	+ 1,651	+ 26,319	+ 3,189	+ 19,408	+ 31	+ 112	+ 7,131	+ 12,246	+ 8,454
2024	- 19,016	+ 1,506	+ 1,371	- 1,583	+ 810	- 19,749	+ 527	+ 9,930	+ 102	- 96	+ 4,795	+ 5,034	+ 2,474
Sweden													
2019	+ 2,093	+ 1,618	+ 905	+ 1,255	- 563	- 217	- 592	+ 5,421	+ 2,135	+ 670	+ 2,615	+ 671	+ 1,299
2020	+ 10,537	+ 7,050	+ 369	- 821	+ 2,501	+ 1,806	+ 292	+ 9,260	+ 8,112	- 74	+ 1,384	- 236	- 716
2021	+ 12,966	+ 11,093	+ 2,803	- 2,694	+ 2,186	+ 2,381	+ 493	+ 4,802	- 1,211	+ 2,562	+ 1,704	+ 4,309	- 184
2022	- 20,103	- 16,011	+ 1,009	- 1,458	- 2,700	+ 66	+ 1,635	+ 3,370	- 540	- 541	+ 5,529	+ 1,619	+ 357
2023	+ 1,950	- 2,555	+ 1,088	- 18	- 256	+ 4,778	+ 936	+ 4,550	+ 1,867	- 797	+ 1,533	+ 1,150	+ 632
2024	+ 5,392	+ 4,099	+ 1,196	- 2,899	+ 3,027	+ 1,165	- 1,483	+ 4,942	+ 1,074	- 1,645	+ 4,197	- 329	+ 342
Switzerland													
2019	+ 6,236	+ 6,385	+ 3,915	+ 368	- 3,029	+ 2,511	+ 1,325	+ 1,342	+ 2,814	+ 2,022	+ 826	- 2,298	+ 1,406
2020	+ 13,402	+ 8,696	+ 891	+ 3,938	+ 744	+ 24	- 1,591	+ 19,486	+ 2,098	+ 987	- 13,507	+ 30,895	+ 244
2021	+ 23,068	+ 16,773	+ 3,788	- 4,999	- 4,691	+ 15,985	- 840	+ 21,767	+ 3,028	+ 1,529	- 35,985	+ 54,723	+ 627
2022	- 9,676	+ 3,855	+ 2,772	- 6,172	+ 4,522	- 11,881	- 221	- 45,975	+ 6,104	+ 2,527	- 10,218	- 41,862	+ 3,785
2023	+ 5,128	+ 4,379	+ 2,864	- 265	+ 10,468	- 9,454	- 391	- 48,151	+ 11,664	+ 1,684	- 2,063	- 57,752	- 1,744
2024	+ 6,388	+ 6,342	+ 3,889	- 3,053	+ 1,705	+ 1,395	+ 562	- 8,021	+ 5,441	+ 3,916	- 17,596	+ 4,134	+ 847
Taiwan													
2019	+ 1,031	- 30	- 62	+ 1,968	+ 5	- 913	- 9	- 5,480	- 35	- 17	- 1,988	- 3,457	+ 45
2020	+ 866	+ 365	+ 15	+ 877	+ 18	- 394	+ 32	- 784	+ 11	- 11	- 1,790	+ 995	- 37
2021	- 739	+ 900	- 100	- 1,675	- 88	+ 123	- 38	+ 1,330	+ 148	- 28	- 430	+ 1,612	+ 333
2022	- 3,641	- 366	- 66	- 1,601	- 1,561	- 113	+ 7	- 1,098	- 43	+ 6	+ 150	+ 1,204	- 32
2023	+ 1,486	+ 1,057	- 40	+ 1,084	- 838	+ 183	+ 14	+ 173	+ 84	+ 6	+ 482	- 393	+ 185
2024	- 224	- 256	- 50	- 841	- 469	+ 1,342	+ 25	+ 709	- 53	+ 6	+ 286	+ 476	- 279
Turkey													
2019	- 1,676	+ 678	+ 595	- 220	+ 51	- 2,185	- 1,718	- 4,719	+ 104	+ 48	+ 962	- 5,784	+ 256
2020	- 147	+ 1,657	+ 692	- 148	- 8	- 1,649	- 1,012	- 6,267	+ 198	+ 112	+ 70	- 6,535	+ 343
2021	+ 837	+ 969	+ 492	+ 206	- 181	- 157	- 22	+ 10,564	+ 381	+ 100	+ 15	+ 10,167	+ 320
2022	+ 1,912	+ 2,386	+ 980	- 1,131	+ 11	+ 646	- 940	+ 6,205	+ 365	- 62	+ 6	+ 5,834	+ 223
2023	+ 1,960	+ 2,601	+ 1,044	- 87	+ 111	- 664	- 273	+ 8,054	- 15	- 61	+ 144	+ 7,924	+ 637
2024	+ 6,806	+ 1,462	+ 982	+ 946	+ 96	+ 4,302	+ 2,277	- 17,007	- 111	- 59	+ 840	- 17,737	- 1,100
United Kingdom													
2019	- 7,476	- 19,404	- 89	- 5,491	+ 22,155	- 4,735	+ 1,930	+ 78,553	+ 2,785	- 6,484	+ 152,385	- 76,616	+ 11,173
2020	+ 72,915	+ 10,654	- 4,644	+ 907	+ 21,881	+ 39,473	+ 13,112	+ 180,931	+ 27,500	- 425	+ 69,621	+ 83,810	+ 30,238
2021	+ 100,108	+ 35,948	+ 4,589	- 8,582	+ 31,167	+ 41,575	+ 6,385	- 3,581	+ 35,537	+ 154	- 140,206	+ 101,088	+ 885
2022	- 21,416	+ 10,490	- 1,415	- 13,763	+ 11,076	- 29,219	+ 1,764	- 56,853	+ 1,950	+ 3,139	- 85,115	+ 26,313	- 2,890
2023	+ 57,699	+ 21,336	- 155	+ 2,628	+ 18,928	+ 14,806	- 15	- 141,687	+ 38,177	+ 3,156	- 102,215	- 77,649	+ 8,885
2024	+ 110,180	+ 2,830	- 513	+ 763	+ 9,105	+ 97,482	+ 1,466	- 128,110	- 15,570	+ 2,809	- 76,355	- 36,185	+ 11,003
United States													
2019	+ 45,477	+ 32,701	+ 4,341	+ 19,799	+ 3,612	- 10,635	- 9,784	- 8,152	+ 11,310	- 2,763	- 13,035	- 6,427	- 993
2020	+ 44,445	+ 24,550	+ 290	+ 40,575	- 2,730	- 17,951	- 12,259	+ 23,298	+ 42,441	- 319	- 6,587	- 12,557	- 2,247
2021	+ 97,049	+ 17,469	+ 2,767	+ 34,692	- 9,221	+ 54,108	+ 2,352	- 82	- 6,020	+ 74	- 40,653	+ 46,592	+ 29,669
2022	+ 29,717	+ 12,589	+ 5,010	+ 16,698	- 11,451	+ 11,882	+ 6,528	- 8,648	+ 22,788	+ 1,081	- 33,268	+ 1,832	- 5,455
2023	- 17,376	- 23,327	- 11,321	+ 5,286	- 5,839	+ 6,505	+ 2,563	+ 40,372	+ 1,500	+ 641	+ 21,937	+ 16,935	+ 7,117
2024	+ 30,607	+ 19,978	- 3,854	+ 5,898	- 793	+ 5,524	- 8,840	+ 40,998	+ 13,378	+ 647	+ 11,279	+ 16,341	+ 8,064