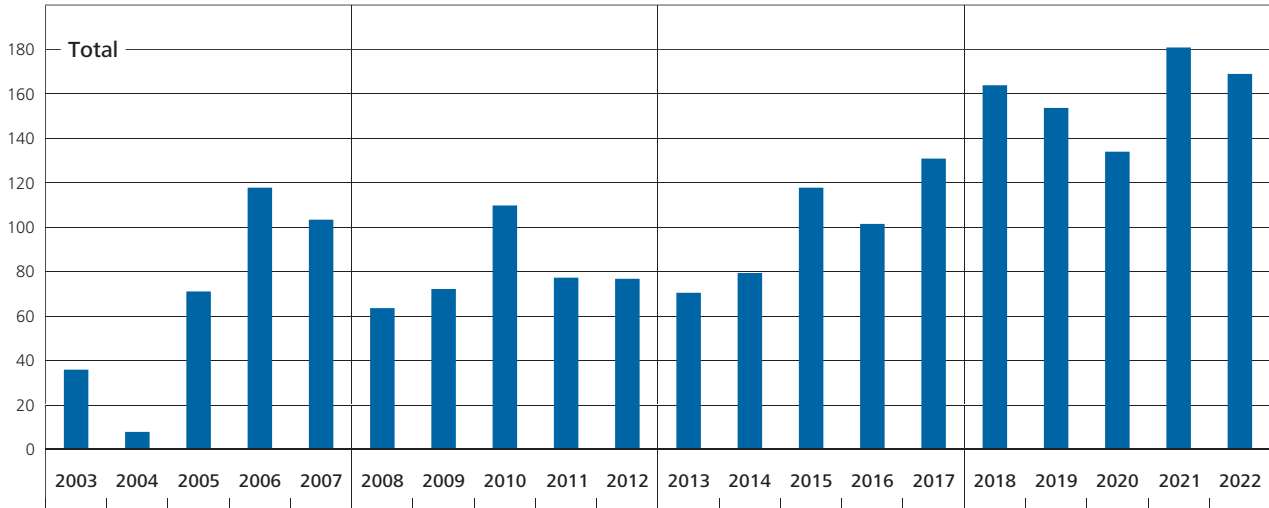


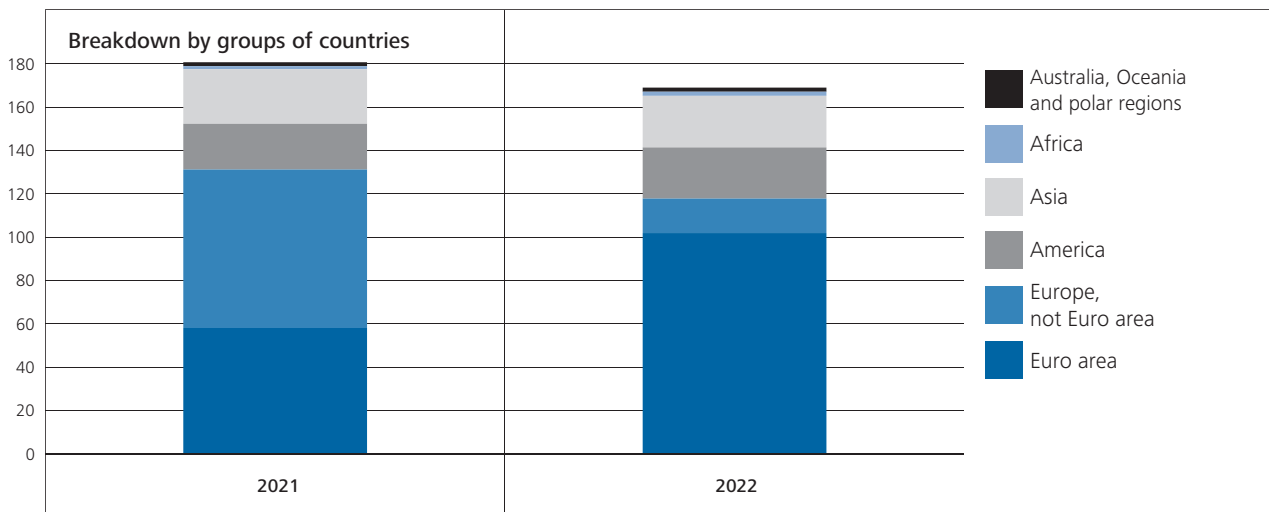
I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset-Liability-Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment assets Figures

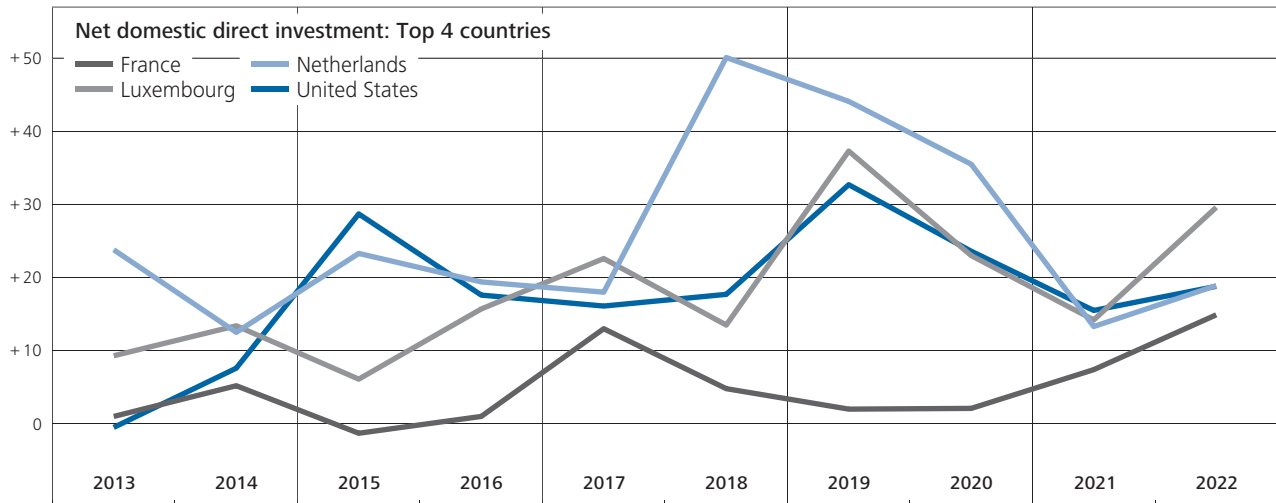
€ billion



€ billion



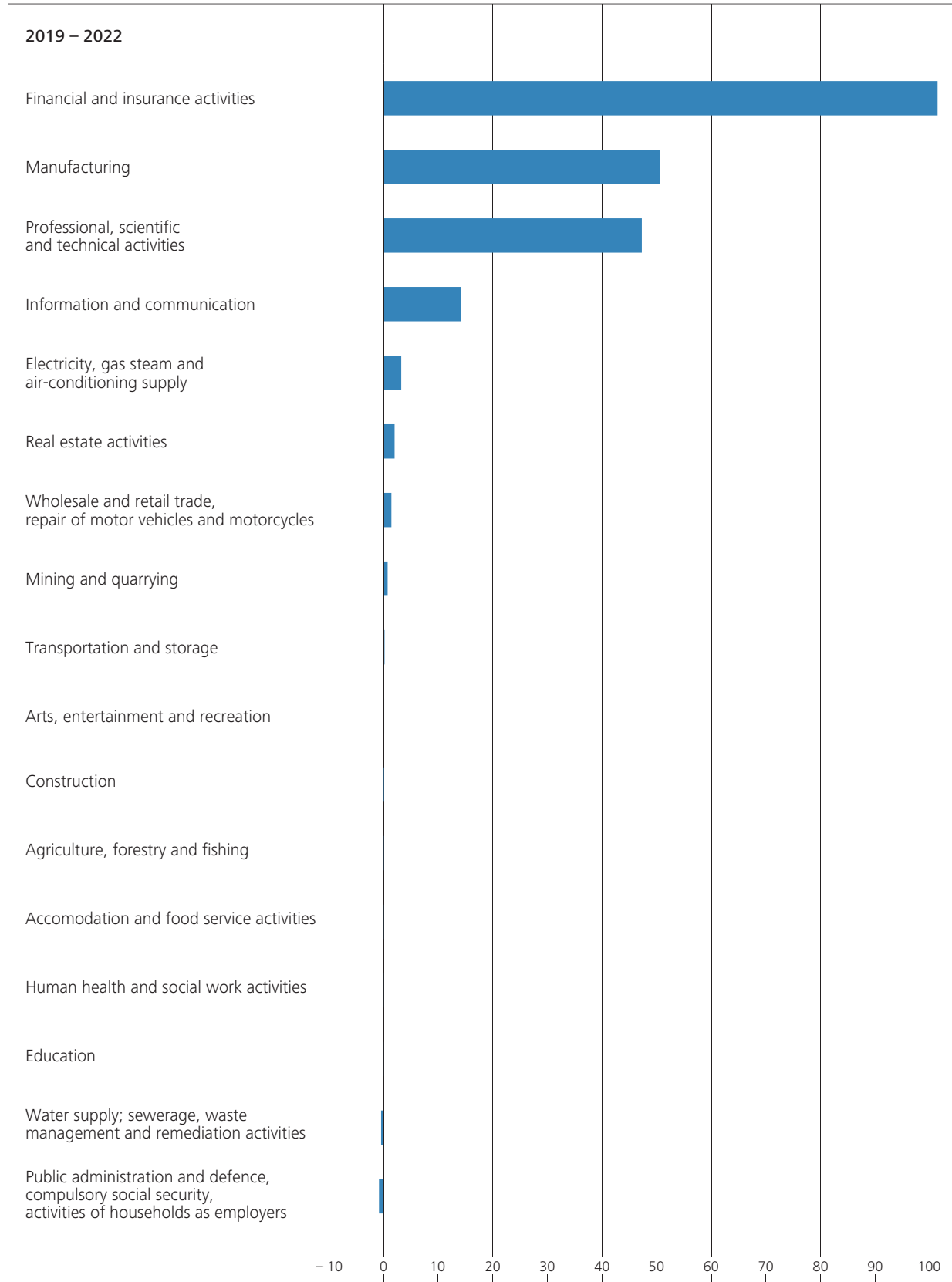
€ billion



I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset-Liability-Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment assets
 Figures

€ billion



I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets a) Geographical breakdown

in the reporting year 2022

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets (increase: +) | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Equity | | | | Reinvestment of earnings 1 | Other Equity 2 | Debt instruments |
| | | Total | Equity in the narrower sense | | | | | |
| | | | New Investment | Dis-Investment | Net | | | |
| Group of countries and country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| All countries | + 169,006 | + 114,061 | 114,015 | 77,416 | + 36,599 | + 69,943 | + 7,519 | + 54,945 |
| I. Europe | + 117,761 | + 84,890 | 94,810 | 67,735 | + 27,075 | + 51,723 | + 6,092 | + 32,871 |
| 1. EU member states (27) | + 113,064 | + 76,633 | 91,943 | 66,251 | + 25,692 | + 44,456 | + 6,484 | + 36,431 |
| 1.1 Euro area (20) | + 101,872 | + 77,507 | . | . | + 33,162 | + 38,186 | + 6,159 | + 24,365 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | + 5,021 | + 4,061 | 806 | 702 | + 104 | + 3,695 | + 262 | + 960 |
| Belgium | + 2,390 | + 652 | 491 | 63 | + 428 | + 294 | - 70 | + 1,737 |
| Croatia | + 49 | - 1 | . | . | - 294 | + 239 | + 53 | + 50 |
| Cyprus | + 104 | + 36 | . | . | + 5 | - 48 | + 8 | + 140 |
| Estonia | - 405 | + 78 | . | . | + 57 | + 20 | + 1 | - 482 |
| Finland | + 923 | + 292 | . | . | + 367 | - 74 | - 1 | + 630 |
| France | + 14,944 | + 12,212 | . | . | + 11,625 | + 143 | + 445 | + 2,731 |
| Greece | + 870 | + 761 | 273 | 84 | + 190 | + 542 | + 29 | + 110 |
| Ireland | + 7,334 | + 1,173 | . | . | + 407 | + 686 | + 80 | + 6,161 |
| Italy | + 6,244 | + 3,951 | 1,629 | 255 | + 1,374 | + 2,157 | + 420 | + 2,292 |
| Latvia | + 147 | + 110 | . | . | + 68 | + 41 | + 1 | + 36 |
| Lithuania | + 177 | + 75 | . | . | + 87 | - 9 | - 3 | + 101 |
| Luxembourg | + 29,601 | + 26,302 | 25,090 | 8,746 | + 16,345 | + 6,530 | + 3,427 | + 3,299 |
| Malta | + 683 | + 449 | . | . | - 157 | + 603 | + 3 | + 234 |
| Netherlands | + 18,851 | + 15,458 | 21,676 | 24,219 | - 2,542 | + 16,834 | + 1,166 | + 3,393 |
| Portugal | + 903 | + 378 | 261 | 83 | + 178 | + 145 | + 55 | + 525 |
| Slovakia | + 832 | + 581 | . | . | + 87 | + 502 | - 8 | + 252 |
| Slovenia | + 92 | + 30 | . | . | - 21 | + 50 | + 1 | + 62 |
| Spain | + 13,112 | + 10,980 | 5,241 | 385 | + 4,856 | + 5,836 | + 288 | + 2,132 |
| 1.2 Other EU member states | + 521 | - 1,023 | . | . | - 10,158 | + 8,607 | + 527 | + 1,544 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | + 427 | + 331 | . | . | + 113 | + 208 | + 10 | + 95 |
| Czech Republic | + 2,641 | + 994 | 231 | 421 | - 190 | + 1,195 | - 11 | + 1,647 |
| Denmark | + 2,386 | + 1,031 | . | . | + 479 | + 486 | + 66 | + 1,355 |
| Hungary | + 3,415 | + 1,730 | 160 | 173 | - 13 | + 1,658 | + 85 | + 1,685 |
| Poland | + 6,166 | + 4,652 | 1,151 | 120 | + 1,031 | + 3,353 | + 268 | + 1,513 |
| Romania | + 1,678 | + 1,171 | 62 | 7 | + 55 | + 1,105 | + 12 | + 507 |
| Sweden | - 16,190 | - 10,931 | . | . | - 11,631 | + 602 | + 98 | - 5,259 |
| 2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | + 5,957 | + 4,174 | 1,479 | 1,091 | + 388 | + 3,747 | + 40 | + 1,783 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | - 19 | + 3 | . | . | + 66 | - 65 | + 2 | - 22 |
| Liechtenstein | + 306 | + 101 | . | . | + 69 | + 31 | + 1 | + 205 |
| Norway | - 619 | - 232 | . | . | + 132 | - 376 | + 11 | - 387 |
| Switzerland | + 6,290 | + 4,303 | . | . | + 120 | + 4,157 | + 26 | + 1,987 |
| 3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA) | + 9,411 | + 4,232 | 6,989 | 3,306 | + 3,683 | + 1,182 | - 634 | + 5,179 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus | - 103 | - 70 | 1 | - | + 1 | - 76 | + 6 | - 33 |
| Russian Federation | - 3,409 | + 2,180 | 82 | 135 | - 53 | + 2,763 | - 530 | - 5,589 |
| Serbia (incl. Kosovo) | + 152 | + 108 | . | . | + 97 | + 2 | + 9 | + 45 |
| Turkey | + 2,242 | + 1,721 | 910 | 173 | + 737 | + 924 | + 60 | + 521 |
| Ukraine | + 270 | + 330 | 5 | - | + 5 | + 325 | + 0 | - 60 |
| United Kingdom | + 10,671 | + 149 | 5,601 | 2,913 | + 2,688 | - 2,337 | - 202 | + 10,522 |
| II. Africa | + 1,853 | + 632 | . | . | + 257 | + 247 | + 128 | + 1,221 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | + 351 | + 128 | . | . | - 5 | + 91 | + 42 | + 222 |
| Mauritius | + 13 | + 13 | . | . | + 9 | + 4 | + 1 | - 0 |
| Morocco | + 50 | - 42 | . | . | + 7 | - 55 | + 6 | + 92 |
| Nigeria | - 29 | - 49 | . | . | + 21 | - 69 | + 0 | + 20 |
| South Africa | + 914 | + 361 | . | . | + 149 | + 182 | + 30 | + 553 |

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets a) Geographical breakdown (cont'd)

in the reporting year 2022

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets (increase: +) | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Equity | | | | | Reinvestment of earnings 1 | Other Equity 2 | Debt instruments |
| | | Total | Equity in the narrower sense | | | Net | | | |
| | | | New Investment | Dis-Investment | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
| Group of countries and country | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanzania | + 7 | + 18 | . | . | + 34 | - 17 | + 1 | - 11 | |
| Tunisia | + 229 | + 34 | . | . | + 7 | + 26 | + 1 | + 195 | |
| III. America | + 23,644 | + 12,492 | 11,598 | 4,667 | + 6,931 | + 4,975 | + 586 | + 11,153 | |
| 1. North America | + 20,282 | + 11,070 | 9,274 | 3,436 | + 5,838 | + 4,694 | + 539 | + 9,211 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | + 1,441 | + 856 | . | . | + 308 | + 544 | + 5 | + 585 | |
| United States | + 18,841 | + 10,214 | 8,492 | 2,962 | + 5,530 | + 4,150 | + 534 | + 8,627 | |
| 2. Central America | + 1,758 | + 18 | 748 | 602 | + 146 | - 158 | + 30 | + 1,740 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda | + 1,581 | - 216 | . | . | - 160 | - 55 | - | + 1,797 | |
| Cayman Islands | - 308 | - 227 | . | . | + 396 | - 620 | - 2 | - 81 | |
| Mexico | + 804 | + 709 | . | . | + 108 | + 590 | + 12 | + 95 | |
| 3. South America | + 1,605 | + 1,403 | 1,576 | 628 | + 947 | + 439 | + 17 | + 201 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | + 10 | - 136 | 10 | - | + 10 | - 86 | - 60 | + 146 | |
| Brazil | + 925 | + 1,222 | . | . | + 853 | + 317 | + 52 | - 298 | |
| Chile | + 301 | + 175 | . | . | + 86 | + 90 | - 1 | + 126 | |
| Colombia | - 190 | - 289 | . | . | - 307 | + 16 | + 2 | + 99 | |
| Uruguay | + 409 | + 423 | . | . | + 304 | + 114 | + 5 | - 14 | |
| Venezuela | - 16 | - 33 | . | . | + 0 | - 35 | + 2 | + 17 | |
| IV. Asia | + 23,825 | + 15,641 | 4,729 | 4,813 | - 84 | + 15,186 | + 539 | + 8,184 | |
| 1. Near and Middle East countries | + 258 | - 6 | . | . | + 119 | - 265 | + 141 | + 263 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | + 671 | + 571 | . | . | + 120 | + 402 | + 49 | + 100 | |
| Saudi Arabia | + 160 | - 24 | . | . | - 1 | - 18 | - 5 | + 183 | |
| United Arab Emirates | - 505 | - 239 | . | . | - 29 | - 337 | + 128 | - 267 | |
| 2. Other Asian countries | + 23,567 | + 15,647 | . | . | - 202 | + 15,451 | + 398 | + 7,921 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| China | + 11,532 | + 11,198 | 1,876 | 3,067 | - 1,191 | + 12,391 | - 3 | + 334 | |
| Hong Kong | - 118 | + 790 | . | . | - 772 | + 1,578 | - 15 | - 908 | |
| India | + 1,516 | + 854 | 379 | 5 | + 374 | + 452 | + 28 | + 662 | |
| Indonesia | + 417 | + 284 | . | . | + 101 | + 169 | + 14 | + 132 | |
| Iran | + 236 | + 113 | . | . | + 5 | + 114 | - 6 | + 123 | |
| Japan | + 3,102 | - 404 | . | . | + 56 | - 353 | - 107 | + 3,506 | |
| Korea, Republic of | + 1,868 | + 621 | . | . | + 115 | + 501 | + 5 | + 1,247 | |
| Malaysia | + 1,038 | + 199 | . | . | + 141 | + 59 | - 0 | + 839 | |
| Philippines | - 1,010 | - 1,130 | . | . | + 17 | - 1,149 | + 2 | + 120 | |
| Singapore | + 3,087 | + 2,205 | 996 | 271 | + 726 | + 1,129 | + 351 | + 882 | |
| Taiwan | + 330 | + 104 | 38 | 7 | + 30 | + 81 | - 8 | + 226 | |
| Thailand | + 689 | + 405 | . | . | + 122 | + 272 | + 11 | + 283 | |
| V. Australia, Oceania and polar regions | + 1,922 | + 407 | . | . | + 2,419 | - 2,188 | + 175 | + 1,516 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | + 1,944 | + 388 | . | . | + 2,406 | - 2,193 | + 175 | + 1,556 | |
| New Zealand | - 26 | + 18 | . | . | + 13 | + 5 | + 0 | - 45 | |
| VI. International organisations | - 0 | - 0 | . | . | - 0 | - | - | - | |
| VII. Unidentified countries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Memo item: | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD countries | + 146,758 | + 93,344 | 106,593 | 71,128 | + 35,465 | + 50,697 | + 7,182 | + 53,414 | |

1 Estimated on the basis of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany. 2 Mainly real estate.

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets a) Geographical breakdown

in the reporting year 2021

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets (increase: +) | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Equity | | | | | Reinvestment of earnings 1 | Other Equity 2 | Debt instruments |
| | | Total | Equity in the narrower sense | | | Net | | | |
| | | | New Investment | Dis-Investment | Net | | | | |
| Group of countries and country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| All countries | + 180,852 | + 121,136 | 166,983 | 114,103 | + 52,880 | + 59,185 | + 9,070 | + 59,716 | |
| I. Europe | + 131,253 | + 73,685 | 94,743 | 67,057 | + 27,687 | + 37,596 | + 8,402 | + 57,568 | |
| 1. EU member states (27) | + 106,592 | + 60,113 | 85,446 | 63,820 | + 21,627 | + 31,460 | + 7,026 | + 46,479 | |
| 1.1 Euro area (19) | + 58,118 | + 50,181 | . | . | + 16,067 | + 27,550 | + 6,564 | + 7,937 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | + 5,786 | + 6,173 | 3,812 | 1,130 | + 2,682 | + 3,332 | + 159 | - 387 | |
| Belgium | - 1,434 | - 749 | 421 | 1,739 | - 1,317 | + 513 | + 54 | - 685 | |
| Croatia | + 245 | + 361 | . | . | + 67 | + 251 | + 44 | - 116 | |
| Cyprus | + 134 | - 4 | . | . | + 42 | - 51 | + 5 | + 139 | |
| Estonia | + 3,399 | + 2,887 | . | . | + 2,861 | + 25 | + 2 | + 512 | |
| Finland | + 599 | + 350 | 470 | 100 | + 370 | + 3 | - 22 | + 248 | |
| France | + 7,364 | + 2,610 | . | . | + 1,067 | + 291 | + 1,252 | + 4,754 | |
| Greece | + 729 | + 466 | . | . | + 25 | + 424 | + 17 | + 263 | |
| Ireland | + 2,326 | + 521 | . | . | - 343 | + 513 | + 351 | + 1,805 | |
| Italy | + 2,574 | + 4,390 | 2,879 | 738 | + 2,140 | + 1,942 | + 308 | - 1,816 | |
| Latvia | + 114 | + 99 | . | . | + 50 | + 46 | + 2 | + 16 | |
| Lithuania | + 21 | - 139 | . | . | - 118 | - 23 | + 2 | + 161 | |
| Luxembourg | + 14,175 | + 12,239 | 18,313 | 12,776 | + 5,538 | + 3,651 | + 3,050 | + 1,937 | |
| Malta | - 10 | - 48 | . | . | - 451 | + 404 | - 1 | + 38 | |
| Netherlands | + 13,286 | + 14,194 | 28,328 | 25,887 | + 2,441 | + 10,830 | + 923 | - 909 | |
| Portugal | + 760 | + 499 | 268 | 66 | + 202 | + 253 | + 44 | + 261 | |
| Slovakia | + 489 | + 277 | . | . | + 47 | + 229 | + 1 | + 212 | |
| Slovenia | + 170 | + 118 | . | . | + 10 | + 105 | + 3 | + 52 | |
| Spain | + 7,392 | + 5,937 | 1,924 | 1,169 | + 755 | + 4,814 | + 368 | + 1,454 | |
| 1.2 Other EU member states | + 19,343 | + 3,453 | . | . | - 3,569 | + 6,640 | + 383 | + 15,889 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | + 273 | + 129 | . | . | - 23 | + 156 | - 4 | + 144 | |
| Czech Republic | + 2,362 | + 1,331 | 234 | 328 | - 93 | + 1,418 | + 7 | + 1,031 | |
| Denmark | + 2,738 | + 1,089 | 574 | 109 | + 465 | + 592 | + 31 | + 1,649 | |
| Hungary | + 1,098 | - 4,487 | . | . | - 5,797 | + 1,120 | + 191 | + 5,585 | |
| Poland | + 3,617 | + 3,802 | 1,230 | 209 | + 1,021 | + 2,680 | + 101 | - 184 | |
| Romania | + 1,771 | + 963 | . | . | - 10 | + 968 | + 5 | + 808 | |
| Sweden | + 7,482 | + 627 | 955 | 87 | + 869 | - 295 | + 53 | + 6,855 | |
| 2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | + 17,192 | + 9,934 | 8,414 | 2,659 | + 5,755 | + 3,522 | + 658 | + 7,258 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | - 33 | - 55 | . | . | + 1 | - 57 | + 1 | + 21 | |
| Liechtenstein | + 211 | + 79 | . | . | + 10 | + 69 | + 0 | + 132 | |
| Norway | + 653 | - 361 | . | . | - 443 | + 75 | + 7 | + 1,014 | |
| Switzerland | + 16,361 | + 10,271 | . | . | + 6,187 | + 3,435 | + 650 | + 6,090 | |
| 3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA) | + 36,600 | + 10,117 | 12,069 | 2,635 | + 9,434 | - 115 | + 798 | + 26,483 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus | - 14 | + 15 | . | . | + 9 | + 4 | + 3 | - 29 | |
| Russian Federation | + 5,552 | + 2,405 | . | . | - 51 | + 2,208 | + 248 | + 3,147 | |
| Serbia (incl. Kosovo) | + 286 | + 119 | . | . | + 97 | + 10 | + 13 | + 166 | |
| Turkey | + 1,121 | + 931 | 407 | 178 | + 229 | + 597 | + 105 | + 191 | |
| Ukraine | - 116 | - 73 | . | . | + 11 | - 84 | + 0 | - 43 | |
| United Kingdom | + 29,131 | + 6,478 | 11,186 | 2,058 | + 9,128 | - 2,730 | + 80 | + 22,653 | |
| II. Africa | + 1,432 | + 841 | 594 | 122 | + 472 | + 275 | + 93 | + 592 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | + 324 | + 131 | . | . | - 7 | + 103 | + 35 | + 193 | |
| Mauritius | + 47 | + 52 | . | . | + 47 | + 4 | + 0 | - 5 | |
| Morocco | + 24 | - 1 | . | . | + 6 | - 0 | - 7 | + 25 | |
| Nigeria | + 123 | - 19 | . | . | + 41 | - 61 | + 1 | + 143 | |
| South Africa | + 769 | + 482 | 324 | 21 | + 302 | + 157 | + 23 | + 287 | |

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets a) Geographical breakdown (cont'd)

in the reporting year 2021

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets (increase: +) | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Equity | | | | Reinvestment of earnings 1 | Other Equity 2 | Debt instruments |
| | | Total | Equity in the narrower sense | | | | | |
| | | | New Investment | Dis-Investment | Net | | | |
| Group of countries and country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Tanzania | - 21 | - 14 | . | . | + 1 | - 15 | + 0 | - 7 |
| Tunisia | + 81 | + 36 | . | . | + 10 | + 24 | + 1 | + 45 |
| III. America | + 21,124 | + 23,871 | . | . | + 17,432 | + 6,606 | - 167 | - 2,747 |
| 1. North America | + 16,286 | + 19,426 | . | . | + 13,762 | + 5,947 | - 284 | - 3,139 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | + 828 | + 757 | 514 | 469 | + 45 | + 745 | - 33 | + 71 |
| United States | + 15,458 | + 18,668 | . | . | + 13,717 | + 5,202 | - 252 | - 3,210 |
| 2. Central America | + 2,561 | + 2,939 | 3,301 | 670 | + 2,631 | + 246 | + 62 | - 379 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda | - 1,516 | + 9 | . | . | + 24 | - 14 | - | - 1,526 |
| Cayman Islands | + 2,255 | + 2,355 | . | . | + 2,490 | - 133 | - 1 | - 100 |
| Mexico | + 1,737 | + 555 | 115 | 32 | + 83 | + 456 | + 15 | + 1,182 |
| 3. South America | + 2,277 | + 1,506 | . | . | + 1,038 | + 412 | + 55 | + 771 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | + 2 | - 18 | . | . | + 80 | - 100 | + 2 | + 21 |
| Brazil | + 1,880 | + 1,029 | 715 | 38 | + 677 | + 301 | + 51 | + 851 |
| Chile | + 195 | + 85 | . | . | + 2 | + 83 | + 0 | + 110 |
| Colombia | + 87 | + 127 | . | . | + 93 | + 34 | + 1 | - 40 |
| Uruguay | + 217 | + 314 | . | . | + 217 | + 104 | - 7 | - 97 |
| Venezuela | - 36 | - 28 | . | . | + 0 | - 31 | + 3 | - 8 |
| IV. Asia | + 25,235 | + 22,097 | 18,397 | 12,728 | + 5,670 | + 15,800 | + 628 | + 3,138 |
| 1. Near and Middle East countries | + 1,262 | + 887 | 949 | 490 | + 459 | + 370 | + 58 | + 375 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | + 1,224 | + 1,078 | . | . | + 719 | + 360 | - 1 | + 146 |
| Saudi Arabia | - 29 | + 66 | . | . | + 26 | - 7 | + 46 | - 94 |
| United Arab Emirates | - 2 | - 204 | . | . | - 305 | + 135 | - 34 | + 202 |
| 2. Other Asian countries | + 23,973 | + 21,211 | 17,448 | 12,238 | + 5,210 | + 15,430 | + 570 | + 2,762 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| China | + 9,952 | + 9,821 | 2,318 | 4,477 | - 2,159 | + 11,987 | - 8 | + 131 |
| Hong Kong | + 1,354 | + 392 | . | . | - 1,117 | + 1,517 | - 9 | + 962 |
| India | + 1,479 | + 1,195 | 778 | 43 | + 735 | + 468 | - 8 | + 284 |
| Indonesia | + 97 | + 96 | . | . | - 9 | + 102 | + 3 | + 1 |
| Iran | + 45 | + 100 | - | - | - | + 101 | - 1 | - 55 |
| Japan | + 1,819 | + 601 | 283 | 198 | + 84 | + 327 | + 189 | + 1,218 |
| Korea, Republic of | + 487 | + 1,020 | . | . | + 458 | + 481 | + 81 | - 534 |
| Malaysia | - 128 | + 47 | 73 | 31 | + 42 | + 16 | - 11 | - 175 |
| Philippines | - 1,033 | - 1,092 | . | . | + 38 | - 1,131 | + 1 | + 58 |
| Singapore | + 8,512 | + 8,270 | 7,397 | 425 | + 6,973 | + 1,092 | + 205 | + 242 |
| Taiwan | + 423 | + 203 | . | . | + 173 | + 4 | + 25 | + 221 |
| Thailand | + 523 | + 360 | 12 | 11 | + 1 | + 350 | + 10 | + 163 |
| V. Australia, Oceania and polar regions | + 1,807 | + 641 | . | . | + 1,620 | - 1,092 | + 113 | + 1,166 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | + 1,655 | + 575 | . | . | + 1,563 | - 1,101 | + 113 | + 1,081 |
| New Zealand | + 154 | + 66 | . | . | + 56 | + 9 | + 1 | + 88 |
| VI. International organisations | ± 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ± 0 |
| VII. Unidentified countries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Memo item: | | | | | | | | |
| OECD countries | + 145,896 | + 92,991 | 149,936 | 105,141 | + 44,795 | + 40,338 | + 7,858 | + 52,905 |

1 Estimated on the basis of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany. 2 Mainly real estate.

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets a) Geographical breakdown

in the reporting year 2020

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets (increase: +) | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Equity | | | | Reinvestment of earnings 1 | Other Equity 2 | Debt instruments |
| | | Total | Equity in the narrower sense | | | | | |
| | | | New Investment | Dis-Investment | Net | | | |
| Group of countries and country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| All countries | + 134,017 | + 89,898 | 143,467 | 79,746 | + 63,721 | + 17,533 | + 8,645 | + 44,119 |
| I. Europe | + 104,407 | + 72,803 | 114,067 | 60,684 | + 53,384 | + 13,099 | + 6,321 | + 31,603 |
| 1. EU member states (27) | + 99,089 | + 68,482 | 110,183 | 57,790 | + 52,393 | + 9,650 | + 6,439 | + 30,607 |
| 1.1 Euro area (19) | + 81,311 | + 67,960 | . | . | + 54,878 | + 7,183 | + 5,899 | + 13,350 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | + 1,605 | + 497 | . | . | - 2,116 | + 2,111 | + 502 | + 1,108 |
| Belgium | + 3,799 | + 929 | 1,401 | 732 | + 670 | + 308 | - 48 | + 2,870 |
| Croatia | + 346 | + 129 | . | . | - 36 | + 147 | + 18 | + 217 |
| Cyprus | + 13 | - 48 | . | . | + 12 | - 64 | + 5 | + 61 |
| Estonia | + 69 | + 48 | . | . | + 26 | + 23 | - 1 | + 20 |
| Finland | + 44 | + 592 | 553 | 29 | + 525 | + 7 | + 61 | - 548 |
| France | + 2,092 | + 1,181 | 3,740 | 2,770 | + 970 | - 616 | + 827 | + 912 |
| Greece | + 371 | + 225 | . | . | - 58 | + 282 | + 1 | + 146 |
| Ireland | + 445 | + 1,341 | 947 | 254 | + 692 | + 290 | + 359 | - 896 |
| Italy | + 4,962 | + 1,664 | 1,610 | 925 | + 685 | + 801 | + 178 | + 3,298 |
| Latvia | + 161 | + 174 | . | . | + 147 | + 22 | + 4 | - 12 |
| Lithuania | + 3,151 | + 3,023 | . | . | + 3,037 | - 22 | + 9 | + 128 |
| Luxembourg | + 23,039 | + 16,107 | 18,156 | 6,929 | + 11,226 | + 1,713 | + 3,169 | + 6,932 |
| Malta | - 2,418 | - 2,397 | 41 | 2,278 | - 2,237 | - 163 | + 3 | - 20 |
| Netherlands | + 35,490 | + 37,791 | 50,037 | 12,380 | + 37,657 | - 625 | + 759 | - 2,302 |
| Portugal | + 108 | + 206 | 197 | 59 | + 138 | + 65 | + 4 | - 99 |
| Slovakia | + 412 | + 259 | 62 | 25 | + 37 | + 225 | - 2 | + 153 |
| Slovenia | + 138 | + 121 | . | . | + 51 | + 66 | + 3 | + 17 |
| Spain | + 7,482 | + 6,115 | 3,768 | 315 | + 3,453 | + 2,615 | + 47 | + 1,367 |
| 1.2 Other EU member states | + 6,614 | + 2,959 | . | . | - 1,585 | + 4,132 | + 411 | + 3,656 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | + 242 | + 120 | . | . | + 13 | + 95 | + 12 | + 121 |
| Czech Republic | - 1,436 | - 1,187 | . | . | - 1,815 | + 623 | + 5 | - 250 |
| Denmark | + 236 | + 264 | . | . | + 104 | + 86 | + 73 | - 28 |
| Hungary | - 1,784 | - 1,400 | . | . | - 2,242 | + 690 | + 152 | - 384 |
| Poland | + 1,651 | + 2,349 | 741 | 291 | + 450 | + 1,759 | + 140 | - 698 |
| Romania | + 706 | + 510 | . | . | - 41 | + 550 | + 1 | + 196 |
| Sweden | + 7,001 | + 2,302 | . | . | + 1,946 | + 328 | + 28 | + 4,699 |
| 2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | + 2,505 | + 889 | . | . | - 1,181 | + 1,936 | + 133 | + 1,616 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | + 3 | - 19 | 4 | - | + 4 | - 37 | + 13 | + 22 |
| Liechtenstein | + 135 | + 63 | . | . | - 1 | + 63 | + 1 | + 72 |
| Norway | + 144 | + 256 | . | . | + 233 | + 17 | + 6 | - 112 |
| Switzerland | + 2,223 | + 589 | . | . | - 1,417 | + 1,894 | + 112 | + 1,634 |
| 3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA) | + 13,977 | + 996 | . | . | + 1,271 | - 153 | - 123 | + 12,981 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus | + 46 | + 82 | . | . | + 71 | + 1 | + 10 | - 36 |
| Russian Federation | + 1,105 | + 2,064 | 1,640 | 202 | + 1,438 | + 927 | - 301 | - 959 |
| Serbia (incl. Kosovo) | + 217 | + 56 | . | . | + 26 | + 25 | + 4 | + 161 |
| Turkey | + 1,549 | + 1,181 | 611 | 23 | + 588 | + 567 | + 26 | + 368 |
| Ukraine | - 148 | + 163 | . | . | + 20 | + 138 | + 4 | - 311 |
| United Kingdom | + 11,164 | - 2,437 | 7,834 | 8,734 | - 901 | - 1,665 | + 129 | + 13,601 |
| II. Africa | + 788 | + 517 | . | . | + 504 | - 74 | + 87 | + 271 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | + 199 | - 36 | . | . | - 102 | + 57 | + 9 | + 235 |
| Mauritius | + 170 | + 133 | . | . | + 135 | - 3 | + 0 | + 38 |
| Morocco | - 17 | - 2 | . | . | + 1 | - 5 | + 3 | - 15 |
| Nigeria | + 16 | - 23 | . | . | + 19 | - 40 | - 2 | + 39 |
| South Africa | + 200 | + 325 | . | . | + 398 | - 82 | + 9 | - 125 |

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets a) Geographical breakdown (cont'd)

in the reporting year 2020

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets (increase: +) | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Equity | | | | Reinvestment of earnings 1 | Other Equity 2 | Debt instruments |
| | | Total | Equity in the narrower sense | | | | | |
| | | | New Investment | Dis-Investment | Net | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| Group of countries and country | | | | | | | | |
| Tanzania | + 14 | - 7 | . | . | + 4 | - 10 | - 1 | + 21 |
| Tunisia | + 41 | - 12 | 9 | - | + 9 | - 22 | + 0 | + 54 |
| III. America | + 21,620 | + 10,533 | 20,838 | 10,763 | + 10,075 | + 74 | + 384 | + 11,088 |
| 1. North America | + 23,498 | + 10,673 | 18,154 | 7,704 | + 10,450 | - 145 | + 368 | + 12,825 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | - 149 | + 574 | 579 | 303 | + 276 | + 282 | + 16 | - 723 |
| United States | + 23,647 | + 10,099 | 17,575 | 7,400 | + 10,175 | - 427 | + 351 | + 13,548 |
| 2. Central America | - 2,145 | - 1,260 | 1,559 | 2,911 | - 1,352 | + 95 | - 3 | - 885 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda | - 2,568 | - 2,263 | . | . | - 2,171 | - 91 | - 1 | - 305 |
| Cayman Islands | + 30 | + 220 | . | . | + 348 | - 141 | + 13 | - 190 |
| Mexico | - 36 | + 554 | 495 | 282 | + 213 | + 364 | - 23 | - 590 |
| 3. South America | + 267 | + 1,120 | 1,125 | 149 | + 977 | + 124 | + 19 | - 853 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | + 42 | - 74 | . | . | + 73 | - 147 | + 0 | + 117 |
| Brazil | - 373 | + 582 | 473 | 84 | + 389 | + 184 | + 9 | - 955 |
| Chile | + 4 | + 88 | . | . | + 69 | + 20 | - 1 | - 84 |
| Colombia | + 311 | + 268 | . | . | + 255 | + 10 | + 3 | + 43 |
| Uruguay | + 263 | + 262 | . | . | + 195 | + 65 | + 1 | + 1 |
| Venezuela | - 23 | - 16 | . | . | + 1 | - 22 | + 5 | - 8 |
| IV. Asia | + 6,130 | + 5,093 | 6,338 | 8,030 | - 1,693 | + 5,672 | + 1,114 | + 1,037 |
| 1. Near and Middle East countries | + 91 | + 690 | . | . | + 255 | + 197 | + 239 | - 599 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | - 86 | + 313 | . | . | + 92 | + 221 | + 0 | - 399 |
| Saudi Arabia | + 117 | + 46 | . | . | + 0 | - 40 | + 86 | + 71 |
| United Arab Emirates | - 153 | + 395 | . | . | + 178 | + 91 | + 126 | - 547 |
| 2. Other Asian countries | + 6,039 | + 4,403 | . | . | - 1,947 | + 5,475 | + 875 | + 1,636 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| China | + 2,055 | + 2,817 | 2,052 | 3,418 | - 1,366 | + 4,168 | + 15 | - 762 |
| Hong Kong | + 520 | + 985 | 207 | 115 | + 92 | + 893 | - 0 | - 464 |
| India | - 1,726 | - 1,999 | . | . | - 2,240 | + 238 | + 2 | + 274 |
| Indonesia | + 227 | + 257 | . | . | + 180 | + 72 | + 6 | + 30 |
| Iran | + 14 | + 40 | . | . | - 25 | + 65 | - 0 | - 26 |
| Japan | + 2,151 | + 710 | 412 | 101 | + 311 | + 184 | + 215 | + 1,441 |
| Korea, Republic of | + 864 | + 349 | . | . | + 261 | + 84 | + 4 | + 515 |
| Malaysia | - 376 | - 200 | . | . | + 16 | - 226 | + 10 | - 177 |
| Philippines | - 880 | - 888 | . | . | + 1 | - 890 | + 1 | + 9 |
| Singapore | + 2,176 | + 1,693 | 1,220 | 637 | + 582 | + 677 | + 434 | + 483 |
| Taiwan | + 368 | + 172 | . | . | + 152 | + 18 | + 2 | + 196 |
| Thailand | + 258 | + 125 | 17 | 8 | + 9 | + 115 | + 1 | + 133 |
| V. Australia, Oceania and polar regions | + 1,072 | + 952 | . | . | + 1,451 | - 1,238 | + 739 | + 120 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | + 1,084 | + 935 | 1,502 | 82 | + 1,420 | - 1,219 | + 734 | + 149 |
| New Zealand | - 21 | + 17 | . | . | + 31 | - 19 | + 5 | - 37 |
| VI. International organisations | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VII. Unidentified countries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Memo item: | | | | | | | | |
| OECD countries | + 132,107 | + 86,282 | 133,589 | 66,182 | + 67,406 | + 11,011 | + 7,865 | + 45,824 |

1 Estimated on the basis of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany. 2 Mainly real estate.

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets a) Geographical breakdown

in the reporting year 2019

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets (increase: +) | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Equity | | | | | Reinvestment of earnings 1 | Other Equity 2 | Debt instruments |
| | | Total | Equity in the narrower sense | | | Net | | | |
| | | | New Investment | Dis-Investment | Net | | | | |
| Group of countries and country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| All countries | + 153,676 | + 127,601 | 165,471 | 95,529 | + 69,942 | + 53,449 | + 4,210 | + 26,075 | |
| I. Europe | + 106,716 | + 79,582 | 109,499 | 76,465 | + 33,034 | + 43,252 | + 3,296 | + 27,134 | |
| 1. EU member states (27) | + 96,462 | + 74,489 | 106,797 | 72,456 | + 34,341 | + 37,079 | + 3,068 | + 21,973 | |
| 1.1 Euro area (20) | + 105,890 | + 84,057 | 97,074 | 47,734 | + 49,339 | + 31,529 | + 3,188 | + 21,833 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | - 2,143 | - 1,606 | . | . | - 3,642 | + 1,943 | + 92 | - 536 | |
| Belgium | - 4,598 | - 574 | . | . | - 325 | - 362 | + 113 | - 4,024 | |
| Croatia | + 188 | + 190 | . | . | + 14 | + 153 | + 23 | - 2 | |
| Cyprus | + 195 | - 1 | . | . | + 7 | - 8 | + 0 | + 196 | |
| Estonia | + 36 | + 39 | . | . | + 12 | + 28 | - 0 | - 4 | |
| Finland | - 381 | + 231 | . | . | + 156 | - 17 | + 92 | - 612 | |
| France | + 1,954 | + 5,113 | 4,357 | 707 | + 3,650 | + 1,215 | + 248 | - 3,158 | |
| Greece | + 705 | + 724 | . | . | - 34 | + 742 | + 16 | - 19 | |
| Ireland | + 12,838 | + 7,795 | . | . | + 6,567 | + 950 | + 278 | + 5,044 | |
| Italy | + 9,053 | + 4,105 | 3,547 | 814 | + 2,733 | + 1,258 | + 113 | + 4,949 | |
| Latvia | + 312 | + 328 | . | . | + 268 | + 60 | - 0 | - 17 | |
| Lithuania | + 1,452 | + 193 | . | . | + 144 | + 51 | - 2 | + 1,259 | |
| Luxembourg | + 37,350 | + 35,969 | 41,051 | 10,686 | + 30,365 | + 3,875 | + 1,729 | + 1,381 | |
| Malta | + 443 | + 421 | . | . | + 31 | + 390 | - 0 | + 22 | |
| Netherlands | + 44,075 | + 29,592 | 30,342 | 21,906 | + 8,437 | + 20,842 | + 314 | + 14,483 | |
| Portugal | + 344 | + 1 | 340 | 185 | + 155 | - 167 | + 13 | + 343 | |
| Slovakia | + 399 | + 391 | . | . | + 42 | + 355 | - 6 | + 7 | |
| Slovenia | + 153 | + 125 | . | . | + 3 | + 116 | + 6 | + 28 | |
| Spain | + 3,513 | + 1,021 | 2,738 | 1,982 | + 755 | + 106 | + 160 | + 2,492 | |
| 1.2 Other EU member states | + 9,955 | + 6,424 | 3,434 | 2,577 | + 856 | + 5,634 | - 66 | + 3,531 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | + 35 | + 12 | . | . | - 3 | + 8 | + 7 | + 23 | |
| Czech Republic | + 226 | - 150 | . | . | - 734 | + 586 | - 2 | + 376 | |
| Denmark | + 1,330 | + 760 | 418 | 99 | + 320 | + 333 | + 108 | + 570 | |
| Hungary | + 2,611 | + 1,906 | 769 | 80 | + 689 | + 1,215 | + 2 | + 705 | |
| Poland | + 2,983 | + 2,072 | 683 | 281 | + 401 | + 1,863 | - 192 | + 911 | |
| Romania | + 1,104 | + 773 | . | . | + 56 | + 724 | - 7 | + 331 | |
| Sweden | + 1,666 | + 1,050 | 884 | 758 | + 126 | + 905 | + 19 | + 616 | |
| 2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | + 7,207 | + 2,587 | 1,716 | 2,977 | - 1,261 | + 3,867 | - 19 | + 4,621 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | + 5 | - 49 | . | . | + 0 | - 8 | - 41 | + 54 | |
| Liechtenstein | + 12 | + 12 | . | . | + 2 | + 11 | - 1 | + 0 | |
| Norway | + 754 | + 220 | . | . | + 262 | - 48 | + 6 | + 534 | |
| Switzerland | + 6,436 | + 2,403 | . | . | - 1,525 | + 3,912 | + 16 | + 4,033 | |
| 3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA) | - 16,336 | - 13,485 | 7,276 | 23,177 | - 15,901 | + 2,222 | + 194 | - 2,851 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Belarus | - 21 | - 10 | 0 | - | + 0 | + 4 | - 14 | - 11 | |
| Russian Federation | + 2,461 | + 2,215 | 270 | 60 | + 210 | + 1,736 | + 269 | + 247 | |
| Serbia (incl. Kosovo) | + 231 | + 66 | . | . | + 66 | - 4 | + 5 | + 165 | |
| Turkey | + 686 | + 728 | . | . | + 152 | + 595 | - 18 | - 43 | |
| Ukraine | + 372 | + 108 | . | . | + 34 | + 72 | + 1 | + 265 | |
| United Kingdom | - 19,383 | - 15,992 | 6,290 | 22,144 | - 15,854 | - 84 | - 53 | - 3,392 | |
| II. Africa | + 967 | + 864 | . | . | + 298 | + 241 | + 325 | + 103 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | + 131 | + 241 | . | . | + 12 | + 52 | + 176 | - 110 | |
| Mauritius | + 122 | + 114 | . | . | + 124 | - 8 | - 1 | + 8 | |
| Morocco | + 187 | + 80 | . | . | + 42 | + 34 | + 4 | + 107 | |
| Nigeria | - 38 | - 65 | . | . | - 46 | - 18 | - 1 | + 26 | |
| South Africa | + 273 | + 221 | . | . | + 98 | + 114 | + 9 | + 53 | |

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets a) Geographical breakdown (cont'd)

in the reporting year 2019

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets (increase: +) | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Equity | | | | | Reinvestment of earnings 1 | Other Equity 2 | Debt instruments |
| | | Total | Equity in the narrower sense | | | Net | | | |
| | | | New Investment | Dis-Investment | | | | | |
| Group of countries and country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| Tanzania | + 6 | + 16 | . | . | + 22 | - 7 | + 1 | - 10 | |
| Tunisia | + 70 | + 25 | 4 | - | + 4 | + 21 | - 0 | + 46 | |
| III. America | + 39,216 | + 40,604 | 47,185 | 12,494 | + 34,691 | + 5,692 | + 221 | - 1,387 | |
| 1. North America | + 34,839 | + 36,807 | 42,594 | 10,806 | + 31,788 | + 4,859 | + 161 | - 1,968 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | + 2,118 | + 1,765 | 1,563 | 340 | + 1,223 | + 521 | + 21 | + 353 | |
| United States | + 32,721 | + 35,042 | 41,031 | 10,466 | + 30,565 | + 4,337 | + 140 | - 2,321 | |
| 2. Central America | + 1,290 | + 1,094 | . | . | + 1,212 | - 129 | + 11 | + 196 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda | - 1,114 | + 320 | . | . | + 231 | + 90 | - 1 | - 1,434 | |
| Cayman Islands | + 862 | - 117 | 1,333 | 520 | + 813 | - 924 | - 6 | + 979 | |
| Mexico | + 1,620 | + 972 | . | . | + 173 | + 787 | + 12 | + 648 | |
| 3. South America | + 3,087 | + 2,702 | . | . | + 1,692 | + 962 | + 48 | + 385 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | + 633 | + 850 | . | . | + 722 | + 126 | + 2 | - 217 | |
| Brazil | + 1,900 | + 1,425 | 766 | 60 | + 706 | + 672 | + 47 | + 476 | |
| Chile | + 126 | + 157 | . | . | + 57 | + 101 | - 0 | - 31 | |
| Colombia | + 72 | + 60 | . | . | + 87 | - 28 | + 2 | + 11 | |
| Uruguay | + 170 | + 77 | 40 | - | + 40 | + 36 | + 1 | + 93 | |
| Venezuela | - 36 | - 18 | . | . | + 0 | - 19 | + 1 | - 18 | |
| IV. Asia | + 7,142 | + 6,512 | 7,183 | 6,345 | + 837 | + 5,433 | + 242 | + 630 | |
| 1. Near and Middle East countries | + 1,606 | + 1,444 | 1,342 | 25 | + 1,316 | + 247 | - 119 | + 162 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | + 1,149 | + 1,127 | . | . | + 900 | + 227 | - 0 | + 23 | |
| Saudi Arabia | - 23 | + 2 | . | . | + 50 | - 80 | + 32 | - 25 | |
| United Arab Emirates | + 539 | + 314 | . | . | + 350 | + 119 | - 155 | + 225 | |
| 2. Other Asian countries | + 5,537 | + 5,069 | 5,841 | 6,320 | - 479 | + 5,186 | + 362 | + 468 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| China | + 3,379 | + 2,562 | 1,928 | 2,793 | - 865 | + 3,437 | - 10 | + 817 | |
| Hong Kong | + 585 | + 276 | . | . | - 230 | + 504 | + 2 | + 309 | |
| India | + 1,127 | + 1,219 | . | . | + 407 | + 807 | + 5 | - 92 | |
| Indonesia | + 66 | + 35 | . | . | - 13 | + 42 | + 6 | + 30 | |
| Iran | + 115 | + 122 | . | . | - 1 | + 109 | + 14 | - 8 | |
| Japan | + 332 | + 361 | . | . | + 354 | + 3 | + 4 | - 29 | |
| Korea, Republic of | - 664 | + 134 | . | . | + 111 | + 27 | - 4 | - 797 | |
| Malaysia | - 129 | - 14 | . | . | - 63 | + 71 | - 22 | - 116 | |
| Philippines | - 545 | - 601 | . | . | + 26 | - 626 | - 0 | + 55 | |
| Singapore | + 1,032 | + 710 | 1,205 | 1,565 | - 361 | + 825 | + 246 | + 322 | |
| Taiwan | - 30 | - 62 | . | . | + 2 | - 63 | - 2 | + 32 | |
| Thailand | + 141 | + 143 | . | . | + 85 | + 59 | - 0 | - 2 | |
| V. Australia, Oceania and polar regions | - 366 | + 39 | . | . | + 1,082 | - 1,169 | + 125 | - 405 | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | - 406 | - 2 | . | . | + 1,063 | - 1,188 | + 123 | - 404 | |
| New Zealand | + 40 | + 41 | . | . | + 19 | + 20 | + 2 | - 1 | |
| VI. International organisations | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VII. Unidentified countries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Memo item: | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD countries | + 139,465 | + 116,034 | 155,528 | 87,852 | + 67,676 | + 45,049 | + 3,310 | + 23,430 | |

1 Estimated on the basis of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany. 2 Mainly real estate.

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2022

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------|
| | of which: | | | |
| | Equity in the narrower sense | | | Other equity ¹ |
| | New investment | Dis-investment | Net | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| Economic sectors | | | | |
| All economic activities | 114,015 | 77,416 | + 36,599 | + 7,519 |
| A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing | . | - | . | - |
| B. Mining and quarrying | . | . | . | + 208 |
| C. Manufacturing | 18,300 | 6,203 | + 12,097 | + 1,888 |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products | . | . | . | - |
| Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel | . | . | + 2 | - |
| Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media | 39 | - | + 39 | . |
| Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products | . | . | . | - |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | . | . | . | . |
| Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | . | . | . | . |
| Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | 187 | 8 | + 179 | . |
| Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | . | . | + 256 | + 61 |
| Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products | 749 | 99 | + 650 | . |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | . | . | . | + 1,031 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment | 5,408 | 3,559 | + 1,849 | . |
| Other manufacturing | 1,293 | 426 | + 867 | . |
| D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply | 1,407 | 212 | + 1,195 | + 28 |
| E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation | - | . | . | . |
| F. Construction | . | . | . | + 346 |
| G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | . | . | . | + 3 |
| H. Transportation and storage | . | . | + 288 | . |
| I. Accommodation and food service activities | . | - | . | - |
| J. Information and communication | 1,064 | 364 | + 700 | . |
| Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities | . | . | . | - |
| Telecommunications | . | . | . | - |
| Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities | 1,059 | 335 | + 725 | . |
| K. Financial and insurance activities | 45,835 | 15,653 | + 30,182 | . |
| L. Real estate activities | 225 | 29 | + 196 | . |
| M. Professional, scientific and technical activities | 43,067 | 52,116 | - 9,049 | + 307 |
| Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities | 42,778 | 52,030 | - 9,252 | . |
| Other professional, scientific and technical activities | . | . | . | . |
| O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ² | 752 | 144 | + 609 | + 40 |
| P. Education | . | - | . | . |
| Q. Human health and social work activities | . | . | . | - |
| R. Arts, entertainment and recreation | . | . | . | - |
| S/N. Other service activities | . | . | . | . |
| Z. Not allocated economic activities | - | - | - | - 2,854 |

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2021

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------|
| | of which: | | | |
| | Equity in the narrower sense | | | Other equity ¹ |
| | New investment | Dis-investment | Net | |
| Economic sectors | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| All economic activities | 166,983 | 114,103 | + 52,880 | + 9,070 |
| A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 7 | - | + 7 | - |
| B. Mining and quarrying | . | . | . | + 183 |
| C. Manufacturing | . | . | . | + 2,180 |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products | . | . | . | . |
| Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel | . | . | . | - |
| Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media | . | . | . | . |
| Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products | . | . | . | - |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | . | . | + 642 | . |
| Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | . | . | . | - |
| Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | 133 | 16 | + 118 | . |
| Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 207 | 81 | + 126 | . |
| Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products | 411 | 144 | + 267 | . |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 613 | 184 | + 429 | + 1,346 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment | 10,102 | 17,569 | - 7,467 | . |
| Other manufacturing | 727 | . | . | . |
| D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply | . | 217 | . | + 8 |
| E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation | . | . | . | . |
| F. Construction | 12 | 27 | - 16 | + 323 |
| G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | . | . | . | . |
| H. Transportation and storage | . | . | - 289 | . |
| I. Accomodation and food service activities | . | - | . | - |
| J. Information and communication | . | . | . | . |
| Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities | . | - | . | - |
| Telecommunications | . | . | . | . |
| Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities | . | . | + 3,450 | . |
| K. Financial and insurance activities | 49,810 | 36,182 | + 13,628 | . |
| L. Real estate activities | 257 | 134 | + 123 | . |
| M. Professional, scientific and technical activities | . | . | + 37,028 | + 182 |
| Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities | . | . | + 36,797 | + 4 |
| Other professional, scientific and technical activities | . | . | . | . |
| O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ² | 314 | 1,997 | - 1,683 | + 40 |
| P. Education | . | - | . | - |
| Q. Human health and social work activities | . | . | . | . |
| R. Arts, entertainment and recreation | . | . | + 3 | - |
| S/N. Other service activities | . | . | + 280 | . |
| Z. Not allocated economic activities | - | - | - | - 2,003 |

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2020

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------|
| | of which: | | | |
| | Equity in the narrower sense | | | Other equity ¹ |
| | New investment | Dis-investment | Net | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| Economic sectors | | | | |
| All economic activities | 143,467 | 79,746 | + 63,721 | + 8,645 |
| A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing | . | - | . | - |
| B. Mining and quarrying | . | - | . | + 186 |
| C. Manufacturing | 54,967 | 26,181 | + 28,786 | + 2,230 |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products | . | . | + 8 | . |
| Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel | . | . | . | - |
| Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media | . | . | - 9 | . |
| Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products | . | . | . | - |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | . | 1,303 | . | . |
| Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | . | . | . | . |
| Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | . | . | - 135 | . |
| Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | . | . | + 554 | . |
| Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products | . | 356 | . | - |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 342 | 89 | + 253 | + 1,257 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment | . | . | + 8,612 | . |
| Other manufacturing | . | . | . | . |
| D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply | 533 | 206 | + 326 | . |
| E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation | . | - | . | . |
| F. Construction | 4 | 14 | - 10 | + 413 |
| G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 1,350 | 410 | + 940 | . |
| H. Transportation and storage | . | . | . | . |
| I. Accommodation and food service activities | . | - | . | - |
| J. Information and communication | . | . | . | . |
| Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities | . | - | . | - |
| Telecommunications | . | . | . | - |
| Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities | 800 | 155 | + 644 | . |
| K. Financial and insurance activities | 56,834 | 35,093 | + 21,741 | + 11 |
| L. Real estate activities | 123 | 143 | - 21 | . |
| M. Professional, scientific and technical activities | 18,845 | 15,259 | + 3,586 | + 244 |
| Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities | 18,460 | 15,209 | + 3,251 | + 1 |
| Other professional, scientific and technical activities | . | . | . | . |
| O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ² | 392 | 414 | - 22 | + 26 |
| P. Education | - | - | - | - |
| Q. Human health and social work activities | . | - | . | . |
| R. Arts, entertainment and recreation | . | . | . | . |
| S/N. Other service activities | . | . | . | + 2 |
| Z. Not allocated economic activities | - | - | - | - 2,693 |

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.

I. Transaction values of direct investments (Asset/Liability)

1. Domestic direct investment assets b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2019

| € million | Domestic direct investment assets | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------|
| | of which: | | | |
| | Equity in the narrower sense | | | Other equity ¹ |
| | New investment | Dis-investment | Net | |
| Economic sectors | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| All economic activities | 165,471 | 95,529 | + 69,942 | + 4,210 |
| A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing | . | - | . | - |
| B. Mining and quarrying | . | . | . | + 375 |
| C. Manufacturing | 46,570 | 30,851 | + 15,718 | + 2,086 |
| Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products | . | . | + 29 | - |
| Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel | . | . | + 8 | . |
| Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media | . | . | + 6 | . |
| Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products | . | . | . | - |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | . | . | . | . |
| Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | 248 | . | . | . |
| Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | . | . | + 79 | . |
| Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 1,197 | 35 | + 1,162 | . |
| Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products | 912 | . | . | . |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | . | . | . | + 1,309 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment | . | 2,562 | . | . |
| Other manufacturing | . | . | . | . |
| D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply | 845 | 1,329 | - 484 | . |
| E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation | . | . | . | . |
| F. Construction | . | . | - 1 | + 484 |
| G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | . | . | . | + 10 |
| H. Transportation and storage | . | . | + 1,299 | . |
| I. Accommodation and food service activities | . | . | . | - |
| J. Information and communication | . | . | . | . |
| Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities | . | - | . | - |
| Telecommunications | . | . | . | - |
| Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities | . | 13 | . | . |
| K. Financial and insurance activities | 70,055 | 34,189 | + 35,866 | - 8 |
| L. Real estate activities | 1,895 | 180 | + 1,715 | + 2 |
| M. Professional, scientific and technical activities | 35,252 | 19,541 | + 15,711 | + 238 |
| Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities | . | . | . | + 1 |
| Other professional, scientific and technical activities | . | . | . | . |
| O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ² | 773 | 515 | + 258 | + 13 |
| P. Education | . | . | . | - |
| Q. Human health and social work activities | . | - | . | - |
| R. Arts, entertainment and recreation | . | . | . | - |
| S/N. Other service activities | . | . | - 23 | . |
| Z. Not allocated economic activities | - | - | - | - 2,697 |

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.