

I. Transaction values of direct investments

2. Domestic direct investment liabilities b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2024

€ million	Domestic direct investment liabilities			
	of which:			
	Equity in the narrower sense			Other equity ¹
	New investment	Dis-investment	Net	
1	2	3	4	
Economic activities				
All economic activities	42,518	13,871	+ 28,647	+ 1,902
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-	.	-
B. Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.
C. Manufacturing	.	.	.	+ 60
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel	.	-	.	-
Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media	-	.	.	-
Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	+ 162	-
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	.	.	.	+ 2
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	.	.	+ 155	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	+ 20
Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment	.	-	.	.
Other manufacturing	.	.	+ 470	.
D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply	363	136	+ 228	.
E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	.	-	.	.
F. Construction	349	-	+ 349	+ 80
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.	.	+ 775	+ 6
H. Transportation and storage	424	169	+ 255	.
I. Accomodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-
J. Information and communication	.	.	+ 1,324	.
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities	.	-	.	-
Telecommunications	.	.	.	-
Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	.	.	+ 753	.
K. Financial and insurance activities	10,005	3,103	+ 6,902	.
L. Real estate activities	1,211	266	+ 945	.
M. Professional, scientific and technical activities	20,566	4,951	+ 15,614	.
Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	.	.	.	.
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.
O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ²	.	4	.	.
P. Education	.	.	.	-
Q. Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-
R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	.	.	-
S/N. Other service activities	.	.	.	.
Z. Not allocated economic activities	-	-	-	- 341

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.

I. Transaction values of direct investments

2. Domestic direct investment liabilities
b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2023

€ million	Domestic direct investment liabilities			
	of which:			
	Equity in the narrower sense			Other equity ¹
	New investment	Dis-investment	Net	
1	2	3	4	
Economic sectors				
All economic sectors	68,152	33,237	+ 34,915	+ 1,144
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-	.	-
B. Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.
C. Manufacturing	6,526	1,717	+ 4,808	+ 76
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel	.	-	.	-
Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products	.	-	.	-
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	+ 90	-
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	.	.	- 133	.
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	.	.	+ 36	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	252	9	+ 243	+ 18
Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment	.	.	.	-
Other manufacturing	.	.	.	.
D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply	99	82	+ 17	.
E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	.	-	.	-
F. Construction	.	.	+ 404	+ 27
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,639	389	+ 1,250	.
H. Transportation and storage	525	206	+ 319	.
I. Accomodation and food service activities	.	-	.	-
J. Information and communication	1,255	1,161	+ 94	.
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities	.	.	.	-
Telecommunications	.	.	.	-
Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	981	1,151	- 170	.
K. Financial and insurance activities	30,759	14,834	+ 15,925	.
L. Real estate activities	1,799	374	+ 1,425	.
M. Professional, scientific and technical activities	24,653	14,234	+ 10,419	+ 27
Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	.	.	+ 7,370	.
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.
O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ²	.	.	.	.
P. Education	.	-	.	-
Q. Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-
R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	.	.	-
S/N. Other service activities	.	.	+ 82	+ 2
Z. Not allocated economic activities	-	-	-	- 175

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.

I. Transaction values of direct investments

2. Domestic direct investment liabilities b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2022

€ million	Domestic direct investment liabilities			
	of which:			
	Equity in the narrower sense			Other equity ¹
	New investment	Dis-investment	Net	
	1	2	3	4
Economic sectors				
All economic sectors	84,323	65,809	+ 18,514	+ 2,041
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-	.	-
B. Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-
C. Manufacturing	7,428	3,602	+ 3,826	+ 49
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	85	-	+ 85	-
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	- 29	.
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	.	.	+ 89	.
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	.	.	+ 308	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	+ 268	+ 39
Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment	.	.	+ 3,997	-
Other manufacturing	.	.	+ 14	.
D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply	419	41	+ 379	.
E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	.	-	.	-
F. Construction	.	.	+ 445	+ 19
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.	.	.	+ 1
H. Transportation and storage	.	.	- 517	.
I. Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	+ 160	-
J. Information and communication	.	.	.	.
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities	.	-	.	-
Telecommunications	.	.	.	-
Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	1,064	126	+ 938	.
K. Financial and insurance activities	26,686	16,830	+ 9,855	.
L. Real estate activities	983	224	+ 760	.
M. Professional, scientific and technical activities	17,009	12,691	+ 4,318	+ 12
Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	.	.	.	.
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.
O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ²	.	.	.	-
P. Education	.	.	.	-
Q. Human health and social work activities	.	.	+ 8	.
R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-
S/N. Other service activities	.	.	+ 584	.
Z. Not allocated economic activities	-	-	-	- 92

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.

I. Transaction values of direct investments

2. Domestic direct investment liabilities b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2021

€ million	Domestic direct investment liabilities			
	of which:			
	Equity in the narrower sense			Other equity ¹
	New investment	Dis-investment	Net	
1	2	3	4	
Economic sectors				
All economic sectors	77,189	29,523	+ 47,666	+ 265
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-
B. Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.
C. Manufacturing	7,492	322	+ 7,170	+ 28
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	.	.	+ 71	.
Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel	.	-	.	-
Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products	.	-	.	-
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	370	-	+ 370	.
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	.	.	+ 269	+ 6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	.	.	+ 865	-
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	+ 260	.
Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment	.	.	+ 4,726	-
Other manufacturing	312	101	+ 211	+ 0
D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply	138	82	+ 56	.
E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	-	-	-	-
F. Construction	655	0	+ 655	+ 21
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.	.	.	.
H. Transportation and storage	.	.	+ 572	.
I. Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-
J. Information and communication	2,023	182	+ 1,841	.
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities	.	.	.	-
Telecommunications	.	.	.	.
Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	2,001	55	+ 1,946	.
K. Financial and insurance activities	33,886	17,561	+ 16,326	.
L. Real estate activities	904	218	+ 686	.
M. Professional, scientific and technical activities	23,673	10,158	+ 13,515	+ 26
Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	22,417	10,139	+ 12,278	.
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.
O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ²	.	.	.	.
P. Education	.	-	.	-
Q. Human health and social work activities	.	-	.	.
R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-	.	-
S/N. Other service activities	.	.	.	.
Z. Not allocated economic activities	-	-	-	- 89

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.