

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in all countries

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	1,386,269	1,397,088	1,505,732	240,734	232,465	258,390
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	1,896,579	1,924,168	2,064,591	314,521	308,584	349,831
Primary domestic investment capital ¹	1,556,982	1,612,321	1,701,970	234,728	226,958	255,968
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners ²	188,633	177,115	205,328	41,126	39,784	46,522
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their foreign sister companies	150,964	134,732	157,293	38,667	41,842	47,342
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	510,309	527,080	558,859	73,787	76,119	91,441
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors ²	286,603	311,692	327,042	25,697	31,603	37,812
Lendings of enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	223,706	215,388	231,817	48,089	44,516	53,629
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated) ⁴	1,390,500	1,306,090	1,426,399	463,275	443,162	490,526
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	1,909,730	1,821,865	1,982,606	540,283	529,602	593,126
Primary domestic investment capital ¹	803,617	783,470	837,656	234,728	226,958	255,968
Secondary domestic investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	763,517	735,614	785,754	212,522	206,634	221,722
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners ²	151,850	130,622	156,599	41,126	39,784	46,522
Lendings by dependent holding companies	56,650	54,825	62,372	13,810	14,628	21,576
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their foreign sister companies	134,097	117,334	140,225	38,096	41,597	47,338
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	519,230	515,776	556,207	77,008	86,439	102,600
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors ²	245,555	271,000	291,163	25,697	31,603	37,812
Lendings to dependent holding companies	76,185	63,617	61,408	8,867	10,599	11,159
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	197,490	181,158	203,636	42,444	44,238	53,629
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	27,320	27,845	27,892	7,187	7,318	7,267
Employees in thousands	4,399	4,419	4,377	2,353	2,337	2,314
Annual turnover in € million	1,599,218	1,462,260	1,544,700	638,058	590,179	617,574
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	13,663	13,566	13,710	3,831	3,848	3,844
Employees in thousands	3,628	3,528	3,559	1,607	1,603	1,627
Annual turnover in € million	1,716,134	1,525,622	1,727,827	619,271	554,228	625,721

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lendings to enterprises with secondary domestic capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located in domesticity. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent

holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of dependent holding companies and excluding lending connection to dependent holding companies.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in all countries (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Financial and insurance activities		
				Total		
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	138,534	131,912	146,937	550,801	564,862	599,767
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	176,885	180,520	187,296	870,074	883,070	919,927
Primary domestic investment capital	115,821	117,612	121,234	765,641	787,149	815,161
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	28,087	30,021	27,601	70,283	68,060	71,734
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	32,977	32,888	38,462	34,150	27,860	33,032
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	38,351	48,608	40,359	319,273	318,207	320,160
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	19,177	25,715	18,365	196,030	207,706	206,291
Lendings of enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	19,174	22,894	21,994	123,242	110,501	113,869
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated)	222,492	222,112	235,583	328,723	316,650	349,381
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	264,186	274,169	279,638	661,380	631,949	668,709
Primary domestic investment capital	115,821	117,612	121,234	265,903	261,936	272,152
Secondary domestic investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	81,127	88,098	86,110	304,515	303,503	323,556
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	28,087	30,021	27,601	48,747	30,575	30,813
Lendings by dependent holding companies	6,612	6,008	6,688	16,926	15,834	16,260
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	32,540	32,430	38,005	25,289	20,101	25,929
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	41,694	52,057	44,055	332,657	315,298	319,328
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	19,177	25,715	18,365	178,305	192,996	194,734
Lendings to dependent holding companies	3,405	3,545	3,788	43,449	33,364	26,470
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	19,112	22,797	21,902	110,904	88,938	98,123
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	7,951	8,062	8,025	4,068	4,288	4,299
Employees in thousands	971	1,011	1,005	172	181	183
Annual turnover in € million	514,305	504,335	524,981	134,727	138,411	141,778
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	3,662	3,567	3,589	1,624	1,574	1,702
Employees in thousands	824	819	832	129	132	130
Annual turnover in € million	593,502	541,229	612,935	195,593	194,347	217,643

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in all countries (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	569,221	591,984	626,434	318,818	347,631	378,343
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	601,220	629,663	655,372	352,435	388,432	416,080
Primary domestic investment capital	554,326	582,197	605,712	328,758	369,441	392,179
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	36,943	38,794	41,897	15,846	9,095	13,399
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	9,951	8,673	7,762	7,831	9,896	10,502
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	31,999	37,679	28,938	33,617	40,801	37,737
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	18,143	14,986	11,919	23,606	26,041	24,420
Lendings of enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	13,856	22,693	17,019	10,011	14,760	13,317
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated)	100,247	90,312	106,202	74,774	64,235	78,787
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	102,423	91,772	107,981	77,621	67,440	80,543
Primary domestic investment capital	54,589	56,984	62,703	75,131	65,804	70,874
Secondary domestic investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	30,802	31,932	43,070	1,049	584	3,073
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	15,407	1,308	976	599	86	5,591
Lendings by dependent holding companies	535	634	573	7	4	3
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	1,090	914	659	835	962	1,001
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	2,176	1,460	1,779	2,847	3,205	1,756
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	417	276	363	284	59	97
Lendings to dependent holding companies	241	53	144	219	176	184
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,518	1,130	1,273	2,343	2,970	1,475
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	2,267	2,357	2,380	602	583	578
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	20	20	20
Annual turnover in € million	2,571	2,664	3,923	5,114	6,411	7,328
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	361	372	403	40	39	39
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	3	1	2
Annual turnover in € million	214	238	212	185	221	784

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in EU member states

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
				of which		
	All economic activities			Manufacturing		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	775,028	731,994	772,046	70,787	70,321	74,741
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	1,212,798	1,164,849	1,218,907	120,117	118,575	135,400
Primary domestic investment capital ¹	1,030,606	1,013,240	1,049,202	89,360	87,293	97,064
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners ²	102,335	86,245	93,837	14,416	17,082	20,650
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their foreign sister companies	79,857	65,364	75,867	16,341	14,199	17,686
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	437,769	432,855	446,861	49,330	48,253	60,659
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors ²	250,574	268,847	267,677	15,111	19,244	25,219
Lendings of enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	187,195	164,008	179,184	34,219	29,009	35,440
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated) ⁴	593,267	464,570	488,714	150,198	134,198	139,144
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	989,467	842,265	890,788	195,112	183,521	200,889
Primary domestic investment capital ¹	445,181	401,567	420,847	89,360	87,293	97,064
Secondary domestic investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	369,699	297,634	307,259	71,296	61,443	62,293
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners ²	74,183	64,912	72,561	14,416	17,082	20,650
Lendings by dependent holding companies	33,095	24,540	25,977	4,271	3,663	3,199
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their foreign sister companies	67,310	53,612	64,143	15,770	14,039	17,683
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	396,200	377,695	402,074	44,914	49,323	61,745
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors ²	213,718	231,501	234,215	15,111	19,244	25,219
Lendings to dependent holding companies	19,439	10,315	10,389	1,230	1,343	1,086
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	163,042	135,879	157,471	28,574	28,736	35,440
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	13,926	12,986	13,003	3,165	3,010	2,993
Employees in thousands	1,997	1,894	1,870	909	865	855
Annual turnover in € million	777,458	609,381	624,616	220,466	198,614	205,613
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	6,836	5,890	6,005	1,491	1,347	1,357
Employees in thousands	1,617	1,281	1,295	608	550	552
Annual turnover in € million	774,739	562,805	600,862	247,872	199,412	213,787

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lendings to enterprises with secondary domestic capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located in domestically. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent

holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of dependent holding companies and excluding lending connection to dependent holding companies.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in EU member states

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	54,700	45,304	51,471	307,458	255,520	263,696
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	78,471	75,311	74,415	606,782	544,205	560,019
Primary domestic investment capital	55,833	54,944	53,664	537,312	489,321	500,676
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	11,907	10,414	8,983	41,635	36,203	38,912
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	10,732	9,953	11,768	27,835	18,681	20,432
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	23,772	30,007	22,944	299,323	288,685	296,324
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	11,879	18,099	10,462	185,395	191,855	193,059
Lendings of enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	11,893	11,909	12,482	113,928	96,830	103,264
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated)	87,012	76,527	75,476	129,797	64,475	65,143
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	112,032	107,609	99,515	405,562	326,916	342,317
Primary domestic investment capital	55,833	54,944	53,664	166,775	138,563	138,983
Secondary domestic investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	31,269	30,850	23,523	182,987	145,923	155,326
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	11,907	10,414	8,983	23,805	19,356	20,542
Lendings by dependent holding companies	2,292	1,448	1,577	9,916	7,876	10,208
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	10,731	9,953	11,768	22,078	15,198	17,259
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	25,020	31,082	24,039	275,765	262,441	277,174
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	11,879	18,099	10,462	168,605	180,009	183,588
Lendings to dependent holding companies	1,282	1,110	1,125	4,990	4,142	3,085
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	11,859	11,873	12,451	102,170	78,290	90,501
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	4,259	3,973	3,966	2,505	2,214	2,255
Employees in thousands	612	592	582	83	74	73
Annual turnover in € million	282,801	261,996	263,718	75,036	61,792	65,234
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	1,981	1,706	1,693	763	550	631
Employees in thousands	427	338	350	64	54	53
Annual turnover in € million	279,331	189,339	199,596	90,277	78,484	78,949

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in EU member states

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	397,622	375,085	396,503	277,002	301,438	320,616
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	427,599	406,353	419,767	305,883	338,234	354,070
Primary domestic investment capital	402,001	384,406	397,250	288,406	325,384	336,797
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	18,947	18,010	19,095	10,665	4,490	8,416
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	6,650	3,938	3,421	6,813	8,361	8,857
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	29,977	31,268	23,264	28,882	36,796	33,454
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	16,954	11,905	9,612	20,340	25,554	24,070
Lendings of enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	13,023	19,363	13,652	8,542	11,242	9,383
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated)	52,513	51,128	61,312	72,086	62,674	77,826
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	54,158	52,037	62,379	74,688	65,190	78,880
Primary domestic investment capital	31,465	33,648	35,557	73,517	64,468	70,135
Secondary domestic investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	20,298	16,578	25,532	226	459	2,918
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	1,117	1,163	725	343	4	5,510
Lendings by dependent holding companies	383	194	317	7	4	3
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	894	454	248	596	256	313
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	1,644	909	1,066	2,603	2,516	1,054
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	164	59	140	274	54	79
Lendings to dependent holding companies	215	26	36	-	-	10
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,265	823	889	2,329	2,463	965
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	1,525	1,320	1,354	415	374	370
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	9	8	8
Annual turnover in € million	1,518	1,502	2,677	3,315	3,654	4,308
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	156	109	111	22	19	21
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	1	1	1
Annual turnover in € million	138	141	103	107	87	613

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in the United States

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	All economic activities			Manufacturing		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	287,215	281,954	318,960	43,913	40,302	46,593
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	321,294	314,635	349,522	54,649	50,933	60,121
Primary domestic investment capital ¹	252,938	259,402	288,871	42,709	37,637	45,108
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners ²	40,509	36,883	36,877	6,246	4,999	6,080
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their foreign sister companies	27,847	18,350	23,774	5,694	8,297	8,933
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	34,078	32,681	30,562	10,736	10,631	13,527
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors ²	16,903	14,673	13,238	3,590	4,240	4,943
Lendings of enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	17,175	18,008	17,324	7,145	6,391	8,584
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated) ⁴	391,827	349,744	408,932	127,709	120,434	143,129
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	469,387	420,478	477,226	143,826	137,892	164,323
Primary domestic investment capital ¹	133,403	119,114	136,731	42,709	37,637	45,108
Secondary domestic investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	263,614	253,478	281,575	84,918	81,081	90,698
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners ²	34,589	16,007	15,195	6,246	4,999	6,080
Lendings by dependent holding companies	11,286	14,864	21,251	4,258	5,879	13,504
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their foreign sister companies	26,495	17,015	22,474	5,694	8,296	8,933
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	77,560	70,733	68,293	16,117	17,458	21,194
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors ²	13,363	12,367	12,650	3,590	4,240	4,943
Lendings to dependent holding companies	48,287	43,170	41,667	5,381	6,827	7,666
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	15,910	15,197	13,977	7,145	6,391	8,584
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	3,885	3,974	4,083	712	686	685
Employees in thousands	312	320	301	170	180	168
Annual turnover in € million	144,434	125,173	127,281	75,841	69,426	69,094
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	1,749	1,678	1,705	557	527	534
Employees in thousands	603	571	586	244	259	268
Annual turnover in € million	470,225	387,867	468,986	171,528	148,072	181,261

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lendings to enterprises with secondary domestic capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located in domestically. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent

holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of dependent holding companies and excluding lending connection to dependent holding companies.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in the United States (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	27,591	24,635	26,564	162,903	175,946	193,748
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	30,406	28,289	29,652	176,501	188,889	201,654
Primary domestic investment capital	19,054	17,089	18,861	151,493	165,143	174,719
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	5,337	4,333	2,555	23,769	22,646	22,824
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	6,014	6,867	8,236	1,240	1,100	4,112
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	2,815	3,654	3,087	13,598	12,943	7,906
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	1,281	753	743	8,031	8,522	6,384
Lendings of enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,534	2,902	2,344	5,567	4,421	1,522
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated)	46,663	43,743	48,501	123,115	122,561	147,909
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	50,835	49,070	53,463	169,565	159,412	176,598
Primary domestic investment capital	19,054	17,089	18,861	50,668	45,533	52,983
Secondary domestic investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	17,757	18,273	21,626	94,856	104,749	112,776
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	5,337	4,333	2,555	20,896	4,790	4,504
Lendings by dependent holding companies	2,672	2,507	2,185	2,680	4,037	2,997
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	6,014	6,867	8,236	465	303	3,337
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	4,171	5,327	4,961	46,450	36,851	28,688
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	1,281	753	743	7,549	6,550	5,956
Lendings to dependent holding companies	1,356	1,672	1,874	33,438	25,970	21,555
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,534	2,902	2,344	5,463	4,331	1,177
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	557	535	537	520	600	590
Employees in thousands	37	36	42	3	3	3
Annual turnover in € million	34,870	28,600	31,378	7,421	3,704	3,449
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	288	295	299	368	361	405
Employees in thousands	142	152	154	20	20	20
Annual turnover in € million	130,584	119,865	147,362	72,141	67,251	79,891

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic foreign direct investment abroad

a) Domestic corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity in the United States (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of enterprises abroad (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Domestic direct investment in € million						
Primary domestic direct investment	134,949	150,943	156,958	18,197	21,367	31,130
Receivables of primary domestic investment relations	135,752	153,220	157,943	22,417	24,423	34,293
Primary domestic investment capital	117,911	134,532	138,809	18,785	20,847	30,405
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	17,053	17,872	18,346	3,054	3,019	3,362
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	788	816	789	578	558	526
minus						
Liabilities of primary domestic direct investment relations	803	2,277	985	4,220	3,056	3,164
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	691	2,113	574	3,059	335	161
Lendings of enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	112	164	410	1,161	2,721	3,003
Primary and secondary domestic direct investment abroad (consolidated)	38,867	22,942	25,686	452	490	304
Receivables of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	39,111	23,185	25,926	671	666	479
Primary domestic investment capital	17,087	14,922	17,073	74	167	-
Secondary domestic investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	7,828	8,226	8,810	.	478	478
Direct lendings by domestic capital owners	14,180	16	25	.	-	-
Lendings by dependent holding companies	3	3	3	-	-	-
Lendings by enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign sister companies	13	19	14	1	21	1
minus						
Liabilities of primary and secondary domestic direct investment relations	244	242	240	219	176	175
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises abroad to their domestic investors	209	142	146	-	-	-
Lendings to dependent holding companies	27	27	28	.	176	174
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	8	73	66	.	0	0
Data on enterprises abroad						
Enterprises with primary domestic capital interests						
Number	324	360	354	64	60	62
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	4	4	4
Annual turnover in € million	262	292	320	397	391	339
Enterprises with secondary domestic majority interests						
Number	110	120	138	5	5	6
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	2	0	0
Annual turnover in € million	20	15	22	-	2	3