

## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 1. Domestic direct investment abroad a) By immediate host economy (IHE)

End of year in € million

Group of countries / country	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Rest of the world</b>	2,311,900	561,752	1,750,149	2,312,726	586,000	1,726,726	1,695,854	1,581,201
<b>I. Europe</b>	1,580,999	482,300	1,098,698	1,608,245	509,295	1,098,950	1,583,493	508,176
<b>1. EU Member States (27)</b>	1,352,738	417,875	934,863	1,380,014	437,401	942,613	889,253	804,427
<b>1.1 Euroarea (21)</b>	1,199,541	383,192	816,349	1,230,290	408,386	821,904	773,963	695,920
of which:								
Austria	67,434	14,310	53,124	68,118	14,929	53,189	52,344	49,522
Belgium	43,197	20,271	22,926	50,680	16,190	34,490	31,578	22,904
Bulgaria	2,940	546	2,394	3,011	481	2,531	2,344	2,241
Croatia	2,528	469	2,059	2,828	564	2,263	2,048	2,290
Cyprus	2,185	3,817	- 1,632	2,219	10,606	- 8,388	- 8,766	- 7,962
Estonia	2,151	1,040	1,112	2,146	4,752	- 2,606	- 4,363	- 1,892
Finland	5,763	1,499	4,264	6,825	2,052	4,773	3,993	3,403
France	89,876	24,390	65,486	92,053	25,922	66,130	64,542	51,869
Greece	7,122	604	6,518	6,377	515	5,863	6,184	5,242
Ireland	44,285	22,861	21,424	51,505	33,202	18,303	10,603	16,312
Italy	52,869	8,528	44,341	54,634	7,705	46,930	44,518	41,066
Latvia	1,112	75	1,037	1,049	46	1,003	978	863
Lithuania	4,800	323	4,477	4,650	336	4,314	4,192	4,173
Luxembourg	312,751	53,360	259,391	299,143	47,422	251,721	245,212	221,380
Malta	17,658	2,057	15,601	20,103	2,837	17,265	14,941	16,335
Netherlands	470,306	211,030	259,277	491,196	221,046	270,149	254,484	220,695
Portugal	5,833	2,232	3,601	5,896	2,059	3,838	3,387	2,954
Slovakia	7,336	2,394	4,942	7,599	2,658	4,941	4,763	4,109
Slovenia	2,186	453	1,733	2,218	469	1,749	1,498	1,258
Spain	57,208	12,932	44,276	58,040	14,596	43,444	39,480	39,159
<b>1.2 Other EU member states</b>	153,197	34,683	118,513	149,724	29,015	120,709	115,290	108,506
of which:								
Czechia	28,787	5,165	23,622	28,235	4,555	23,680	23,094	22,125
Denmark	11,637	2,194	9,443	11,916	2,015	9,902	8,922	8,171
Hungary	21,178	6,935	14,242	22,301	7,035	15,265	14,547	13,119
Poland	47,549	6,508	41,042	45,730	6,135	39,595	36,220	30,749
Romania	13,714	1,472	12,242	12,963	1,430	11,533	10,755	9,867
Sweden	30,332	12,410	17,922	28,580	7,846	20,734	21,753	24,477
<b>2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</b>	69,239	15,006	54,233	68,148	17,674	50,473	45,758	54,887
Iceland	198	9	189	199	6	193	196	98
Liechtenstein	1,205	5	1,200	1,192	116	1,076	963	664
Norway	7,568	1,053	6,514	8,309	3,853	4,456	2,644	6,768
Switzerland	60,268	13,938	46,330	58,448	13,699	44,749	41,954	47,357
<b>3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)</b>	159,022	49,419	109,602	160,083	54,219	105,864	117,536	116,664
Albania	129	30	99	125	32	93	83	81
Andorra	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belarus	143	2	141	127	3	124	196	328
Bosnia and Herzegovina	435	20	414	388	14	374	317	320
Faroe Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Gibraltar	7	16	- 9	7	17	- 10	7	33
Guernsey	1,405	14	1,390	1,205	13	1,192	996	1,416
Holy See (Vatikan)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Isle of Man	114	-	114	114	-	114	121	88
Jersey	2,049	54	1,994	2,065	22	2,044	1,895	3,659
Kosovo	196	4	192	175	4	171	145	141
Moldova	228	8	220	162	14	148	192	186
Montenegro	51	2	49	32	1	31	30	33
North Macedonia	639	35	605	424	35	389	368	363
Russian Federation	15,686	595	15,090	14,798	710	14,088	19,849	20,202
San Marino	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Serbia	2,437	225	2,212	2,561	211	2,350	2,217	1,920
Turkey	13,186	843	12,342	11,750	1,015	10,736	8,285	6,154
Ukraine	1,189	232	956	1,310	276	1,033	1,367	3,476
United Kingdom	121,128	47,336	73,791	124,838	51,853	72,986	81,468	78,262
<b>II. Africa</b>	11,697	1,668	10,029	11,374	1,653	9,721	10,818	9,336
<b>1. North Africa</b>	3,269	808	2,462	3,317	655	2,662	3,208	3,001
Algeria	682	239	443	679	15	664	711	567
Egypt	1,235	212	1,023	1,477	317	1,159	1,386	1,177
Libya	72	163	- 92	48	163	- 212	119	21
Morocco	774	32	742	785	34	751	733	982
Tunisia	507	162	345	424	125	299	258	255

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	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>still: II. African</b>								
<b>2. Central and South African</b>	8,428	860	7,568	8,057	999	7,058	7,610	6,335
Angola	16	0	16	12	1	10	23	19
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	4	-	4	.	.	.	12	16
British Indian Ocean Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	11	3	9	10	2	8	.	.
Capo Verde	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	76	2	75	76	0	76	.	.
Congo (Republic of)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Côte d'Ivoire	- 60	1	- 61	- 91	1	- 92	- 89	- 79
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eritrea	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eswatini	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ethiopia	12	-	12	23	-	23	16	11
Gabon	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	52	3	50	44	4	39	88	51
Guinea	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	- 46	11	- 58	- 63	6	- 70	- 57	15
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madagascar	18	2	16	18	5	13	9	- 7
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31
Mauretania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-
Mauritius	415	4	411	432	2	430	383	497
Mozambique	17	0	17	19	0	19	27	26
Namibia	2	-	2	- 3	-	3	89	89
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	- 120	5	- 125	- 122	1	- 124	123	49
Rwanda	36	2	34	36	2	34	14	.
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	17	3	14	15	2	13	19	20
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	7,619	816	6,803	7,375	964	6,411	6,698	5,421
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	167	0	167	129	0	128	76	55
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	37	0	37	32	1	31	32	23
Zambia	15	-	15	15	-	15	14	10
Zimbabwe	1	1	0	.	.	.	18	14
<b>III. America</b>	493,878	45,963	447,915	462,868	44,307	418,560	426,577	392,611
<b>1. North America</b>	436,312	40,726	395,586	406,562	38,439	368,123	381,019	349,013
Canada	18,623	1,463	17,160	18,454	1,416	17,039	15,724	14,481
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	417,689	39,263	378,426	388,108	37,023	351,085	365,296	334,532



