

## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 1. Domestic direct investment abroad b) By ultimate host economy (UHE)

End of year in € million

Group of countries / country	2024						2023	2022	2021
	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
				Number	Employees in thousands	Annual turnover in € million			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<b>Rest of the world</b>	2,279,579	590,679	1,688,900	44,740	8,593	4,221,870	1,648,525	1,604,146	1,499,990
<b>I. Europe</b>	1,307,771	451,200	856,571	26,604	4,562	2,261,481	832,176	792,362	738,012
<b>1. EU Member States (27)</b>	1,030,027	384,811	645,215	20,845	3,506	1,581,725	632,184	585,709	521,303
<b>1.1 Euroarea (21)</b>	824,612	342,316	482,296	15,295	2,030	1,103,611	472,541	437,643	385,026
of which:									
Austria	62,186	13,177	49,010	2,023	268	137,565	2,072	259	113,769
Belgium	42,517	21,157	21,361	807	94	91,666	818	89	80,066
Bulgaria	4,959	558	4,401	185	61	15,161	4,156	3,669	3,553
Croatia	4,071	499	3,572	185	37	10,470	194	34	8,280
Cyprus	7,100	3,820	3,281	51	3	957	52	3	779
Estonia	5,504	1,040	4,464	65	7	2,198	63	7	1,801
Finland	8,769	1,506	7,263	374	31	15,701	383	31	13,677
France	94,819	23,074	71,745	2,669	373	222,045	2,716	355	185,480
Greece	7,992	605	7,387	179	40	16,485	172	36	9,834
Ireland	49,098	22,828	26,270	334	32	36,065	366	31	40,552
Italy	71,272	8,447	62,824	1,725	260	154,802	1,742	248	128,095
Latvia	1,110	76	1,033	74	7	2,197	70	7	1,621
Lithuania	2,332	326	2,006	121	19	5,487	122	18	3,384
Luxembourg	201,043	54,079	146,964	1,227	29	25,207	1,248	22	21,246
Malta	18,109	1,851	16,258	72	5	6,370	80	4	6,867
Netherlands	156,862	172,749	- 15,887	2,420	174	132,317	2,493	179	108,133
Portugal	8,043	2,225	5,818	389	87	29,745	387	80	21,762
Slovakia	14,200	2,427	11,773	574	141	45,014	576	142	35,568
Slovenia	3,079	454	2,625	151	26	8,583	156	27	7,171
Spain	61,547	11,419	50,128	1,669	336	145,576	1,708	321	108,855
<b>1.2 Other EU member states</b>	205,415	42,495	162,920	5,550	1,475	478,114	5,614	1,432	365,829
of which:									
Czechia	40,007	5,300	34,707	1,089	341	107,459	32,241	31,024	29,742
Denmark	12,580	2,170	10,410	583	49	27,260	9,462	9,648	9,047
Hungary	28,495	6,999	21,496	782	230	68,890	22,266	19,637	18,370
Poland	58,910	6,752	52,158	1,692	478	152,615	50,240	45,297	39,402
Romania	16,270	1,514	14,756	534	260	52,062	13,962	13,431	12,906
Sweden	49,154	19,760	29,393	870	117	69,828	31,472	29,029	26,811
<b>2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</b>	79,148	14,730	64,418	1,905	176	182,637	59,198	56,084	65,289
Iceland	215	9	205	16	1	322	208	207	104
Liechtenstein	1,482	5	1,477	19	3	2,183	1,353	1,289	1,029
Norway	10,965	1,087	9,878	306	29	18,199	7,770	5,996	9,866
Switzerland	66,486	13,629	52,857	1,564	143	161,933	49,869	48,593	54,289
<b>3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)</b>	198,597	51,659	146,938	3,853	881	497,119	140,794	150,568	151,420
Albania	196	30	166	14	2	217	157	142	148
Andorra	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belarus	447	2	445	31	6	951	426	555	475
Bosnia and Herzegovina	487	20	466	62	11	1,353	424	360	350
Faroe Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Gibraltar	13	16	- 4	6	0	35	1	17	42
Guernsey	1,622	18	1,605	37	0	17	1,406	1,352	1,771
Holy See (Vatikan)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Isle of Man	95	-	95	13	0	41	94	87	61
Jersey	1,772	54	1,717	32	0	175	1,755	1,639	3,467
Kosovo	199	4	195	8	3	292	174	147	143
Moldova	271	8	263	15	11	667	191	233	216
Montenegro	51	2	49	9	1	224	31	30	33
North Macedonia	731	35	696	38	25	1,599	464	429	420
Russian Federation	17,615	604	17,011	450	109	34,731	16,019	23,846	22,778
San Marino	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Serbia	3,787	225	3,561	146	67	9,675	3,669	3,259	2,644
Turkey	15,623	844	14,779	521	189	59,746	12,977	9,750	7,210
Ukraine	1,689	232	1,456	148	57	6,066	1,447	1,690	3,984
United Kingdom	153,995	49,563	104,433	2,320	399	381,306	101,555	107,033	107,678
<b>II. Africa</b>	14,663	1,670	12,993	885	209	36,120	12,415	13,672	12,058
<b>1. North Africa</b>	4,242	808	3,434	266	122	9,307	3,535	3,920	
Algeria	717	239	479	31	3	873	683	724	573
Egypt	1,398	212	1,186	81	30	3,040	1,318	1,545	1,296
Libya	72	163	- 92	6	0	129	- 212	119	21
Morocco	1,413	32	1,380	99	36	3,708	1,318	1,162	1,459
Tunisia	642	162	480	49	53	1,558	427	369	329

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	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>still: II. African</b>									
<b>2. Central and South African</b>	10,421	862	9,559	620	87	26,813	8,880	9,752	8,379
Angola	16	0	16	6	0	60	10	20	16
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	37	-	37	4	3	200	.	27	41
British Indian Ocean Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	-
Cameroon	12	3	10	4	0	77	8	.	.
Capo Verde	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	105	2	103	3	0	70	104	.	.
Congo (Republic of)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Côte d'Ivoire	- 64	1	- 65	7	0	94	- 96	- 63	- 57
Djibouti	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Equatorial Guinea	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eritrea	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eswatini	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ethiopia	18	-	18	5	2	26	35	28	20
Gabon	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	65	3	63	14	1	194	47	109	123
Guinea	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	- 25	11	- 37	36	4	545	- 56	- 24	45
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madagascar	18	2	16	7	1	65	13	9	- 7
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30
Mauretania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-
Mauritius	418	4	413	42	2	106	450	408	519
Mozambique	32	0	32	5	0	69	35	30	43
Namibia	83	-	83	9	0	104	76	94	92
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.
Nigeria	- 102	5	- 107	28	3	507	- 95	248	174
Rwanda	36	2	34	4	0	13	34	14	.
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	17	3	14	5	0	44	15	45	42
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	9,223	818	8,405	388	64	23,859	7,880	8,375	6,981
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	298	0	298	14	1	338	255	184	142
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	65	0	64	9	1	181	46	48	33
Zambia	15	-	15	3	1	96	15	14	12
Zimbabwe	3	1	2	3	0	27	.	18	17
<b>III. America</b>	664,618	104,125	560,493	9,104	1,845	1,131,037	542,226	524,646	506,159
<b>1. North America</b>	583,139	98,759	484,380	6,691	1,108	934,509	468,648	460,524	447,858
Canada	25,559	1,520	24,039	628	66	50,762	24,283	24,446	22,461
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	557,580	97,239	460,341	6,063	1,042	883,747	444,365	436,078	425,398



