

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors

End of year, in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)
		Manufacturing					Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Financial and insurance activities		
		Total	of which					Total	of which	
			Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					Holding companies without management function
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
All countries										
2018	1,323,395	353,323	84,700	31,344	20,306	119,372	27,982	692,018	498,187	197,312
2019	1,390,500	350,404	75,552	26,360	22,259	116,864	31,656	729,235	531,093	213,858
2020	1,306,090	343,757	67,898	21,750	40,615	106,646	30,487	665,495	461,818	207,339
2021	1,426,399	385,128	85,377	18,233	40,561	127,619	32,367	697,984	485,220	228,581
Europe										
2018	656,694	133,126	18,509	18,563	8,408	21,319	20,706	394,088	286,648	98,527
2019	694,255	133,929	14,066	14,058	9,604	23,017	23,987	411,764	300,408	108,178
2020	658,884	126,810	14,386	12,576	18,677	8,068	23,721	388,145	275,735	106,539
2021	697,173	145,065	25,080	7,763	18,629	16,338	25,798	383,212	264,313	112,932
EU member states ¹										
2018	564,794	107,392	14,014	16,026	6,928	16,656	17,224	357,242	256,157	81,731
2019	593,267	106,078	9,043	11,529	7,763	17,830	18,176	371,152	266,266	91,704
2020	464,570	87,967	8,164	6,844	15,119	1,138	16,244	293,641	200,679	67,815
2021	488,714	105,200	18,442	2,266	14,562	7,701	16,741	275,306	179,302	74,109
of which: Austria										
2018	44,586	8,889	545	48	496	4,138	1,585	23,619	20,633	6,449
2019	42,868	8,421	.	25	498	.	2,178	19,999	16,974	7,082
2020	43,875	10,242	.	37	475	.	2,001	18,391	15,370	7,730
2021	44,261	10,560	.	29	365	.	2,139	17,809	15,028	7,272
Belgium										
2018	25,936	1,288	587	22	171	425	385	17,624	15,984	5,893
2019	31,993	4,596	821	44	155	.	.	20,293	18,562	6,190
2020	19,136	2,937	752	42	108	.	.	8,643	7,250	6,926
2021	17,151	292	32	40	88	.	.	8,912	7,393	7,460
Czech Republic										
2018	27,224	9,600	258	.	481	.	578	10,022	8,329	.
2019	28,588	9,522	249	291	515	.	531	10,146	8,695	.
2020	25,501	8,839	253	146	556	5,633	519	9,687	8,472	4,748
2021	26,605	9,915	263	262	593	6,562	538	10,368	9,140	.
Denmark										
2018	6,513	1,688	174	4	377	505	316	2,153	.	.
2019	6,926	1,352	98	30	376	176	283	2,449	.	2,426
2020	7,193	1,441	58	17	594	106	314	2,593	2,435	2,433
2021	7,863	1,408	39	2	694	54	316	2,967	2,677	.
France										
2018	47,380	9,836	1,442	539	1,214	3,764	2,055	21,982	15,040	10,680
2019	49,641	10,231	1,389	349	1,205	4,192	2,041	27,251	19,382	7,102
2020	50,578	10,218	.	305	1,547	3,443	2,811	26,738	18,867	7,850
2021	53,367	9,306	.	292	1,431	2,587	.	26,581	18,241	11,576
Hungary										
2018	19,017	7,808	154	191	305	.	330	5,022	4,552	.
2019	20,192	8,478	169	154	317	.	318	5,368	4,561	.
2020	17,718	6,502	165	157	321	.	301	4,796	4,020	.
2021	18,510	6,742	195	162	309	.	279	4,852	4,099	6,092
Ireland										
2018	20,952	368	.	.	22	922	696	17,660	15,263	2,866
2019	23,505	1,431	121	10	.	.	580	21,829	18,568	2,509
2020	22,924	2,160	157	.	24	.	762	20,479	17,404	5,198
2021	20,030	3,794	.	.	36	.	736	19,920	16,836	5,221
Italy										
2018	37,908	9,905	.	424	912	.	1,329	16,961	10,635	8,829
2019	43,950	.	1,440	625	1,131	.	1,316	19,867	12,390	10,761
2020	48,659	12,998	.	3,818	1,331	.	1,449	19,043	11,039	12,249
2021	49,336	13,425	.	3,443	1,416	.	.	19,629	11,077	12,019

¹ Until 2019 including, from 2020 excluding United Kingdom.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								
		Manufacturing					Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Financial and insurance activities		Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)
		Total	of which					Total	of which	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Luxembourg										
2018	89,771	16,571	2,176	.	63	6,752	14	59,993	18,202	7,707
2019	96,528	14,098	2,103	.	.	5,280	7	69,780	23,532	.
2020	104,007	12,326	.	.	112	3,382	10	79,370	26,634	.
2021	108,555	5,990	2,152	.	.	1,176	1	93,733	38,926	.
Netherlands										
2018	- 54,349	- 6,183	- 3,751	- 213	312	- 29,881	3,929	15,766	13,597	- 25,262
2019	- 48,320	- 3,261	- 4,264	- 3,785	351	- 25,198	3,900	15,940	.	.
2020	- 44,584	- 10,616	- 3,589	- 5,498	1,281	- 34,065	2,864	20,878	19,060	.
2021	- 34,926	15,129	7,535	- 5,555	866	- 22,058	.	13,535	- 16,095	.
Poland										
2018	35,540	7,112	.	638	503	2,598	1,221	18,846	13,165	5,810
2019	37,620	7,776	.	740	594	2,767	1,411	18,673	13,359	6,911
2020	36,720	7,721	.	722	623	2,708	1,418	17,225	12,618	7,607
2021	36,899	7,902	.	645	638	3,072	1,471	16,348	12,338	8,309
Portugal										
2018	4,344	922	113	.	62	.	238	2,323	1,890	.
2019	4,516	.	122	98	130	.	230	2,345	2,018	619
2020	4,609	.	145	43	219	.	256	2,163	1,857	.
2021	4,570	.	156	4	190	.	248	2,383	.	.
Romania										
2018	10,214	2,430	243	.	122	.	1,170	4,306	4,239	1,696
2019	10,914	2,484	273	.	147	.	1,294	4,723	.	1,744
2020	11,408	2,617	318	185	165	.	1,354	4,480	4,386	.
2021	12,220	2,665	306	195	161	.	1,194	4,960	.	2,350
Slovakia										
2018	8,031	2,193	63	119	209	1,315	157	3,701	3,470	1,770
2019	9,052	2,560	67	270	130	1,520	167	4,465	4,164	1,603
2020	8,530	2,082	77	123	120	1,189	147	4,113	3,814	1,935
2021	8,646	2,090	83	115	161	1,173	145	4,280	3,966	.
Spain										
2018	36,012	12,601	1,281	2,689	533	4,663	843	9,734	7,578	8,955
2019	39,550	12,168	1,274	3,006	754	.	1,193	11,900	9,091	10,785
2020	40,308	14,078	1,423	1,636	6,467	.	942	11,089	8,123	.
2021	43,097	14,308	1,454	1,898	6,368	.	1,070	11,780	8,523	12,785
Sweden										
2018	23,123	1,956	603	305	300	308	266	11,073	10,453	9,315
2019	24,909	2,094	590	.	321	477	358	11,894	11,314	10,219
2020	24,828	.	731	.	947	.	340	12,857	12,445	8,399
2021	25,711	.	684	.	676	.	279	12,473	12,236	10,058
Other European countries ¹										
2018	91,900	25,734	4,496	2,537	1,480	4,663	3,483	36,846	30,491	16,796
2019	100,988	27,851	5,023	2,529	1,841	5,187	5,811	40,612	34,143	16,474
2020	194,314	38,844	6,222	5,732	3,557	9,207	7,477	94,504	75,056	38,724
2021	208,459	39,865	6,639	5,496	4,067	8,637	9,056	107,907	85,010	38,823
of which: Norway										
2018	8,411	.	.	.	53	26	111	4,979	4,454	2,404
2019	7,384	902	459	.	107	.	124	3,797	.	2,273
2020	8,023	.	429	.	119	.	110	4,710	4,232	.
2021	9,503	.	460	.	363	.	110	5,595	5,174	.
Russian Federation										
2018	20,358	7,177	737	1,001	273	1,827	1,018	6,570	5,973	4,157
2019	25,504	8,951	.	1,268	319	.	1,325	8,492	7,760	.
2020	21,106	6,734	.	.	415	.	1,591	6,657	6,005	4,731
2021	22,100	7,606	.	.	421	.	1,771	6,334	5,640	4,827

¹ Until 2019 excluding, from 2020 including United Kingdom.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities										
	21	of which					26	Financial and insurance activities		29	30
		Manufacturing						27	28		
		22	of which								
Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products		Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Total	Holding companies without management function	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
2018	42,777	12,418	2,961	340	757	1,021	1,853	16,326	13,848	6,702	
2019	46,466	.	.	.	907	.	.	18,682	16,268	.	
2020	46,883	13,907	.	.	.	.	4,043	19,872	17,468	.
2021	52,924	12,636	.	.	.	.	5,035	25,573	23,102	.
Switzerland											
2018	8,839	.	253	.	364	.	.	1,525	1,269	.	
2019	9,198	.	297	.	457	.	306	1,649	1,382	.	
2020	8,179	3,570	275	677	386	.	163	1,557	1,360	.	
2021	7,389	2,988	229	633	341	.	154	1,584	1,416	.	
Turkey											
2018	143,372	17,516	6,627	5,199	673	3,393	1,600	90,505	68,888	18,501	
2019	133,601	12,648	1,993	4,460	825	3,157	1,615	81,150	64,212	21,221	
2020	97,380	12,271	1,305	3,744	1,967	2,727	1,412	53,963	41,011	21,338	
2021	102,213	13,822	1,724	3,194	1,951	4,266	1,822	60,109	43,860	20,656	
United Kingdom											
2018	11,510	4,170	932	271	340	.	.	4,711	3,633	1,554	
2019	11,980	4,472	922	284	351	.	105	4,432	3,185	1,866	
2020	11,461	4,204	589	241	452	.	96	3,680	2,427	2,680	
2021	11,517	4,037	516	212	479	.	115	3,472	2,420	2,845	
Africa											
2018	6,795	3,123	432	.	.	1,824	.	2,395	.	.	
2019	7,445	.	.	.	.	1,922	45	2,804	1,911	.
2020	7,829	3,239	326	84	252	.	53	2,347	1,610	1,914	
2021	7,531	.	238	85	278	.	64	2,204	1,582	1,966	
of which: South Africa											
2018	454,589	121,013	48,564	3,587	5,068	47,769	.	227,237	159,561	70,335	
2019	471,439	116,014	44,121	3,451	5,254	43,897	3,564	241,000	177,413	73,157	
2020	422,298	119,274	37,890	2,945	13,006	47,369	3,513	197,550	131,692	66,665	
2021	485,826	134,654	43,258	2,858	12,606	57,073	3,520	227,926	162,195	78,398	
of which: Argentina											
2018	2,719	.	131	.	40	827	173	601	.	.	
2019	3,299	.	124	.	24	1,256	.	768	.	.	
2020	2,835	1,415	79	.	32	1,000	149	540	.	.	
2021	3,778	1,747	120	.	44	1,270	229	843	.	.	
Brazil											
2018	18,750	7,360	945	220	770	.	46	6,142	5,568	.	
2019	21,233	6,638	820	328	.	.	.	8,493	7,892	.	
2020	17,414	4,796	.	81	635	.	127	6,581	6,109	.	
2021	18,304	5,514	.	94	694	.	132	6,095	5,526	.	
Canada											
2018	19,765	3,428	1,336	115	280	.	395	9,113	4,619	.	
2019	21,159	3,538	1,304	122	354	.	.	13,352	9,110	.	
2020	19,518	3,533	1,176	72	504	.	282	11,659	6,990	.	
2021	22,100	3,774	1,364	70	437	.	265	13,487	8,691	.	
Mexiko											
2018	17,077	9,498	1,598	410	309	.	869	3,353	2,861	.	
2019	18,252	9,118	1,776	454	374	4,944	1,113	4,008	3,435	.	
2020	16,764	7,960	1,567	345	427	4,291	1,178	3,827	3,311	.	
2021	18,877	9,406	1,891	.	413	5,456	1,161	3,683	3,174	.	
United States											
2018	378,539	97,361	43,752	2,789	3,529	35,901	1,471	196,381	135,007	58,376	
2019	391,827	92,966	39,240	2,495	3,917	33,362	.	205,121	147,552	59,443	
2020	349,744	99,559	33,686	2,412	11,178	.	1,394	164,545	103,931	53,420	
2021	408,932	112,020	38,405	2,350	10,813	46,207	1,309	196,098	133,032	63,676	

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)
		Manufacturing					Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Financial and insurance activities		
		Total	of which					Total	of which	
			Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					Holding companies without management function
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
Asia										
2018	180,633	90,392	15,089	8,681	6,366	46,404	3,334	54,938	40,415	.
2019	194,198	91,285	14,613	8,313	6,923	46,305	3,393	62,659	44,008	.
2020	194,348	88,734	13,288	5,712	8,328	47,452	2,590	66,498	45,998	.
2021	210,183	96,410	14,799	7,140	8,656	50,190	2,380	72,055	49,121	.
of which: China ¹										
2018	88,348	56,967	6,441	7,228	3,760	33,634	658	19,844	16,987	9,680
2019	89,923	55,572	6,336	6,108	4,035	32,892	.	21,917	18,721	10,424
2020	92,096	55,901	.	.	4,698	33,751	.	23,329	18,823	10,827
2021	102,694	61,513	.	.	5,066	36,674	684	27,064	21,626	11,993
Hong Kong										
2018	3,862	.	536	.	125	.	125	1,583	1,750	.
2019	5,809	.	538	.	105	.	178	2,029	1,663	.
2020	6,945	2,691	527	.	77	.	162	2,530	1,930	.
2021	9,604	3,552	558	.	70	.	18	4,211	3,251	1,402
India										
2018	17,359	7,715	1,330	1,053	741	.	.	5,979	3,352	.
2019	19,070	8,194	.	1,229	829	.	.	7,002	3,860	.
2020	19,237	7,227	.	262	965	.	173	7,862	4,561	2,528
2021	20,524	7,914	.	288	964	.	.	8,311	4,392	.
Japan										
2018	14,622	.	.	.	291	4,331	.	6,115	4,317	1,551
2019	15,480	.	833	106	302	4,373	731	6,519	4,756	1,807
2020	16,634	5,700	.	.	327	4,233	361	7,641	5,414	2,621
2021	15,375	5,169	.	.	337	3,698	326	6,784	4,930	2,680
Korea, Republic of										
2018	11,734	.	1,064	.	268	.	457	5,296	4,413	1,460
2019	12,489	.	649	.	289	.	.	6,768	5,891	.
2020	13,438	3,827	.	.	334	.	377	7,190	6,292	.
2021	12,843	3,338	701	201	355	.	376	6,866	6,010	.
Malaysia										
2018	6,501	2,894	644	.	65	.	.	1,999	.	1,435
2019	7,050	2,980	580	.	68	.	.	2,052	1,234	1,836
2020	6,363	2,612	445	.	45	.	.	1,686	938	1,913
2021	6,374	2,761	626	.	63	.	.	1,529	878	.
Singapore										
2018	13,781	4,535	1,489	.	690	.	888	6,129	2,448	1,937
2019	18,500	5,046	.	158	733	.	.	9,346	2,913	2,850
2020	16,210	3,872	1,188	145	938	.	.	9,133	2,910	2,667
2021	18,181	5,040	1,311	153	917	.	.	9,676	2,267	2,778
United Arab Emirates										
2018	5,700	.	242	.	104	.	.	891	641	455
2019	6,160	.	224	77	117	.	.	860	592	510
2020	5,213	.	157	7	124	.	.	730	483	.
2021	5,336	.	145	64	134	.	.	630	513	.
Australia, Oceania and Polar regions										
2018	19,969	4,621	1,606	241	122	.	410	11,044	7,931	.
2019	18,629	4,704	1,830	254	128	.	608	9,381	6,080	.
2020	19,100	4,735	1,745	276	152	.	565	9,622	5,965	.
2021	21,700	4,961	1,723	261	191	.	555	11,319	7,172	.
of which: Australia										
2018	18,951	4,444	1,515	.	.	1,896	221	.	.	.
2019	17,550	.	1,753	.	.	1,560	387	8,966	5,680	.
2020	18,173	.	1,681	.	.	1,574	329	.	.	3,432
2021	20,230	.	1,655	.	.	1,721	318	.	.	.

¹ Excluding Hong Kong.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises

End of year, in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Manufacturing									
		Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
All countries											
2018	1,323,395	426,629	91,181	27,552	27,177	29,646	42,702	105,705	38,842	193,957	
2019	1,390,500	463,275	94,505	37,415	32,385	28,674	46,194	110,521	40,479	222,492	
2020	1,306,090	443,162	89,686	34,427	33,110	29,435	44,174	100,852	36,598	222,112	
2021	1,426,399	490,526	102,154	37,405	42,468	30,111	46,466	107,828	33,893	235,583	
Europe											
2018	656,694	167,833	21,388	.	6,680	15,147	18,578	39,638	36,141	113,371	
2019	694,255	184,453	23,838	12,003	8,848	14,240	19,764	41,267	36,696	118,785	
2020	658,884	179,309	25,396	12,403	8,123	16,790	17,729	35,536	33,417	119,646	
2021	697,173	193,730	26,228	12,866	8,105	16,260	19,151	39,663	30,607	120,662	
EU member states ¹											
2018	564,794	137,435	16,546	6,942	5,783	12,863	14,455	36,301	33,832	85,732	
2019	593,267	150,198	18,289	8,716	7,767	12,100	15,335	37,494	34,157	87,012	
2020	464,570	134,198	16,867	8,770	5,550	12,879	12,667	30,948	18,835	76,527	
2021	488,714	139,144	17,308	8,658	5,516	12,522	13,808	34,545	18,551	75,476	
of which: Austria											
2018	44,586	.	.	1,301	301	2,042	1,255	.	919	8,918	
2019	42,868	.	.	1,876	316	1,747	1,313	1,942	1,017	8,771	
2020	43,875	12,484	.	2,337	316	1,999	1,280	1,854	722	.	
2021	44,261	13,143	.	2,246	309	1,862	1,244	2,004	748	.	
Belgium											
2018	25,936	5,327	1,458	.	.	199	468	.	.	2,856	
2019	31,993	6,562	2,974	.	.	159	400	.	.	2,551	
2020	19,136	7,122	.	54	284	156	434	.	.	3,840	
2021	17,151	6,840	.	54	255	149	429	.	.	3,103	
Czech Republic											
2018	27,224	13,824	354	187	132	538	886	.	.	3,757	
2019	28,588	14,423	347	186	177	584	922	7,225	3,132	3,871	
2020	25,501	13,577	354	237	169	480	969	6,454	1,146	4,122	
2021	26,605	14,673	365	239	258	560	1,026	7,293	1,130	4,232	
Denmark											
2018	6,513	2,115	207	.	.	52	590	62	108	.	
2019	6,926	2,109	.	.	84	7	568	.	158	1,853	
2020	7,193	2,068	.	22	85	2	588	.	407	2,043	
2021	7,863	2,120	120	.	.	16	653	.	512	2,028	
France											
2018	47,380	13,954	.	1,330	652	1,298	1,370	1,688	1,748	9,747	
2019	49,641	15,582	.	1,817	872	1,700	1,587	1,639	1,673	.	
2020	50,578	15,054	.	1,443	929	1,753	1,423	1,873	1,262	10,521	
2021	53,367	14,627	.	1,794	916	1,552	1,590	1,232	1,701	10,852	
Hungary											
2018	19,017	10,808	.	.	586	367	659	.	1,969	2,299	
2019	20,192	11,808	.	.	826	406	674	.	1,898	2,111	
2020	17,718	9,820	.	.	727	460	616	5,886	1,827	2,019	
2021	18,510	10,026	.	.	756	459	482	6,256	2,163	1,928	
Ireland											
2018	20,952	1,116	446	67	0	140	.	.	.	869	
2019	23,505	1,645	498	109	.	138	15	.	.	.	
2020	22,924	1,637	533	109	.	131	14	.	.	.	
2021	20,030	1,436	509	88	.	199	14	65	.	877	
Italy											
2018	37,908	12,313	.	554	504	960	2,021	3,036	1,371	9,900	
2019	43,950	13,313	.	798	523	702	2,204	3,483	1,453	.	
2020	48,659	17,321	.	1,002	548	4,210	2,369	3,585	1,385	9,823	
2021	49,336	17,792	.	891	543	3,862	2,518	4,139	1,553	9,438	

¹ Until 2019 including, from 2020 excluding United Kingdom.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information and Communication	Financial and insurance activities				Real estate activities	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities
		Total	of which	Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function				Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All countries								
2018	77,828	383,206	76,815	119,905	67,921	17,518	46,952	24,238
2019	85,810	328,723	72,301	100,247	76,266	14,243	55,525	30,053
2020	56,556	316,650	72,588	90,312	70,078	14,470	59,084	28,436
2021	62,889	349,381	69,313	106,202	80,964	13,988	63,963	29,813
Europe								
2018	22,984	174,127	48,707	62,080	30,719	10,774	35,216	19,448
2019	23,202	146,171	43,849	55,594	33,941	6,791	41,277	24,498
2020	23,682	132,214	38,892	62,262	29,597	6,351	45,456	23,606
2021	24,703	137,551	36,485	74,539	32,158	6,287	49,526	24,826
EU member states ¹								
2018	21,498	158,217	45,800	59,115	26,862	10,346	32,473	18,002
2019	21,008	129,797	40,815	52,513	30,023	6,356	38,346	22,904
2020	19,355	64,475	23,345	51,128	26,414	5,162	41,572	21,026
2021	20,637	65,143	20,755	61,312	26,766	5,031	45,233	22,149
of which: Austria								
2018	3,701	13,539	.	8,841	675	28	3,429	2,197
2019	3,834	9,381	.	2,101	650	17	4,700	2,875
2020	4,597	8,158	.	1,830	571	5	4,959	2,668
2021	4,256	7,948	.	1,808	498	11	4,887	3,909
Belgium								
2018	649	13,652	.	.	1,881	68	1,326	876
2019	621	6,187	.	.	2,113	59	1,433	1,719
2020	548	3,546	.	6	1,289	4	1,517	1,697
2021	407	2,963	.	12	2,291	4	1,480	1,616
Czech Republic								
2018	1,166	1,332	.	–	255	.	2,257	266
2019	1,115	2,042	216	.	307	.	2,525	284
2020	1,088	1,538	3	7	319	.	2,200	359
2021	1,056	1,407	14	7	326	13	2,214	367
Denmark								
2018	135	491	–	286	.	.	697	361
2019	169	829	–	.	.	.	884	370
2020	143	504	.	401	.	.	1,021	384
2021	122	817	.	400	.	.	1,159	379
France								
2018	2,119	9,921	1,713	5,270	3,247	175	5,947	1,957
2019	1,473	10,965	1,977	.	3,911	176	6,468	1,972
2020	1,295	10,861	2,124	5,517	2,768	168	7,169	2,071
2021	2,077	12,576	2,052	6,140	3,085	196	7,295	1,834
Hungary								
2018	1,607	457	.	19	187	.	399	93
2019	1,563	459	.	4	200	.	839	114
2020	1,291	476	.	4	235	.	800	129
2021	1,537	458	.	4	230	.	825	129
Ireland								
2018	968	16,057	.	145	3,174	566	1,134	568
2019	255	10,930	1,641	.	3,504	659	1,406	771
2020	–	514	191	56	2,972	564	1,531	763
2021	–	484	6	.	2,082	329	1,525	762
Italy								
2018	–	140	10,628	3,519	1,147	4,438	488	1,576
2019	–	16	12,641	3,726	1,011	4,965	615	3,699
2020	–	229	12,564	3,781	1,034	4,668	616	3,992
2021	–	224	12,309	3,935	.	4,936	675	4,534

¹ Until 2019 including, from 2020 excluding United Kingdom.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year, in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								
		Manufacturing							Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
Luxembourg										
2018	89,771	840	.	.	.	-	.	.	75	236
2019	96,528	174	.	.	.	.	.	.	117	233
2020	104,007	200	.	.	.	.	573	.	177	214
2021	108,555	745	.	.	.	.	412	.	75	241
Netherlands										
2018	- 54,349	7,673	1,895	63	167	1,289	915	454	2,500	6,027
2019	- 48,320	10,877	2,133	146	.	931	918	446	1,766	4,974
2020	- 44,584	9,385	.	200	435	331	950	144	- 374	5,481
2021	- 34,926	9,589	.	157	284	325	486	366	- 884	5,468
Poland										
2018	35,540	13,474	.	193	244	389	1,095	3,368	1,310	.
2019	37,620	15,090	.	227	283	429	1,368	3,963	1,530	7,015
2020	36,720	14,262	.	242	274	413	1,375	3,854	1,672	7,296
2021	36,899	14,075	.	176	283	366	1,315	3,983	1,738	8,027
Portugal										
2018	4,344	1,301	.	.	2	.	70	284	62	1,830
2019	4,516	1,501	.	.	6	.	100	283	83	.
2020	4,609	1,757	.	.	71	129	61	.	101	1,500
2021	4,570	1,391	.	.	66	49	53	.	120	1,185
Romania										
2018	10,214	4,611	331	11	63	592	158	.	694	3,124
2019	10,914	4,754	333	17	90	632	221	.	723	3,472
2020	11,408	4,892	353	36	91	684	188	.	669	3,910
2021	12,220	5,038	389	8	99	707	197	.	714	4,311
Slovakia										
2018	8,031	3,953	.	.	.	365	300	.	38	1,158
2019	9,052	4,675	.	.	.	528	254	.	.	.
2020	8,530	4,001	.	.	.	288	240	.	.	1,314
2021	8,646	4,256	.	.	.	390	277	.	.	.
Spain										
2018	36,012	11,568	.	1,332	.	1,527	1,042	2,780	646	6,170
2019	39,550	12,425	.	1,437	.	1,601	1,298	2,761	839	.
2020	40,308	10,551	.	1,399	928	1,277	164	2,029	954	5,703
2021	43,097	12,919	.	1,527	994	1,514	1,739	2,337	930	5,704
Sweden										
2018	23,123	4,572	.	453	.	15	564	2,189	.	2,159
2019	24,909	2,982	.	.	.	14	524	596	7,815	2,362
2020	24,828	2,661	.	.	.	15	540	84	.	2,762
2021	25,711	3,223	.	.	.	15	486	1,027	.	2,572
Other European countries ¹										
2018	91,900	30,397	4,842	.	896	2,285	4,123	3,337	2,308	27,639
2019	100,988	34,256	5,549	3,288	1,080	2,140	4,429	3,773	2,539	31,773
2020	194,314	45,111	8,529	3,633	2,573	3,911	5,062	4,589	14,581	43,119
2021	208,459	54,586	8,920	4,208	2,589	3,738	5,343	5,118	12,056	45,186
of which: Norway										
2018	8,411	1,139	.	.	.	.	249	.	147	.
2019	7,384	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	271	.
2020	8,023	1,132	662	.	.	.	.	.	391	1,900
2021	9,503	1,632	831	.	25	.	367	.	392	2,281
Russian Federation										
2018	20,358	7,234	.	409	.	138	631	1,099	1,471	.
2019	25,504	9,424	.	477	.	161	777	.	1,706	.
2020	21,106	7,019	.	401	.	179	659	.	1,983	.
2021	22,100	7,740	.	464	.	151	683	.	1,929	.

¹ Until 2019 excluding, from 2020 including United Kingdom.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information and Communication	Financial and insurance activities					Real estate activities	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities
		Total	of which	Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function	Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding				Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities
	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Luxembourg									
2018	754	81,309	14,065	15,719	946	2,313	2,817	2,745	108
2019	577	87,155	11,858	17,430	1,014	3,058	3,341	.	332
2020	811	93,199	10,903	16,966	1,087	3,117	4,310	.	443
2021	242	89,582	8,780	16,729	1,044	3,106	5,267	.	460
Netherlands									
2018	2,349	- 124,019	- 649	18,606	184	495	1,743	44,342	1,830
2019	2,380	- 122,804	- 1,381	17,673	71	87	2,173	46,824	1,751
2020	3,263	- 121,865	- 881	.	270	51	2,691	50,592	1,715
2021	1,875	- 116,691	- 662	33,748	290	84	2,993	57,606	1,376
Poland									
2018	2,383	6,681	3,613	.	1,557	57	2,678	.	386
2019	2,470	6,487	3,527	.	1,672	62	2,742	.	396
2020	2,208	5,825	.	.	1,891	67	2,802	.	829
2021	2,164	5,275	2,515	.	2,032	65	2,873	.	910
Portugal									
2018	56	316	.	28	.	.	380	.	105
2019	58	477	.	195	.	.	340	.	108
2020	58	490	.	6	.	.	356	.	120
2021	99	480	.	6	.	.	927	.	128
Romania									
2018	.	463	.	.	127	39	721	.	62
2019	156	585	.	.	131	44	730	.	60
2020	131	506	.	.	136	44	755	.	66
2021	538	496	.	.	135	.	585	-	64
Slovakia									
2018	1,064	1,007	.	.	292	9	484	-	40
2019	1,073	1,179	.	.	382	7	628	-	49
2020	1,100	1,108	.	.	382	10	646	-	77
2021	1,080	1,030	.	.	.	.	630	-	83
Spain									
2018	428	7,171	.	1,482	803	51	2,589	.	981
2019	455	6,360	.	1,284	.	26	3,150	.	2,353
2020	500	.	.	.	.	9	3,354	.	2,419
2021	722	.	.	.	.	18	3,799	.	2,682
Sweden									
2018	152	5,768	56	.	304	107	2,028	.	297
2019	176	8,245	57	.	360	78	2,896	45	114
2020	201	6,592	64	.	561	127	3,896	84	78
2021	187	7,102	67	.	675	133	4,838	.	87
Other European countries ¹									
2018	1,486	15,910	2,907	2,965	3,858	428	2,743	1,498	1,446
2019	2,193	16,374	3,034	3,080	3,917	435	2,931	1,235	1,594
2020	4,327	67,739	15,547	11,134	3,184	1,188	3,884	748	2,579
2021	4,067	72,408	15,730	13,227	5,392	1,256	4,293	332	2,676
of which: Norway									
2018	34	2,049	.	23	23	.	172	-	.
2019	28	.	51	.	33	.	170	-	77
2020	25	1,773	.	8	43	.	160	-	49
2021	42	1,786	.	14	44	.	161	-	64
Russian Federation									
2018	306	1,763	.	-	173	.	343	-	275
2019	374	2,204	.	-	235	11	386	-	372
2020	276	1,920	.	-	212	.	222	-	285
2021	274	2,377	.	-	224	.	254	-	306

¹ Until 2019 excluding, from 2020 including United Kingdom.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								
		Manufacturing							Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	
Switzerland										
2018	42,777	13,506	2,877	.	477	.	2,721	267	123	14,899
2019	46,466	14,633	.	.	.	1,327	2,910	.	.	16,364
2020	46,883	15,983	.	2,723	.	.	2,343	.	1	17,220
2021	52,924	22,886	.	.	558	.	.	.	157	16,274
Turkey										
2018	8,839	4,003	.	.	.	354	500	.	573	1,696
2019	9,198	3,931	.	.	.	221	534	.	547	2,162
2020	8,179	3,640	.	.	39	206	536	.	452	.
2021	7,389	3,384	.	.	49	210	476	.	419	1,667
United Kingdom										
2018	143,372	13,474	1,847	.	1,394	2,645	1,518	1,964	10,375	12,069
2019	133,601	13,873	1,840	514	1,424	2,006	1,510	2,475	11,236	13,910
2020	97,380	12,129	.	184	1,441	1,886	1,361	1,750	11,740	12,726
2021	102,213	12,250	.	181	1,509	1,363	1,300	2,175	9,144	15,847
Africa										
2018	11,510	6,552	1,081	.	77	244	300	.	.	1,623
2019	11,980	6,902	1,074	.	88	171	338	3,071	.	1,851
2020	11,461	6,083	886	.	.	170	287	2,887	.	1,645
2021	11,517	5,426	794	.	.	178	310	2,789	.	1,842
of which: South Africa										
2018	6,795	4,175	591	.	.	.	.	.	-	945
2019	7,445	4,711	.	.	.	.	309	.	-	.
2020	7,829	4,312	.	.	61	.	236	2,790	-	.
2021	7,531	4,024	.	.	61	.	259	.	-	.
America										
2018	454,589	151,206	46,508	12,904	16,362	3,604	13,959	31,527	1,632	37,549
2019	471,439	166,870	47,876	20,070	.	4,346	15,609	32,443	2,443	57,082
2020	422,298	153,876	43,585	16,591	19,488	3,769	15,254	28,136	.	53,527
2021	485,826	180,144	53,074	18,499	28,913	3,776	15,410	29,958	.	60,003
of which: Argentina										
2018	2,719	1,423	.	56	.	.	30	887	-	585
2019	3,299	1,935	305	59	12	.	62	.	.	569
2020	2,835	1,619	252	.	.	.	61	.	.	550
2021	3,778	2,060	285	.	.	.	70	.	-	735
Brazil										
2018	18,750	14,108	.	1,223	189	906	1,164	.	2	.
2019	21,233	14,992	3,366	1,257	.	1,278	1,038	6,481	0	1,654
2020	17,414	11,989	.	900	251	653	1,172	5,202	-	1,305
2021	18,304	12,495	.	994	306	661	1,387	4,921	-	1,435
Canada										
2018	19,765	4,773	1,128	989	132	.	833	.	.	3,539
2019	21,159	5,555	1,209	1,347	20	454	831	.	110	3,275
2020	19,518	4,992	1,012	924	38	.	765	.	.	3,078
2021	22,100	5,603	1,181	912	42	.	748	.	56	4,031
Mexiko										
2018	17,077	11,854	2,070	261	.	.	146	.	.	1,879
2019	18,252	13,506	.	270	.	.	225	.	.	2,180
2020	16,764	11,629	.	273	.	1,041	178	.	.	2,261
2021	18,877	13,456	.	360	.	686	168	.	.	2,492
United States										
2018	378,539	115,940	39,056	9,416	15,055	.	11,683	.	.	27,524
2019	391,827	127,709	39,048	16,164	17,615	1,716	13,339	17,395	2,117	46,663
2020	349,744	120,434	36,345	13,308	18,264	1,443	12,949	.	1,542	43,743
2021	408,932	143,129	44,844	14,833	27,680	.	12,877	.	1,482	48,501

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information and Communication	Financial and insurance activities				Real estate activities	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities		
		Total	of which	Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function				Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities
	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56		
Switzerland										
2018	980	7,359	1,045	.	2,519	269	784	1,280	851	
2019	1,625	7,818	918	.	2,532	261	.	1,018	850	
2020	1,269	6,852	.	.	1,738	255	.	.	.	
2021	1,182	7,715	.	.	1,892	249	.	.	817	
Turkey										
2018	144	1,102	.	–	478	51	485	.	134	
2019	123	1,127	.	–	493	52	278	.	164	
2020	127	985	.	.	425	43	155	.	176	
2021	123	735	.	.	246	.	155	.	165	
United Kingdom										
2018	2,182	96,249	17,585	.	–	100	5,475	1,113	122	2,668
2019	2,086	76,332	.	.	.	883	974	937	77	1,783
2020	2,593	52,183	12,779	7,343	43	837	903	.	.	1,121
2021	2,380	55,736	12,828	9,044	2,158	878	1,269	.	.	1,190
Africa										
2018	236	1,543	.	.	806	7	37	.	.	186
2019	–	300	101	.	936	5	35	.	.	208
2020	–	354	1,754	.	810	6	49	17	.	173
2021	–	117	1,939	129	638	4	50	17	.	160
of which: South Africa										
2018	141	870	.	44	602	.	27	–	.	93
2019	149	956	.	66	697	.	26	.	.	97
2020	150	784	.	72	555	.	40	.	.	82
2021	128	661	.	.	390	–	40	.	.	62
America										
2018	50,045	169,318	20,966	55,535	25,402	3,139	9,669	279	.	3,496
2019	58,090	138,303	20,420	40,520	29,142	3,314	10,915	772	.	4,192
2020	28,312	139,886	25,736	24,767	25,948	4,340	10,269	745	.	3,743
2021	33,464	163,354	24,799	27,895	30,798	4,195	10,778	549	.	3,821
of which: Argentina										
2018	83	116	–	.	.	–	.	–	.	.
2019	72	115	–	.	.	–	.	–	.	.
2020	101	.	–	.	.	–	.	–	.	.
2021	140	.	–	2	.	–	.	–	.	.
Brazil										
2018	227	2,151	1,136	.	490	85	37	.	.	85
2019	364	3,047	.	333	.	.	22	.	.	.
2020	233	2,863	.	.	1,029	.	22	.	.	86
2021	300	3,100	.	.	898	.	22	.	.	77
Canada										
2018	443	5,431	.	380	2,939	14	679	.	.	75
2019	545	5,626	.	312	3,136	13	805	.	.	97
2020	543	6,418	.	324	3,234	14	778	–	.	148
2021	739	6,480	.	401	3,370	24	687	–	.	173
Mexiko										
2018	150	1,708	–	.	175	2	.	–	.	503
2019	.	548	–	.	221	43	.	–	.	599
2020	137	1,036	.	.	186	40	.	–	.	588
2021	134	975	.	.	241	35	.	–	.	666
United States										
2018	48,858	152,289	.	54,285	18,148	2,991	8,268	32	.	2,644
2019	56,798	123,115	.	38,867	20,611	3,067	9,385	452	.	3,186
2020	27,066	122,561	.	22,942	17,245	4,108	8,899	490	.	2,738
2021	31,891	147,909	.	25,686	21,910	3,960	9,469	304	.	2,712

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year, in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								
		Manufacturing							Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		
58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	
Asia										
2018	180,633	97,897	20,961	4,556	3,922	10,272	9,749	.	.	35,320
2019	194,198	101,527	20,550	.	4,447	9,554	10,346	33,482	1,105	38,484
2020	194,348	100,219	18,483	.	5,254	8,341	10,751	34,076	1,196	40,588
2021	210,183	106,730	20,780	.	5,212	9,618	11,351	35,205	1,357	45,819
of which: China ¹										
2018	88,348	59,642	9,197	1,534	2,178	6,968	6,246	25,320	-	13,416
2019	89,923	61,378	8,922	1,864	2,570	6,400	6,592	25,977	.	.
2020	92,096	62,789	8,321	2,145	2,857	5,186	7,095	27,293	.	.
2021	102,694	68,763	9,989	2,666	2,693	6,603	7,836	28,320	.	.
Hong Kong										
2018	3,862	680	208	-	91	.	91	-	-	3,114
2019	5,809	.	108	-	102	.	75	16	-	.
2020	6,945	569	87	-	121	.	90	16	-	4,348
2021	9,604	704	210	-	129	.	121	16	.	5,873
India										
2018	17,359	9,892	1,538	427	123	1,966	1,665	2,047	.	1,446
2019	19,070	10,864	1,722	428	153	2,140	1,850	2,078	.	1,504
2020	19,237	10,269	1,581	351	393	1,960	1,837	1,813	.	1,566
2021	20,524	10,939	1,730	424	368	2,024	1,864	2,064	.	1,628
Japan										
2018	14,622	6,914	.	1,715	.	5	253	2,862	.	.
2019	15,480	.	.	1,982	.	5	410	2,903	1	4,926
2020	16,634	.	.	1,941	.	53	386	2,624	22	5,249
2021	15,375	6,621	.	1,854	.	53	378	2,582	.	4,967
Korea, Republic of										
2018	11,734	5,039	2,392	.	.	397	846	.	-	2,336
2019	12,489	.	1,933	.	.	200	874	.	-	3,162
2020	13,438	4,745	2,091	.	.	185	740	.	-	3,829
2021	12,843	4,479	2,352	.	.	.	499	.	-	3,285
Malaysia										
2018	6,501	.	.	.	108	342	109	.	-	824
2019	7,050	.	.	.	114	287	119	.	-	.
2020	6,363	.	.	.	109	319	128	.	.	.
2021	6,374	3,636	.	.	117	304	124	.	.	.
Singapore										
2018	13,781	.	2,011	-	295	.	80	-	.	4,558
2019	18,500	3,997	2,599	-	300	.	104	.	.	4,641
2020	16,210	3,157	.	.	.	.	151	.	193	4,197
2021	18,181	3,202	.	.	328	.	170	.	246	.
United Arab Emirates										
2018	5,700	.	.	.	14	.	144	.	.	.
2019	6,160	452	142	-	16	.	62	.	270	.
2020	5,213	.	.	-	16	.	.	.	.	.
2021	5,336	.	107	-	16	.	.	.	.	.
Australia, Oceania and Polar regions										
2018	19,969	3,141	1,243	.	137	378	116	135	.	6,094
2019	18,629	3,522	1,167	.	.	363	136	257	.	6,289
2020	19,100	3,676	1,336	.	.	364	153	217	.	6,706
2021	21,700	4,495	1,278	.	.	279	244	213	204	7,256
of which: Australia										
2018	18,951	.	1,130	.	137	.	.	135	.	.
2019	17,550	.	1,059	.	.	.	.	257	.	.
2020	18,173	.	1,246	.	.	.	.	217	.	.
2021	20,230	.	1,187	.	.	.	224	213	204	.

¹ Excluding Hong Kong.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities				Real estate activities	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities	
		Total	of which	Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function				Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities
	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76
Asia									
2018	4,351	31,441	.	.	6,674	2,699	1,588	.	1,116
2019	4,553	35,703	.	.	7,874	3,288	2,608	.	1,150
2020	4,621	36,014	7,435	.	9,433	2,975	2,584	.	922
2021	4,557	38,780	.	3,027	12,079	2,669	2,847	.	970
of which: China ¹									
2018	429	13,493	1,568	-	1,117	.	528	7	371
2019	516	11,913	1,534	.	1,336	403	633	8	456
2020	402	12,284	1,482	.	2,726	430	178	8	449
2021	404	13,178	1,531	.	3,819	579	206	0	486
Hong Kong									
2018	81	891	.	399	230	267	-	.	71
2019	68	829	.	411	281	496	-	.	66
2020	85	1,097	.	454	230	433	.	131	67
2021	72	1,807	.	506	303	518	.	130	74
India									
2018	1,248	4,129	.	.	899	795	-	-	49
2019	1,180	4,713	.	.	1,109	863	-	.	70
2020	1,762	4,778	.	.	1,267	822	.	.	68
2021	1,719	5,144	.	.	1,540	599	.	.	74
Japan									
2018	209	2,253	71	313	336	148	83	-	.
2019	275	2,385	39	443	179	326	246	-	.
2020	279	2,899	15	305	278	140	642	-	.
2021	175	2,420	122	185	264	138	544	-	.
Korea, Republic of									
2018	118	3,654	.	-	.	227	.	-	.
2019	116	3,970	.	-	60	225	.	-	.
2020	121	4,208	.	-	90	205	.	-	.
2021	109	4,330	.	-	106	181	.	-	.
Malaysia									
2018	133	1,719	.	.	1,066	28	.	-	.
2019	194	1,708	.	.	1,174	30	2	-	38
2020	119	1,711	.	.	1,120	28	.	-	25
2021	113	1,546	.	-	1,097	22	.	-	16
Singapore									
2018	88	4,286	.	.	1,588	638	723	.	288
2019	161	6,743	.	.	1,826	667	1,481	229	244
2020	173	5,722	.	.	2,173	652	1,354	230	80
2021	168	7,128	.	.	3,465	435	1,525	264	79
United Arab Emirates									
2018	1,078	325	.	.	.	.	-	0	93
2019	1,147	344	.	.	.	.	-	.	73
2020	1,002	318	.	.	.	.	-	5	67
2021	941	236	.	.	.	.	-	17	60
Australia, Oceania and Polar regions									
2018	212	6,777	.	.	4,320	899	442	-	8
2019	266	6,837	.	.	4,373	844	689	-	6
2020	295	6,783	.	102	4,289	799	726	-	8
2021	282	7,757	.	103	5,275	833	762	.	36
of which: Australia									
2018	.	6,649	.	.	.	.	396	-	.
2019	.	.	.	.	.	.	626	-	.
2020	.	.	.	102	.	.	655	-	.
2021	.	.	.	103	.	.	691	-	.

¹ Excluding Hong Kong.