

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which					Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Financial and insurance activities		Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)
		Manufacturing						Total	of which	
		Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					Holding companies without management function
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
All countries										
2019	1,390,500	350,404	75,552	26,360	22,259	116,864	31,656	729,235	531,093	213,858
2020	1,306,090	343,757	67,898	21,750	40,615	106,646	30,487	665,495	461,818	207,339
2021	1,502,193	401,571	89,689	18,627	43,645	130,411	37,322	740,721	496,940	240,398
2022	1,545,857	397,728	94,353	19,144	49,531	99,723	44,434	766,231	514,552	245,733
Europe										
2019	694,255	133,929	14,066	14,058	9,604	23,017	23,987	411,764	300,408	108,178
2020	658,884	126,810	14,386	12,576	18,677	8,068	23,721	388,145	275,735	106,539
2021	740,461	150,332	27,144	8,080	19,364	17,796	29,937	414,453	270,523	118,146
2022	754,586	156,450	28,430	9,096	20,409	8,543	34,440	408,604	259,853	124,072
EU member states										
2019	459,666	93,430	7,049	7,070	6,937	14,673	16,561	290,002	202,054	70,483
2020	464,570	87,967	8,164	6,844	15,119	1,138	16,244	293,641	200,679	67,815
2021	523,406	109,272	20,447	2,432	15,057	8,857	20,646	301,062	183,079	78,384
2022	541,960	110,695	21,543	4,851	16,284	1,251	23,858	307,623	182,738	83,604
of which: Austria										
2019	42,868	8,421	.	25	498	3,634	2,178	19,999	16,974	7,082
2020	43,875	10,242	461	37	475	4,700	2,001	18,391	15,370	7,730
2021	45,535	.	.	25	441	4,830	2,335	18,481	15,345	7,320
2022	47,892	.	514	80	446	5,080	2,405	19,519	15,984	7,473
Belgium										
2019	31,993	4,596	821	44	155	.	276	20,293	18,562	6,190
2020	19,136	2,937	752	42	108	602	268	8,643	7,250	6,926
2021	17,249	428	23	0	79	.	444	8,927	7,643	7,437
2022	18,860	657	1,267	26	170	4,051	950	10,744	8,815	7,623
Czech Republic										
2019	28,588	9,522	249	291	515	6,218	531	10,146	8,695	.
2020	25,501	8,839	253	146	556	5,633	519	9,687	8,472	4,748
2021	29,743	10,127	266	332	647	6,517	683	12,662	9,247	.
2022	29,751	9,732	277	322	757	5,802	728	13,087	9,437	.
Denmark										
2019	6,926	1,352	98	30	376	176	283	2,449	2,325	2,426
2020	7,193	1,441	58	17	594	106	314	2,593	2,435	2,433
2021	9,046	1,542	39	62	722	69	369	3,540	2,848	3,051
2022	9,258	1,352	57	28	334	123	384	3,099	2,407	3,853
France										
2019	49,641	10,231	.	349	1,205	4,192	2,041	27,251	19,382	7,102
2020	50,578	10,218	1,606	305	1,547	3,443	2,811	26,738	18,867	7,850
2021	56,762	9,534	.	329	1,378	2,478	.	28,251	19,686	12,258
2022	57,556	11,031	.	353	1,577	3,335	.	29,255	20,350	9,766
Hungary										
2019	20,192	8,478	169	154	317	.	318	5,368	4,561	.
2020	17,718	6,502	165	157	321	4,607	301	4,796	4,020	5,622
2021	18,370	7,029	196	185	320	.	358	5,276	4,352	.
2022	19,250	7,187	183	215	397	.	391	5,292	4,659	.
Ireland										
2019	23,505	1,431	121	10	24	.	580	21,829	18,568	2,509
2020	22,924	2,160	157	.	24	2,895	762	20,479	17,404	5,198
2021	20,607	3,420	123	.	37	.	776	20,358	16,480	5,398
2022	14,199	8,234	5,808	.	49	.	822	21,223	17,039	5,714
Italy										
2019	43,950	9,313	.	625	1,131	.	1,316	19,867	12,390	10,761
2020	48,659	12,998	1,374	3,818	1,331	3,978	1,449	19,043	11,039	12,249
2021	51,523	14,089	.	3,469	1,500	.	1,681	20,928	11,337	12,102
2022	54,179	15,866	.	3,483	1,712	.	1,809	22,224	12,113	11,533

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year, in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)
		Manufacturing					Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Financial and insurance activities		
		Total	of which					Total	of which	
			Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					Holding companies without management function
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Luxembourg										
2019	96,528	14,098	.	.	46	5,280	7	69,780	23,532	.
2020	104,007	12,326	2,176	.	112	3,382	10	79,370	26,634	6,982
2021	122,763	4,155	.	.	380	1,185	.	108,705	39,687	.
2022	118,887	3,909	.	.	.	1,634	.	103,779	29,804	.
Netherlands										
2019	- 48,320	- 3,261	- 4,264	- 3,785	351	.	3,900	15,940	13,509	.
2020	- 44,584	- 10,616	- 3,589	- 5,498	1,281	- 34,065	2,864	20,878	19,060	- 27,415
2021	- 34,256	15,595	8,546	- 5,565	899	.	3,309	13,335	- 16,823	- 26,397
2022	- 16,857	16,304	14,673	- 3,675	1,416	.	3,337	- 5,256	- 9,030	- 21,885
Poland										
2019	37,620	7,776	594	740	594	.	1,411	18,673	13,359	6,911
2020	36,720	7,721	547	722	623	2,708	1,418	17,225	12,618	7,607
2021	39,375	8,178	625	607	769	.	1,620	17,884	13,520	8,583
2022	44,059	11,558	945	935	873	.	1,923	18,232	13,913	8,781
Portugal										
2019	4,516	1,093	122	98	130	442	230	2,345	2,018	.
2020	4,609	1,076	145	43	219	351	256	2,163	1,857	880
2021	4,883	861	160	33	184	173	.	2,283	1,950	.
2022	5,046	821	166	27	231	68	.	2,475	2,155	1,033
Romania										
2019	10,914	2,484	273	191	147	.	1,294	4,723	4,640	.
2020	11,408	2,617	318	185	165	1,307	1,354	4,480	4,386	2,346
2021	12,904	3,129	439	205	155	.	1,265	5,033	4,929	.
2022	12,367	2,940	270	199	139	.	1,287	4,879	4,786	.
Slovakia										
2019	9,052	2,560	67	270	130	1,520	167	4,465	4,164	1,603
2020	8,530	2,082	77	123	120	1,189	147	4,113	3,814	1,935
2021	9,008	2,112	80	126	170	1,143	170	4,537	4,189	1,876
2022	9,280	2,053	88	152	286	873	213	4,979	4,633	1,728
Spain										
2019	39,550	12,168	1,274	3,006	754	.	1,193	11,900	9,091	.
2020	40,308	14,078	1,423	1,636	6,467	2,580	942	11,089	8,123	10,847
2021	44,864	16,340	1,563	1,827	6,430	.	1,108	13,153	8,793	11,938
2022	45,333	16,679	1,408	1,850	6,565	.	1,243	13,516	9,725	11,360
Sweden										
2019	24,909	2,094	590	269	321	477	358	11,894	11,314	10,219
2020	24,828	2,734	731	271	947	427	340	12,857	12,445	8,399
2021	26,809	2,658	686	315	748	.	285	12,773	12,384	10,204
2022	29,367	2,616	586	371	482	.	267	13,407	12,989	11,750
Other European countries										
2019	179,763	27,316	3,424	6,796	1,651	7,289	3,417	98,599	78,662	30,000
2020	138,504	24,275	2,455	5,712	2,822	6,145	3,325	69,098	53,237	30,795
2021	151,865	27,081	2,982	5,526	2,808	7,692	4,071	80,178	59,133	30,448
2022	155,819	31,823	3,243	4,125	2,926	8,408	4,342	77,253	57,815	30,568
of which: Norway										
2019	7,384	902	459	- 18	107	77	124	3,797	.	.
2020	8,023	664	429	- 17	119	24	110	4,710	4,232	2,153
2021	9,868	959	459	- 14	367	24	124	5,596	5,173	.
2022	5,758	756	467	1	143	24	137	1,726	1,290	.
Russian Federation										
2019	25,504	8,951	924	1,268	319	2,259	1,325	8,492	7,760	.
2020	21,106	6,734	717	1,027	415	1,553	1,591	6,657	6,005	4,731
2021	22,778	7,883	854	1,363	443	1,695	.	6,401	5,697	.
2022	21,938	6,847	860	363	480	1,303	.	6,066	5,183	4,975

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								
		Manufacturing					Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Financial and insurance activities		Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)
		Total	of which					Total	of which	
			Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					Holding companies without management function
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Switzerland										
2019	46,466	12,281	.	211	907	.	3,884	18,682	16,268	5,128
2020	46,883	13,907	3,338	38	616	3,038	4,043	19,872	17,468	5,692
2021	54,189	13,009	.	136	1,133	.	5,096	26,590	22,950	6,583
2022	49,702	13,152	.	119	1,054	.	6,102	20,865	17,712	7,148
Turkey										
2019	9,198	3,950	297	780	457	.	.	1,649	.	2,071
2020	8,179	3,570	275	677	386	1,336	163	1,557	1,360	2,104
2021	7,210	3,032	211	645	325	.	195	1,489	.	1,801
2022	8,924	3,348	212	605	338	.	228	2,014	.	2,198
United Kingdom										
2019	133,601	12,648	1,993	4,460	825	.	1,615	81,150	64,212	21,221
2020	97,380	12,271	1,305	3,744	1,967	2,727	1,412	53,963	41,011	21,338
2021	108,123	14,233	1,734	3,177	1,970	4,401	1,983	64,248	46,286	20,742
2022	114,442	19,524	2,064	2,777	2,035	5,127	.	63,019	46,627	22,118
Africa										
2019	11,980	4,472	922	284	351	2,054	105	4,432	3,185	.
2020	11,461	4,204	589	241	452	2,160	96	3,680	2,427	2,680
2021	12,058	4,309	524	228	509	2,365	142	3,850	2,654	.
2022	13,003	4,699	566	197	547	2,642	153	4,048	2,808	.
of which: South Africa										
2019	7,445	3,329	476	61	244	1,922	45	2,804	1,911	980
2020	7,829	3,239	326	84	252	2,020	53	2,347	1,610	1,914
2021	6,981	3,194	241	91	294	2,160	87	2,243	1,587	1,217
2022	7,820	3,512	298	92	302	2,390	90	2,609	1,831	1,234
America										
2019	471,439	116,014	44,121	3,451	5,254	43,897	3,564	241,000	177,413	73,157
2020	422,298	119,274	37,890	2,945	13,006	47,369	3,513	197,550	131,692	66,665
2021	505,882	140,909	44,518	2,707	13,413	57,585	3,888	235,444	164,226	82,801
2022	512,132	126,687	46,648	2,823	17,697	35,790	6,334	249,885	176,526	81,121
of which: Argentina										
2019	3,299	1,704	124	23	24	1,256	145	768	758	579
2020	2,835	1,415	79	18	32	1,000	149	540	535	613
2021	3,999	1,827	122	20	53	1,267	237	846	840	878
2022	4,784	2,249	180	25	.	1,592	253	933	925	.
Brazil										
2019	21,233	6,638	820	328	457	2,868	41	8,493	7,892	.
2020	17,414	4,796	665	81	635	1,824	127	6,581	6,109	5,088
2021	19,051	6,172	864	104	806	2,491	.	6,130	5,559	5,380
2022	22,445	6,521	.	113	943	.	197	7,588	6,767	.
Canada										
2019	21,159	3,538	1,304	122	354	.	344	13,352	9,110	2,325
2020	19,518	3,533	1,176	72	504	1,163	282	11,659	6,990	2,389
2021	22,451	3,820	1,367	63	479	.	312	13,231	8,425	2,964
2022	23,166	4,315	1,275	131	544	.	411	13,485	8,849	2,814
Mexico										
2019	18,252	9,118	1,776	454	374	4,944	1,113	4,008	.	.
2020	16,764	7,960	1,567	345	427	4,291	1,178	3,827	3,311	3,106
2021	20,310	10,474	1,949	.	774	5,960	1,242	3,761	.	.
2022	24,360	11,676	2,419	.	787	6,399	1,627	4,716	4,027	.
United States										
2019	391,827	92,966	39,240	2,495	3,917	.	1,459	205,121	147,552	59,443
2020	349,744	99,559	33,686	2,412	11,178	38,818	1,394	164,545	103,931	53,420
2021	425,126	116,423	39,508	2,191	11,098	46,120	1,513	203,117	134,696	67,027
2022	424,466	99,590	41,005	2,069	15,110	.	3,342	217,347	147,060	63,022

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								
		Manufacturing					Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Financial and insurance activities		Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)
		Total	of which					Total	of which	
			Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					Holding companies without management function
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
Asia										
2019	194,198	91,285	14,613	8,313	6,923	46,305	3,393	62,659	44,008	27,151
2020	194,348	88,734	13,288	5,712	8,328	47,452	2,590	66,498	45,998	27,746
2021	220,148	101,046	15,824	7,369	10,128	50,874	2,593	74,255	51,486	32,600
2022	242,680	104,607	17,183	6,737	10,501	50,712	2,905	91,319	67,743	33,548
of which: China										
2019	89,923	55,572	6,336	6,108	4,035	32,892	553	21,917	18,721	10,424
2020	92,096	55,901	6,204	4,698	4,698	33,751	620	23,329	18,823	10,827
2021	106,722	63,899	7,421	5,865	5,889	37,068	.	27,820	22,315	12,736
2022	122,413	62,387	8,072	5,312	6,104	34,730	752	44,615	38,904	12,670
Hong Kong										
2019	5,809	2,550	538	-	138	105	1,303	-	178	2,029
2020	6,945	2,691	527	-	57	77	1,528	162	2,530	1,930
2021	9,993	3,814	568	-	270	103	2,226	-	90	4,373
2022	7,913	3,574	486	-	2	44	2,223	.	2,824	1,759
India										
2019	19,070	8,194	1,587	1,229	829	.	.	7,002	3,860	.
2020	19,237	7,227	1,543	262	965	3,016	173	7,862	4,561	2,528
2021	21,369	8,479	1,781	302	1,228	.	.	8,428	4,520	.
2022	23,869	9,597	1,844	584	1,488	.	136	9,424	5,369	.
Japan										
2019	15,480	6,102	833	106	302	4,373	731	6,519	4,756	1,807
2020	16,634	5,700	584	63	327	4,233	361	7,641	5,414	2,621
2021	15,846	5,839	.	42	611	3,893	354	6,428	4,894	2,779
2022	16,454	6,458	967	44	349	4,371	334	6,396	5,030	2,759
Korea, Republic of										
2019	12,489	3,304	649	206	289	1,566	.	6,768	5,891	1,689
2020	13,438	3,827	563	205	334	2,132	377	7,190	6,292	1,676
2021	13,505	3,320	698	201	380	1,374	.	7,071	6,216	2,291
2022	15,058	4,308	797	267	385	2,199	.	7,368	6,420	2,548
Malaysia										
2019	7,050	2,980	.	101	68	.	44	2,052	1,234	.
2020	6,363	2,612	445	145	45	242	28	1,686	938	1,913
2021	6,570	2,889	.	121	.	.	.	1,580	923	.
2022	7,037	3,162	.	63	.	.	.	1,629	946	.
Singapore										
2019	18,500	5,046	1,426	158	733	658	.	9,346	2,913	.
2020	16,210	3,872	1,188	145	938	597	182	9,133	2,910	2,667
2021	19,119	5,091	1,312	147	945	751	.	10,594	3,130	.
2022	20,061	5,838	1,345	125	1,018	630	282	10,775	2,853	2,659
United Arab Emirates										
2019	6,160	889	224	.	117	.	.	.	.	.
2020	5,213	735	157	7	124	223	257	730	483	467
2021	6,191	843	120	.	148	.	271	664	547	1,080
2022	6,000	1,151	176	.	152	.	359	784	623	685
Australia, Oceania and Polar regions										
2019	18,629	4,704	1,830	254	128	1,590	608	9,381	6,080	.
2020	19,100	4,735	1,745	276	152	1,597	565	9,622	5,965	3,709
2021	23,644	4,974	1,679	243	230	1,791	763	12,719	8,050	.
2022	23,456	5,284	1,527	291	378	2,036	601	12,375	7,622	.
of which: Australia										
2019	17,550	4,570	.	242	125	1,560	387	8,966	5,680	3,213
2020	18,173	4,620	1,681	267	149	1,574	329	9,333	5,683	3,432
2021	22,080	4,816	.	.	222	1,741	484	11,925	7,262	.
2022	22,043	5,125	1,462	.	371	1,982	571	11,547	6,802	4,355

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises

End of year, in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Manufacturing								
		Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
All countries										
2019	1,390,500	463,275	94,505	37,415	32,385	28,674	46,194	110,521	40,479	222,492
2020	1,306,090	443,162	89,686	34,427	33,110	29,435	44,174	100,852	36,598	222,112
2021	1,502,193	514,326	108,163	39,994	43,299	31,219	49,433	110,362	36,184	245,699
2022	1,545,857	543,021	110,221	35,807	46,097	30,673	56,432	130,164	49,672	273,935
Europe										
2019	694,255	184,453	23,838	12,003	8,848	14,240	19,764	41,267	36,696	118,785
2020	658,884	179,309	25,396	12,403	8,123	16,790	17,729	35,536	33,417	119,646
2021	740,461	201,748	28,154	13,130	8,364	16,845	19,769	40,520	32,604	126,767
2022	754,586	204,434	28,379	13,340	9,412	16,741	21,096	43,080	45,787	137,486
EU member states										
2019	459,666	136,325	16,450	8,202	6,343	10,094	13,825	35,019	22,921	73,102
2020	464,570	134,198	16,867	8,770	5,550	12,879	12,667	30,948	18,835	76,527
2021	523,406	145,646	18,800	9,053	5,663	12,975	14,256	35,157	19,646	80,453
2022	541,960	157,713	19,280	9,557	6,836	13,494	15,596	37,313	24,074	87,737
of which: Austria										
2019	42,868	11,127	540	1,876	316	1,747	1,313	.	1,017	8,771
2020	43,875	12,484	966	2,337	316	1,999	1,280	1,854	722	8,833
2021	45,535	13,296	1,706	2,286	312	1,895	1,281	.	820	7,984
2022	47,892	14,131	1,088	2,486	320	1,907	1,542	.	741	8,653
Belgium										
2019	31,993	6,562	2,974	.	289	159	400	.	149	2,551
2020	19,136	7,122	3,050	54	284	156	434	588	.	3,840
2021	17,249	6,872	.	53	253	145	415	.	.	3,404
2022	18,860	9,147	.	51	589	74	448	.	.	4,121
Czech Republic										
2019	28,588	14,423	347	186	177	584	922	7,225	3,132	3,871
2020	25,501	13,577	354	237	169	480	969	6,454	1,146	4,122
2021	29,743	15,221	425	275	248	552	1,075	.	3,107	4,458
2022	29,751	14,209	442	280	271	477	1,176	.	3,089	4,955
Denmark										
2019	6,926	2,109	132	.	84	7	568	50	158	1,853
2020	7,193	2,068	151	22	85	2	588	.	407	2,043
2021	9,046	2,243	113	22	49	35	672	.	519	2,099
2022	9,258	2,138	132	28	46	21	539	.	.	2,221
France										
2019	49,641	15,582	.	1,817	872	1,700	1,587	1,639	1,673	9,412
2020	50,578	15,054	2,454	1,443	929	1,753	1,423	1,873	1,262	10,521
2021	56,762	15,816	.	2,047	985	1,399	1,765	1,270	1,876	11,178
2022	57,556	17,172	3,260	1,916	1,086	1,809	1,853	1,417	1,794	12,715
Hungary										
2019	20,192	11,808	324	.	826	406	674	.	1,898	2,111
2020	17,718	9,820	162	.	727	460	616	5,886	1,827	2,019
2021	18,370	10,529	197	.	787	523	636	.	.	2,120
2022	19,250	11,410	226	.	1,227	583	660	.	.	2,088
Ireland										
2019	23,505	1,645	498	109	.	138	15	.	66	951
2020	22,924	1,637	533	109	.	131	14	65	34	914
2021	20,607	1,510	509	100	.	172	14	209	48	909
2022	14,199	1,591	600	148	.	157	38	156	45	907
Italy										
2019	43,950	13,313	.	798	523	702	2,204	3,483	1,453	.
2020	48,659	17,321	1,723	1,002	548	4,210	2,369	3,585	1,385	9,823
2021	51,523	17,803	.	828	564	3,859	2,393	4,070	1,454	10,412
2022	54,179	18,543	.	892	649	3,924	2,489	4,721	1,532	12,021

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information and Communication	Financial and insurance activities				Real estate activities	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities		
		Total	of which	Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function				Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
All countries										
2019	85,810	328,723	72,301	100,247	76,266	14,243	55,525	74,774	30,053	
2020	56,556	316,650	72,588	90,312	70,078	14,470	59,084	64,235	28,436	
2021	63,078	422,790	76,296	157,647	81,475	15,266	73,036	25,958	32,573	
2022	65,015	389,110	77,520	152,651	71,228	16,060	77,078	23,121	35,506	
Europe										
2019	23,202	146,171	43,849	55,594	33,941	6,791	41,277	73,321	24,498	
2020	23,682	132,214	38,892	62,262	29,597	6,351	45,456	63,422	23,606	
2021	24,636	206,004	41,379	127,279	32,279	7,267	56,756	24,648	26,598	
2022	21,185	199,525	40,458	120,994	26,399	7,025	58,934	21,720	28,259	
EU member states										
2019	18,922	53,464	25,785	46,471	29,140	5,382	37,409	72,009	21,121	
2020	19,355	64,475	23,345	51,128	26,414	5,162	41,572	62,674	21,026	
2021	20,172	132,558	25,444	116,224	26,089	5,755	51,736	24,289	23,752	
2022	16,951	130,807	25,243	112,748	21,153	5,480	53,364	20,999	25,409	
of which: Austria										
2019	3,834	9,381	797	2,101	650	17	4,700	-	2	2,875
2020	4,597	8,158	852	1,830	571	5	4,959	98	2,668	
2021	4,094	8,249	.	2,008	688	18	5,170	176	4,224	
2022	3,855	9,482	.	1,991	397	73	5,410	19	4,259	
Belgium										
2019	621	6,187	.	57	2,113	59	1,433	.	1,719	
2020	548	3,546	.	6	1,289	4	1,517	107	1,697	
2021	348	.	.	52	1,826	3	1,735	.	1,607	
2022	863	344	.	23	2,642	3	1,675	.	1,714	
Czech Republic										
2019	1,115	2,042	216	-	307	11	2,525	21	284	
2020	1,088	1,538	3	7	319	16	2,200	18	359	
2021	1,081	1,412	15	3	340	10	2,652	17	361	
2022	1,254	1,448	40	-	337	14	2,729	17	374	
Denmark										
2019	169	829	-	433	.	.	884	.	370	
2020	143	504	.	401	-	176	1,021	361	384	
2021	105	1,016	.	560	.	.	1,838	.	414	
2022	109	1,708	.	.	.	.	1,698	.	539
France										
2019	1,473	10,965	1,977	5,750	3,911	176	6,468	43	1,972	
2020	1,295	10,861	2,124	5,517	2,768	168	7,169	49	2,071	
2021	2,502	13,005	2,179	6,277	3,154	183	7,440	471	1,705	
2022	2,665	7,668	2,355	3,755	1,608	295	7,529	2,520	2,871	
Hungary										
2019	1,563	459	224	4	.	.	839	34	114	
2020	1,291	476	203	4	235	.	800	.	129	
2021	1,520	472	198	.	.	.	940	.	163	
2022	1,627	370	130	4	191	.	959	.	167	
Ireland										
2019	255	10,930	1,641	35	3,504	659	1,406	.	771	
2020	-	514	191	56	2,972	564	1,531	.	763	
2021	-	1,421	9,390	7	2,129	590	1,821	.	764	
2022	-	3,888	5,558	8	2,393	450	1,804	.	637	
Italy										
2019	16	12,641	3,726	1,011	4,965	615	1,094	262	3,699	
2020	229	12,564	3,781	1,034	4,668	616	1,438	283	3,992	
2021	295	12,262	3,983	.	4,950	628	2,641	308	4,641	
2022	754	11,796	4,430	885	3,952	675	2,575	323	4,863	

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

All economic activities	of which									
	Manufacturing								Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
	Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers			
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
Luxembourg										
2019	96,528	174	.	.	.	28	462	.	117	233
2020	104,007	200	.	.	.	28	573	.	177	214
2021	122,763	732	.	.	.	38	417	.	81	336
2022	118,887	479	.	.	.	49	846	.	127	343
Netherlands										
2019	- 48,320	10,877	.	146	1,203	931	918	.	1,766	.
2020	- 44,584	9,385	2,185	200	435	331	950	144	374	5,481
2021	- 34,256	10,136	.	141	296	323	494	.	898	5,442
2022	- 16,857	13,342	.	158	314	340	977	.	2,720	5,731
Poland										
2019	37,620	15,090	793	227	283	429	1,368	3,963	1,530	7,015
2020	36,720	14,262	690	242	274	413	1,375	3,854	1,672	7,296
2021	39,375	15,394	900	.	293	464	1,435	4,028	1,783	8,519
2022	44,059	18,732	1,082	.	316	520	1,798	5,739	1,914	9,549
Portugal										
2019	4,516	1,501	153	.	6	.	100	283	83	1,718
2020	4,609	1,757	154	.	71	129	61	410	101	1,500
2021	4,883	1,389	150	.	54	44	54	238	136	1,038
2022	5,046	1,293	150	.	70	44	21	118	135	1,074
Romania										
2019	10,914	4,754	333	17	90	632	221	.	.	3,472
2020	11,408	4,892	353	36	91	684	188	1,876	669	3,910
2021	12,904	5,255	525	12	109	750	189	.	647	4,753
2022	12,367	5,010	231	13	118	778	225	.	.	4,719
Slovakia										
2019	9,052	4,675	52	.	66	528	254	2,375	.	.
2020	8,530	4,001	40	.	66	288	240	2,048	.	1,314
2021	9,008	4,470	59	.	75	393	244	2,195	.	1,372
2022	9,280	4,836	83	.	81	374	314	1,876	.	1,417
Spain										
2019	39,550	12,425	.	1,437	1,027	1,601	1,298	2,761	839	6,615
2020	40,308	10,551	1,739	1,399	928	1,277	164	2,029	954	5,703
2021	44,864	14,262	.	1,711	972	1,833	1,767	2,419	863	7,146
2022	45,333	13,605	.	1,867	1,040	2,023	1,283	2,527	880	7,557
Sweden										
2019	24,909	2,982	673	.	74	14	524	.	.	2,362
2020	24,828	2,661	823	.	71	15	540	84	8,304	2,762
2021	26,809	3,293	726	.	85	16	511	.	7,401	2,795
2022	29,367	4,801	653	.	86	17	400	.	.	2,881
Other European countries										
2019	179,763	31,995	3,539	1,310	1,959	2,809	2,842	5,739	13,505	26,979
2020	138,504	27,805	2,968	941	1,908	2,680	2,584	4,225	14,190	23,995
2021	151,865	30,822	3,701	1,052	2,041	2,289	2,525	4,861	12,266	27,639
2022	155,819	27,570	3,790	1,267	1,968	1,885	2,598	5,115	20,913	29,694
of which: Norway										
2019	7,384	.	.	.	.	.	186	.	271	2,335
2020	8,023	1,132	662	.	22	.	135	.	391	1,900
2021	9,868	1,673	.	.	23	.	361	.	510	2,240
2022	5,758	1,303	.	.	9	12	185	.	509	2,086
Russian Federation										
2019	25,504	9,424	.	477	420	161	777	1,616	1,706	.
2020	21,106	7,019	789	401	374	179	659	729	1,983	7,775
2021	22,778	.	.	463	437	158	648	901	1,929	.
2022	21,938	.	.	602	383	184	566	454	1,910	7,700

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information and Communication	Financial and insurance activities					Real estate activities	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities
		Total	of which	Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function	Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding				Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities
	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Luxembourg									
2019	577	87,155	11,858	17,430	1,014	3,058	3,341	.	332
2020	811	93,199	10,903	16,966	1,087	3,117	4,310	3,398	443
2021	438	101,637	11,091	16,830	686	3,564	6,901	11,615	667
2022	689	104,162	10,487	16,960	896	3,633	7,511	6,327	685
Netherlands									
2019	2,380	- 122,804	- 1,381	17,673	- 71	87	2,173	46,824	1,751
2020	3,263	- 121,865	- 881	23,923	- 270	51	2,691	50,592	1,715
2021	1,581	- 62,871	- 213	88,287	- 422	79	3,490	3,437	1,442
2022	26	- 52,003	- 90	87,410	- 452	60	3,870	3,833	1,173
Poland									
2019	2,470	6,487	3,527	-	1,672	62	2,742	.	396
2020	2,208	5,825	3,238	-	1,891	67	2,802	-	829
2021	2,145	5,464	2,658	-	2,035	84	2,943	.	1,041
2022	2,155	5,095	2,515	-	1,748	73	3,154	.	1,105
Portugal									
2019	58	477	41	195	.	.	340	.	108
2020	58	490	34	6	.	.	356	.	120
2021	96	776	30	294	.	.	952	.	131
2022	75	.	77	222	.	.	1,122	.	148
Romania									
2019	156	585	.	.	131	44	730	.	60
2020	131	506	.	.	136	44	755	.	66
2021	540	521	.	.	135	16	585	-	72
2022	142	413	.	.	.	6	642	-	86
Slovakia									
2019	1,073	1,179	.	378	382	7	628	-	49
2020	1,100	1,108	.	371	382	10	646	-	77
2021	1,078	1,042	.	.	.	.	670	-	84
2022	1,122	884	.	377	.	.	657	-	86
Spain									
2019	455	.	.	1,284	.	26	3,150	.	2,353
2020	500	11,097	2,183	1,052	665	9	3,354	147	2,419
2021	645	10,517	.	827	513	20	3,980	114	2,868
2022	910	9,833	.	699	6	29	4,172	154	3,312
Sweden									
2019	176	8,245	57	116	- 360	78	2,896	.	114
2020	201	6,592	64	156	- 561	127	3,896	84	78
2021	226	7,178	1,299	84	- 711	113	5,291	70	169
2022	212	7,497	1,865	118	- 711	- 29	5,130	53	173
Other European countries									
2019	2,627	82,429	17,095	6,209	1,629	1,060	2,772	295	2,450
2020	3,033	58,407	14,664	8,142	707	907	2,600	295	1,700
2021	2,954	63,152	14,752	7,764	3,395	1,087	3,555	302	1,916
2022	2,708	59,803	13,948	6,666	2,508	1,082	3,648	335	1,906
of which: Norway									
2019	28	1,781	51	11	.	.	170	-	77
2020	25	1,773	.	8	43	.	160	-	49
2021	47	1,926	.	93	.	.	194	-	82
2022	52	1,939	.	78	.	.	222	-	95
Russian Federation									
2019	374	2,204	.	-	235	11	386	-	372
2020	276	1,920	780	-	212	10	222	-	285
2021	269	2,379	842	-	226	.	204	-	332
2022	291	2,234	1,098	.	189	.	285	-	313

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								
		Manufacturing							Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Total	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		
	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Switzerland										
2019	46,466	14,633	3,165	2,501	520	.	2,910	272	0	16,364
2020	46,883	15,983	4,898	2,723	643	1,222	2,343	229	1	17,220
2021	54,189	23,318	4,810	3,047	636	.	2,627	.	181	16,431
2022	49,702	17,350	4,663	2,542	598	1,351	2,715	.	290	17,965
Turkey										
2019	9,198	3,931	644	.	72	221	534	.	547	2,162
2020	8,179	3,640	484	.	39	206	536	1,273	452	1,934
2021	7,210	3,336	581	.	37	203	476	.	382	1,701
2022	8,924	3,761	759	.	26	192	524	.	409	.
United Kingdom										
2019	133,601	13,873	.	514	1,424	2,006	1,510	2,475	11,236	13,910
2020	97,380	12,129	1,447	184	1,441	1,886	1,361	1,750	11,740	12,726
2021	108,123	12,789	.	183	1,512	1,424	1,356	2,243	9,939	16,470
2022	114,442	12,619	.	176	1,513	989	1,434	2,631	18,578	.
Africa										
2019	11,980	6,902	1,074	57	88	171	338	.	.	1,851
2020	11,461	6,083	886	49	83	170	287	2,887	35	1,645
2021	12,058	5,877	.	57	156	204	312	.	39	2,063
2022	13,003	6,446	833	64	162	240	346	.	35	2,211
of which: South Africa										
2019	7,445	4,711	627	.	72	51	309	.	-	999
2020	7,829	4,312	537	.	61	71	236	2,790	-	939
2021	6,981	4,189	449	.	85	90	267	.	-	1,122
2022	7,820	4,717	501	.	83	112	308	.	.	.
America										
2019	471,439	166,870	47,876	20,070	18,838	4,346	15,609	32,443	2,443	57,082
2020	422,298	153,876	43,585	16,591	19,488	3,769	15,254	28,136	1,754	53,527
2021	505,882	190,143	55,758	20,873	29,280	4,008	16,314	30,978	1,894	61,254
2022	512,132	198,122	56,811	16,617	29,950	4,115	20,996	33,007	2,165	76,274
of which: Argentina										
2019	3,299	1,935	305	59	12	72	62	1,324	.	569
2020	2,835	1,619	252	.	27	66	61	1,068	-	550
2021	3,999	2,156	340	.	27	74	.	1,423	-	781
2022	4,784	2,700	376	.	40	66	68	1,846	-	932
Brazil										
2019	21,233	14,992	3,366	1,257	223	.	1,038	6,481	0	1,654
2020	17,414	11,989	2,563	900	251	653	1,172	5,202	-	1,305
2021	19,051	13,207	3,320	1,017	314	711	1,405	4,943	.	1,714
2022	22,445	15,273	.	1,305	383	742	1,624	.	-	2,303
Canada										
2019	21,159	5,555	1,209	1,347	20	454	831	.	110	3,275
2020	19,518	4,992	1,012	924	38	495	765	433	56	3,078
2021	22,451	6,055	1,308	1,066	57	511	773	.	75	4,099
2022	23,166	5,485	1,183	1,084	84	629	379	.	217	5,154
Mexico										
2019	18,252	13,506	2,859	270	928	.	225	6,606	.	2,180
2020	16,764	11,629	2,425	273	867	1,041	178	5,103	.	2,261
2021	20,310	14,354	.	367	945	700	182	7,418	.	2,873
2022	24,360	16,722	3,339	.	1,093	721	302	8,110	.	3,360
United States										
2019	391,827	127,709	39,048	16,164	17,615	1,716	13,339	17,395	2,117	46,663
2020	349,744	120,434	36,345	13,308	18,264	1,443	12,949	16,194	1,542	43,743
2021	425,126	150,802	46,964	17,018	27,908	1,936	13,722	16,131	1,617	48,981
2022	424,466	153,872	46,993	12,082	28,304	1,867	18,355	16,551	1,633	61,513

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information and Communication	Financial and insurance activities				Real estate activities	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities	
		Total	of which	Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function				Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities
	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	
Switzerland									
2019	1,625	7,818	918	2,902	2,532	261	.	1,018	850
2020	1,269	6,852	785	2,984	1,738	255	1,123	453	830
2021	1,464	7,528	1,062	3,198	.	.	.	57	.
2022	1,475	6,137	1,129	1,502	.	.	.	385	.
Turkey									
2019	123	1,127	.	-	493	52	278	.	164
2020	127	985	.	.	425	43	155	.	176
2021	147	731	.	.	245	54	98	.	178
2022	151	1,198	.	-	715	128	75	.	237
United Kingdom									
2019	2,086	76,332	15,030	6,043	883	974	937	77	1,783
2020	2,593	52,183	12,779	7,343	43	837	903	63	1,121
2021	2,473	56,734	12,935	7,057	2,891	1,002	1,814	69	1,287
2022	2,195	53,844	12,069	6,038	1,580	929	1,835	102	1,245
Africa									
2019	-	300	.	155	936	5	35	.	208
2020	-	354	93	334	810	6	49	17	173
2021	-	195	.	631	689	17	41	2	159
2022	-	46	.	637	836	18	41	2	162
of which: South Africa									
2019	149	956	.	66	697	.	26	.	97
2020	150	784	.	72	555	.	40	-	82
2021	148	703	.	86	389	-	.	-	65
2022	223	832	.	.	497	-	33	-	70
America									
2019	58,090	138,303	20,420	40,520	29,142	3,314	10,915	772	4,192
2020	28,312	139,886	25,736	24,767	25,948	4,340	10,269	745	3,743
2021	33,561	167,380	26,922	26,673	30,956	4,319	11,978	672	4,178
2022	38,117	138,901	29,141	27,973	25,272	5,259	13,721	712	5,399
of which: Argentina									
2019	72	115	-	.	.	-	.	-	.
2020	101	189	-	2	.	-	.	-	.
2021	162	214	-	3	.	-	.	-	.
2022	196	254	-	3	.	-	.	-	.
Brazil									
2019	364	3,047	1,110	333	575	77	22	37	99
2020	233	2,863	846	249	1,029	70	22	11	86
2021	315	2,776	945	126	898	63	23	-	123
2022	371	3,082	1,161	57	1,272	52	18	.	380
Canada									
2019	545	5,626	.	312	3,136	13	805	22	97
2020	543	6,418	.	324	3,234	14	778	-	148
2021	868	6,850	.	426	3,420	24	639	-	174
2022	915	6,273	.	492	3,109	31	701	-	195
Mexico									
2019	157	548	.	-	221	43	513	-	599
2020	137	1,036	.	17	186	40	393	-	588
2021	135	1,373	.	.	241	35	284	-	678
2022	134	1,412	.	.	215	150	976	-	880
United States									
2019	56,798	123,115	21,665	38,867	20,611	3,067	9,385	.	3,186
2020	27,066	122,561	27,098	22,942	17,245	4,108	8,899	490	2,738
2021	31,689	150,939	31,055	24,906	21,963	4,062	10,775	455	2,978
2022	36,098	126,250	33,268	26,809	16,723	4,884	11,765	479	3,671

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities										
	of which									Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
	Manufacturing										
	Total	of which									
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products		Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					
58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67		
Asia											
2019	194,198	101,527	20,550	5,260	4,447	9,554	10,346	33,482	1,105	38,484	
2020	194,348	100,219	18,483	5,358	5,254	8,341	10,751	34,076	1,196	40,588	
2021	220,148	111,608	22,075	5,907	5,342	9,879	12,781	35,813	1,484	48,135	
2022	242,680	129,330	22,908	5,760	6,379	9,372	13,770	50,564	1,511	50,320	
of which: China											
2019	89,923	61,378	8,922	1,864	2,570	6,400	6,592	25,977	.	14,476	
2020	92,096	62,789	8,321	2,145	2,857	5,186	7,095	27,293	.	15,234	
2021	106,722	71,157	10,213	2,593	2,771	6,783	8,711	28,749	.	19,779	
2022	122,413	85,991	10,470	2,544	2,986	6,142	9,206	43,147	.	.	
Hong Kong											
2019	5,809	.	108	-	102	41	75	.	-	3,629	
2020	6,945	569	87	-	121	75	90	16	.	4,348	
2021	9,993	741	236	-	127	61	122	.	.	6,163	
2022	7,913	877	362	-	96	8	161	.	.	4,225	
India											
2019	19,070	10,864	1,722	428	153	2,140	1,850	.	.	1,504	
2020	19,237	10,269	1,581	351	393	1,960	1,837	1,813	.	1,566	
2021	21,369	11,587	1,843	478	411	2,036	2,162	.	.	1,794	
2022	23,869	13,007	1,934	465	650	2,238	2,454	.	-	2,141	
Japan											
2019	15,480	7,094	.	1,982	346	5	410	2,903	1	4,926	
2020	16,634	6,912	856	1,941	425	53	386	2,624	22	5,249	
2021	15,846	6,985	776	1,822	395	210	359	2,763	53	5,345	
2022	16,454	6,957	.	1,700	651	200	348	2,555	70	.	
Korea, Republic of											
2019	12,489	4,707	1,933	.	324	200	874	605	-	3,162	
2020	13,438	4,745	2,091	.	382	185	740	572	-	3,829	
2021	13,505	4,907	2,457	.	392	177	755	492	.	3,307	
2022	15,058	5,056	2,393	.	388	217	821	599	.	4,273	
Malaysia											
2019	7,050	4,053	717	.	114	287	119	.	-	797	
2020	6,363	3,500	532	.	109	319	128	93	.	828	
2021	6,570	3,701	737	.	117	294	119	.	.	.	
2022	7,037	3,903	779	.	125	229	96	.	.	1,065	
Singapore											
2019	18,500	3,997	2,599	-	300	73	104	.	.	4,641	
2020	16,210	3,157	1,687	.	325	65	151	.	193	4,197	
2021	19,119	3,288	1,690	-	337	72	174	.	246	4,655	
2022	20,061	3,398	1,747	-	465	34	191	.	234	5,094	
United Arab Emirates											
2019	6,160	452	142	-	16	95	62	.	270	1,446	
2020	5,213	415	123	-	16	122	54	.	.	1,272	
2021	6,191	388	84	-	18	122	.	.	.	.
2022	6,000	294	71	-	20	93	.	.	.	.
Australia, Oceania and Polar regions											
2019	18,629	3,522	1,167	25	164	363	136	.	.	6,289	
2020	19,100	3,676	1,336	26	163	364	153	217	197	6,706	
2021	23,644	4,951	.	26	157	284	257	.	164	7,481	
2022	23,456	4,689	1,290	26	194	204	224	.	174	7,645	
of which: Australia											
2019	17,550	3,302	1,059	.	164	344	119	257	.	5,745	
2020	18,173	3,461	1,246	.	163	347	137	217	197	6,228	
2021	22,080	4,346	1,313	.	157	267	236	222	164	6,908	
2022	22,043	4,079	1,212	.	194	186	202	250	174	7,261	

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities					Real estate activities	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities
		Total	of which						
		Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function	Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities				
	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76
Asia									
2019	4,553	35,703	.	3,944	7,874	3,288	2,608	657	1,150
2020	4,621	36,014	7,435	2,847	9,433	2,975	2,584	481	922
2021	4,887	39,264	7,427	2,955	12,269	2,829	2,884	635	1,591
2022	5,579	41,052	.	2,948	14,181	2,908	2,905	687	1,656
of which: China									
2019	516	11,913	1,534	5	1,336	403	633	8	456
2020	402	12,284	1,482	12	2,726	430	178	8	449
2021	347	13,283	1,538	12	3,879	579	209	0	1,043
2022	724	13,637	1,683	.	3,920	604	223	3	1,071
Hong Kong									
2019	68	829	.	411	281	496	-	.	66
2020	85	1,097	- 292	454	230	433	.	131	67
2021	44	1,831	.	503	321	533	.	130	78
2022	59	1,582	.	530	335	611	.	.	81
India									
2019	1,180	4,713	.	.	1,109	863	-	.	70
2020	1,762	4,778	.	.	1,267	822	.	.	68
2021	1,738	5,141	.	.	1,541	599	.	.	73
2022	2,018	5,570	.	.	1,732	598	.	.	64
Japan									
2019	275	2,385	39	443	179	326	246	-	22
2020	279	2,899	15	305	278	140	642	-	18
2021	186	2,237	122	34	267	154	430	-	14
2022	66	1,893	41	34	172	142	409	-	67
Korea, Republic of									
2019	116	3,970	.	-	60	225	192	-	.
2020	121	4,208	.	-	90	205	210	-	.
2021	317	4,333	.	-	106	185	.	-	.
2022	363	4,642	.	-	173	153	.	-	.
Malaysia									
2019	194	1,708	.	-	1,174	30	2	-	38
2020	119	1,711	.	-	1,120	28	.	-	25
2021	124	1,555	.	-	1,097	22	15	-	16
2022	121	1,632	.	-	1,152	23	.	-	11
Singapore									
2019	161	6,743	.	2,911	1,826	667	1,481	.	244
2020	173	5,722	2,043	1,759	2,173	652	1,354	230	80
2021	289	7,257	.	.	3,468	537	1,588	373	121
2022	335	7,619	.	2,048	3,981	565	1,597	400	88
United Arab Emirates									
2019	1,147	344	.	4	.	66	-	.	73
2020	1,002	318	.	2	.	71	-	5	67
2021	904	411	.	.	.	76	-	17	71
2022	888	.	.	.	.	69	-	.	82
Australia, Oceania and Polar regions									
2019	266	6,837	.	34	4,373	844	689	-	6
2020	295	6,783	.	102	4,289	799	726	-	8
2021	189	8,036	.	109	5,283	833	1,376	-	48
2022	180	7,469	.	99	4,540	850	1,477	-	30
of which: Australia									
2019	250	6,724	.	6	4,371	802	626	-	1
2020	289	6,714	.	102	4,288	757	655	-	15
2021	175	7,913	.	109	5,282	790	1,292	-	41
2022	165	7,349	.	99	4,543	802	1,388	-	24