

## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 1. Domestic direct investment abroad

#### c) By immediate host economy & investor's economic activity

End of year in € million

Economic activity	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>All economic activities</b>	2,311,900	561,752	1,750,149	2,312,726	586,000	1,726,726	1,695,854	1,581,201
<b>A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	794	18	776	707	38	668	581	545
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	540	18	522	453	38	414	418	402
Forestry and logging	254	0	254	254	-	254	163	142
Fishing and aquaculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Mining and quarrying</b>	3,035	458	2,577	2,772	617	2,155	- 2,940	- 1,497
Mining of coal and lignite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	2,441	433	2,008	2,445	609	1,836	- 3,580	- 1,868
Mining of metal ores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mining and quarrying	478	20	458	377	3	374	470	464
Mining support service activities	117	5	112	- 102	5	- 107	127	- 135
<b>C. Manufacturing</b>	640,151	197,291	442,860	620,884	187,156	433,728	441,091	407,964
Manufacture of food products	3,822	1,504	2,318	3,529	1,762	1,767	2,167	1,180
Manufacture of beverages	1,068	106	963	1,067	123	944	802	804
Manufacture of tobacco products	7,159	-	7,159	5,687	2	5,685	5,487	623
Manufacture of textiles	1,407	167	1,240	1,454	143	1,311	1,120	991
Manufacture of wearing apparel	331	153	178	340	165	175	- 42	- 103
Manufacture of leather and related products	602	64	538	640	75	565	540	444
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	163	19	143	131	26	105	134	150
Manufacture of paper and paper products	5,472	46	5,426	8,680	33	8,647	8,336	7,945
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1,175	137	1,038	1,121	135	986	1,018	779
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	4,906	5	4,902	8,565	4	8,561	11,823	11,014
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	111,787	17,960	93,827	104,996	21,045	83,950	87,748	82,235
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	52,752	8,616	44,136	57,001	10,937	46,064	46,515	41,957
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	9,233	525	8,708	9,206	529	8,677	8,223	7,359
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	5,710	383	5,327	5,443	416	5,027	4,293	4,131
Manufacture of basic metals	7,825	1,377	6,447	7,138	1,377	5,760	6,300	5,382
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	9,155	832	8,324	9,326	857	8,469	8,214	8,922
Manufacture of electronic components and boards	20,801	4,577	16,224	20,241	4,659	15,583	15,359	13,805
Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment	64	49	14	68	0	67	100	76
Manufacture of communication equipment; manufacture of consumer electronics/ economic	870	185	685	1,081	321	761	814	731
Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment	12,956	4,151	8,805	12,475	3,976	8,499	10,064	8,094
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment; manufacture of magnetic and optical media	1,765	63	1,703	1,740	104	1,635	1,275	1,322
Manufacture of electrical equipment	27,465	9,080	18,384	26,657	8,361	18,295	19,017	17,689
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	61,015	10,354	50,660	55,592	9,080	46,512	47,922	43,078
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	281,248	134,381	146,867	268,128	120,301	147,827	147,081	137,982
Manufacture of other transport equipment	7,389	2,252	5,137	6,640	2,444	4,196	3,431	8,858
Manufacture of furniture	173	24	150	169	21	148	154	135
Other manufacturing	3,578	261	3,317	3,507	243	3,265	3,122	2,878
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	260	20	240	265	18	247	71	- 497

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End of year in € million

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	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	58,810	38,613	20,197	57,738	36,033	21,704	16,634	14,575
<b>E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	439	43	396	413	66	347	380	266
Water collection, treatment and supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sewerage	-	0	0	-	1	- 1	- 1	-
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	414	41	373	389	64	326	314	203
Remediation activities and other waste management services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>F. Construction</b>	3,228	647	2,580	3,001	729	2,273	2,237	2,145
Construction of buildings	724	47	677	647	148	499	554	298
Civil engineering	1,344	210	1,134	1,388	209	1,180	1,066	1,461
Specialised construction activities	1,160	390	769	966	372	594	616	386
<b>G. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	61,916	13,825	48,091	62,341	14,101	48,240	50,448	41,395
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4,088	621	3,466	4,210	623	3,588	3,049	2,391
Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45,240	8,794	36,447	45,654	9,464	36,190	37,573	31,773
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12,588	4,410	8,178	12,477	4,014	8,463	9,826	7,231
<b>H. Transportation and storage</b>	18,665	4,030	14,635	17,994	3,658	14,337	13,782	12,129
Land transport and transport via pipelines	1,844	501	1,343	1,783	469	1,314	1,332	1,249
Water transport	6,090	2,015	4,076	5,975	1,628	4,347	4,675	4,110
Air transport	2,653	455	2,198	2,447	502	1,944	1,900	2,092
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	7,722	697	7,025	7,310	631	6,679	5,736	4,520
Postal and courier activities	355	362	- 7	479	428	51	138	158
<b>I. Accommodation and food service activities</b>	646	231	415	702	231	471	481	613
Accommodation	646	231	415	702	231	471	481	613
Food and beverage service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>J. Information and communication</b>	69,088	39,287	29,801	60,704	41,467	19,236	19,342	17,277
Publishing activities	494	356	139	406	818	- 412	- 673	- 485
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	195	71	124	163	45	118	85	114
Programming and broadcasting activities	67	4	63	68	6	62	119	101
Telecommunications	11,766	16,229	- 4,462	13,648	18,294	- 4,647	- 11,528	- 13,867
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	56,189	22,551	33,637	46,052	22,236	23,817	31,075	31,141
Information service activities	376	76	300	366	67	299	265	274
<b>K. Financial and insurance activities</b>	1,029,971	163,758	866,214	1,024,721	188,918	835,804	827,969	779,308
Banks excluding Deutsche Bundesbank	130,241	432	129,808	126,178	1,094	125,084	121,154	110,362
Holding companies without management function	654,709	141,838	512,872	675,945	169,688	506,257	517,488	504,699
Funds	148	-	148	144	-	144	293	30
Trusts, funds, and similar financial activities	9,935	1,048	8,887	10,407	33	10,374	4,176	3,910
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	13,929	1,056	12,873	11,584	892	10,692	11,566	10,406
Insurance and reinsurance	121,012	14,763	106,249	123,242	16,025	107,217	100,159	90,108
Pension funding	27,841	15	27,826	26,714	35	26,679	24,188	17,202
Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	72,155	4,605	67,550	50,507	1,150	49,357	48,944	42,590

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End of year in € million

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	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Balance	Balance
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<b>Economic activity</b>								
<b>L. Real estate activities</b>	7,575	1,162	6,413	8,564	1,196	7,368	6,456	5,863
<b>M. Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	394,836	99,754	295,082	407,834	108,240	299,594	278,314	266,989
Legal activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Activities of head offices	384,049	98,239	285,810	397,450	106,320	291,130	270,765	260,768
Management consultancy activities	718	43	675	2,411	545	1,866	2,481	2,263
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	1,266	187	1,079	1,142	214	929	797	751
Technical testing and analysis	825	65	760	767	42	725	648	588
Scientific research and development	6,112	544	5,568	4,102	338	3,763	3,090	2,038
Advertising	162	124	38	153	123	30	69	101
Market research and public opinion polling	1,038	284	754	1,005	279	726	288	299
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	609	260	349	721	363	358	118	41
Veterinary activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>N. Administrative and support service activities</b>	7,794	2,322	5,472	30,080	3,122	26,959	27,112	22,906
Rental and leasing activities	3,380	648	2,731	3,435	624	2,811	2,755	1,439
Employment activities	109	11	97	98	13	85	112	26
Travel agency, tour operator reservation service and related activities	1,198	453	746	1,127	441	686	283	673
Security and investigation activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services to buildings and landscape activities	35	1	34	31	1	29	22	32
Office administrative, office support and other business support activities	3,072	1,209	1,864	25,390	2,043	23,347	23,940	20,736
<b>O. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,083	1,072
<b>P. Education</b>	68	67	1	67	73	- 6	29	29
<b>Q. Human health and social work activities</b>	201	12	189	124	8	116	183	141
Human health activities	150	12	138	76	8	68	141	115
Residential care activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social work activities without accommodation	52	-	52	48	-	48	42	26
<b>R. Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	359	6	352	389	10	378	364	326
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gambling and betting activities	157	1	156	195	1	195	174	127
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	178	6	172	168	9	159	168	182
<b>S. Other service activities</b>	3,576	12	3,564	3,154	13	3,142	2,966	2,418
Activities of membership organisations	3,554	12	3,542	3,133	12	3,121	2,946	.
Repair of computers and personal and household goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other personal service activities	22	0	22	21	1	20	19	.
<b>T. Private households</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	9,338	6,877