

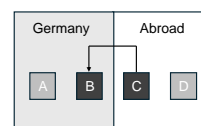
## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### a) By immediate investing economy (IIE) & immediate resident sector/activity (IRSA)

End of year in € million

Group of countries / country	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Rest of the world</b>	1,347,582	313,985	1,033,597	1,321,012	302,976	1,018,036	953,622	895,236
<b>I. Europe</b>	1,074,203	274,414	799,789	1,057,886	262,625	795,261	759,675	723,455
<b>1. EU Member States (27)</b>	806,793	200,867	605,926	797,324	194,658	602,666	586,879	556,120
<b>1.1 Euroarea (21)</b>	749,235	176,893	572,342	740,983	173,348	567,635	560,043	546,214
of which:								
Austria	44,581	8,709	35,872	45,024	9,443	35,582	36,463	38,661
Belgium	20,910	8,756	12,154	19,227	8,709	10,518	7,730	13,670
Bulgaria	.	.	.	99	188	- 90	.	.
Croatia	49	54	- 5	82	55	27	- 25	0
Cyprus	4,208	598	3,610	4,324	692	3,632	4,476	3,218
Estonia	43	12	32	34	9	25	27	26
Finland	4,963	2,618	2,344	4,902	2,347	2,555	1,455	1,546
France	82,768	33,125	49,643	82,311	33,467	48,843	46,611	41,803
Greece	220	77	143	217	67	150	152	108
Ireland	41,004	16,242	24,762	44,555	14,614	29,941	26,320	27,534
Italy	45,578	8,595	36,983	43,359	6,212	37,147	38,544	32,393
Latvia	.	.	.	7	16	- 10	.	.
Lithuania	624	2,723	- 2,099	607	2,615	- 2,009	- 2,563	- 2,383
Luxembourg	231,451	35,063	196,388	232,368	34,997	197,370	209,509	192,961
Malta	5,264	37	5,227	6,534	90	6,444	10,964	11,158
Netherlands	237,913	52,310	185,603	227,938	52,739	175,199	160,935	167,795
Portugal	529	262	266	544	255	289	216	174
Slovakia	2,499	359	2,140	1,700	370	1,329	1,443	1,218
Slovenia	235	35	200	153	28	125	47	53
Spain	26,294	7,146	19,148	26,998	6,433	20,565	17,832	16,359
<b>1.2 Other EU member states</b>	57,558	23,974	33,584	56,341	21,310	35,031	26,836	9,906
of which:								
Czechia	5,375	2,669	2,706	5,651	2,499	3,153	2,947	3,198
Denmark	16,534	5,752	10,782	15,415	5,764	9,650	10,199	9,114
Hungary	5,027	758	4,269	4,768	1,334	3,434	2,329	629
Poland	3,969	2,819	1,150	3,877	2,534	1,344	1,873	1,291
Romania	298	423	- 125	311	497	- 186	- 111	67
Sweden	26,355	11,552	14,803	26,319	8,682	17,637	9,599	- 4,393
<b>2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</b>	129,781	25,973	103,808	127,188	26,646	100,542	88,335	86,708
Iceland	69	19	50	75	27	48	30	28
Liechtenstein	6,946	476	6,470	6,993	479	6,513	6,293	5,929
Norway	9,788	2,854	6,934	7,526	1,714	5,813	3,292	3,265
Switzerland	112,978	22,624	90,354	112,594	24,427	88,168	78,721	77,487
<b>3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)</b>	137,629	47,574	90,055	133,374	41,321	92,053	84,461	80,627
Albania	0	16	- 16	0	16	- 16	- 13	0
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	12	56	- 44	8	5	3	9	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Faroe Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gibraltar	282	63	219	284	62	222	95	156
Guernsey	598	60	537	626	51	575	585	577
Holy See (Vatikan)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Isle of Man	.	.	.	6	6	1	.	.
Jersey	6,790	780	6,011	6,849	590	6,260	6,492	6,864
Kosovo	-	0	0	-	0	0	2	1
Moldova	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
North Macedonia	1	21	- 20	2	29	- 27	- 22	- 11
Russian Federation	1,419	221	1,198	2,037	185	1,852	1,372	- 512
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Serbia	29	73	- 45	.	.	.	-	120
Turkey	2,757	493	2,264	2,608	592	2,016	1,952	1,770
Ukraine	96	84	12	84	72	12	- 10	69
United Kingdom	125,665	45,684	79,981	120,690	39,578	81,112	73,975	71,954
<b>II. Africa</b>	3,741	728	3,013	3,607	802	2,805	2,725	3,035
<b>1. North Africa</b>	368	303	65	303	271	32	7	83
Algeria	45	72	- 27	44	68	- 24	.	.
Egypt	236	68	168	178	58	119	107	107
Libya	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 12	- 15
Tunisia	28	38	- 10	30	56	- 26	- 30	14



## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

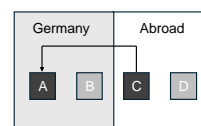
#### a) By immediate investing economy (IIE) & immediate resident sector/activity (IRSA) (cont'd)

End of year in € million

Group of countries / country	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>still: II. African</b>								
<b>2. Central and South African</b>	3,373	425	2,948	3,304	532	2,772	2,718	3,118
Angola	-	0	0	-	1	- 1	- 2	- 1
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Botswana	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	2	- 2	-	0	0	0	0
Capo Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0
Congo (Republic of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Côte d'Ivoire	1	0	1	-	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eswatini	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Ethiopia	0	0	0	-	0	0	- 1	- 2
Gabon	12	13	0	12	13	0	- 1	1
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	0	2	- 2	-	1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	1	5	- 3	1	5	- 3	- 4	- 23
Malawi	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0
Mauretania	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Mauritius	- 55	1	- 56	- 39	0	- 40	- 22	41
Mozambique	-	1	- 1	-	1	- 1	0	0
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	- 1
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rwanda	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	- 1
Seychelles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sierra Leone	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	0
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	3,180	289	2,891	3,117	405	2,713	2,673	3,028
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	0
Zambia	0	0	0	-	1	- 1	- 2	0
Zimbabwe	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	0
<b>III. America</b>	176,750	23,856	152,894	167,659	24,545	143,113	120,941	107,692
<b>1. North America</b>	155,390	21,354	134,036	143,866	21,753	122,113	99,379	84,767
Canada	2,683	732	1,951	2,935	739	2,195	464	3,072
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	152,707	20,622	132,085	140,931	21,014	119,918	98,916	81,695







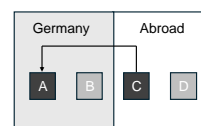
## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### b) By immediate investing economy (IIE) & ultimate resident sector/activity (URSA)

End of year in € million

Group of countries / country	2024						2023	2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
				Number	Employees in thousands	Annual turnover in € million			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>Rest of the world</b>	1,061,976	323,297	738,679	18,730	3,375	2,016,676	722,729	684,293	638,258
<b>I. Europe</b>	841,696	284,452	557,244	15,787	2,959	1,699,447	547,499	533,776	509,092
<b>1. EU Member States (27)</b>	641,789	213,305	428,484	11,888	2,259	1,390,550	422,606	419,191	400,633
<b>1.1 Euroarea (21)</b>	593,588	191,048	402,540	10,605	2,043	1,199,634	394,826	397,723	385,430
of which:									
Austria	40,119	8,312	31,806	1,155	192	81,696	28,856	31,884	35,686
Belgium	26,981	7,878	19,103	382	70	49,140	16,811	13,113	12,742
Bulgaria	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 115	.	.
Croatia	49	54	- 5	3	0	48	27	- 26	- 1
Cyprus	2,669	619	2,050	133	6	4,019	2,060	2,788	2,286
Estonia	43	12	32	7	0	83	25	27	25
Finland	3,327	2,693	633	106	24	7,799	1,004	133	132
France	66,996	33,169	33,827	1,609	415	212,195	31,580	26,186	26,108
Greece	220	77	143	11	0	147	150	152	108
Ireland	29,242	15,708	13,534	173	42	43,164	8,915	6,411	15,716
Italy	39,476	6,532	32,944	517	78	68,410	33,464	34,668	28,715
Latvia	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 16	.	.
Lithuania	43	1,379	- 1,336	8	0	148	- 1,280	- 1,318	- 1,193
Luxembourg	160,393	41,781	118,612	3,576	516	246,756	113,919	138,956	127,369
Malta	223	34	188	13	1	3,800	202	420	662
Netherlands	198,777	64,886	133,891	2,768	677	479,387	144,129	127,689	123,597
Portugal	479	254	225	21	3	1,259	248	194	206
Slovakia	2,499	349	2,151	6	1	151	1,339	1,451	1,207
Slovenia	235	34	201	10	1	140	126	46	52
Spain	21,746	7,104	14,642	335	58	39,702	13,383	15,061	12,115
<b>1.2 Other EU member states</b>	48,201	22,257	25,944	1,327	222	192,686	27,780	21,468	15,203
of which:									
Czechia	8,911	3,124	5,788	101	15	16,556	5,821	3,867	3,753
Denmark	14,882	5,938	8,944	445	99	50,607	9,225	9,833	9,405
Hungary	1,754	707	1,047	35	6	2,281	1,343	1,496	575
Poland	3,474	2,807	667	54	9	8,130	911	1,542	911
Romania	298	418	- 121	3	0	32	- 180	- 111	67
Sweden	18,882	9,264	9,618	698	95	115,112	10,660	4,841	491
<b>2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</b>	89,714	27,218	62,497	2,522	488	202,274	59,690	53,065	50,726
Iceland	69	19	50	5	0	79	48	30	28
Liechtenstein	3,992	516	3,476	262	23	7,807	3,485	3,329	2,915
Norway	9,244	2,220	7,024	119	8	7,268	4,893	4,116	2,810
Switzerland	76,409	24,462	51,947	2,151	463	187,550	51,263	45,590	44,973
<b>3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)</b>	110,193	43,929	66,264	1,649	248	173,689	65,204	61,521	57,733
Albania	0	16	- 16	-	-	-	- 16	- 13	0
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	12	56	- 44	3	0	487	3	9	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Faroe Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gibraltar	154	63	91	9	0	45	93	- 16	54
Guernsey	619	60	559	42	6	1,566	575	593	580
Holy See (Vatikan)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Isle of Man	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Jersey	6,594	629	5,965	85	5	4,447	6,295	6,403	4,951
Kosovo	.	0	0	-	-	-	0	2	1
Moldova	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
North Macedonia	1	20	- 19	-	-	-	- 26	- 22	- 11
Russian Federation	1,419	221	1,197	24	1	852	1,852	1,372	2,124
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Serbia	28	73	- 45	-	-	-	.	.	- 20
Turkey	2,639	490	2,149	38	2	1,095	1,901	1,853	1,723
Ukraine	96	84	12	6	0	228	12	- 10	- 69
United Kingdom	98,652	42,194	56,459	1,449	235	165,125	54,421	51,260	48,382
<b>II. Africa</b>	3,738	993	2,744	25	8	2,703	2,678	2,585	2,891
<b>1. North Africa</b>	368	303	65	5	0	52	32	8	- 82
Algeria	45	72	- 27	-	-	-	- 24	.	.
Egypt	236	68	168	4	0	52	119	107	107
Libya	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 12	- 15
Tunisia	28	38	- 10	-	-	-	- 26	- 29	- 12



## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### b) By immediate investing economy (IIE) & ultimate resident sector/activity (URSA) (cont'd)

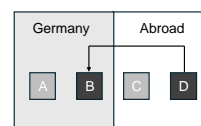
End of year in € million

Group of countries / country	2024						2023	2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
				Number	Employees in thousands	Annual turnover in € million			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>still: II. African</b>									
<b>2. Central and South African</b>	3,370	691	2,679	20	8	2,650	2,646	2,577	2,972
Angola	-	0	0	-	-	-	1	2	1
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	2	2	-	-	-	0	0	0
Capo Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0
Congo (Republic of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0
Côte d'Ivoire	1	0	1	-	-	-	0	0	0
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eswatini	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	2
Gabon	12	13	0	-	-	-	0	1	1
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	0	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	1	5	3	-	-	-	3	4	23
Malawi	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0
Mauretania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Mauritius	-	55	56	5	1	189	40	22	41
Mozambique	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	0	0
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	3,177	554	2,622	11	7	2,317	2,586	2,531	2,882
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	0
Zambia	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	2	0
Zimbabwe	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
<b>III. America</b>	137,559	22,790	114,769	1,843	261	173,203	109,367	91,524	77,722
<b>1. North America</b>	121,192	20,100	101,091	1,598	248	167,418	94,196	75,718	63,024
Canada	1,885	574	1,311	101	18	17,211	1,074	921	1,423
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	119,307	19,526	99,781	1,504	231	150,297	93,123	74,797	61,600









## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### c) By ultimate investing economy (UIE) & immediate resident sector/activity (IRSA) (cont'd)

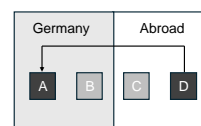
End of year in € million

Group of countries / country	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>still: II. African</b>								
<b>2. Central and South African</b>	1,513	324	1,189	1,928	370	1,558	1,552	1,960
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Indian Ocean Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capo Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo (Republic of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eswatini	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauretania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	70	64	6	62	64	- 3	24	43
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	1,361	204	1,157	1,805	255	1,550	1,535	1,936
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>III. America</b>	356,339	94,517	261,822	345,270	90,269	255,001	232,336	224,153
<b>1. North America</b>	347,308	92,247	255,061	336,782	88,584	248,197	226,754	218,187
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	343,245	90,178	253,066	330,998	85,784	245,214	225,105	211,023









## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

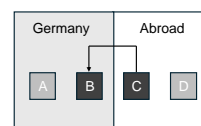
#### d) By ultimate investing economy (UIE) & ultimate resident sector/activity (URSA) (cont'd)

End of year in € million

Group of countries / country	2024						2023	2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
				Number	Employees in thousands	Annual turnover in € million			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>still: II. African</b>									
<b>2. Central and South African</b>	1,512	658	854	35	12	3,566	877	781	1,042
Angola	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Benin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Botswana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British Indian Ocean Territory	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burkina Faso	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burundi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cameroon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capo Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central African Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Comoros	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Congo (Republic of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Côte d'Ivoire	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Djibouti	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Equatorial Guinea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eritrea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eswatini	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethiopia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gabon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gambia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guinea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guinea-Bissau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kenya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lesotho	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liberia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madagascar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Malawi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mali	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mauretania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mauritius	70	64	6	4	0	137	–	3	24
Mozambique	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Namibia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Niger	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nigeria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rwanda	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Senegal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Seychelles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sierra Leone	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Somalia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Africa	1,360	538	822	28	11	3,324	869	764	1,018
South Sudan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sudan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tanzania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Togo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uganda	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zambia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zimbabwe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>III. America</b>	281,314	104,326	176,987	3,271	686	439,424	174,672	154,735	133,975
<b>1. North America</b>	271,011	101,440	169,571	2,998	662	423,497	168,471	149,630	128,840
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United States	265,513	99,007	166,506	2,810	628	404,589	165,704	144,847	126,281





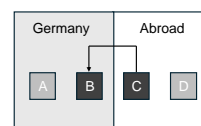


## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country e) By immediate resident sector/activity (IRSA)

End of year in € million

Economic activity	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>All economic activities</b>	1,347,582	313,985	1,033,597	1,321,012	302,976	1,018,036	953,622	895,236
<b>A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	396	177	219	390	128	262	251	237
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	235	135	101	245	85	161	138	143
Forestry and logging	56	-	56	53	-	53	53	52
Fishing and aquaculture	104	42	62	91	43	48	60	42
<b>B. Mining and quarrying</b>	1,322	916	406	1,908	1,175	733	915	1,949
Mining of coal and lignite	3	21	- 18	230	15	216	108	90
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	924	183	741	1,160	435	724	979	2,087
Mining of metal ores	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mining support service activities	326	591	- 265	449	700	- 251	- 204	- 207
<b>C. Manufacturing</b>	166,031	103,045	62,986	158,357	100,873	57,483	50,017	51,222
Manufacture of food products	5,880	3,183	2,697	5,466	3,485	1,982	2,128	3,108
Manufacture of beverages	1,223	835	388	1,331	690	641	848	949
Manufacture of tobacco products	2,005	1,134	871	2,868	1,369	1,499	385	1,641
Manufacture of textiles	403	181	222	479	205	274	292	237
Manufacture of wearing apparel	737	338	399	625	247	378	288	215
Manufacture of leather and related products	181	22	160	176	17	159	168	107
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1,360	136	1,224	1,311	160	1,151	1,048	1,040
Manufacture of paper and paper products	4,041	1,376	2,665	4,534	1,529	3,005	2,829	2,701
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	420	131	290	384	115	268	262	260
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	6,558	4,293	2,265	5,649	4,057	1,592	1,389	3,141
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	20,841	11,913	8,928	18,273	12,328	5,945	2,841	1,979
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	15,454	11,339	4,115	14,199	9,647	4,552	3,476	4,475
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	5,885	2,188	3,696	5,903	2,258	3,646	3,788	3,723
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	6,637	1,604	5,033	6,395	1,832	4,562	3,832	2,680
Manufacture of basic metals	2,826	2,079	747	2,995	2,400	596	675	440
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	5,643	2,023	3,620	5,363	1,704	3,659	3,281	2,919
Manufacture of electronic components and boards	5,190	2,838	2,352	4,440	2,985	1,455	1,789	1,276
Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment	1,108	3,117	- 2,009	591	3,259	- 2,667	- 2,040	- 1,951
Manufacture of communication equipment; manufacture of consumer electronics/ economic	3,167	1,679	1,489	3,026	1,888	1,138	1,241	894
Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment	9,472	4,529	4,943	9,939	4,808	5,131	3,817	3,279
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment; manufacture of magnetic and optical media	691	298	393	713	328	386	338	523
Manufacture of electrical equipment	14,838	9,861	4,977	14,594	8,716	5,878	6,448	6,901
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	19,160	10,906	8,253	20,454	12,504	7,950	8,580	7,965
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	10,294	10,219	76	9,620	8,993	627	- 144	- 33
Manufacture of other transport equipment	15,961	14,208	1,753	14,370	13,438	932	- 1,141	- 73
Manufacture of furniture	276	55	220	229	50	180	169	125
Other manufacturing	4,431	2,109	2,322	4,173	1,777	2,395	3,441	3,400
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	1,349	453	896	255	86	169	- 10	- 696



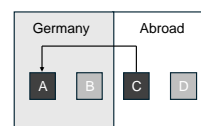
## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country e) By immediate resident sector/activity (IRSA) (cont'd)

End of year in € million

Economic activity	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	12,356	5,354	7,002	13,240	5,057	8,183	4,392	4,335
<b>E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	503	274	229	543	264	279	41	36
Water collection, treatment and supply	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewerage	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	447	203	243	519	240	279	49	54
Remediation activities and other waste management services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>F. Construction</b>	5,402	2,390	3,012	5,434	2,436	2,998	3,564	3,274
Construction of buildings	1,819	634	1,185	2,008	702	1,306	1,358	1,378
Civil engineering	2,732	1,263	1,468	2,369	1,328	1,041	1,241	1,166
Specialised construction activities	851	493	359	1,057	405	652	966	730
<b>G. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	94,367	50,280	44,087	92,622	50,068	42,554	44,581	41,738
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12,273	6,799	5,474	11,093	6,160	4,932	5,303	4,846
Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	70,085	36,592	33,493	70,613	37,300	33,312	35,988	34,367
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12,009	6,889	5,120	10,917	6,607	4,310	3,291	2,525
<b>H. Transportation and storage</b>	19,951	6,926	13,025	18,312	5,520	12,792	12,616	12,035
Land transport and transport via pipelines	1,356	702	654	1,229	728	501	146	454
Water transport	8,014	1,562	6,452	7,685	788	6,897	8,011	7,102
Air transport	33	52	- 18	43	44	- 1	11	10
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	9,122	4,291	4,831	7,819	3,622	4,197	3,277	3,527
Postal and courier activities	1,426	320	1,106	1,536	338	1,198	1,170	942
<b>I. Accommodation and food service activities</b>	2,623	977	1,646	2,543	1,076	1,467	1,771	1,572
Accommodation	1,737	662	1,075	1,657	770	887	1,055	1,040
Food and beverage service activities	886	315	571	886	306	580	716	532
<b>J. Information and communication</b>	53,230	20,724	32,505	57,211	20,140	37,071	39,262	36,706
Publishing activities	2,849	31	2,818	2,348	67	2,281	1,375	1,566
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	1,602	1,382	220	1,430	1,201	229	255	1,092
Programming and broadcasting activities	321	118	203	365	152	212	176	161
Telecommunications	26,534	3,129	23,405	33,891	3,054	30,838	37,059	32,692
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	21,170	15,526	5,644	18,707	15,327	3,381	188	1,225
Information service activities	753	538	214	470	339	131	209	- 30
<b>K. Financial and insurance activities</b>	541,474	60,347	481,127	526,425	53,647	472,778	432,154	376,906
Banks excluding Deutsche Bundesbank	107,759	211	107,548	103,896	34	103,862	95,079	77,273
Holding companies without management function	355,615	24,138	331,476	354,412	22,853	331,560	310,175	275,829
Funds	329	-	329	339	-	339	324	348
Trusts, funds, and similar financial activities	914	12	903	934	5	929	837	1,641
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	16,693	223	16,470	21,621	799	20,822	17,604	19,029
Insurance and reinsurance	11,045	12,281	- 1,236	7,428	9,825	- 2,397	- 2,900	- 5,248
Pension funding	825	67	758	256	67	190	- 180	- 190
Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	48,295	23,416	24,878	37,540	20,065	17,474	11,216	8,223



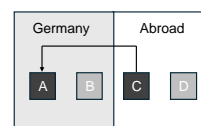


## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country f) By ultimate resident sector/activity (URSA)

End of year in € million

Economic activity	2024						2023	2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
				Number	Employees in thousands	Annual turnover in € million			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>All economic activities</b>	1,061,976	323,297	738,679	18,730	3,375	2,016,676	722,729	684,293	638,258
<b>A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	473	180	293	45	2	771	342	299	267
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	269	135	135	31	2	647	203	183	170
Forestry and logging	56	-	56	5	0	17	53	53	52
Fishing and aquaculture	148	45	102	9	0	107	86	63	45
<b>B. Mining and quarrying</b>	3,921	1,660	2,261	79	11	7,896	2,739	3,603	2,154
Mining of coal and lignite	1,359	697	663	7	5	1,863	1,024	470	471
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	1,795	186	1,609	20	2	4,704	1,421	2,819	1,149
Mining of metal ores	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mining support service activities	479	591	- 112	13	2	535	12	52	181
<b>C. Manufacturing</b>	295,901	126,980	168,922	4,340	1,404	746,447	161,395	152,073	150,655
Manufacture of food products	9,094	3,708	5,387	193	68	39,322	4,851	5,222	6,097
Manufacture of beverages	1,947	887	1,060	28	12	6,279	1,355	1,563	1,437
Manufacture of tobacco products	6,985	1,134	5,852	11	6	11,612	6,460	5,209	6,912
Manufacture of textiles	753	247	506	51	7	2,105	560	604	590
Manufacture of wearing apparel	747	338	410	22	8	3,702	389	310	251
Manufacture of leather and related products	242	22	220	13	5	1,347	220	225	163
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	2,293	245	2,048	47	16	6,673	2,082	1,972	1,882
Manufacture of paper and paper products	11,261	1,937	9,324	118	38	14,829	7,880	7,859	7,270
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1,213	517	697	69	8	2,524	741	732	1,035
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	15,852	10,551	5,302	30	13	101,499	6,109	6,304	6,900
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	42,724	13,884	28,840	363	100	61,461	21,586	20,006	19,278
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	31,152	14,715	16,436	129	70	50,632	17,615	14,864	17,303
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	9,928	2,846	7,081	314	82	27,791	7,217	7,406	7,143
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	11,477	2,276	9,201	181	49	15,387	8,369	8,268	7,877
Manufacture of basic metals	7,179	2,788	4,392	161	61	41,022	4,292	5,313	5,234
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	9,868	2,533	7,335	400	88	27,754	7,219	6,662	6,630
Manufacture of electronic components and boards	7,794	3,002	4,793	76	27	9,532	3,824	3,338	2,747
Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment	1,217	3,129	- 1,912	30	10	7,342	- 2,609	- 1,897	- 1,805
Manufacture of communication equipment; manufacture of consumer electronics/ economic	3,626	1,726	1,901	54	22	7,807	1,861	1,513	1,219
Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment	17,348	5,225	12,123	337	85	26,687	12,071	10,843	9,816
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment; manufacture of magnetic and optical media	789	303	486	34	10	4,111	549	575	444
Manufacture of electrical equipment	23,178	11,283	11,895	315	95	39,020	12,795	12,448	10,979
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	34,144	14,500	19,644	834	253	88,320	20,162	19,618	18,450
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	17,355	11,728	5,627	233	136	87,870	7,257	6,791	6,065
Manufacture of other transport equipment	18,852	14,260	4,592	91	88	46,060	3,804	1,210	2,435
Manufacture of furniture	725	93	632	41	5	1,301	608	599	335
Other manufacturing	6,724	2,606	4,119	129	36	13,003	3,910	4,730	4,624
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	1,433	499	934	36	8	1,457	216	- 213	- 656



## II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country f) By ultimate resident sector/activity (URSA) (cont'd)

End of year in € million

Economic activity	2024						2023	2022	2021
	Liabilities	Receivables	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
				Number	Employees in thousands	Annual turnover in € million			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	59,087	11,511	47,575	533	33	142,651	41,233	28,376	29,711
<b>E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	1,992	553	1,439	105	10	6,675	1,296	920	1,056
Water collection, treatment and supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sewerage	56	53	3	6	1	131	21	15	.
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	1,885	436	1,449	95	9	6,438	1,290	909	1,057
Remediation activities and other waste management services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>F. Construction</b>	7,062	4,238	2,824	292	76	24,263	2,866	2,978	2,556
Construction of buildings	2,405	1,674	731	135	26	11,306	881	971	955
Civil engineering	3,396	1,489	1,908	51	27	7,927	1,392	1,213	979
Specialised construction activities	1,261	1,075	185	106	22	5,031	593	794	622
<b>G. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	129,695	58,839	70,856	2,958	591	583,853	71,593	70,153	66,652
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14,463	6,979	7,485	192	54	84,977	7,019	6,597	6,320
Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	97,043	43,654	53,389	2,524	329	391,925	54,706	55,222	53,354
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18,189	8,206	9,983	242	208	106,950	9,868	8,334	6,978
<b>H. Transportation and storage</b>	27,820	7,331	20,489	675	211	87,470	20,417	20,111	19,095
Land transport and transport via pipelines	5,836	817	5,020	195	54	18,620	4,974	4,568	4,761
Water transport	8,483	1,641	6,842	115	11	23,313	7,333	8,432	7,531
Air transport	90	52	38	15	2	341	55	67	67
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	11,473	4,502	6,971	339	105	37,482	6,481	5,526	5,487
Postal and courier activities	1,939	320	1,618	11	39	7,714	1,573	1,519	1,248
<b>I. Accommodation and food service activities</b>	4,175	1,212	2,963	155	62	8,530	2,912	3,142	2,770
Accommodation	3,092	761	2,331	127	30	5,055	2,301	2,395	2,240
Food and beverage service activities	1,084	452	632	28	32	3,475	611	747	530
<b>J. Information and communication</b>	69,819	22,352	47,467	1,074	210	109,661	51,583	52,067	48,510
Publishing activities	2,906	90	2,816	25	3	1,086	2,267	1,372	1,561
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	3,276	1,649	1,628	96	11	5,960	1,818	1,886	2,587
Programming and broadcasting activities	356	118	238	26	4	3,106	246	205	221
Telecommunications	32,677	3,196	29,481	141	32	29,736	36,997	43,989	40,277
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	29,139	16,523	12,616	748	155	67,645	9,821	4,023	3,667
Information service activities	1,466	776	690	38	6	2,128	434	592	195
<b>K. Financial and insurance activities</b>	321,327	58,025	263,302	2,783	129	149,750	256,337	243,705	212,295
Banks excluding Deutsche Bundesbank	130,012	4,211	125,801	148	65	53,058	130,374	116,057	97,137
Holding companies without management function	87,012	12,690	74,321	1,620	0	4,398	65,308	71,503	68,228
Funds	1,963	-	1,963	24	0	6	2,256	2,288	348
Trusts, funds, and similar financial activities	1,082	22	1,061	53	0	95	981	871	1,730
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	32,278	1,145	31,133	143	6	12,372	34,498	37,518	35,324
Insurance and reinsurance	15,972	13,510	2,462	101	31	63,706	1,727	1,769	- 343
Pension funding	1,580	2,025	- 445	44	1	643	- 1,078	- 1,061	- 800
Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	51,427	24,423	27,004	650	25	15,473	22,270	14,758	10,671

