

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	895,236	953,448	1,019,733	51,222	49,737	61,002
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	1,204,238	1,253,039	1,312,097	142,316	147,243	156,633
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	702,510	749,542	813,009	59,563	63,035	67,266
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	222,816	231,328	236,482	26,080	28,993	34,264
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	278,912	272,169	262,606	56,673	55,215	55,103
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	309,002	299,592	292,364	91,093	97,506	95,631
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	97,461	90,342	84,858	24,235	25,692	23,680
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	211,542	209,250	207,507	66,858	71,814	71,952
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	638,258	683,188	726,078	150,655	151,894	162,731
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	946,928	989,855	1,029,112	265,948	276,364	282,252
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	328,688	356,408	386,204	59,563	63,035	67,266
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	278,031	278,639	284,515	102,061	105,358	105,052
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	115,754	123,881	121,049	26,080	28,993	34,264
Lendings by dependent holding companies	51,157	61,394	66,496	21,600	24,090	20,909
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	173,299	169,533	170,847	56,644	54,888	54,761
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	308,670	306,667	303,034	115,293	124,470	119,521
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	59,989	63,384	62,461	24,235	25,692	23,680
Lendings to dependent holding companies	62,282	63,300	58,968	24,277	27,175	24,034
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	186,399	179,984	181,606	66,781	71,602	71,807
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	9,724	10,059	9,888	1,911	1,943	1,910
Employees in thousands	1,353	1,396	1,407	555	546	554
Annual turnover in € million	784,821	944,220	921,373	271,688	324,238	320,347
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	8,585	8,939	8,949	2,567	2,602	2,546
Employees in thousands	1,939	2,017	1,990	908	928	895
Annual turnover in € million	1,177,410	1,243,279	1,189,782	409,912	491,468	466,577

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	41,738	45,233	43,227	376,906	432,246	465,810
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	84,358	89,831	91,355	439,401	487,428	520,222
Primary foreign investment capital	40,363	42,923	45,422	303,052	346,234	380,402
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	19,836	20,857	19,863	64,738	67,920	65,825
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	24,160	26,052	26,070	71,611	73,274	73,996
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	42,620	44,599	48,129	62,495	55,182	54,412
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	12,746	13,587	13,921	18,470	14,276	14,058
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	29,873	31,012	34,208	44,025	40,907	40,354
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	66,652	70,804	71,666	212,295	242,766	262,694
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	117,717	124,479	127,512	263,323	291,944	314,441
Primary foreign investment capital	40,363	42,923	45,422	130,881	155,270	172,295
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	27,072	28,889	29,213	65,305	69,486	72,017
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	19,836	20,857	19,863	20,186	19,102	14,867
Lendings by dependent holding companies	6,288	5,791	6,967	12,486	13,296	16,527
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	24,160	26,020	26,046	34,465	34,790	38,735
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	51,066	53,675	55,846	51,028	49,178	51,747
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	12,746	13,587	13,921	8,628	7,518	8,908
Lendings to dependent holding companies	8,494	9,101	7,742	6,795	8,542	10,282
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	29,826	30,987	34,184	35,605	33,118	32,557
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,939	1,962	1,924	2,070	2,134	2,066
Employees in thousands	284	306	310	61	67	69
Annual turnover in € million	279,203	326,313	318,240	57,798	67,265	77,089
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,082	1,111	1,096	698	694	691
Employees in thousands	275	277	277	55	54	53
Annual turnover in € million	238,200	286,458	291,149	57,751	58,343	62,815

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	275,829	310,257	323,045	324,062	321,627	343,274
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	310,947	333,434	344,291	380,417	368,760	383,805
Primary foreign investment capital	196,276	221,519	235,848	227,692	223,525	241,781
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	56,729	58,677	58,910	66,369	63,802	69,785
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	57,942	53,238	49,532	86,355	81,433	72,239
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	35,119	23,177	21,245	56,354	47,133	40,531
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	10,518	7,154	5,681	27,775	20,294	17,308
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	24,600	16,023	15,564	28,579	26,839	23,223
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	68,228	71,450	66,615	43,376	42,561	41,996
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	88,261	83,587	78,477	55,722	49,861	50,314
Primary foreign investment capital	24,105	30,554	27,741	27,448	21,355	23,084
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	29,044	27,579	27,624	6,410	3,869	5,318
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	12,177	9,859	7,953	3,859	5,173	5,309
Lendings by dependent holding companies	2,125	839	882	88	1,796	425
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	20,811	14,754	14,278	17,917	17,669	16,178
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	20,033	12,137	11,862	12,346	7,301	8,318
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	677	397	532	145	93	61
Lendings to dependent holding companies	2,939	3,332	3,551	20	1,312	2,637
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	16,417	8,408	7,779	12,181	5,895	5,621
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,277	1,309	1,291	891	911	929
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	41	45	46
Annual turnover in € million	1,000	1,704	1,746	14,525	16,334	16,837
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	328	325	323	70	84	94
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	3	4	5
Annual turnover in € million	962	505	302	696	772	1,483

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	556,120	586,453	608,237	24,951	20,306	27,145
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	747,425	773,027	796,013	79,059	80,947	88,561
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	449,143	472,441	504,142	34,653	34,715	38,034
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	139,921	150,242	148,900	12,166	13,788	18,208
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	158,361	150,345	142,971	32,240	32,443	32,319
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	191,306	186,574	187,776	54,108	60,641	61,416
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	67,268	63,006	59,243	16,943	18,121	16,512
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	124,037	123,569	128,533	37,165	42,520	44,904
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	400,633	418,604	431,914	97,352	96,505	101,859
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	600,245	615,937	628,393	170,023	176,405	180,666
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	188,852	195,453	211,988	34,653	34,715	38,034
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	209,245	205,721	201,123	77,152	80,158	78,713
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	73,428	80,686	75,021	12,166	13,788	18,208
Lendings by dependent holding companies	32,877	40,842	48,399	13,832	15,320	13,428
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	95,843	93,236	91,863	32,220	32,423	32,284
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	199,612	197,333	196,479	72,671	79,900	78,807
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	42,172	45,134	43,268	16,943	18,121	16,512
Lendings to dependent holding companies	49,662	47,812	42,439	18,578	19,397	17,509
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	107,778	104,386	110,772	37,150	42,383	44,786
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	5,663	5,884	5,798	1,058	1,060	1,043
Employees in thousands	900	912	912	356	330	327
Annual turnover in € million	517,184	615,518	598,326	202,944	239,750	229,479
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	5,789	6,055	6,069	1,568	1,600	1,555
Employees in thousands	1,281	1,359	1,319	574	595	564
Annual turnover in € million	807,429	857,082	821,663	266,378	322,337	303,970

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	11,809	13,465	11,181	226,711	260,954	274,295
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	40,624	45,247	46,735	261,879	288,465	302,826
Primary foreign investment capital	19,631	21,951	23,195	185,424	205,477	225,881
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	7,061	8,055	7,712	41,015	48,435	42,560
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	13,932	15,241	15,829	35,440	34,553	34,385
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	28,815	31,783	35,554	35,168	27,510	28,532
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	8,873	10,174	10,110	10,656	9,746	10,920
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	19,943	21,609	25,444	24,512	17,765	17,611
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	27,863	28,972	26,897	125,543	134,387	136,395
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	63,685	67,991	68,839	154,525	158,176	162,194
Primary foreign investment capital	19,631	21,951	23,195	70,151	75,970	82,514
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	19,572	20,257	18,377	47,104	45,782	44,817
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	7,061	8,055	7,712	15,419	14,996	9,654
Lendings by dependent holding companies	3,489	2,487	3,751	7,201	7,365	11,196
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	13,932	15,241	15,805	14,651	14,064	14,013
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	35,823	39,019	41,943	28,983	23,790	25,799
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	8,873	10,174	10,110	6,137	5,840	6,667
Lendings to dependent holding companies	7,032	7,240	6,413	4,089	4,491	6,286
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	19,917	21,604	25,421	18,757	13,459	12,846
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	977	1,001	972	1,220	1,275	1,262
Employees in thousands	198	217	220	42	44	43
Annual turnover in € million	172,555	203,392	190,772	36,548	40,384	45,000
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	611	646	635	493	481	482
Employees in thousands	127	136	129	38	38	37
Annual turnover in € million	139,515	175,170	163,696	45,623	47,420	51,588

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	175,838	204,532	210,454	210,628	205,768	210,836
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	194,974	217,239	224,127	244,145	236,882	237,834
Primary foreign investment capital	130,897	147,875	159,040	155,556	156,872	159,749
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	33,841	40,601	36,622	41,093	37,387	42,229
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	30,236	28,763	28,465	47,497	42,622	35,856
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	19,136	12,707	13,673	33,517	31,114	26,997
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	5,082	4,222	4,629	20,704	14,030	11,759
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	14,054	8,484	9,044	12,813	17,084	15,238
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	46,360	46,093	37,433	18,725	18,445	17,934
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	56,585	52,197	43,957	21,227	22,182	20,675
Primary foreign investment capital	15,623	18,368	15,673	11,943	9,391	10,962
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	22,137	17,626	15,657	3,211	3,675	2,781
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	8,245	7,162	3,715	195	1,270	1,256
Lendings by dependent holding companies	1,119	766	812	88	1,796	425
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	9,461	8,275	8,099	5,789	6,050	5,251
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	10,225	6,104	6,524	2,502	3,738	2,741
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	562	316	376	127	64	38
Lendings to dependent holding companies	1,349	1,598	1,857	20	1,312	126
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	8,313	4,190	4,291	2,355	2,361	2,577
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	798	823	803	559	575	581
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	24	27	28
Annual turnover in € million	597	1,355	1,348	11,040	11,949	12,460
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	246	235	236	48	59	65
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	3	4	4
Annual turnover in € million	850	429	232	610	671	1,201

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	81,695	99,101	117,522	3,043	5,457	8,674
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	105,344	122,064	137,319	11,251	13,061	15,083
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	76,752	91,853	107,918	6,636	8,331	8,534
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	13,304	13,468	17,355	1,618	1,043	2,932
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	15,288	16,743	12,046	2,996	3,687	3,617
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	23,650	22,963	19,798	8,207	7,605	6,409
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	4,609	5,176	4,646	720	967	989
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	19,041	17,787	15,152	7,487	6,638	5,420
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	61,600	74,982	89,912	10,135	12,531	16,016
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	84,258	97,481	112,046	19,560	22,192	24,365
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	48,783	60,928	67,726	6,636	8,331	8,534
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	16,183	16,991	23,356	7,507	7,733	8,132
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	8,066	8,214	10,479	1,618	1,043	2,932
Lendings by dependent holding companies	1,751	2,241	1,587	807	1,398	1,150
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	9,475	9,108	8,898	2,992	3,687	3,617
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	22,657	22,498	22,134	9,426	9,660	8,349
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	3,907	3,395	3,516	720	967	989
Lendings to dependent holding companies	1,977	3,158	5,169	1,255	2,092	1,965
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	16,773	15,945	13,449	7,450	6,602	5,394
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	937	1,018	1,010	225	239	239
Employees in thousands	124	135	146	49	54	65
Annual turnover in € million	53,964	68,593	78,403	15,047	20,211	27,524
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	442	473	476	177	191	195
Employees in thousands	73	78	83	49	53	54
Annual turnover in € million	37,520	59,163	74,535	16,025	22,201	24,649

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	2,431	3,142	3,441	49,321	61,148	69,204
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	4,145	5,103	5,556	54,352	66,969	72,669
Primary foreign investment capital	2,015	2,418	2,647	46,406	58,185	64,830
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	1,042	1,729	1,926	2,582	2,459	4,584
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,088	956	983	5,365	6,325	3,256
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	1,714	1,961	2,115	5,031	5,821	3,465
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	614	454	520	1,382	1,560	512
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	1,100	1,508	1,595	3,650	4,262	2,954
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	4,934	6,843	7,607	29,851	41,781	49,111
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	6,712	9,245	9,805	34,515	46,182	52,384
Primary foreign investment capital	2,015	2,418	2,647	28,135	38,072	43,093
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	2,528	3,498	4,023	2,319	5,033	7,242
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	1,042	1,729	1,926	1,104	1,346	377
Lendings by dependent holding companies	40	644	226	851	52	62
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,088	956	983	2,105	1,679	1,609
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	1,778	2,403	2,198	4,664	4,401	3,273
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	614	454	520	1,074	323	340
Lendings to dependent holding companies	64	441	83	590	534	533
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	1,100	1,508	1,595	2,999	3,544	2,400
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	174	173	169	216	232	231
Employees in thousands	18	18	18	6	9	9
Annual turnover in € million	11,761	13,209	13,914	9,854	13,888	15,145
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	72	76	76	45	49	46
Employees in thousands	11	13	15	0	0	0
Annual turnover in € million	12,332	26,680	38,500	519	434	513

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	26,006	28,600	29,953	21,934	24,186	29,507
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	28,438	32,249	32,186	25,734	26,407	31,872
Primary foreign investment capital	21,181	24,328	25,127	16,110	16,094	24,246
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	2,336	2,182	4,290	6,800	7,199	5,914
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	4,921	5,738	2,769	2,825	3,114	1,713
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	2,432	3,649	2,234	3,801	2,221	2,365
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	330	1,272	259	404	558	972
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	2,102	2,377	1,974	3,396	1,663	1,394
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	5,236	7,942	9,339	10,810	7,731	8,960
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	6,990	9,799	10,847	12,771	8,465	11,755
Primary foreign investment capital	2,911	4,214	3,391	6,411	5,283	5,790
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	716	3,380	6,197	3,045	–	2,510
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	859	1,069	84	3,039	3,057	3,243
Lendings by dependent holding companies	843	43	53	–	–	–
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,662	1,092	1,122	276	125	212
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	1,753	1,857	1,508	1,961	734	2,795
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	23	35	88	11	13	13
Lendings to dependent holding companies	57	–	–	–	–	2,510
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	1,674	1,822	1,420	1,951	720	272
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	129	135	135	67	75	80
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	7	4	3
Annual turnover in € million	133	93	93	1,072	1,098	1,031
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	23	27	25	4	3	5
Employees in thousands	–	–	–	0	0	0
Annual turnover in € million	25	22	22	16	14	17