

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	806,109	871,792	852,234	43,900	47,338	48,773
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	1,031,570	1,110,364	1,138,804	125,755	127,833	136,723
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	593,711	647,219	663,815	52,121	54,895	57,192
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	188,299	212,356	204,520	22,530	23,044	25,046
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	249,560	250,789	270,469	51,104	49,894	54,485
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	225,461	238,572	286,570	81,855	80,495	87,950
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	65,214	64,895	82,952	17,163	17,415	18,479
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	160,247	173,677	203,617	64,692	63,081	69,471
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	560,946	609,875	615,349	140,570	140,602	146,604
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	799,131	863,264	903,444	245,357	246,080	257,706
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	267,627	286,005	310,284	52,121	54,895	57,192
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	234,206	261,652	270,499	98,336	98,131	100,037
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	107,545	115,392	109,037	22,530	23,044	25,046
Lendings by dependent holding companies	55,960	51,625	49,883	21,761	20,198	21,000
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	133,792	148,590	163,742	50,609	49,813	54,431
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	238,185	253,389	288,096	104,787	105,478	111,102
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	48,589	48,762	49,273	17,163	17,415	18,479
Lendings to dependent holding companies	50,284	54,547	59,930	23,050	25,119	23,281
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	139,313	150,080	178,893	64,574	62,945	69,343
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	9,189	9,454	9,316	1,903	1,909	1,877
Employees in thousands	1,326	1,352	1,316	578	568	547
Annual turnover in € million	774,884	731,851	746,767	297,348	257,430	261,032
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	8,154	8,413	8,170	2,565	2,553	2,491
Employees in thousands	1,993	1,942	1,870	943	920	892
Annual turnover in € million	1,018,963	1,042,534	1,132,106	416,983	379,678	392,883

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	37,465	37,403	39,359	332,136	370,664	362,246
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	74,917	76,719	79,557	371,634	414,652	421,667
Primary foreign investment capital	35,903	37,117	37,745	251,933	289,040	292,138
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	19,236	18,153	18,115	56,933	63,109	59,193
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	19,778	21,449	23,697	62,768	62,503	70,336
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	37,452	39,316	40,198	39,498	43,988	59,421
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	9,394	10,247	10,310	17,686	13,635	17,229
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	28,058	29,070	29,888	21,812	30,353	42,193
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	62,855	61,576	61,143	181,245	203,053	207,077
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	108,613	108,439	108,943	215,188	240,416	255,019
Primary foreign investment capital	35,903	37,117	37,745	111,913	120,859	128,823
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	25,479	24,648	23,733	53,349	64,454	63,386
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	19,236	18,153	18,115	18,955	19,064	17,733
Lendings by dependent holding companies	8,226	7,077	5,658	7,698	9,382	12,777
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	19,768	21,445	23,692	23,273	26,657	32,301
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	45,758	46,863	47,801	33,943	37,364	47,942
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	9,394	10,247	10,310	10,672	8,091	7,333
Lendings to dependent holding companies	8,349	7,591	7,647	7,296	7,151	6,583
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	28,015	29,026	29,844	15,975	22,121	34,026
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,907	1,925	1,896	1,906	1,981	1,948
Employees in thousands	293	304	280	53	58	60
Annual turnover in € million	268,668	271,332	264,699	47,662	50,652	56,656
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,075	1,045	1,018	667	682	652
Employees in thousands	296	284	265	55	55	54
Annual turnover in € million	243,347	230,895	224,571	53,883	55,214	55,075

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	248,812	278,679	259,121	313,522	327,551	310,013
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	268,239	302,296	293,466	342,979	358,850	356,228
Primary foreign investment capital	165,433	195,516	183,779	205,876	215,334	213,008
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	50,819	56,156	52,755	47,079	59,018	58,028
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	51,987	50,625	56,933	90,025	84,498	85,191
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	19,427	23,617	34,345	29,457	31,300	46,215
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	8,436	6,380	10,710	9,804	10,951	23,953
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	10,990	17,237	23,635	19,653	20,349	22,262
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	65,412	72,580	60,407	35,922	47,101	45,673
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	74,651	85,197	79,531	41,226	52,709	51,804
Primary foreign investment capital	25,413	27,334	20,464	19,812	22,301	22,792
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	21,577	28,680	26,542	2,322	6,042	8,420
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	12,840	12,111	11,294	4,304	6,100	4,006
Lendings by dependent holding companies	2,316	2,280	2,321	532	32	26
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	12,505	14,791	18,910	14,257	18,233	16,561
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	9,239	12,616	19,123	5,304	5,607	6,132
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	1,422	837	815	194	362	169
Lendings to dependent holding companies	2,650	2,762	2,828	391	21	20
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	5,167	9,018	15,481	4,719	5,224	5,943
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,206	1,257	1,217	831	854	836
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	37	37	37
Annual turnover in € million	1,385	789	763	14,082	14,228	13,418
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	293	307	294	60	74	73
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	2	3	3
Annual turnover in € million	190	623	864	376	838	910

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	559,159	544,330	520,273	28,353	27,611	23,698
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	729,817	703,017	710,361	87,199	80,454	84,961
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	430,785	419,441	426,336	39,250	39,159	33,920
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	130,437	142,004	131,822	13,471	11,782	12,331
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	168,596	141,572	152,203	34,477	29,514	38,710
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	170,658	158,688	190,088	58,846	52,844	61,264
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	55,554	46,948	61,284	14,775	12,076	13,957
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	115,105	111,740	128,804	44,071	40,767	47,306
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	392,269	384,320	380,416	102,625	95,197	95,220
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	574,956	555,598	577,938	180,541	166,050	173,988
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	177,539	165,380	177,545	39,250	39,159	33,920
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	192,126	194,513	204,170	79,717	73,428	75,845
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	74,237	78,537	71,420	13,471	11,782	12,331
Lendings by dependent holding companies	43,045	34,928	31,722	14,119	12,215	13,200
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	88,009	82,241	93,080	33,983	29,467	38,692
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	182,687	171,277	197,522	77,916	70,852	78,768
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	40,222	35,688	37,082	14,775	12,076	13,957
Lendings to dependent holding companies	43,859	40,823	47,662	19,097	18,008	17,520
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	98,606	94,766	112,777	44,044	40,767	47,291
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	6,079	5,469	5,401	1,165	1,054	1,043
Employees in thousands	921	855	872	369	335	349
Annual turnover in € million	532,123	461,020	486,870	212,910	170,876	192,741
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	6,215	5,727	5,525	1,797	1,564	1,525
Employees in thousands	1,507	1,286	1,228	678	588	568
Annual turnover in € million	781,677	727,250	773,601	322,515	248,037	252,905

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Financial and insurance activities		
				Total		
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	12,553	8,946	10,815	225,500	220,205	215,812
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	42,613	35,528	36,213	256,593	248,505	248,543
Primary foreign investment capital	19,985	17,835	18,029	177,428	174,447	177,979
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	9,094	7,248	6,756	38,134	41,877	36,947
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	13,534	10,445	11,428	41,032	32,181	33,617
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	30,060	26,583	25,398	31,093	28,300	32,731
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	7,571	7,924	7,785	14,966	9,640	9,967
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	22,489	18,659	17,613	16,127	18,660	22,764
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	31,381	24,576	24,504	118,842	117,247	119,891
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	68,851	57,498	56,207	145,044	139,816	146,453
Primary foreign investment capital	19,985	17,835	18,029	68,910	60,109	67,004
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	20,287	17,389	16,957	41,841	46,340	45,253
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	9,094	7,248	6,756	12,558	14,600	14,191
Lendings by dependent holding companies	5,960	4,585	3,041	6,037	5,387	7,318
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	13,524	10,441	11,423	15,698	13,379	12,687
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	37,470	32,923	31,703	26,202	22,569	26,562
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	7,571	7,924	7,785	8,329	6,063	5,451
Lendings to dependent holding companies	7,453	6,365	6,330	6,268	3,417	4,020
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	22,446	18,633	17,588	11,605	13,090	17,091
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,113	971	953	1,309	1,160	1,151
Employees in thousands	209	196	194	42	41	41
Annual turnover in € million	172,744	164,846	164,823	34,169	33,035	35,353
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	712	589	569	514	481	460
Employees in thousands	179	137	118	43	37	37
Annual turnover in € million	175,239	139,127	129,603	44,113	43,566	43,129

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	172,958	175,333	163,147	223,832	211,864	196,384
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	188,480	190,678	181,872	246,806	234,846	230,077
Primary foreign investment capital	119,688	125,629	121,643	154,423	149,934	149,370
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	32,974	36,058	31,018	31,769	38,737	37,870
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	35,818	28,990	29,210	60,614	46,175	42,837
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	15,522	15,345	18,724	22,974	22,981	33,693
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	7,411	4,184	5,201	8,862	8,003	19,813
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	8,111	11,161	13,523	14,113	14,978	13,880
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	40,407	46,053	38,227	16,779	17,276	17,780
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	47,425	53,240	48,087	19,546	21,219	21,499
Primary foreign investment capital	11,171	11,291	10,668	9,695	10,211	11,554
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	17,359	21,900	19,709	2,308	2,731	5,026
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	7,398	8,781	8,262	1,146	2,547	224
Lendings by dependent holding companies	1,001	1,066	1,155	532	32	26
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	10,496	10,201	8,293	5,866	5,698	4,670
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	7,018	7,186	9,860	2,768	3,943	3,719
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	773	607	685	167	321	126
Lendings to dependent holding companies	2,643	976	1,312	391	21	20
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	3,602	5,603	7,863	2,210	3,601	3,573
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	872	781	763	597	530	520
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	28	23	24
Annual turnover in € million	969	528	512	10,718	10,319	10,660
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	223	227	218	49	55	53
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	2	3	3
Annual turnover in € million	186	542	782	350	722	760

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
				of which		
	All economic activities			Manufacturing		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	66,784	73,135	83,459	– 352	256	4,550
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	82,140	92,317	100,119	5,151	7,520	8,609
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	50,601	64,108	75,859	– 2,541	– 2,207	4,910
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	10,589	12,562	12,212	1,145	1,165	1,471
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	20,949	15,647	12,048	6,548	8,562	2,228
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	15,356	19,181	16,660	5,503	7,264	4,059
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	1,833	1,991	2,744	417	482	560
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	13,522	17,191	13,916	5,086	6,782	3,500
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	50,610	57,572	66,905	6,838	7,142	11,454
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	67,239	76,650	82,972	13,714	15,610	16,558
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	28,655	38,856	50,281	– 2,541	– 2,207	4,910
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	11,726	14,920	15,100	7,199	7,431	7,228
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	6,526	6,750	6,990	1,145	1,165	1,471
Lendings by dependent holding companies	2,542	1,712	1,812	1,363	660	722
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	17,790	14,412	8,788	6,548	8,562	2,227
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	16,629	19,078	16,066	6,875	8,468	5,104
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	1,749	1,779	2,157	417	482	560
Lendings to dependent holding companies	2,283	1,956	1,738	1,463	1,252	1,093
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	12,597	15,342	12,171	4,995	6,733	3,452
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	884	906	880	229	224	219
Employees in thousands	144	142	114	75	73	46
Annual turnover in € million	77,206	72,088	54,548	40,159	34,223	14,909
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	419	423	414	173	170	166
Employees in thousands	74	75	72	53	50	46
Annual turnover in € million	35,037	33,247	34,343	17,718	15,547	14,823

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	2,587	1,496	1,368	29,600	45,875	51,929
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	3,988	3,830	4,124	32,854	49,506	55,513
Primary foreign investment capital	1,858	1,960	2,048	28,790	44,720	48,438
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	932	844	1,027	2,680	2,744	2,385
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,198	1,026	1,049	1,385	2,042	4,690
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	1,401	2,335	2,756	3,255	3,631	3,583
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	468	299	559	567	785	792
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	933	2,035	2,198	2,687	2,846	2,791
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	4,108	3,054	2,891	22,549	30,642	34,952
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	5,696	5,463	5,712	25,790	34,168	38,385
Primary foreign investment capital	1,858	1,960	2,048	20,830	28,724	32,477
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	1,615	1,608	1,554	2,047	2,034	2,344
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	932	844	1,027	943	926	788
Lendings by dependent holding companies	93	24	33	1,036	1,001	1,001
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,198	1,026	1,049	934	1,482	1,775
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	1,588	2,409	2,820	3,241	3,526	3,433
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	468	299	559	544	577	569
Lendings to dependent holding companies	187	74	64	574	510	510
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	933	2,035	2,198	2,123	2,439	2,354
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	170	173	169	187	195	191
Employees in thousands	18	18	17	5	4	6
Annual turnover in € million	12,807	13,884	11,769	6,722	6,365	11,196
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	64	65	61	45	48	44
Employees in thousands	11	15	15	0	0	0
Annual turnover in € million	10,495	11,003	11,596	415	409	475

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	20,772	29,020	.	31,954	22,827	21,158
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	21,901	30,848	.	33,937	24,499	23,204
Primary foreign investment capital	18,115	26,343	.	19,234	16,288	15,779
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	2,520	2,594	.	4,982	7,024	6,658
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,266	1,911	.	9,721	1,187	767
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	1,129	1,828	.	1,983	1,672	2,046
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	49	234	.	66	11	372
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	1,080	1,594	.	1,917	1,662	1,674
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	12,367	12,707	.	13,263	13,465	12,445
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	12,915	13,921	.	14,915	13,740	12,866
Primary foreign investment capital	10,156	10,348	.	5,247	7,032	6,161
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	125	445	.	.	3,166	3,249
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	784	776	.	2,655	3,030	3,034
Lendings by dependent holding companies	1,035	1,001	.	–	–	–
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	815	1,351	.	.	512	423
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	548	1,213	.	1,652	275	422
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	26	26	.	5	8	8
Lendings to dependent holding companies	6	–	.	–	–	–
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	515	1,187	.	1,647	268	414
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	118	125	.	67	66	64
Employees in thousands	0	0	.	3	3	3
Annual turnover in € million	232	67	.	1,215	980	651
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	22	25	.	.	6	6
Employees in thousands	–	–	.	.	0	0
Annual turnover in € million	–	28	.	.	80	80