

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	871,792	895,226	955,543	47,338	51,214	52,511
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	1,110,364	1,204,235	1,240,947	127,833	142,312	149,056
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	647,219	702,507	749,317	54,895	59,560	62,159
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	212,356	222,816	220,879	23,044	26,080	28,905
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	250,789	278,911	270,751	49,894	56,672	57,992
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	238,572	309,009	285,404	80,495	91,099	96,545
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	64,895	97,461	82,557	17,415	24,235	25,434
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	173,677	211,548	202,847	63,081	66,864	71,111
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	609,875	638,219	681,121	140,602	150,642	152,372
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	863,264	946,893	976,615	246,080	265,940	276,697
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	286,005	328,662	360,240	54,895	59,560	62,159
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	261,652	278,027	275,036	98,131	102,057	104,438
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	115,392	115,754	118,044	23,044	26,080	28,905
Lendings by dependent holding companies	51,625	51,157	59,724	20,198	21,600	23,536
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	148,590	173,294	163,572	49,813	56,643	57,659
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	253,389	308,674	295,495	105,478	115,299	124,325
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	48,762	59,989	60,155	17,415	24,235	25,434
Lendings to dependent holding companies	54,547	62,282	61,464	25,119	24,277	27,986
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	150,080	186,403	173,875	62,945	66,787	70,905
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	9,454	9,724	9,758	1,909	1,912	1,911
Employees in thousands	1,352	1,353	1,370	568	555	542
Annual turnover in € million	731,851	784,670	901,880	257,430	271,657	305,774
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	8,413	8,585	8,715	2,553	2,567	2,555
Employees in thousands	1,942	1,939	1,973	920	908	925
Annual turnover in € million	1,042,534	1,177,410	1,203,819	379,678	409,911	474,283

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	37,403	41,775	45,101	370,664	377,836	419,497
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	76,719	84,430	88,091	414,652	440,296	467,730
Primary foreign investment capital	37,117	40,363	42,705	289,040	304,019	337,763
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	18,153	19,836	19,845	63,109	64,738	59,621
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	21,449	24,231	25,540	62,503	71,539	70,346
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	39,316	42,655	42,990	43,988	62,461	48,233
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	10,247	12,746	12,791	13,635	18,470	13,258
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	29,070	29,908	30,199	30,353	43,991	34,975
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	61,576	66,688	70,456	203,053	212,233	239,359
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	108,439	117,789	122,206	240,416	263,225	282,784
Primary foreign investment capital	37,117	40,363	42,705	120,859	130,857	153,796
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	24,648	27,072	28,077	64,454	65,305	70,994
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	18,153	19,836	19,845	19,064	20,186	16,549
Lendings by dependent holding companies	7,077	6,288	6,069	9,382	12,486	13,462
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	21,445	24,231	25,509	26,657	34,390	27,983
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	46,863	51,101	51,750	37,364	50,992	43,425
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	10,247	12,746	12,791	8,091	8,628	7,957
Lendings to dependent holding companies	7,591	8,494	8,808	7,151	6,795	7,444
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	29,026	29,861	30,151	22,121	35,569	28,023
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,925	1,939	1,920	1,981	2,071	2,080
Employees in thousands	304	284	299	58	60	67
Annual turnover in € million	271,332	279,203	292,255	50,652	57,793	67,151
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,045	1,083	1,095	682	697	683
Employees in thousands	284	275	269	55	55	54
Annual turnover in € million	230,895	240,043	277,960	55,214	55,908	55,897

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from all countries (cont'd)

End of year

Item	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	278,679	276,796	296,201	327,551	324,501	331,600
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	302,296	311,914	317,177	358,850	380,855	376,175
Primary foreign investment capital	195,516	197,243	211,749	215,334	228,131	230,888
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	56,156	56,729	49,806	59,018	66,369	64,272
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	50,625	57,942	55,622	84,498	86,355	81,015
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	23,617	35,119	20,976	31,300	56,354	44,575
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	6,380	10,518	5,808	10,951	27,775	17,188
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	17,237	24,600	15,168	20,349	28,579	27,387
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	72,580	68,203	66,583	47,101	43,376	44,611
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	85,197	88,234	78,653	52,709	55,722	50,678
Primary foreign investment capital	27,334	24,081	27,783	22,301	27,448	25,778
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	28,680	29,044	29,944	6,042	6,410	3,373
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	12,111	12,177	6,733	6,100	3,859	4,509
Lendings by dependent holding companies	2,280	2,125	919	32	88	426
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	14,791	20,807	13,274	18,233	17,917	16,592
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	12,616	20,031	12,070	5,607	12,346	6,067
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	837	677	508	362	145	87
Lendings to dependent holding companies	2,762	2,939	3,158	21	20	153
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	9,018	16,415	8,405	5,224	12,181	5,827
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	1,257	1,279	1,266	854	890	896
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	37	41	42
Annual turnover in € million	789	1,000	1,382	14,228	14,411	15,319
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	307	328	318	74	70	71
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	3	3	3
Annual turnover in € million	623	962	571	838	696	802

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	544,330	556,113	589,956	27,611	24,945	22,363
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	703,017	747,425	767,738	80,454	79,059	80,775
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	419,441	449,143	472,640	39,159	34,653	35,342
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	142,004	139,921	142,814	11,782	12,166	13,912
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	141,572	158,361	152,285	29,514	32,240	31,521
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	158,688	191,312	177,783	52,844	54,114	58,412
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	46,948	67,268	57,415	12,076	16,943	17,741
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	111,740	124,044	120,368	40,767	37,171	40,671
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	384,320	400,597	417,181	95,197	97,342	97,091
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	555,598	600,213	608,185	166,050	170,019	176,110
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	165,380	188,828	199,365	39,159	34,653	35,342
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	194,513	209,241	203,804	73,428	77,148	80,210
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	78,537	73,428	76,070	11,782	12,166	13,912
Lendings by dependent holding companies	34,928	32,877	39,111	12,215	13,832	15,146
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	82,241	95,840	89,834	29,467	32,220	31,501
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	171,277	199,616	191,005	70,852	72,677	79,020
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	35,688	42,172	42,413	12,076	16,943	17,741
Lendings to dependent holding companies	40,823	49,662	46,962	18,008	18,578	20,745
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	94,766	107,782	101,630	40,767	37,156	40,534
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	5,469	5,663	5,692	1,054	1,058	1,048
Employees in thousands	855	900	897	335	356	327
Annual turnover in € million	461,020	517,184	587,756	170,876	202,944	226,598
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	5,727	5,789	5,908	1,564	1,568	1,584
Employees in thousands	1,286	1,281	1,320	588	574	595
Annual turnover in € million	727,250	807,429	829,648	248,037	266,378	313,235

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
				Financial and insurance activities		
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Total		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	8,946	11,849	14,542	220,205	227,637	252,795
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	35,528	40,696	43,582	248,505	262,774	279,763
Primary foreign investment capital	17,835	19,631	21,664	174,447	186,391	201,502
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	7,248	7,061	7,343	41,877	41,015	41,014
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	10,445	14,003	14,576	32,181	35,369	37,247
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	26,583	28,847	29,040	28,300	35,137	26,968
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	7,924	8,873	9,444	9,640	10,656	9,148
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	18,659	19,974	19,596	18,660	24,481	17,821
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	24,576	27,903	29,972	117,247	125,477	131,973
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	57,498	63,757	65,769	139,816	154,426	155,975
Primary foreign investment capital	17,835	19,631	21,664	60,109	70,127	75,757
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	17,389	19,572	19,510	46,340	47,104	47,640
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	7,248	7,061	7,343	14,600	15,419	12,475
Lendings by dependent holding companies	4,585	3,489	2,677	5,387	7,201	7,542
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	10,441	14,003	14,576	13,379	14,576	12,561
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	32,923	35,854	35,797	22,569	28,949	24,002
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	7,924	8,873	9,444	6,063	6,137	5,476
Lendings to dependent holding companies	6,365	7,032	6,783	3,417	4,089	4,292
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	18,633	19,949	19,570	13,090	18,723	14,234
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	971	977	972	1,160	1,222	1,247
Employees in thousands	196	198	212	41	42	44
Annual turnover in € million	164,846	172,555	173,047	33,035	36,548	40,442
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	589	612	634	481	492	482
Employees in thousands	137	127	128	37	38	38
Annual turnover in € million	139,127	141,358	168,169	43,566	43,780	45,020

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from EU member states (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	175,333	176,805	194,816	211,864	211,067	212,990
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	190,678	195,941	206,488	234,846	244,584	241,728
Primary foreign investment capital	125,629	131,863	142,812	149,934	155,995	159,023
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	36,058	33,841	32,508	38,737	41,093	39,298
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	28,990	30,236	31,168	46,175	47,497	43,407
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	15,345	19,136	11,672	22,981	33,517	28,738
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	4,184	5,082	4,100	8,003	20,704	11,392
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	11,161	14,054	7,572	14,978	12,813	17,346
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	46,053	46,335	42,541	17,276	18,725	19,307
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	53,240	56,558	48,404	21,219	21,227	21,891
Primary foreign investment capital	11,291	15,599	17,067	10,211	11,943	11,494
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	21,900	22,137	20,013	2,731	3,211	3,187
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	8,781	8,245	3,969	2,547	195	1,094
Lendings by dependent holding companies	1,066	1,119	858	32	88	426
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	10,201	9,458	6,496	5,698	5,789	5,691
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	7,186	10,222	5,863	3,943	2,502	2,584
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	607	562	429	321	127	61
Lendings to dependent holding companies	976	1,349	1,423	21	20	153
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	5,603	8,311	4,012	3,601	2,355	2,370
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	781	800	797	530	558	558
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	23	24	25
Annual turnover in € million	528	597	899	10,319	11,042	11,010
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	227	246	238	55	48	49
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	3	3	3
Annual turnover in € million	542	850	492	722	610	705

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	All economic activities			of which		
				Manufacturing		
2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	73,135	81,685	96,004	256	3,043	3,196
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	92,317	105,344	122,074	7,520	11,251	13,359
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	64,108	76,752	90,768	–	2,207	6,636
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	12,562	13,304	12,495	1,165	1,618	1,096
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	15,647	15,288	18,811	8,562	2,996	4,942
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	19,181	23,659	26,070	7,264	8,207	10,162
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors ²	1,991	4,609	4,591	482	720	477
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	17,191	19,051	21,479	6,782	7,487	9,685
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated) ⁴	57,572	61,591	73,100	7,142	10,135	9,952
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	76,650	84,258	99,027	15,610	19,560	21,782
Primary foreign investment capital ¹	38,856	48,783	61,912	–	2,207	6,636
Secondary foreign investment capital ¹ (held by dependent holding companies)	14,920	16,183	16,566	7,431	7,507	7,420
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners ²	6,750	8,066	7,233	1,165	1,618	1,096
Lendings by dependent holding companies	1,712	1,751	1,708	660	807	1,010
Lendings by enterprises abroad ³ to their sister companies in the reporting country	14,412	9,475	11,608	8,562	2,992	4,936
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	19,078	22,667	25,927	8,468	9,426	11,829
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad ²	1,779	3,907	3,755	482	720	477
Lendings to dependent holding companies	1,956	1,977	2,791	1,252	1,255	1,707
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country ³ to their sister companies abroad	15,342	16,783	19,382	6,733	7,450	9,646
Data on enterprises in the reporting country ⁵						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	906	937	976	224	225	227
Employees in thousands	142	124	134	73	49	53
Annual turnover in € million	72,088	53,964	63,743	34,223	15,047	18,719
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	423	442	440	170	177	176
Employees in thousands	75	73	74	50	49	51
Annual turnover in € million	33,247	37,520	53,844	15,547	16,025	18,928

¹ Including pro rate reserves and profits, less losses. ² Also includes direct lending to enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests. ³ Only if the corporate headquarters are located abroad. ⁴ Excluding primary direct investment in dependent holding companies, ie excluding interests in the nominal capital and the reserves of

dependent holding companies and excluding lendings to dependent holding companies. ⁵ Key data on enterprises with primary and also secondary foreign capital interests are shown in both of the following sections. Thus they are counted twice.

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Financial and insurance activities		
				Total		
2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	1,496	2,431	2,444	45,875	49,321	59,095
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	3,830	4,145	4,361	49,506	54,352	65,105
Primary foreign investment capital	1,960	2,015	2,165	44,720	46,406	55,840
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	844	1,042	1,224	2,744	2,582	2,373
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,026	1,088	971	2,042	5,365	6,891
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	2,335	1,714	1,917	3,631	5,031	6,009
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	299	614	581	785	1,382	1,448
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	2,035	1,100	1,335	2,846	3,650	4,561
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	3,054	4,934	5,841	30,642	29,851	40,800
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	5,463	6,712	8,198	34,168	34,515	46,415
Primary foreign investment capital	1,960	2,015	2,165	28,724	28,135	37,769
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	1,608	2,528	3,251	2,034	2,319	5,275
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	844	1,042	1,224	926	1,104	1,034
Lendings by dependent holding companies	24	40	586	1,001	851	52
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,026	1,088	971	1,482	2,105	2,285
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	2,409	1,778	2,357	3,526	4,664	5,615
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	299	614	581	577	1,074	1,133
Lendings to dependent holding companies	74	64	440	510	590	534
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	2,035	1,100	1,335	2,439	2,999	3,948
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	173	174	171	195	216	224
Employees in thousands	18	18	19	4	6	9
Annual turnover in € million	13,884	11,761	12,900	6,365	9,854	13,844
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	65	72	73	48	45	45
Employees in thousands	15	11	11	0	0	0
Annual turnover in € million	11,003	12,332	25,683	409	519	448

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

a) Foreign corporate assets broken down by type of cross ownership and economic activity from the United States (cont'd)

End of year

Position	Economic activity of the enterprises in the reporting country (investment enterprises)					
	of which					
	Financial and insurance activities (cont'd)			Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)		
	of which					
	Holding companies without management function					
2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
Foreign direct investment in € million						
Primary foreign direct investment in the reporting country	29,020	26,006	27,115	22,827	21,924	25,259
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	30,848	28,438	29,988	24,499	25,734	28,125
Primary foreign investment capital	26,343	21,181	21,432	16,288	16,110	18,385
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	2,594	2,336	2,128	7,024	6,800	6,747
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,911	4,921	6,428	1,187	2,825	2,993
minus						
Receivables of primary foreign direct investment relations	1,828	2,432	2,873	1,672	3,810	2,866
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their foreign investors	234	330	350	11	404	531
Lendings of enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	1,594	2,102	2,524	1,662	3,406	2,335
Primary and secondary foreign direct investment in the reporting country (consolidated)	12,707	5,236	7,267	13,465	10,800	9,792
Liabilities of primary foreign direct investment relations	13,921	6,990	9,374	13,740	12,771	10,827
Primary foreign investment capital	10,348	2,911	3,361	7,032	6,411	7,600
Secondary foreign investment capital (held by dependent holding companies)	445	716	3,359	3,166	3,045	–
Direct lendings by foreign capital owners	776	859	789	3,030	3,039	2,824
Lendings by dependent holding companies	1,001	843	43	–	–	–
Lendings by enterprises abroad to their sister companies in the reporting country	1,351	1,662	1,822	512	276	403
minus						
Receivables of primary and secondary foreign direct investment relations	1,213	1,753	2,107	275	1,971	1,035
Direct lendings of direct investment enterprises in the reporting country to their investors abroad	26	23	35	8	11	11
Lendings to dependent holding companies	–	57	–	–	–	–
Lendings to enterprises in the reporting country to their sister companies abroad	1,187	1,674	2,073	268	1,960	1,024
Data on enterprises in the reporting country						
Enterprises with primary foreign capital interests						
Number	125	129	131	66	67	73
Employees in thousands	0	0	0	3	7	7
Annual turnover in € million	67	133	149	980	1,072	1,141
Enterprises with secondary foreign capital interests						
Number	25	23	23	6	4	3
Employees in thousands	–	–	–	0	0	0
Annual turnover in € million	28	25	25	80	16	15