

## II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by economic activity of the investment enterprises and country of investor

End of year, in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Manufacturing									
		Total	of which								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<b>All countries</b>											
2018	546,053	143,026	8,904	20,185	18,532	6,248	9,310	16,568	19,815	63,041	
2019	560,946	140,570	7,074	22,248	17,787	6,457	9,096	17,147	25,554	62,855	
2020	609,875	140,602	4,935	21,368	19,403	7,092	8,774	15,910	37,536	61,576	
2021	615,349	146,604	6,951	18,260	18,263	7,670	11,256	16,193	29,207	61,143	
<b>Europe</b>											
2018	435,815	121,528	8,856	17,727	15,832	6,006	6,098	12,262	19,817	42,398	
2019	454,277	119,347	7,033	19,303	15,107	5,998	5,696	12,825	25,519	42,288	
2020	483,900	117,688	4,773	18,678	16,557	6,696	5,765	11,698	37,546	39,574	
2021	481,133	116,864	6,911	15,590	15,486	7,283	7,641	10,268	29,186	38,878	
<b>EU countries <sup>1</sup></b>											
2018	381,672	103,999	.	.	13,241	5,632	4,330	8,137	17,243	32,940	
2019	392,269	102,625	.	19,512	12,607	5,680	3,737	8,588	23,025	31,381	
2020	384,320	95,197	5,290	17,319	11,723	6,188	4,868	7,372	34,949	24,576	
2021	380,416	95,220	5,777	14,404	12,457	6,635	6,790	6,125	26,805	24,504	
<b>of which: Austria</b>											
2018	26,648	6,109	.	380	.	431	87	799	812	1,527	
2019	27,216	6,933	.	.	.	.	100	820	696	1,260	
2020	33,941	8,792	.	.	121	.	106	902	599	.	
2021	34,537	10,404	.	.	552	621	.	780	626	1,068	
<b>Belgium</b>											
2018	11,004	3,067	- 23	364	120	.	186	728	4,048	1,108	
2019	12,661	4,234	- 13	393	161	1,185	284	788	4,691	973	
2020	12,984	4,486	32	.	159	.	442	866	6,058	589	
2021	14,212	4,263	- 28	310	- 52	1,217	443	851	5,517	505	
<b>Denmark</b>											
2018	7,812	1,160	.	.	.	.	.	106	3,057	1,470	
2019	8,332	1,544	.	.	0	308	.	55	.	1,475	
2020	8,675	1,251	- 2	.	2	297	78	99	3,254	1,735	
2021	7,936	1,316	- 3	47	- 16	.	68	117	3,028	1,318	
<b>Finland</b>											
2018	591	135	0	60	- 5	.	14	.	.	301	
2019	991	.	0	57	- 3	.	.	81	.	248	
2020	225	104	0	.	0	.	.	358	.	.	
2021	62	.	.	.	- 4	.	.	360	.	218	
<b>France</b>											
2018	27,039	6,163	.	891	.	.	.	519	1,380	1,716	
2019	26,572	4,796	.	.	- 2,884	515	1,492	584	1,604	2,186	
2020	29,037	7,078	.	.	- 1,798	.	1,157	424	1,582	2,892	
2021	27,078	5,863	.	.	- 2,038	780	1,403	495	1,494	2,721	
<b>Italy</b>											
2018	34,579	4,145	.	.	.	1,682	58	359	.	1,634	
2019	31,260	3,522	.	.	.	1,509	98	249	.	1,736	
2020	28,841	3,668	.	.	.	.	78	277	.	1,652	
2021	27,941	4,014	.	.	.	1,792	78	290	- 4	1,657	
<b>Luxembourg</b>											
2018	91,756	19,745	.	2,281	.	.	1,800	2,631	.	5,092	
2019	101,739	19,657	-	.	3,286	753	1,180	2,950	.	3,309	
2020	120,501	19,286	-	2,221	3,926	918	1,528	3,218	3,220	3,570	
2021	127,550	21,297	-	2,156	4,181	1,069	3,162	1,767	.	5,605	

<sup>1</sup> Until 2019 including, from 2020 excluding United Kingdom.

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### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by economic activity of the investment enterprises and country of investor (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information und Communication		Financial and insurance activities					Real estate activities	Management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities
	Total	of which:	Total	of which:						
		Telecommunications		Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function	Trusts, funds and similar financial entities; other financial service activities	Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding			
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
<b>All countries</b>										
2018	37,815	33,885	182,274	70,246	77,373	21,252	3,603	29,866	27,873	5,806
2019	36,272	31,463	181,245	77,705	65,412	26,941	1,870	32,440	35,922	7,960
2020	37,983	33,253	203,053	87,665	72,580	29,422	1,847	36,717	47,101	7,101
2021	46,381	40,149	207,077	93,997	60,407	35,700	- 391	34,610	45,673	7,392
<b>Europe</b>										
2018	36,558	33,530	134,903	55,814	.	.	1,180	28,316	16,049	5,215
2019	35,350	30,925	139,566	60,291	.	24,824	- 990	30,757	19,809	7,310
2020	37,923	33,192	153,373	60,027	55,532	27,925	- 988	34,643	22,081	6,199
2021	44,323	40,003	158,360	64,203	46,973	34,029	- 3,691	32,451	22,044	.
<b>EU countries</b>										
2018	36,388	33,624	119,101	49,612	42,491	18,500	- 933	25,418	12,886	4,778
2019	35,149	31,024	118,842	49,849	40,407	24,586	- 2,290	26,209	16,779	6,706
2020	29,873	27,074	117,247	44,515	46,053	21,355	- 2,478	28,332	17,276	5,349
2021	35,181	32,825	119,891	49,057	38,227	24,352	- 4,895	26,520	17,780	5,764
<b>of which: Austria</b>										
2018	281	.	9,002	1,118	6,808	.	.	2,381	3,565	409
2019	188	.	7,972	984	.	599	.	2,362	4,788	615
2020	141	.	9,553	.	5,755	748	.	2,872	7,672	532
2021	173	.	10,184	2,944	.	845	.	2,684	5,970	664
<b>Belgium</b>										
2018	123	.	- 488	.	88	.	.	2,158	150	233
2019	150	.	.	352	312	- 4	.	1,917	.	651
2020	137	.	679	610	945	- 20	.	340	.	175
2021	149	.	.	851	951	- 496	.	311	.	155
<b>Denmark</b>										
2018	48	.	674	140	411	.	.	.	58	81
2019	45	.	423	138	275	- 16	.	.	48	- 66
2020	35	.	610	130	563	- 28	.	90	29	- 246
2021	76	.	.	.	474	- 48	.	93	31	- 313
<b>Finland</b>										
2018	.	-	418	.	28	230	-	33	- 20	.
2019	.	-	235	.	103	221	.	53	- 45	.
2020	.	-	230	.	50	.	.	39	.	135
2021	.	-	172	-	.	.	-	52	.	.
<b>France</b>										
2018	177	15	11,841	8,728	2,014	.	- 811	2,823	430	321
2019	276	41	11,385	8,338	.	.	- 1,362	2,488	427	159
2020	433	50	11,119	8,629	2,047	1,620	- 1,133	2,735	798	- 141
2021	401	50	11,847	9,843	.	1,742	- 1,768	2,409	643	- 94
<b>Italy</b>										
2018	668	15	24,105	17,067	46	628	6,027	522	.	0
2019	684	19	20,745	17,665	- 34	.	2,263	.	.	18
2020	668	.	18,026	14,822	- 200	1,069	2,179	364	44	50
2021	635	.	17,440	14,681	.	1,087	1,756	345	.	101
<b>Luxembourg</b>										
2018	23,939	22,517	19,146	2,512	11,633	2,241	823	7,771	3,461	1,185
2019	24,120	21,427	25,043	1,948	.	7,169	966	9,639	4,555	2,673
2020	29,294	27,449	34,099	1,988	18,107	9,936	551	12,982	.	2,956
2021	34,785	32,902	31,025	2,015	15,459	10,225	- 509	12,369	5,721	3,344

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#### c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by economic activity of the investment enterprises and country of investor (cont'd)

End of year, in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Manufacturing									
		Total	of which								
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
<b>Netherlands</b>											
2018	115,539	43,752	6,233	3,354	8,476	1,647	150	2,072	4,516	11,690	
2019	105,393	39,266	3,939	2,777	9,497	.	170	2,189	7,633	12,876	
2020	102,557	38,794	4,183	.	8,630	.	1,251	843	10,225	9,723	
2021	108,340	36,020	4,686	2,484	8,974	1,399	1,380	693	10,442	8,249	
<b>Spain</b>											
2018	9,773	618	-	53	.	.	63	7	.	503	
2019	9,856	262	0	90	.	.	50	104	.	510	
2020	9,572	1,109	-	.	208	.	66	40	.	578	
2021	10,744	386	-	85	145	.	47	48	.	424	
<b>Sweden</b>											
2018	7,146	1,188	.	.	.	.	93	306	.	1,330	
2019	8,070	1,316	.	.	.	.	122	232	.	975	
2020	6,746	1,966	.	.	38	.	.	564	.	651	
2021	682	2,209	.	.	31	- 1	126	562	.	1,123	
<b>Switzerland</b>											
2018	40,082	16,128	.	74	2,583	.	.	4,094	584	8,671	
2019	47,164	15,435	.	413	2,507	.	.	4,214	615	10,010	
2020	49,061	16,126	.	.	3,361	.	.	4,118	611	10,322	
2021	47,563	15,734	.	514	2,443	.	871	3,822	552	9,496	
<b>United Kingdom</b>											
2018	32,987	7,849	.	1,008	.	118	.	504	- 528	5,340	
2019	37,727	9,383	.	.	1,730	119	406	441	- 51	4,550	
2020	36,933	5,142	.	.	1,674	.	23	184	661	3,636	
2021	40,537	4,456	.	.	592	.	- 38	268	1,852	.	
<b>America</b>											
2018	64,999	10,855	.	1,255	.	131	2,557	2,373	.	4,143	
2019	55,898	7,876	.	.	295	295	2,825	2,591	.	4,511	
2020	73,507	7,398	.	1,185	360	299	2,336	2,171	.	3,730	
2021	82,794	13,800	.	.	.	295	2,753	3,727	.	.	
<b>of which: Canada</b>											
2018	1,784	235	-	.	1	-	1	78	.	64	
2019	1,497	416	-	14	.	0	1	327	.	97	
2020	483	221	-	24	0	0	52	139	.	323	
2021	1,256	1,824	-	21	.	0	- 2	.	.	262	
<b>United States</b>											
2018	55,619	9,770	.	1,245	96	128	2,562	2,214	.	3,891	
2019	50,610	6,838	.	1,283	15	294	2,832	2,247	.	4,108	
2020	57,572	7,142	.	1,145	355	300	2,402	2,011	.	3,054	
2021	66,905	11,454	.	1,110	.	.	2,767	.	1	2,891	
<b>Asia</b>											
2018	41,832	9,692	- 3	1,044	1,546	240	535	2,081	.	16,311	
2019	45,912	12,269	- 7	1,407	1,565	295	443	1,868	.	16,006	
2020	47,343	14,250	.	1,297	.	231	525	2,168	- 10	18,195	
2021	46,475	14,785	- 7	1,375	1,056	227	.	2,360	.	19,194	
<b>of which: Japan</b>											
2018	23,139	6,559	-	773	894	.	365	1,625	-	10,561	
2019	26,710	8,371	-	1,156	893	.	334	1,018	-	.	
2020	29,724	.	-	.	663	.	.	1,276	.	11,363	
2021	25,657	.	-	1,151	493	.	474	1,361	.	.	

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### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by economic activity of the investment enterprises and country of investor (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information und Communication		Financial and insurance activities					Real estate activities	Management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities
	Total	of which:	Total	of which:						
		Telecommunications		Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function	Trusts, funds and similar financial entities; other financial service activities	Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding			
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
<b>Netherlands</b>										
2018	6,926	4,215	32,340	9,120	10,745	.	2,310	4,250	2,944	1,079
2019	2,188	3,768	27,921	9,803	.	.	1,843	4,174	2,361	1,592
2020	937	268	27,992	9,251	.	8,488	1,867	3,945	2,929	1,473
2021	2,792	43	36,335	11,548	.	11,594	1,874	3,950	1,940	1,365
<b>Spain</b>										
2018	175	135	6,314	3,476	2,673	.	.	167	230	18
2019	294	1	6,527	3,762	3,001	3	.	324	.	17
2020	289	5	.	.	.	1	.	295	.	39
2021	406	35	.	4,596	3,537	3	.	288	.	43
<b>Sweden</b>										
2018	115	7	3,786	1,868	837	897	.	1,866	.	7
2019	24	12	3,592	1,841	809	866	.	1,701	56	157
2020	185	168	3,018	1,511	.	552	.	2,281	57	165
2021	.	.	2,181	1,388	45	542	.	.	55	185
<b>Switzerland</b>										
2018	169	.	9,412	4,010	4,643	.	25	2,079	1,107	.
2019	.	3	14,945	.	.	3	130	2,357	1,103	.
2020	381	.	16,144	.	.	129	335	.	.	.
2021	.	.	15,955	.	6,698	176	387	2,709	.	457
<b>United Kingdom</b>										
2018	8,952	6,632	5,051	4,050	1,148	.	2,277	3,107	343	1,455
2019	7,080	5,756	10,500	.	1,741	5,381	895	2,274	1,838	313
2020	7,552	6,202	13,712	4,559	1,995	6,373	86	2,489	.	237
2021	7,692	.	16,458	.	.	9,180	136	2,233	1,217	318
<b>America</b>										
2018	935	.	33,021	.	.	.	2,367	1,212	10,712	.
2019	421	472	26,418	.	.	1,078	2,753	1,343	13,291	.
2020	572	67	36,390	17,376	14,772	779	2,761	1,586	22,682	449
2021	946	.	39,532	23,849	.	753	3,230	1,698	21,358	414
<b>of which: Canada</b>										
2018	.	.	1,351	.	.	.	.	22	19	.
2019	35	.	948	.	28	.	.	21	15	15
2020	51	.	151	620	94	.	0	28	30	14
2021	46	.	174	.	60	.	.	.	250	.
<b>United States</b>										
2018	1,100	.	25,730	.	17,434	.	.	798	10,699	48
2019	1,094	.	22,549	.	12,367	703	.	1,194	13,263	84
2020	160	.	30,642	.	12,707	379	2,635	1,401	13,465	148
2021	1,877	148	34,952	24,364	.	360	.	1,443	12,445	.
<b>Asia</b>										
2018	312	.	12,846	8,194	.	.	.	.	563	142
2019	471	.	13,605	9,150	.	717	.	.	1,050	184
2020	612	7	11,222	10,170	.	149	.	468	.	213
2021	1,094	.	7,193	.	839	343	.	441	909	190
<b>of which: Japan</b>										
2018	213	1	6,215	5,412	.	15	.	37	294	2
2019	291	1	7,014	.	713	86	.	38	94	13
2020	308	.	7,736	6,892	675	103	.	27	268	.
2021	341	.	3,317	2,407	691	.	.	27	.	74

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#### c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by economic activity of the investment enterprises and country where the corporate headquarters are resident

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which								Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Manufacturing									
		Total	of which								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<b>All countries</b>											
2018	546,053	143,026	8,904	20,185	18,532	6,248	9,310	16,568	19,815	63,041	
2019	560,946	140,570	7,074	22,248	17,787	6,457	9,096	17,147	25,554	62,855	
2020	609,875	140,602	4,935	21,368	19,403	7,092	8,774	15,910	37,536	61,576	
2021	615,349	146,604	6,951	18,260	18,263	7,670	11,256	16,193	29,207	61,143	
<b>Europe</b>											
2018	370,236	88,581	2,703	14,689	9,464	.	3,847	7,025	20,074	29,168	
2019	377,824	91,475	3,323	16,353	7,956	.	4,586	7,959	25,257	28,596	
2020	402,071	89,507	1,531	15,860	9,236	.	3,905	7,375	36,196	27,497	
2021	407,542	94,283	3,184	13,206	8,512	6,605	5,986	7,240	27,839	27,853	
<b>EU countries</b>											
2018	326,177	74,398	2,703	13,503	9,175	5,051	2,047	3,610	17,741	21,701	
2019	326,134	76,183	3,323	15,357	7,711	5,438	2,429	4,405	23,193	20,068	
2020	300,469	62,009	.	.	6,037	5,545	2,639	2,985	34,574	17,132	
2021	302,022	66,322	.	11,764	.	5,964	4,451	2,892	26,506	17,502	
<b>of which: Austria</b>											
2018	22,396	4,752	.	.	.	.	.	305	519	1,292	
2019	23,039	.	.	.	.	267	.	323	454	1,085	
2020	28,966	6,322	.	.	.	591	104	416	392	726	
2021	29,977	8,580	.	.	549	.	100	368	.	674	
<b>Belgium</b>											
2018	8,552	.	-	437	-	1,173	.	128	3,949	153	
2019	8,983	3,520	-	344	-	1,178	.	124	4,558	177	
2020	10,088	.	-	.	-	1,151	.	107	5,921	314	
2021	8,737	.	-	165	-	1,048	.	99	5,395	.	
<b>Denmark</b>											
2018	4,972	1,151	-	.	-	193	147	.	521	1,472	
2019	6,106	1,486	-	.	-	311	173	.	1,490	1,488	
2020	6,183	1,200	-	.	-	295	155	138	1,388	1,547	
2021	5,633	1,368	-	.	-	.	220	142	1,272	1,082	
<b>Finland</b>											
2018	5,993	.	-	62	-	.	-	101	1	359	
2019	5,855	1,121	-	58	-	.	-	71	.	295	
2020	14,561	.	-	50	-	.	-	117	9,262	307	
2021	8,621	.	-	.	-	.	-	137	7,465	281	
<b>France</b>											
2018	33,026	10,967	.	.	5,843	.	394	344	1,430	1,961	
2019	32,650	9,010	.	.	4,383	.	351	28	1,550	1,669	
2020	32,324	8,728	.	.	4,008	.	331	94	1,523	1,702	
2021	31,712	7,681	.	.	3,418	.	314	41	1,461	2,209	
<b>Germany</b>											
2018	55,407	5,696	-	365	21	.	550	371	2,706	2,513	
2019	57,449	5,389	-	408	14	.	735	609	2,917	2,690	
2020	57,188	3,535	-	401	83	.	891	314	4,233	3,074	
2021	67,396	4,728	-	444	80	.	1,216	330	3,954	3,330	
<b>Italy</b>											
2018	30,238	.	.	.	.	1,683	.	361	.	1,569	
2019	25,837	.	.	.	.	1,513	.	330	.	1,528	
2020	24,214	.	.	.	.	.	81	351	.	1,620	
2021	24,136	.	.	.	.	.	81	358	-	1,784	
<b>Luxembourg</b>											
2018	35,011	.	-	1,040	255	.	181	418	1,909	3,053	
2019	33,398	.	-	1,888	98	.	.	1,023	2,016	1,888	
2020	39,115	.	-	2,217	268	.	269	610	545	2,620	
2021	44,119	.	-	1,982	389	.	1,596	697	637	.	

## II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by economic activity of the investment enterprises and country where the corporate headquarters are resident (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information und Communication		Financial and insurance activities					Real estate activities	Management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities
	Total	of which	Total	of which						
		Telecommunications		Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function	Trusts, funds and similar financial entities; other financial service activities	Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding			
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
<b>All countries</b>										
2018	37,815	33,885	182,274	70,246	77,373	21,252	3,603	29,866	27,873	5,806
2019	36,272	31,463	181,245	77,705	65,412	26,941	1,870	32,440	35,922	7,960
2020	37,983	33,253	203,053	87,665	72,580	29,422	1,847	36,717	47,101	7,101
2021	46,381	40,149	207,077	93,997	60,407	35,700	- 391	34,610	45,673	7,392
<b>Europe</b>										
2018	33,484	29,540	126,664	51,814	48,799	15,753	2,665	26,360	17,096	3,988
2019	32,435	27,051	123,710	56,062	41,016	19,459	- 57	28,210	18,861	.
2020	39,239	32,892	123,846	55,459	43,019	15,859	309	31,747	24,108	4,145
2021	46,640	39,664	129,802	59,524	38,796	18,628	- 1,564	29,896	20,566	4,621
<b>EU countries</b>										
2018	33,307	29,540	114,121	48,105	.	15,573	2,232	23,220	17,216	3,484
2019	32,219	.	106,370	48,526	.	.	- 1,584	23,526	18,450	4,023
2020	11,426	6,073	101,242	44,480	.	15,321	712	26,196	23,130	3,024
2021	12,048	6,441	107,938	49,189	29,942	17,961	- 2,122	24,429	21,411	3,688
<b>of which: Austria</b>										
2018	168	-	7,817	.	.	.	.	1,971	3,205	526
2019	62	.	6,678	.	.	154	.	.	4,859	545
2020	.	.	8,339	.	.	264	.	2,419	7,804	588
2021	90	.	8,826	.	.	357	.	.	6,077	608
<b>Belgium</b>										
2018	33	.	268	739	116	-	-	.	.	181
2019	.	-	549	.	.	.	-	164	.	620
2020	48	-	489	.	.	.	-	.	6	163
2021	53	-	461	.	9	.	-	159	6	164
<b>Denmark</b>										
2018	50	.	892	140	.	.	-	.	.	180
2019	43	.	637	.	322	.	-	5	72	84
2020	40	.	620	.	393	- 28	-	16	-	54
2021	11	.	458	.	304	- 48	-	35	70	66
<b>Finland</b>										
2018	.	-	4,341	.	3,953	.	.	37	- 8	.
2019	.	-	4,361	.	3,961	.	.	55	- 8	.
2020	.	-	3,928	-	.	.	.	43	- 8	145
2021	.	-	99	-	.	.	.	56	- 6	.
<b>France</b>										
2018	604	57	12,616	8,609	2,100	2,371	- 585	3,129	- 36	213
2019	759	94	13,293	8,726	3,219	2,976	- 1,408	2,903	- 37	104
2020	750	45	13,790	9,035	3,189	3,044	- 1,119	3,288	- 24	77
2021	863	47	14,673	10,456	3,075	3,175	- 1,744	2,876	41	45
<b>Germany</b>										
2018	1,471	47	25,003	1,276	9,737	8,414	- 280	2,533	12,131	252
2019	2,541	19	24,369	872	10,475	7,301	- 388	2,283	11,353	469
2020	2,865	27	24,472	151	10,764	7,422	- 193	2,356	11,034	485
2021	2,663	26	32,429	375	.	9,917	- 202	2,337	11,074	478
<b>Italy</b>										
2018	653	.	23,062	17,067	20	625	4,974	.	33	7
2019	.	.	19,261	17,665	- 808	417	1,752	489	- 1	20
2020	659	.	16,732	14,822	- 778	798	1,657	309	- 4	52
2021	626	.	16,102	14,681	- 778	815	1,202	288	- 1	103
<b>Luxembourg</b>										
2018	393	173	13,414	2,362	9,713	.	231	5,988	.	830
2019	455	195	10,213	1,937	.	.	292	7,309	.	594
2020	662	238	9,562	2,509	.	1,459	117	10,768	1,874	719
2021	1,060	255	10,332	2,618	.	1,898	58	10,212	.	1,311

## II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by economic activity of the investment enterprises and country where the corporate headquarters are resident (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	All economic activities	of which							Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		Manufacturing								
		Total	of which							
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
<b>Netherlands</b>										
2018	35,250	4,668	91	363	886	106	39	150	5,270	3,470
2019	39,449	6,176	253	266	924	.	36	382	7,580	4,135
2020	44,989	6,999	.	180	.	.	669	168	10,556	.
2021	47,501	8,220	.	210	.	.	759	168	10,752	.
<b>Spain</b>										
2018	15,263	212	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	395
2019	15,086	.	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	395
2020	16,565	.	-	.	.	.	.	27	.	216
2021	17,117	.	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	197
<b>Sweden</b>										
2018	11,280	6,020	.	48	.	-	.	581	.	654
2019	12,123	6,086	.	.	.	-	.	527	.	579
2020	10,635	6,281	.	.	.	-	.	727	.	208
2021	4,829	6,470	.	.	.	-	.	761	.	62
<b>Switzerland</b>										
2018	26,267	12,326	-	.	288	.	.	3,193	234	4,386
2019	32,021	12,592	-	.	245	.	.	3,403	216	5,107
2020	33,303	13,831	-	874	1,627	.	1,057	3,302	.	4,672
2021	30,721	12,731	-	356	1,129	.	1,039	3,135	.	4,623
<b>United Kingdom</b>										
2018	48,588	13,361	.	1,000	.	79	.	754	107	3,701
2019	47,363	14,569	.	1,291	.	.	188	800	97	3,122
2020	53,267	10,791	.	941	1,573	79	207	907	.	.
2021	60,733	12,245	.	808	1,317	89	486	.	.	.
<b>America</b>										
2018	105,694	.	.	.	.	465	.	5,426	-	638
2019	110,104	.	.	.	.	256	3,896	5,559	-	87
2020	129,563	.	.	2,933	.	602	4,167	4,920	247	.
2021	133,896	.	.	.	.	.	4,500	5,206	199	.
<b>of which: Canada</b>										
2018	.	2,177	-	6	.	-	.	422	.	.
2019	.	1,705	-	.	.	-	.	507	.	347
2020	.	.	-	.	.	-	.	482	.	489
2021	.	640	-	44	.	-	60	483	.	.
<b>United States</b>										
2018	95,925	25,946	6,081	2,729	.	.	4,103	4,887	-	15
2019	100,958	21,588	.	.	1,916	.	.	4,984	-	47
2020	121,448	22,526	.	.	2,889	.	.	4,380	-	28
2021	126,273	23,727	.	1,821	3,068	370	4,560	4,666	-	76
<b>Asia</b>										
2018	64,159	22,398	-	2,116	6,748	295	559	.	.	21,061
2019	66,353	.	-	2,375	6,782	367	614	.	384	20,429
2020	72,071	24,477	-	2,364	5,989	387	702	.	1,093	23,429
2021	67,965	24,757	-	2,462	5,339	388	770	.	1,169	23,646
<b>of which: China <sup>2</sup></b>										
2018	5,880	2,205	-	.	.	-	-	887	.	1,366
2019	6,789	2,754	-	.	.	-	-	1,123	.	1,119
2020	7,150	2,484	-	.	.	-	1	910	.	.
2021	7,776	.	-	.	.	-	1	930	.	.
<b>Japan</b>										
2018	32,990	.	-	1,112	3,453	.	448	2,724	-	13,839
2019	35,424	.	-	1,443	3,441	.	493	1,986	-	.
2020	39,922	.	-	1,352	2,743	.	564	2,188	.	.
2021	35,577	.	-	1,397	2,296	.	633	2,244	.	.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding Hong Kong.

## II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

### 2. Foreign direct investment in the reporting country

#### c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by economic activity of the investment enterprises and country where the corporate headquarters are resident (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

Year	Information und Communication		Financial and insurance activities					Real estate activities	Management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function)	Administrative and support service activities
	Total	of which	Total	of which						
		Telecommunications		Monetary intermediation	Holding companies without management function	Trusts, funds and similar financial entities; other financial service activities	Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding			
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
<b>Netherlands</b>										
2018	866	613	12,212	.	4,370	.	60	4,506	468	276
2019	494	291	12,353	8,941	3,072	192	109	4,205	426	677
2020	562	324	12,119	.	3,007	178	8	3,999	1,905	761
2021	589	322	14,456	.	2,982	189	8	4,007	1,894	771
<b>Spain</b>										
2018	6,778	.	6,214	.	2,563	0	.	85	.	17
2019	5,731	.	6,538	.	2,818	0	.	148	.	16
2020	5,620	.	7,819	4,388	3,666	0	.	105	.	35
2021	6,030	.	8,203	.	3,491	1	.	97	.	34
<b>Sweden</b>										
2018	-	191	4,466	1,721	531	2,244	-	1,061	30	87
2019	.	7	4,152	1,690	324	2,203	-	814	-	140
2020	.	56	3,359	1,508	39	1,891	-	.	.	70
2021	-	98	3,337	1,388	68	1,887	-	.	.	165
<b>Switzerland</b>										
2018	146	-	5,420	1,613	.	.	134	2,327	.	.
2019	.	-	9,696	.	.	104	.	2,433	.	.
2020	343	-	10,232	.	3,212	187	526	2,657	.	.
2021	.	-	9,007	.	3,105	236	443	2,708	.	.
<b>United Kingdom</b>										
2018	22,546	.	2,436	2,457	362	.	.	2,509	565	1,252
2019	21,423	20,949	3,317	2,566	269	.	.	.	573	566
2020	27,394	.	6,950	.	4,342	119	.	1,781	726	641
2021	34,196	.	7,951	3,582	4,610	162	.	1,758	1,012	589
<b>America</b>										
2018	.	.	37,686	.	19,793	.	1,183	.	9,778	1,373
2019	.	4,321	37,939	.	15,340	6,982	.	.	15,194	2,362
2020	.	368	57,827	21,591	20,225	12,773	.	4,086	21,540	1,899
2021	-	1,049	61,158	28,199	13,699	16,094	.	3,891	23,710	1,881
<b>of which: Canada</b>										
2018	152	-	1,270	254	401	.	.	478	.	.
2019	137	-	866	.	103	.	.	643	.	9
2020	139	-	199	.	174	.	.	640	.	.
2021	.	-	55	.	161	.	.	612	.	.
<b>United States</b>										
2018	3,487	.	34,277	9,222	17,754	4,466	829	1,942	9,680	1,304
2019	2,823	.	34,772	.	13,508	6,446	.	2,317	15,068	2,112
2020	-	2,290	55,572	22,464	18,005	12,333	.	3,181	.	1,629
2021	-	1,224	58,935	29,071	11,648	15,668	.	2,986	.	1,789
<b>Asia</b>										
2018	657	.	16,442	8,760	7,692	.	.	897	985	130
2019	779	91	17,787	9,649	7,688	.	.	1,071	1,014	149
2020	753	8	19,133	.	7,785	226	.	854	.	156
2021	773	.	13,906	6,169	6,418	406	.	796	.	178
<b>of which: China</b>										
2018	122	.	1,764	1,657	104	.	-	9	135	37
2019	75	.	2,000	.	142	.	-	7	280	29
2020	82	.	2,079	.	162	.	-	6	254	25
2021	80	.	2,341	.	143	213	-	12	254	3
<b>Japan</b>										
2018	464	.	6,074	.	744	.	.	130	225	-
2019	578	.	7,173	6,264	.	78	.	211	235	5
2020	493	.	8,708	7,030	.	98	.	97	289	18
2021	540	41	4,397	2,555	856	84	.	99	230	66