

V External position of banks

1 Assets and liabilities of banks (MFIs) in Germany vis-à-vis non-residents * a Breakdown by currency and group of countries

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents 1														
	Short-term assets							Long-term assets							
	Total	Loans and advances to				Treasury bills and other money market instruments		Total	Loans and advances to			Bonds and notes		Shares and other securities	
		Total	foreign banks 2	foreign non-banks		Total	of which: enterprises and households		Total	foreign banks	Total	of which: enterprises and households	Total		of which: of foreign banks
				Total	of which: enterprises and households										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Assets and liabilities, total 4															
2024	2,461,421	997,174	760,197	222,014	214,314	14,963	2,051	1,464,247	298,704	469,198	421,508	565,727	241,251	42,331	
2025	2,696,794	1,150,103	856,527	274,871	260,933	18,705	3,114	1,546,691	301,224	471,084	426,561	638,665	246,312	48,110	
2024 Q4	2,461,421	997,174	760,197	222,014	214,314	14,963	2,051	1,464,247	298,704	469,198	421,508	565,727	241,251	42,331	
2025 Q1	2,619,510	1,100,830	836,205	245,733	236,045	18,892	2,260	1,518,680	298,104	474,275	426,939	604,741	242,955	53,441	
Q2	2,651,005	1,116,271	850,595	243,501	234,120	22,175	2,245	1,534,734	289,999	471,157	423,792	633,318	244,305	53,980	
Q3	2,679,394	1,122,267	833,854	271,834	259,945	16,579	2,234	1,557,127	294,346	473,255	425,172	638,855	249,945	63,992	
2025 Aug.	2,642,873	1,096,988	832,248	249,169	237,146	15,571	2,300	1,545,885	294,484	473,626	425,273	628,594	248,504	62,538	
Sep.	2,679,394	1,122,267	833,854	271,834	259,945	16,579	2,234	1,557,127	294,346	473,255	425,172	638,855	249,945	63,992	
Oct.	2,711,773	1,146,905	852,049	275,169	262,223	19,687	2,285	1,564,868	295,568	476,438	428,202	639,093	248,160	66,608	
Nov.	2,745,244	1,172,624	881,805	267,440	254,594	23,379	3,103	1,572,620	301,143	474,443	429,142	641,558	248,428	68,633	
Dec.	2,696,794	1,150,103	856,527	274,871	260,933	18,705	3,114	1,546,691	301,224	471,084	426,561	638,665	246,312	48,110	
of which: denominated in euro 4															
2024	1,721,164	639,816	491,792	135,603	129,163	12,421	1,700	1,081,348	156,814	327,076	283,460	510,152	229,547	25,813	
2025	1,965,171	779,010	580,735	184,116	172,172	14,159	2,512	1,186,161	166,920	338,760	297,536	592,299	237,656	24,302	
2024 Q4	1,721,164	639,816	491,792	135,603	129,163	12,421	1,700	1,081,348	156,814	327,076	283,460	510,152	229,547	25,813	
2025 Q1	1,859,108	719,914	548,069	157,076	148,459	14,769	1,720	1,139,194	163,275	331,706	288,185	550,488	232,030	31,293	
Q2	1,926,700	749,668	571,688	159,815	151,519	18,165	1,724	1,177,032	166,799	337,826	294,081	582,910	235,671	26,993	
Q3	1,948,577	760,616	569,201	179,695	169,357	11,720	1,520	1,187,961	169,045	339,528	295,176	591,433	240,776	24,956	
2025 Aug.	1,908,024	725,830	549,695	164,920	154,599	11,215	1,513	1,182,194	170,047	340,060	295,516	581,599	238,428	27,637	
Sep.	1,948,577	760,616	569,201	179,695	169,357	11,720	1,520	1,187,961	169,045	339,528	295,176	591,433	240,776	24,956	
Oct.	1,972,163	777,255	578,702	184,885	173,558	13,668	1,517	1,194,908	170,084	342,563	297,778	592,039	238,676	27,129	
Nov.	1,973,034	775,020	585,986	173,234	162,214	15,800	2,544	1,198,014	171,332	339,974	298,051	595,722	238,975	28,056	
Dec.	1,965,171	779,010	580,735	184,116	172,172	14,159	2,512	1,186,161	166,920	338,760	297,536	592,299	237,656	24,302	
denominated in US dollar 4															
2024	542,650	278,042	210,981	65,613	64,913	1,448	.	264,608	120,708	83,603	81,319	37,067	4,743	2,811	
2025	522,866	282,831	217,011	63,271	62,409	2,549	102	240,035	115,225	70,267	68,072	32,382	3,818	4,162	
2024 Q4	542,650	278,042	210,981	65,613	64,913	1,448	.	264,608	120,708	83,603	81,319	37,067	4,743	2,811	
2025 Q1	556,746	296,576	231,105	64,512	63,858	959	104	260,170	113,304	83,140	81,029	36,430	4,678	7,742	
Q2	515,381	278,444	219,533	58,064	57,416	847	58	236,937	104,794	73,235	71,143	30,851	3,418	10,064	
Q3	518,655	271,354	208,060	62,359	61,576	935	.	247,301	106,958	73,656	71,150	31,145	4,137	17,537	
2025 Aug.	523,707	280,261	222,381	56,679	55,805	1,201	86	243,446	105,984	72,870	70,304	30,824	4,105	15,695	
Sep.	518,655	271,354	208,060	62,359	61,576	935	.	247,301	106,958	73,656	71,150	31,145	4,137	17,537	
Oct.	526,730	282,668	218,015	62,045	61,291	2,608	.	244,062	107,201	73,402	71,063	30,504	4,204	14,639	
Nov.	552,743	303,225	232,995	65,676	64,951	4,554	.	249,518	110,581	72,582	70,317	31,301	4,304	16,837	
Dec.	522,866	282,831	217,011	63,271	62,409	2,549	102	240,035	115,225	70,267	68,072	32,382	3,818	4,162	
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis industrial countries 5,6															
2024	2,165,270	891,338	699,639	177,613	172,480	14,086	1,814	1,273,932	247,062	397,917	373,047	520,192	235,995	30,864	
2025	2,345,265	1,006,200	780,167	208,032	199,185	18,001	2,805	1,339,065	251,957	402,404	382,299	576,044	243,326	30,413	
2024 Q4	2,165,270	891,338	699,639	177,613	172,480	14,086	1,814	1,273,932	247,062	397,917	373,047	520,192	235,995	30,864	
2025 Q1	2,315,537	992,398	779,606	194,814	188,266	17,978	1,890	1,323,139	246,843	404,706	380,335	550,651	238,527	43,102	
Q2	2,344,746	1,004,277	793,653	189,263	183,248	21,361	1,899	1,340,469	241,939	404,245	379,767	574,270	241,153	43,372	
Q3	2,346,112	994,158	770,929	207,520	199,289	15,709	1,861	1,351,954	245,599	405,498	380,928	576,414	246,521	47,279	
2025 Aug.	2,321,809	978,197	766,050	197,154	189,231	14,993	1,902	1,343,612	245,980	405,068	380,553	566,692	245,261	48,800	
Sep.	2,346,112	994,158	770,929	207,520	199,289	15,709	1,861	1,351,954	245,599	405,498	380,928	576,414	246,521	47,279	
Oct.	2,377,106	1,019,729	792,212	208,574	199,211	18,943	1,907	1,357,377	246,399	408,301	383,874	576,240	244,966	48,891	
Nov.	2,413,610	1,047,598	814,778	209,893	200,579	22,927	2,781	1,366,012	252,414	406,539	384,864	578,199	245,279	51,635	
Dec.	2,345,265	1,006,200	780,167	208,032	199,185	18,001	2,805	1,339,065	251,957	402,404	382,299	576,044	243,326	30,413	

* Results of the reports on the monthly external position of banks. The reports of "banks in Germany" comprise the reports of all bank branches domiciled in Germany (excluding the Bundesbank). This means that the foreign branch office networks of

German banks are excluded while the legally dependent branches of foreign banks resident in Germany are included. In December 2002 the previous exemption limit (€ 10 million) ceased to apply. The results of the external positions reports of the

V External position of banks

1 Assets and liabilities of banks (MFIs) in Germany vis-à-vis non-residents * (cont'd) a Breakdown by currency and group of countries

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents 1													
	Short-term assets						Long-term assets							
	Total	Loans and advances to				Treasury bills and other money market instruments		Total	Loans and advances to			Bonds and notes		Shares and other securities
		foreign banks 2	foreign non-banks		of which: enterprises and households	of which: of foreign banks	foreign banks		foreign non-banks		of which: enterprises and households	of which: of foreign banks		
1	2	3	4	5			6	7	8	9			10	11
	of which: vis-à-vis EU Member States 6,7													
2024	1,267,151	406,955	304,071	90,489	86,716	12,395	1,343	860,196	116,627	278,830	257,757	404,615	175,904	26,975
2025	1,413,907	470,013	350,111	106,028	99,336	13,874	2,316	943,894	126,648	286,423	269,494	468,527	184,980	27,192
2024 Q4	1,267,151	406,955	304,071	90,489	86,716	12,395	1,343	860,196	116,627	278,830	257,757	404,615	175,904	26,975
2025 Q1	1,355,524	447,791	329,209	103,703	98,182	14,879	1,564	907,733	121,199	285,909	265,129	435,936	179,697	31,318
Q2	1,386,618	455,121	334,649	102,561	97,996	17,911	1,595	931,497	124,276	288,683	267,835	461,184	183,625	23,823
Q3	1,391,967	449,786	329,012	109,179	102,573	11,595	1,663	942,181	124,918	289,926	268,951	466,282	188,065	27,068
2025 Aug.	1,381,936	448,889	333,889	103,648	97,434	11,352	1,701	933,047	124,511	289,866	268,937	458,331	186,705	26,499
Sep.	1,391,967	449,786	329,012	109,179	102,573	11,595	1,663	942,181	124,918	289,926	268,951	466,282	188,065	27,068
Oct.	1,408,462	458,633	334,480	110,404	102,777	13,749	1,680	949,829	126,715	292,399	271,344	467,894	186,850	28,722
Nov.	1,409,400	453,009	329,588	107,182	99,861	16,239	2,354	956,391	128,774	289,404	270,996	471,847	186,822	32,510
Dec.	1,413,907	470,013	350,111	106,028	99,336	13,874	2,316	943,894	126,648	286,423	269,494	468,527	184,980	27,192
	of which: vis-à-vis the euro area 6													
2024	1,152,047	377,985	283,404	82,635	79,315	11,946	1,089	774,062	111,651	250,304	229,505	356,043	137,068	26,566
2025	1,280,888	428,631	322,181	92,995	86,402	13,455	2,022	852,257	121,404	254,945	238,608	417,766	144,413	26,834
2024 Q4	1,152,047	377,985	283,404	82,635	79,315	11,946	1,089	774,062	111,651	250,304	229,505	356,043	137,068	26,566
2025 Q1	1,233,415	416,383	309,679	92,628	87,844	14,076	1,193	817,032	116,280	256,102	235,598	383,952	137,922	30,738
Q2	1,263,545	422,587	313,255	91,863	87,333	17,469	1,302	840,958	119,514	258,532	237,958	409,398	141,484	23,398
Q3	1,262,727	413,859	307,263	95,651	89,611	10,945	1,226	848,868	119,667	258,911	238,413	413,053	144,925	26,784
2025 Aug.	1,253,174	413,814	310,650	92,495	86,337	10,669	1,224	839,360	119,415	259,343	238,861	404,213	142,991	26,071
Sep.	1,262,727	413,859	307,263	95,651	89,611	10,945	1,226	848,868	119,667	258,911	238,413	413,053	144,925	26,784
Oct.	1,280,313	422,540	311,899	97,498	90,719	13,143	1,386	857,773	121,639	260,838	240,361	416,468	145,243	28,267
Nov.	1,280,112	415,692	305,442	94,799	88,366	15,451	2,060	864,420	123,658	257,705	239,887	420,651	145,743	32,091
Dec.	1,280,888	428,631	322,181	92,995	86,402	13,455	2,022	852,257	121,404	254,945	238,608	417,766	144,413	26,834
	Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis emerging market economies and developing countries 6,8													
2024	257,199	105,785	60,457	44,392	41,825	936	.	151,414	50,061	69,469	46,811	10,106	4,745	11,467
2025	292,134	143,302	76,213	66,704	61,614	385	309	148,832	47,845	66,640	42,468	7,368	2,688	17,697
2024 Q4	257,199	105,785	60,457	44,392	41,825	936	.	151,414	50,061	69,469	46,811	10,106	4,745	11,467
2025 Q1	254,283	107,616	56,489	50,721	47,770	406	370	146,667	49,709	67,790	44,991	8,626	3,782	10,339
Q2	250,440	111,428	56,825	54,227	50,861	376	346	139,012	46,704	65,125	42,479	7,017	2,750	10,608
Q3	274,235	127,265	62,813	64,050	60,453	402	373	146,970	47,454	65,895	42,624	7,472	2,947	16,713
2025 Aug.	262,731	118,407	66,084	51,895	47,796	428	398	144,324	47,209	66,711	43,115	7,174	2,872	13,738
Sep.	274,235	127,265	62,813	64,050	60,453	402	373	146,970	47,454	65,895	42,624	7,472	2,947	16,713
Oct.	275,398	126,497	59,704	66,386	62,804	407	378	148,901	47,835	66,268	42,700	7,545	2,755	17,717
Nov.	272,279	124,546	66,866	57,324	53,793	356	322	147,733	47,452	66,094	42,707	7,650	2,790	16,998
Dec.	292,134	143,302	76,213	66,704	61,614	385	309	148,832	47,845	66,640	42,468	7,368	2,688	17,697
	Memo item: assets and liabilities vis-à-vis offshore banking centres													
2024	143,946	76,590	38,129	38,461	38,461	0	-	67,356	37,716	21,300	21,246	3,744	1,855	247
2025	173,345	110,026	51,110	58,907	58,907	9	.	63,319	34,574	21,143	20,920	2,964	1,785	656
2024 Q4	143,946	76,590	38,129	38,461	38,461	0	-	67,356	37,716	21,300	21,246	3,744	1,855	247
2025 Q1	145,385	80,348	35,643	44,705	44,702	0	-	65,037	36,128	21,018	20,666	3,226	1,576	233
Q2	143,717	82,642	35,254	47,436	47,425	-48	.	61,075	33,220	20,491	20,148	3,050	1,615	219
Q3	160,793	98,621	.	57,574	57,545	.	-	62,172	34,291	20,388	20,140	3,000	1,891	404
2025 Aug.	150,316	88,017	.	44,867	44,866	.	-	62,299	34,196	20,631	20,362	3,053	1,887	313
Sep.	160,793	98,621	.	57,574	57,545	.	-	62,172	34,291	20,388	20,140	3,000	1,891	404
Oct.	159,498	97,444	37,226	60,218	60,217	0	-	62,054	34,422	20,322	20,094	2,827	1,734	354
Nov.	156,215	94,097	42,615	51,473	51,473	9	.	62,118	34,026	20,737	20,510	2,837	1,779	328
Dec.	173,345	110,026	51,110	58,907	58,907	9	.	63,319	34,574	21,143	20,920	2,964	1,785	656

liabilities in foreign currencies are converted at the euro reference rates on the reporting date. 1 From August 2009, excluding claims arising from the Financial Cooperation programme of the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and

Development. 2 Including banknotes and coins in foreign currencies. 3 Excluding bearer bonds and money market instruments outstanding. 4 Including assets and liabilities vis-à-vis international organisations, which are not included in the further breakdown

V External position of banks

			Liabilities to non-residents ³												
			Short-term liabilities					Long-term liabilities							
Participating interest					to foreign non-banks						to foreign non-banks				
Total	of which: working capital at foreign branches	Memo item: Loans and advances to foreign monetary authorities	Total	to foreign banks	Total	of which: enterprises and households	Total	to foreign banks	Total	to foreign banks	Total	of which: enterprises and households	Working capital of branches of foreign banks	Memo item: Liabilities to foreign monetary authorities	End of reporting period
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
of wich: vis-à-vis EU Member States ^{6,7}															
33,149	20,053	11,087	673,389	500,679	364,438	136,241	129,156	172,710	82,152	80,079	79,869	10,479	12,478	2024	
35,104	21,260	6,207	720,124	546,200	394,941	151,259	144,634	173,924	83,348	79,514	79,229	11,062	11,964	2025	
33,149	20,053	11,087	673,389	500,679	364,438	136,241	129,156	172,710	82,152	80,079	79,869	10,479	12,478	2024 Q4	
33,371	20,081	8,011	767,790	595,605	419,898	175,707	156,955	172,185	82,792	78,465	78,250	10,928	19,572	2025 Q1	
33,531	20,099	8,190	770,716	597,661	424,707	172,954	158,183	173,055	81,612	80,376	80,094	11,067	21,307	Q2	
33,987	20,437	9,213	764,561	591,327	421,373	169,954	154,261	173,234	81,793	80,364	80,083	11,077	19,188	Q3	
33,840	20,301	8,222	742,886	570,364	408,000	162,364	149,209	172,522	81,222	80,263	79,982	11,037	16,806	2025 Aug.	
33,987	20,437	9,213	764,561	591,327	421,373	169,954	154,261	173,234	81,793	80,364	80,083	11,077	19,188	Sep.	
34,099	20,444	8,049	750,504	575,349	405,173	170,176	149,675	175,155	82,918	81,184	80,904	11,053	12,874	Oct.	
33,856	20,384	6,974	734,781	559,298	401,230	158,068	145,810	175,483	83,008	81,347	81,063	11,128	10,778	Nov.	
35,104	21,260	6,207	720,124	546,200	394,941	151,259	144,634	173,924	83,348	79,514	79,229	11,062	11,964	Dec.	
of which: vis-à-vis the euro area ⁶															
29,498	19,793	9,373	623,461	462,553	339,760	122,793	116,181	160,908	70,544	79,935	79,732	10,429	2,922	2024	
31,308	20,854	6,096	664,781	502,781	366,829	135,952	129,749	162,000	71,760	79,238	78,961	11,002	2,994	2025	
29,498	19,793	9,373	623,461	462,553	339,760	122,793	116,181	160,908	70,544	79,935	79,732	10,429	2,922	2024 Q4	
29,960	19,804	6,830	701,214	540,603	379,210	161,393	142,672	160,611	71,543	78,191	77,983	10,877	4,029	2025 Q1	
30,116	19,818	6,028	701,963	540,549	381,409	159,140	144,738	161,414	70,301	80,103	79,827	11,010	2,513	Q2	
30,453	20,142	7,800	703,197	541,739	385,546	156,193	140,919	161,458	70,353	80,088	79,813	11,017	3,207	Q3	
30,318	20,018	6,724	682,233	521,477	372,992	148,485	135,748	160,756	69,784	79,992	79,717	10,980	2,401	2025 Aug.	
30,453	20,142	7,800	703,197	541,739	385,546	156,193	140,919	161,458	70,353	80,088	79,813	11,017	3,207	Sep.	
30,561	20,145	7,015	694,465	531,715	376,059	155,656	135,661	162,750	70,857	80,900	80,625	10,993	2,554	Oct.	
30,315	20,082	6,355	677,108	513,818	371,358	142,460	130,623	163,290	71,147	81,075	80,796	11,068	2,938	Nov.	
31,308	20,854	6,096	664,781	502,781	366,829	135,952	129,749	162,000	71,760	79,238	78,961	11,002	2,994	Dec.	
Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis emerging market economies and developing countries ^{6,8}															
10,311	8,681	502	194,195	179,063	145,023	34,040	33,664	15,132	12,249	953	936	1,930	44,936	2024	
9,282	7,601	496	209,790	192,398	140,597	51,801	47,997	17,392	14,459	942	837	1,991	35,432	2025	
10,311	8,681	502	194,195	179,063	145,023	34,040	33,664	15,132	12,249	953	936	1,930	44,936	2024 Q4	
10,203	8,582	561	203,014	187,084	148,824	38,260	37,769	15,930	13,040	950	939	1,940	49,071	2025 Q1	
9,558	7,943	495	188,618	174,121	140,157	33,964	33,191	14,497	11,612	895	894	1,990	38,670	Q2	
9,436	7,822	1,145	208,000	191,713	149,560	42,153	38,938	16,287	13,249	1,047	864	1,991	39,874	Q3	
9,492	7,878	670	201,359	184,911	148,448	36,463	33,437	16,448	13,417	1,041	858	1,990	37,536	2025 Aug.	
9,436	7,822	1,145	208,000	191,713	149,560	42,153	38,938	16,287	13,249	1,047	864	1,991	39,874	Sep.	
9,536	7,922	829	210,544	193,964	150,407	43,557	40,749	16,580	13,479	1,110	935	1,991	40,678	Oct.	
9,539	7,856	551	199,755	183,231	143,645	39,586	36,248	16,524	13,474	1,060	943	1,990	37,486	Nov.	
9,282	7,601	496	209,790	192,398	140,597	51,801	47,997	17,392	14,459	942	837	1,991	35,432	Dec.	
Memo item: assets and liabilities vis-à-vis offshore banking centres															
4,349	3,883	-	70,565	63,860	44,513	19,347	19,345	6,705	6,292	413	413	-	290	2024	
3,982	3,460	-	97,408	88,091	52,948	35,143	34,928	9,317	9,054	263	263	-	349	2025	
4,349	3,883	-	70,565	63,860	44,513	19,347	19,345	6,705	6,292	413	413	-	290	2024 Q4	
4,432	3,973	.	76,612	69,453	45,308	24,145	24,143	7,159	6,760	399	399	-	426	2025 Q1	
4,095	3,641	-	72,413	65,529	45,410	20,119	19,901	6,884	6,532	352	352	-	230	Q2	
4,089	3,635	-	87,169	78,600	51,828	26,772	26,556	8,569	8,203	366	366	-	351	Q3	
4,106	3,651	.	81,702	72,885	52,183	20,702	20,486	8,817	8,452	365	365	-	350	2025 Aug.	
4,089	3,635	-	87,169	78,600	51,828	26,772	26,556	8,569	8,203	366	366	-	351	Sep.	
4,129	3,675	.	86,686	77,811	49,036	28,775	28,557	8,875	8,499	376	376	-	339	Oct.	
4,190	3,667	-	78,785	70,128	46,272	23,856	23,638	8,657	8,281	376	376	-	344	Nov.	
3,982	3,460	-	97,408	88,091	52,948	35,143	34,928	9,317	9,054	263	263	-	349	Dec.	

by group of countries. **5** EU Member States, Andorra, Australia, Canada, Faroe Islands, Gibraltar, Greenland, Guernsey, Holy See, Iceland, Isle of Man, Japan, Jersey, Liechtenstein, New Zealand, Norway, San Marino, Switzerland, Turkey, United King-

dom, United States of America. **6** The historical statistics for the groups of countries are calculated on the basis of the respective (historical) status of membership of the group. **7** Including EU institutions. **8** All countries not recorded under "industrial countries".