

Balance of payments statistics

June 2023

Statistical Series

Deutsche Bundesbank
Wilhelm-Epstein-Strasse 14
60431 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Postfach 10 06 02
60006 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Tel.: +49 (0)69 9566 33512
Email: www.bundesbank.de/contact

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Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
...	Data available at a later date
s	Estimated
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil
/	No data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

Notes

The latest balance of payments figures should be regarded as provisional in all cases. Changes as a result of subsequent revisions appearing in the following edition are not specifically noted. Furthermore, all foreign trade (and thus goods) figures are provisional as of the reporting month of January 2022.

With the publication of reporting month March 2023, the time series of the balance of payments statistics are published denominated in Euro for reporting years prior to 1999.

New data from secondary sources have been included as part of the regular revisions to the international investment position, resulting in corrections to the balance of payments statistics. The new inclusions are BIS data on deposits of German non-banks at banks abroad (2022 Q4).

Important information about our statistical series: the data of previous periods, which are not shown in our publications, can be viewed by clicking on the desired data. To do this, move the cursor to the value you wish to retrieve and click on it. You will immediately be linked to the underlying time series.

I. Major items of the balance of payments

€ million

Balance of capital account 1	Financial account (increase in net foreign assets: + / decrease in net foreign assets: -)											Period
	Net direct investment	Net portfolio investment	Net financial derivatives and employee stock options	Net other investment					Reserve assets	Net financial account	Net errors and omissions 3	
				Total	Monetary financial institutions 2	Enterprises and households 2	General government	Bundesbank				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
- 893	+ 43,268	- 31,933	+ 27,651	+ 80,343	+ 128,455	- 22,109	- 9,131	- 16,872	+ 2,008	+ 121,336	- 22,725	2008
- 1,858	+ 32,203	+ 85,437	- 6,843	+ 10,248	- 62,956	+ 15,723	+ 5,285	+ 52,195	+ 8,648	+ 129,693	- 11,194	2009
+ 1,219	+ 45,158	+ 112,835	+ 13,539	- 80,388	- 217,132	+ 50,241	- 36,338	+ 122,841	+ 1,613	+ 92,757	- 55,760	2010
+ 419	+ 7,492	- 34,315	+ 28,591	+ 116,254	+ 46,433	- 10,544	+ 2,442	+ 77,924	+ 2,836	+ 120,857	- 46,902	2011
- 413	+ 26,449	+ 51,786	+ 24,138	+ 47,748	- 117,589	- 16,326	+ 80,501	+ 101,161	+ 1,297	+ 151,417	- 43,882	2012
- 563	+ 20,144	+ 158,100	+ 23,894	+ 23,038	+ 101,589	+ 34,051	+ 10,022	- 122,624	+ 838	+ 226,014	+ 42,224	2013
+ 3,255	+ 65,628	+ 126,365	+ 38,547	+ 2,956	+ 43,725	- 20,149	+ 22,987	- 43,606	- 2,564	+ 230,931	+ 16,200	2014
+ 265	+ 61,685	+ 192,659	+ 30,388	- 44,787	- 48,935	- 34,094	- 751	+ 38,994	- 2,213	+ 237,733	- 22,313	2015
+ 2,451	+ 43,462	+ 196,931	+ 28,605	- 11,777	- 68,228	- 7,300	+ 4,109	+ 59,642	+ 1,686	+ 258,906	- 13,744	2016
- 2,653	+ 33,362	+ 195,393	+ 11,122	+ 29,699	- 38,656	- 15,993	+ 4,721	+ 79,626	- 1,269	+ 268,306	+ 14,996	2017
+ 914	+ 21,249	+ 150,181	+ 22,668	+ 48,399	+ 85,552	+ 19,852	- 12,176	- 44,828	+ 392	+ 242,889	- 25,634	2018
- 3,705	+ 87,894	+ 74,008	+ 20,553	+ 18,401	+ 19,920	- 28,796	- 1,429	+ 28,706	- 544	+ 200,312	- 79,832	2019
- 9,120	- 4,885	+ 16,403	+ 94,579	+ 85,435	- 112,738	+ 56,095	+ 9,909	+ 132,170	- 51	+ 191,481	- 39,638	2020
- 1,179	+ 100,369	+ 203,539	+ 60,178	- 147,427	- 48,384	+ 7,739	- 3,380	- 103,402	+ 31,892	+ 248,551	- 28,959	2021
- 18,644	+ 125,280	+ 24,297	+ 42,677	+ 31,027	- 93,469	+ 39,639	- 20,027	+ 104,884	+ 4,426	+ 227,707	+ 84,052	2022
- 914	- 16,073	- 8,568	+ 29,742	+ 9,354	- 44,866	- 5,187	+ 337	+ 59,069	+ 243	+ 14,699	- 21,955	2020 Q2
- 2,450	- 12,423	- 86,685	+ 25,596	+ 141,090	- 13,722	+ 56,424	+ 10,984	+ 87,404	- 1,276	+ 66,302	+ 6,473	Q3
- 4,181	+ 3,321	+ 163,429	+ 5,943	- 89,472	+ 24,437	+ 1,013	- 4,140	- 110,782	+ 848	+ 84,069	+ 11,908	Q4
- 834	+ 31,410	- 3,662	+ 20,428	+ 23,464	- 106,064	+ 51,810	- 2,068	+ 79,786	+ 385	+ 72,025	- 4,514	2021 Q1
- 2,336	+ 21,017	+ 62,611	+ 11,648	- 7,867	- 10,855	+ 11,207	- 2,093	- 6,126	+ 58	+ 87,467	+ 22,101	Q2
+ 1,985	+ 22,611	+ 48,769	+ 10,543	- 96,420	- 28,848	- 6,997	- 569	- 60,006	+ 31,199	+ 16,702	- 50,977	Q3
+ 7	+ 25,331	+ 95,821	+ 17,560	- 66,604	+ 97,383	- 48,281	+ 1,350	- 117,056	+ 250	+ 72,358	+ 4,432	Q4
- 3,021	+ 16,859	- 3,939	+ 17,065	+ 46,591	- 126,196	+ 69,287	- 6,022	+ 109,522	+ 2,200	+ 78,775	+ 22,301	2022 Q1
- 4,780	+ 52,997	+ 12,796	+ 12,880	- 11,947	- 25,522	- 7,218	- 10,536	+ 31,328	+ 597	+ 67,323	+ 41,790	Q2
- 5,860	+ 29,576	- 31,737	+ 14,786	- 43,426	- 26,069	- 53,406	- 11,513	+ 47,562	+ 784	- 30,017	- 43,559	Q3
- 4,984	+ 25,849	+ 47,177	- 2,054	+ 39,809	+ 84,318	+ 30,975	+ 8,044	- 83,528	+ 845	+ 111,625	+ 63,521	Q4
- 11,325	+ 38,097	+ 25,741	+ 20,246	+ 16,088	- 42,556	+ 28,565	+ 8,370	+ 21,710	+ 224	+ 100,395	+ 41,783	2023 Q1
- 2,526	+ 7,918	+ 16,139	+ 8,281	- 10,446	- 17,630	- 1,043	- 1,907	+ 10,134	+ 89	+ 21,982	+ 1,839	2020 Nov.
+ 62	- 1,129	+ 71,137	- 3,883	- 30,698	+ 53,472	+ 552	- 3,603	- 81,118	+ 618	+ 36,045	+ 7,118	Dec.
- 667	+ 5,260	+ 2,025	+ 4,806	+ 4,212	- 89,109	+ 24,503	+ 6,035	+ 62,783	+ 743	+ 17,047	- 3,688	2021 Jan.
- 1,596	+ 8,829	+ 5,359	+ 7,771	+ 878	- 11,956	+ 12,315	- 9,291	+ 9,810	+ 102	+ 22,939	+ 2,360	Feb.
+ 1,430	+ 17,320	- 11,046	+ 7,851	+ 18,373	- 4,999	+ 14,992	+ 1,188	+ 7,193	- 460	+ 32,038	- 3,186	Mar.
- 897	+ 7,516	+ 19,161	+ 4,970	- 2,143	+ 9,845	+ 3,055	- 546	- 14,498	- 251	+ 29,252	+ 5,705	Apr.
- 528	+ 4,453	+ 8,419	+ 3,306	+ 7,124	- 32,081	+ 5,556	- 1,616	+ 35,265	+ 211	+ 23,514	+ 7,257	May
- 911	+ 9,048	+ 35,031	+ 3,371	- 12,848	+ 11,382	+ 2,595	+ 69	- 26,893	+ 98	+ 34,700	+ 9,140	June
- 487	+ 9,957	+ 35,081	+ 2,225	- 46,209	+ 26,148	- 11,930	+ 259	- 60,686	+ 102	+ 1,156	- 19,980	July
+ 532	+ 4,902	- 9,906	+ 3,624	- 12,352	- 3,199	+ 17,844	+ 3,416	- 30,413	+ 31,254	+ 17,522	- 1,391	Aug.
+ 1,939	+ 7,752	+ 23,594	+ 4,694	- 37,859	- 51,798	- 12,911	- 4,244	+ 31,093	- 158	- 1,977	- 29,606	Sep.
+ 506	+ 4,874	+ 19,832	+ 6,062	- 17,075	+ 22,358	- 4,183	+ 1,747	- 36,997	+ 261	+ 13,955	- 4,680	Oct.
- 1,007	+ 22,648	+ 28,328	+ 10,676	- 28,763	- 29,348	- 17,731	- 4,256	+ 22,572	+ 963	+ 33,852	+ 12,746	Nov.
+ 508	- 2,191	+ 47,661	+ 822	- 20,766	+ 104,374	- 26,368	+ 3,859	- 102,632	- 974	+ 24,551	- 3,634	Dec.
- 417	+ 2,896	- 3,914	+ 13,028	+ 17,118	- 98,487	+ 20,300	+ 5,856	+ 89,449	+ 309	+ 29,438	+ 13,177	2022 Jan.
- 1,637	+ 15,270	+ 4,540	+ 4,804	+ 22,266	- 26,255	+ 22,231	- 7,278	+ 33,568	+ 1,161	+ 48,042	+ 26,446	Feb.
- 968	- 1,307	- 4,566	- 768	+ 7,206	- 1,454	+ 26,757	- 4,600	- 13,496	+ 730	+ 1,295	- 17,322	Mar.
- 1,556	+ 22,269	+ 12,900	+ 7,336	- 22,601	- 9,149	+ 4,674	- 1,914	- 16,212	+ 83	+ 19,988	+ 10,232	Apr.
- 2,724	+ 16,627	+ 6,100	- 855	- 21,138	- 18,499	- 7,754	- 4,039	+ 9,155	+ 161	+ 893	+ 40	May
- 501	+ 14,101	- 6,204	+ 6,399	+ 31,792	+ 2,126	- 4,138	- 4,583	+ 38,385	+ 353	+ 46,441	+ 31,518	June
- 2,321	+ 18,087	+ 4,528	+ 5,112	- 50,576	+ 6,524	- 21,334	+ 816	- 36,583	- 484	- 23,333	- 28,726	July
- 1,261	+ 11,593	- 25,672	+ 865	+ 29,804	+ 1,957	- 17,106	- 2,236	+ 47,190	+ 81	+ 16,672	+ 17,424	Aug.
- 2,277	- 104	- 10,594	+ 8,810	- 22,654	- 34,551	- 14,967	- 10,093	+ 36,956	+ 1,187	- 23,355	- 32,257	Sept.
- 2,212	+ 13,960	+ 20,222	+ 5,192	+ 4,924	- 4,061	+ 26,067	+ 2,879	- 19,960	+ 672	+ 44,969	+ 39,305	Oct.
- 2,129	- 14,473	- 25,504	+ 2,868	+ 37,150	+ 20,546	+ 12,201	+ 490	+ 3,914	+ 425	+ 466	- 17,000	Nov.
- 643	+ 26,362	+ 52,459	- 10,114	- 2,265	+ 67,833	- 7,292	+ 4,676	- 67,481	- 252	+ 66,191	+ 41,215	Dec.
- 4,700	+ 4,248	+ 26,568	+ 9,376	- 26,912	- 68,370	+ 21,143	+ 9,123	+ 11,191	- 341	+ 12,938	+ 675	2023 Jan.
- 1,789	+ 18,959	+ 19,531	+ 8,170	- 14,124	+ 5,619	- 12,099	- 1,671	+ 5,264	+ 143	+ 32,679	+ 12,002	Feb.
- 4,835	+ 14,890	- 20,359	+ 2,700	+ 57,124	+ 31,432	+ 19,520	+ 917	+ 5,255	+ 423	+ 54,778	+ 29,105	Mar.
- 880	+ 8,272	+ 23,227	+ 5,327	- 40,724	- 10,508	- 2,726	- 3,303	- 24,187	+ 88	- 3,810	- 24,715	Apr.

II. Current account

1. Overview

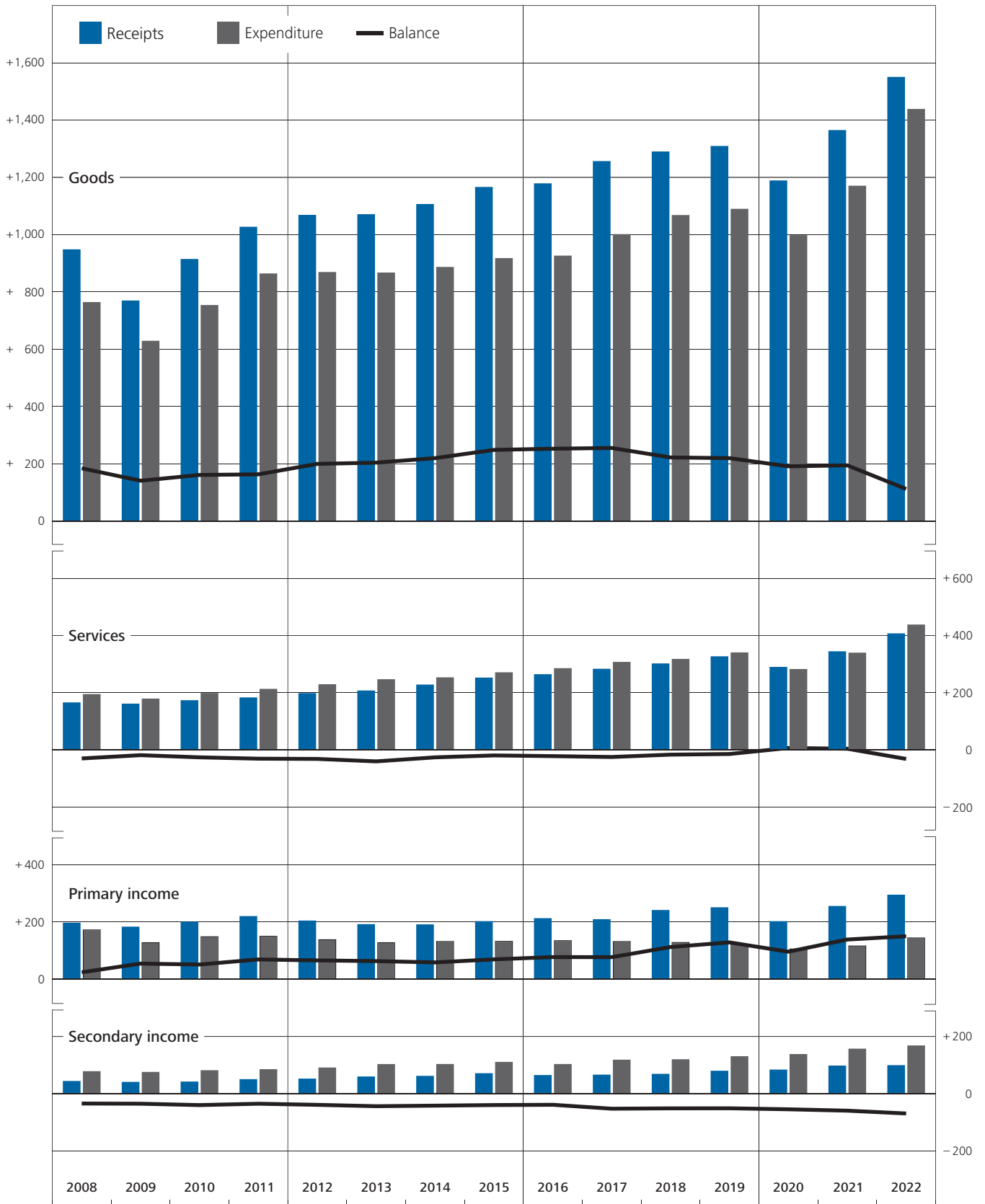
€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
1971	66,648	54,539	+ 12,110	11,843	16,897	- 5,054	6,709	6,041	+ 669	1,451	6,891	- 5,441	+ 2,284
1972	72,984	59,388	+ 13,596	12,540	18,300	- 5,760	7,112	6,914	+ 198	1,561	7,530	- 5,969	+ 2,065
1973	87,676	66,883	+ 20,793	13,179	20,521	- 7,342	9,160	8,503	+ 657	1,568	8,777	- 7,209	+ 6,899
1974	115,657	86,176	+ 29,481	14,601	22,802	- 8,201	10,204	9,933	+ 271	2,010	9,535	- 7,524	+ 14,026
1975	111,206	89,237	+ 21,969	16,414	25,432	- 9,018	10,581	8,603	+ 1,978	1,750	10,147	- 8,397	+ 6,532
1976	127,636	106,568	+ 21,068	18,035	27,493	- 9,458	12,546	9,713	+ 2,833	1,909	11,015	- 9,105	+ 5,337
1977	135,422	112,248	+ 23,174	19,019	29,241	- 10,222	13,760	11,676	+ 2,083	2,521	12,115	- 9,594	+ 5,441
1978	141,574	115,728	+ 25,846	20,441	31,574	- 11,133	16,762	11,194	+ 5,568	2,541	13,094	- 10,553	+ 9,728
1979	155,056	139,299	+ 15,757	22,055	35,667	- 13,612	18,697	14,790	+ 3,908	2,471	13,926	- 11,455	- 5,402
1980	174,204	164,328	+ 9,876	24,601	40,470	- 15,869	21,216	17,389	+ 3,828	2,650	14,604	- 11,954	- 14,119
1981	198,529	177,691	+ 20,838	27,982	45,218	- 17,236	24,540	20,888	+ 3,652	2,298	15,205	- 12,907	- 5,654
1982	214,321	180,383	+ 33,938	30,373	46,499	- 16,126	24,248	21,336	+ 2,912	2,578	15,857	- 13,279	+ 7,444
1983	214,157	185,446	+ 28,711	31,743	46,878	- 15,134	26,344	20,104	+ 6,240	2,882	16,693	- 13,811	+ 6,006
1984	241,362	206,669	+ 34,693	34,526	49,141	- 14,615	31,127	21,826	+ 9,301	2,690	18,610	- 15,920	+ 13,459
1985	266,390	220,771	+ 45,619	37,987	51,896	- 13,909	33,213	23,475	+ 9,738	2,815	17,988	- 15,173	+ 26,275
1986	259,345	195,386	+ 63,958	36,503	51,810	- 15,307	34,986	25,879	+ 9,106	3,086	18,840	- 15,754	+ 42,004
1987	257,876	192,218	+ 65,658	36,845	53,921	- 17,076	36,138	28,685	+ 7,453	2,822	18,871	- 16,050	+ 39,986
1988	278,848	207,035	+ 71,813	39,156	57,488	- 18,332	45,378	31,383	+ 13,995	3,498	21,972	- 18,474	+ 49,002
1989	314,878	239,126	+ 75,751	44,905	62,671	- 17,765	54,096	36,884	+ 17,212	3,659	22,247	- 18,588	+ 56,610
1990	326,121	263,956	+ 62,165	47,862	69,991	- 22,129	65,028	45,058	+ 19,970	4,465	23,220	- 18,755	+ 41,250
1991	324,351	306,312	+ 18,039	50,930	76,711	- 25,781	70,078	54,730	+ 15,348	13,365	43,521	- 30,156	- 22,551
1992	326,073	301,842	+ 24,231	51,697	84,466	- 32,768	70,982	56,273	+ 14,709	15,385	41,698	- 26,313	- 20,142
1993	304,359	268,152	+ 36,207	51,304	86,636	- 35,332	70,696	60,827	+ 9,870	17,477	46,371	- 28,894	- 18,149
1994	335,011	290,854	+ 44,157	51,226	92,388	- 41,162	66,035	65,104	+ 931	17,964	49,331	- 31,367	- 27,440
1995	362,238	311,483	+ 50,755	54,467	97,512	- 43,045	67,667	69,446	- 1,779	18,538	48,070	- 29,532	- 23,601
1996	381,464	322,652	+ 58,812	57,765	102,844	- 45,078	71,647	70,157	+ 1,490	19,866	48,080	- 28,214	- 12,991
1997	429,096	361,948	+ 67,147	68,252	114,270	- 46,018	80,075	82,349	- 2,274	21,750	50,602	- 28,852	- 9,996
1998	458,582	386,955	+ 71,627	73,358	120,234	- 46,876	82,383	92,174	- 9,792	22,055	51,329	- 29,274	- 14,314
1999	479,763	411,819	+ 67,944	75,450	132,005	- 56,555	92,338	106,318	- 13,980	29,768	56,469	- 26,702	- 29,293
2000	562,199	498,255	+ 63,944	88,404	148,774	- 60,370	121,526	132,248	- 10,722	31,528	61,527	- 29,999	- 37,147
2001	599,221	498,033	+ 101,188	92,610	158,464	- 65,854	107,147	121,322	- 14,174	40,913	70,069	- 29,155	- 7,996
2002	611,848	469,843	+ 142,005	104,576	153,147	- 48,572	108,639	131,102	- 22,464	41,522	70,935	- 29,413	+ 41,557
2003	619,677	489,735	+ 129,942	105,975	152,441	- 46,465	111,598	132,760	- 21,162	50,266	81,313	- 31,047	+ 31,268
2004	685,971	533,120	+ 152,851	122,044	157,246	- 35,201	142,144	127,567	+ 14,577	38,819	68,776	- 29,957	+ 102,270
2005	739,839	583,276	+ 156,563	131,070	168,650	- 37,580	167,106	147,806	+ 19,300	42,280	73,621	- 31,341	+ 106,942
2006	841,482	680,517	+ 160,965	146,735	178,512	- 31,777	208,437	167,937	+ 40,499	39,775	71,789	- 32,014	+ 137,674
2007	926,759	725,031	+ 201,728	156,121	188,586	- 32,465	245,153	209,532	+ 35,620	42,490	75,879	- 33,390	+ 171,493
2008	948,735	764,575	+ 184,160	166,604	195,726	- 29,122	197,429	173,365	+ 24,063	44,632	78,779	- 34,147	+ 144,954
2009	769,982	629,356	+ 140,626	162,329	179,971	- 17,642	183,515	128,991	+ 54,524	41,478	76,242	- 34,764	+ 142,744
2010	915,035	754,206	+ 160,829	174,306	199,560	- 25,255	200,815	149,508	+ 51,306	42,627	82,209	- 39,582	+ 147,298
2011	1,027,494	864,524	+ 162,970	183,949	213,879	- 29,930	220,396	151,309	+ 69,087	51,001	85,788	- 34,787	+ 167,340
2012	1,069,020	869,489	+ 199,531	199,251	230,025	- 30,774	204,835	139,177	+ 65,658	52,938	91,641	- 38,703	+ 195,712
2013	1,071,458	867,656	+ 203,802	208,257	247,578	- 39,321	192,273	128,988	+ 63,284	60,321	103,734	- 43,413	+ 184,352
2014	1,106,923	887,294	+ 219,629	228,840	254,143	- 25,303	191,498	132,852	+ 58,646	62,475	103,970	- 41,495	+ 211,477
2015	1,166,594	918,200	+ 248,394	253,318	271,834	- 18,516	202,782	133,458	+ 69,324	71,769	111,189	- 39,420	+ 259,781
2016	1,179,166	926,757	+ 252,409	265,105	286,092	- 20,987	213,177	135,919	+ 77,258	65,415	103,894	- 38,480	+ 270,200
2017	1,256,858	1,001,782	+ 255,077	284,032	308,026	- 23,994	209,623	132,577	+ 77,046	66,827	118,992	- 52,165	+ 255,964
2018	1,290,468	1,068,485	+ 221,983	302,691	318,497	- 15,806	241,703	129,314	+ 112,389	69,522	120,479	- 50,958	+ 267,609
2019	1,309,678	1,090,130	+ 219,548	327,594	341,148	- 13,553	251,148	122,547	+ 128,602	80,366	131,112	- 50,747	+ 283,849
2020	1,189,260	998,229	+ 191,031	290,575	283,157	+ 7,418	202,752	106,738	+ 96,014	84,416	138,639	- 54,224	+ 240,239
2021	1,365,203	1,170,815	+ 194,388	345,112	340,310	+ 4,802	255,724	117,179	+ 138,545	98,440	157,486	- 59,046	+ 278,689
2022	1,550,778	1,438,891	+ 111,887	407,694	438,463	- 30,769	295,252	145,235	+ 150,017	99,840	168,675	- 68,835	+ 162,300

II. Current account

1. Overview

€ billion



II. Current account

2. Goods a) Overview

€ million

Imports						Net exports of goods under merchanding				Non-monetary gold			Period
Total	Additions 2	Deductions 2	of which:			Balance	Total	Goods acquired under merchanding 4	Goods sold under merchanding	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
			Total	Imports for processing 3	Imports after processing 3								Cif costs of imports
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 43,780	36,071	- 79,851	34,420	17,964	- 16,183	- 3,947	+ 10,293	- 91,461	101,754	2,029	2,512	- 483	2008
- 38,691	31,883	- 70,574	34,250	13,217	- 9,326	- 6,605	+ 9,677	- 67,065	76,743	2,289	3,433	- 1,143	2009
- 49,950	33,735	- 83,685	36,724	14,115	- 14,910	- 6,209	+ 12,720	- 78,648	91,369	6,515	7,060	- 545	2010
- 45,476	40,235	- 85,711	35,336	15,293	- 16,140	- 9,357	+ 13,648	- 88,011	101,659	7,454	7,477	- 24	2011
- 37,418	41,427	- 78,845	27,645	15,591	- 17,841	- 11,388	+ 17,393	- 90,731	108,123	7,805	7,502	+ 304	2012
- 33,895	51,562	- 85,457	29,308	16,367	- 20,976	- 12,523	+ 20,824	- 93,299	114,123	9,028	11,159	- 2,131	2013
- 32,704	55,249	- 87,953	- 30,971	- 17,998	- 22,050	- 14,296	+ 21,451	- 98,303	119,754	8,726	9,853	- 1,127	2014
- 43,307	50,686	- 93,992	- 32,616	- 20,138	- 21,400	- 15,405	+ 22,799	- 117,701	140,500	8,951	12,262	- 3,311	2015
- 39,788	51,530	- 91,318	- 28,659	- 20,442	- 21,949	- 19,921	+ 24,080	- 123,316	147,395	10,962	11,628	- 665	2016
- 43,228	51,305	- 94,533	- 28,683	- 20,787	- 22,512	- 13,613	+ 25,270	- 133,520	158,790	9,472	13,997	- 4,525	2017
- 32,008	62,656	- 94,664	- 30,227	- 19,544	- 22,433	- 22,985	+ 19,826	- 154,996	174,822	8,195	11,773	- 3,577	2018
- 26,362	63,648	- 90,011	- 22,768	- 20,825	- 22,025	- 32,263	+ 28,001	- 157,397	185,398	12,151	12,351	- 200	2019
- 46,431	52,382	- 98,813	- 23,183	- 19,730	- 24,445	- 8,907	+ 20,854	- 141,036	161,891	16,816	18,159	- 1,343	2020
- 53,531	66,966	- 120,498	- 24,824	- 19,234	- 39,437	+ 4,757	+ 24,413	- 189,870	214,283	10,218	20,296	- 10,079	2021
- 77,719	90,797	- 168,516	- 40,910	- 23,637	- 49,625	+ 9,999	+ 32,565	- 209,644	242,210	11,390	21,764	- 10,374	2022
- 10,455	11,767	- 22,222	- 5,541	- 3,818	- 5,912	- 2,216	+ 3,500	- 25,249	28,749	4,671	4,507	+ 163	2020 Q2
- 12,157	11,887	- 24,044	- 4,976	- 5,055	- 6,258	- 933	+ 3,992	- 35,339	39,331	4,492	3,960	+ 532	Q3
- 13,507	13,736	- 27,243	- 6,244	- 5,448	- 6,932	- 2,996	+ 7,066	- 43,848	50,914	3,972	4,480	- 508	Q4
- 13,303	14,172	- 27,475	- 6,015	- 4,878	- 7,785	+ 679	+ 4,609	- 44,573	49,183	2,667	4,702	- 2,035	2021 Q1
- 15,047	16,111	- 31,158	- 6,341	- 5,149	- 9,228	+ 868	+ 5,283	- 49,187	54,469	2,777	5,973	- 3,196	Q2
- 11,976	17,542	- 29,518	- 5,803	- 4,536	- 10,566	+ 145	+ 6,022	- 43,527	49,548	2,248	4,674	- 2,425	Q3
- 13,205	19,141	- 32,346	- 6,665	- 4,670	- 11,857	+ 3,064	+ 8,500	- 52,584	61,083	2,525	4,947	- 2,423	Q4
- 20,097	18,756	- 38,853	- 8,901	- 5,021	- 11,743	+ 3,927	+ 6,942	- 49,142	56,084	2,631	5,704	- 3,073	2022 Q1
- 26,888	22,821	- 49,709	- 17,338	- 5,925	- 12,545	+ 7,766	+ 7,342	- 53,147	60,489	3,310	6,176	- 2,866	Q2
- 14,773	24,319	- 39,092	- 7,588	- 5,901	- 12,839	- 361	+ 9,861	- 50,610	60,472	2,734	4,602	- 1,868	Q3
- 15,962	24,901	- 40,863	- 7,084	- 6,791	- 12,498	- 1,333	+ 8,420	- 56,745	65,165	2,715	5,281	- 2,567	Q4
- 14,781	21,909	- 36,691	- 7,237	- 4,749	- 12,307	- 1,396	+ 7,924	- 51,427	59,351	2,728	3,559	- 831	2023 Q1
- 5,054	4,507	- 9,560	- 2,404	- 2,072	- 2,144	- 64	+ 1,749	- 14,951	16,701	1,438	1,612	- 174	2020 Nov.
- 4,304	4,757	- 9,061	- 1,876	- 1,486	- 2,547	- 2,253	+ 3,832	- 14,290	18,122	1,345	1,600	- 255	Dec.
- 3,482	4,392	- 7,874	- 1,471	- 1,515	- 2,388	+ 200	+ 811	- 13,282	14,093	861	1,290	- 429	2021 Jan.
- 4,277	4,382	- 8,659	- 1,917	- 1,529	- 2,421	+ 39	+ 775	- 14,878	15,652	778	1,458	- 680	Feb.
- 5,545	5,398	- 10,943	- 2,627	- 1,835	- 2,976	+ 441	+ 3,023	- 16,414	19,437	1,029	1,954	- 925	Mar.
- 5,067	5,171	- 10,238	- 2,229	- 1,637	- 2,667	+ 441	+ 1,037	- 16,868	17,905	969	2,060	- 1,091	Apr.
- 4,489	5,366	- 9,855	- 1,901	- 1,708	- 3,011	- 102	+ 2,893	- 15,501	18,395	858	2,016	- 1,158	May
- 5,491	5,575	- 11,066	- 2,211	- 1,803	- 3,550	+ 530	+ 1,353	- 16,817	18,170	950	1,897	- 947	June
- 3,926	5,675	- 9,601	- 1,978	- 1,591	- 3,379	- 472	+ 1,540	- 14,976	16,516	775	1,476	- 702	July
- 4,819	5,780	- 10,600	- 2,131	- 1,421	- 3,394	+ 897	+ 1,945	- 13,428	15,373	725	1,803	- 1,078	Aug.
- 3,231	6,086	- 9,317	- 1,694	- 1,525	- 3,793	- 280	+ 2,537	- 15,123	17,659	749	1,395	- 645	Sep.
- 4,881	5,817	- 10,698	- 2,348	- 1,533	- 4,044	+ 1,038	+ 2,296	- 15,683	17,980	786	1,479	- 692	Oct.
- 4,322	6,613	- 10,935	- 2,479	- 1,675	- 3,646	+ 759	+ 2,986	- 18,864	21,850	1,011	1,681	- 671	Nov.
- 4,002	6,711	- 10,713	- 1,838	- 1,462	- 4,167	+ 1,266	+ 3,217	- 18,036	21,253	728	1,787	- 1,060	Dec.
- 4,982	5,859	- 10,841	- 1,523	- 1,443	- 4,048	+ 803	+ 1,380	- 16,378	17,759	811	1,416	- 605	2022 Jan.
- 6,594	5,692	- 12,286	- 2,869	- 1,661	- 3,603	+ 1,472	+ 2,484	- 15,396	17,879	800	1,725	- 925	Feb.
- 8,521	7,205	- 15,726	- 4,509	- 1,917	- 4,092	+ 1,653	+ 3,078	- 17,368	20,446	1,019	2,562	- 1,543	Mar.
- 8,926	7,021	- 15,947	- 5,846	- 1,797	- 3,855	+ 2,536	+ 1,797	- 17,490	19,287	1,066	2,490	- 1,423	Apr.
- 10,512	8,014	- 18,526	- 6,756	- 2,257	- 4,453	+ 4,323	+ 2,782	- 18,353	21,136	1,415	2,312	- 898	May
- 7,450	7,785	- 15,235	- 4,736	- 1,871	- 4,237	+ 906	+ 2,762	- 17,304	20,066	829	1,374	- 545	June
- 5,428	7,372	- 12,799	- 2,696	- 1,824	- 4,091	+ 382	+ 3,801	- 15,279	19,080	806	1,579	- 773	July
- 4,332	8,625	- 12,957	- 2,515	- 1,881	- 4,425	- 567	+ 3,225	- 17,280	20,505	904	1,395	- 491	Aug.
- 5,012	8,323	- 13,335	- 2,377	- 2,195	- 4,322	- 176	+ 2,836	- 18,051	20,887	1,024	1,628	- 604	Sep.
- 5,833	8,199	- 14,031	- 2,658	- 2,464	- 4,158	- 34	+ 2,183	- 18,883	21,066	977	1,880	- 903	Oct.
- 6,615	7,854	- 14,469	- 2,490	- 2,313	- 4,538	+ 731	+ 2,574	- 20,110	22,684	888	2,047	- 1,159	Nov.
- 3,514	8,848	- 12,362	- 1,936	- 2,014	- 3,802	- 2,030	+ 3,664	- 17,752	21,415	850	1,354	- 505	Dec.
- 4,431	7,567	- 11,998	- 2,027	- 1,422	- 4,225	+ 233	+ 1,916	- 16,971	18,888	809	1,276	- 467	2023 Jan.
- 5,354	6,978	- 12,332	- 3,093	- 1,494	- 3,918	- 163	+ 2,104	- 16,706	18,810	725	1,142	- 418	Feb.
- 4,996	7,365	- 12,361	- 2,116	- 1,834	- 4,164	- 1,466	+ 3,904	- 17,749	21,653	1,194	1,140	+ 54	Mar.
- 4,323	6,492	- 10,815	- 1,752	- 1,539	- 3,684	- 1,048	+ 2,280	- 15,275	17,555	1,012	1,297	- 286	Apr.

trade are included. The values of the deductions are shown with a negative sign. **3** Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under manufacturing services. **4** Negative receipts.

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Exports (fob)							
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3			
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)

Item no					24	29	30 to 33	34
Period								
2000	597,440	196,117	273,171	90,213	76,385	87,296	107,769	106,670
2001	638,268	197,589	298,430	100,502	82,432	93,357	110,142	118,277
2002	651,320	199,538	307,765	103,161	81,178	94,583	109,756	127,886
2003	664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813
2004	731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034
2005	786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123
2006	893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472
2007	965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123

Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009)

Item no					20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29
Period								
2008	984,140	309,027	432,245	170,568	139,195	160,494	142,002	169,502
2009	803,312	250,757	343,521	145,666	123,225	124,595	117,267	122,925
2010	951,959	307,178	414,026	157,815	142,357	141,803	143,164	160,975
2011	1,061,225	342,546	466,803	169,621	153,179	163,024	152,443	185,510
2012	1,092,627	342,160	487,899	177,639	162,079	165,633	153,019	191,092
2013	1,088,025	337,762	484,430	184,295	163,569	164,053	152,006	190,244
2014	1,123,746	344,066	503,143	191,874	169,003	166,145	157,890	203,434
2015	1,193,555	352,482	546,398	205,592	178,154	170,162	169,829	226,730
2016	1,203,833	355,479	553,563	211,705	177,817	170,414	176,885	228,429
2017	1,278,958	386,716	583,796	228,712	191,731	185,746	196,356	235,168
2018	1,317,440	401,347	593,228	239,428	202,213	195,085	205,067	230,514
2019	1,328,152	400,420	596,813	244,673	201,973	196,414	208,593	224,593
2020	1,206,928	377,069	513,633	244,568	200,802	176,312	196,283	187,669
2021	1,379,346	450,615	562,880	274,209	240,900	196,390	219,846	210,750
2022	1,576,820	512,864	611,216	335,470	285,612	210,479	242,645	245,801
2021 Q2	341,941	113,085	141,108	67,156	59,972	49,691	53,253	53,905
Q3	338,265	112,931	131,662	70,375	62,043	49,051	54,857	45,125
Q4	364,373	115,618	148,994	72,076	62,059	49,868	58,216	55,360
2022 Q1	375,891	127,382	142,739	78,272	70,373	49,273	57,490	56,915
Q2	396,750	132,655	150,491	84,330	75,208	52,054	58,264	60,930
Q3	399,691	129,930	152,456	85,677	72,663	53,264	62,512	61,507
Q4	404,488	122,896	165,530	87,192	67,367	55,888	64,378	66,449
2023 Q1	404,611	129,678	162,642	86,698	70,382	57,028	63,338	67,592
2022 Jan.	111,656	39,069	41,537	22,704	21,247	14,393	17,478	17,091
Feb.	124,505	41,474	48,462	25,831	22,909	16,473	18,779	20,066
Mar.	139,730	46,840	52,740	29,736	26,217	18,406	21,234	19,757
Apr.	124,223	42,016	45,792	26,772	23,684	16,348	18,193	18,061
May	135,959	45,906	51,339	29,330	27,009	17,986	19,513	21,214
June	136,568	44,733	53,360	28,228	24,515	17,720	20,558	21,655
July	128,070	42,127	49,196	26,216	23,063	17,515	19,654	19,373
Aug.	129,300	42,219	47,441	28,864	23,610	17,459	20,913	18,034
Sep.	142,320	45,584	55,819	30,597	25,990	18,291	21,945	24,100
Oct.	135,640	42,424	54,055	29,085	22,531	17,772	21,231	22,506
Nov.	144,148	44,254	58,916	31,377	24,325	19,631	22,805	24,261
Dec.	124,700	36,219	52,558	26,731	20,511	18,484	20,342	19,682
2023 Jan.	126,224	41,349	47,627	28,455	23,285	17,211	20,223	19,759
Feb.	132,679	42,158	54,209	28,364	23,276	18,275	20,084	23,575
Mar.	145,708	46,172	60,805	29,879	23,821	21,541	23,032	24,258
Apr.	122,162	38,734	50,643	25,696	19,991	17,545	19,151	21,359

* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. 1 Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. 2 The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC) No

586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. 3 As of January 2010, figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. 4 The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Imports (cif)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)								
				24	29	30 bis 33	34	Item no Period
538,311	165,089	166,377	108,168	52,627	38,686	108,914	49,126	2000
542,774	166,146	174,533	112,202	58,532	40,373	110,707	52,533	2001
518,532	150,148	167,938	118,725	57,896	38,316	102,500	55,831	2002
534,534	152,400	171,367	118,959	58,820	38,760	102,281	59,461	2003
575,448	170,809	182,615	123,381	66,464	41,495	111,012	62,104	2004
628,087	182,904	195,444	130,548	73,297	45,199	117,505	66,314	2005
733,994	218,398	227,699	143,419	83,825	52,804	132,713	73,228	2006
769,887	244,511	229,886	154,107	93,015	57,789	132,742	78,884	2007
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009) 4								
				20 und 21	28	26 und 27	29	Item no Period
805,842	246,051	227,224	160,857	97,417	68,801	119,786	75,480	2008
664,615	185,560	200,850	142,234	86,840	52,486	103,228	64,666	2009
797,097	247,202	234,871	154,178	101,593	61,244	131,257	70,212	2010
902,523	279,780	255,825	167,371	111,259	71,808	134,220	81,925	2011
899,405	266,920	256,767	167,755	111,371	68,822	133,375	82,454	2012
890,393	261,243	254,339	174,432	110,208	67,799	129,088	81,050	2013
910,145	269,685	268,467	183,584	115,352	70,803	138,145	87,324	2014
949,245	282,389	295,419	200,072	122,950	74,371	155,450	98,359	2015
954,917	280,707	304,379	207,423	123,151	76,742	159,575	106,100	2016
1,031,013	308,906	323,167	220,385	133,601	82,116	175,074	115,909	2017
1,088,720	330,856	336,294	226,210	146,566	88,096	183,031	119,860	2018
1,104,141	321,964	352,468	233,006	145,588	88,157	185,462	128,485	2019
1,026,502	302,835	322,946	243,396	145,065	80,046	184,036	112,513	2020
1,204,050	379,292	345,073	264,914	168,320	92,384	212,867	115,125	2021
1,494,209	484,382	372,873	334,768	223,880	105,776	255,051	133,003	2022
296,604	96,445	85,979	65,241	44,930	23,605	50,375	29,771	2021 Q2
292,691	96,193	80,616	64,001	40,703	22,580	51,274	24,581	Q3
334,262	98,274	92,525	73,798	44,683	23,626	60,220	30,267	Q4
349,259	115,525	86,613	77,577	52,729	24,938	57,604	30,483	2022 Q1
381,533	133,695	92,283	79,347	64,815	26,790	59,933	33,435	Q2
386,502	120,972	92,268	87,800	56,962	26,393	65,191	31,976	Q3
376,916	114,191	101,710	90,046	49,373	27,655	72,324	37,109	Q4
355,346	114,966	98,369	79,852	49,557	27,933	65,486	37,091	2023 Q1
106,284	33,518	26,697	24,133	14,729	7,629	18,791	8,707	2022 Jan.
112,443	37,306	28,531	25,222	18,088	8,147	18,137	10,753	Feb.
130,532	44,700	31,385	28,222	19,913	9,162	20,676	11,023	Mar.
121,863	42,910	28,650	25,488	21,028	8,421	19,142	9,910	Apr.
131,071	47,576	31,410	26,973	23,949	9,304	19,711	11,803	May
128,599	43,209	32,223	26,886	19,837	9,064	21,080	11,721	June
123,210	39,102	29,667	27,427	18,030	8,403	20,348	9,884	July
128,860	40,077	28,635	29,241	18,944	8,438	21,647	9,132	Aug.
134,432	41,793	33,966	31,132	19,989	9,552	23,196	12,960	Sep.
130,663	40,280	34,495	31,969	17,255	9,409	24,996	12,519	Oct.
132,291	40,373	36,543	31,226	16,602	9,968	25,704	13,544	Nov.
113,961	33,537	30,672	26,851	15,517	8,279	21,624	11,046	Dec.
116,321	36,533	30,283	27,057	16,514	8,590	21,645	10,775	2023 Jan.
115,821	38,652	31,772	25,799	16,736	9,143	21,155	12,194	Feb.
123,205	39,782	36,314	26,996	16,306	10,200	22,686	14,121	Mar.
108,184	35,987	30,699	23,576	14,803	8,834	20,494	11,388	Apr.

vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office

machinery, pistons and piston rings, carburetors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons und piston rings, carburetors.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Services 1. 2			Manufacturing services 3			Transport 4			Travel 5			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure		
											Total	Business	Personal
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2008	166,604	195,726	- 29,122	3,878	3,164	+ 714	41,453	50,541	- 9,088	27,137	61,854	8,156	53,698
2009	162,329	179,971	- 17,642	3,974	2,320	+ 1,654	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	24,842	58,183	7,182	51,001
2010	174,306	199,560	- 25,255	4,250	2,964	+ 1,286	42,069	50,450	- 8,381	26,159	58,934	7,957	50,977
2011	183,949	213,879	- 29,930	4,380	3,558	+ 822	42,916	51,449	- 8,533	27,930	61,686	7,631	54,055
2012	199,251	230,025	- 30,774	4,209	3,701	+ 508	44,218	54,407	- 10,189	29,683	65,105	6,686	58,419
2013	208,257	247,578	- 39,321	3,586	3,178	+ 408	45,577	55,427	- 9,850	31,081	68,794	7,303	61,491
2014	228,840	254,143	- 25,303	6,083	3,739	+ 2,344	46,589	53,456	- 6,867	32,609	70,261	7,786	62,475
2015	253,318	271,834	- 18,516	.	.	+ 2,471	50,975	56,178	- 5,203	33,265	69,861	6,877	62,984
2016	265,105	286,092	- 20,987	6,918	4,776	+ 2,142	49,903	55,853	- 5,950	33,838	72,084	6,013	66,071
2017	284,032	308,026	- 23,994	8,585	5,546	+ 3,039	54,688	58,367	- 3,679	35,282	78,839	7,239	71,601
2018	302,691	318,497	- 15,806	9,898	5,640	+ 4,257	59,266	61,311	- 2,044	36,391	80,934	6,635	74,299
2019	327,594	341,148	- 13,553	10,634	4,994	+ 5,640	70,142	66,535	+ 3,607	37,344	83,292	7,036	76,256
2020	290,575	283,157	+ 7,418	9,923	4,798	+ 5,125	56,640	61,942	- 5,302	19,351	34,029	3,120	30,909
2021	345,112	340,310	+ 4,802	11,761	5,519	+ 6,242	79,200	85,835	- 6,635	18,827	43,150	3,494	39,656
2022	407,694	438,463	- 30,769	14,090	6,461	+ 7,629	106,437	115,080	- 8,643	29,959	84,937	5,946	78,991
2020 Q2	65,414	59,413	+ 6,000	2,289	1,083	+ 1,207	12,544	14,150	- 1,606	2,807	2,480	279	2,200
Q3	68,105	72,858	- 4,752	2,246	1,112	+ 1,134	13,482	15,171	- 1,689	6,137	13,523	509	13,014
Q4	80,160	72,743	+ 7,417	2,772	1,297	+ 1,474	14,997	16,458	- 1,461	3,622	3,720	580	3,139
2021 Q1	72,573	67,478	+ 5,095	2,748	1,247	+ 1,502	15,769	17,470	- 1,701	2,467	2,472	636	1,837
Q2	80,673	73,532	+ 7,141	2,675	1,293	+ 1,382	18,437	19,367	- 930	3,468	5,632	536	5,096
Q3	87,970	93,800	- 5,830	2,841	1,428	+ 1,413	21,109	22,040	- 931	6,824	20,343	1,007	19,336
Q4	103,897	105,501	- 1,604	3,497	1,552	+ 1,945	23,885	26,958	- 3,073	6,068	14,704	1,315	13,388
2022 Q1	95,639	92,686	+ 2,953	3,682	1,576	+ 2,106	23,291	26,140	- 2,849	4,759	10,876	960	9,916
Q2	98,883	104,341	- 5,459	3,312	1,613	+ 1,699	27,468	27,655	- 187	7,554	20,824	1,369	19,455
Q3	102,856	125,516	- 22,661	3,514	1,628	+ 1,886	29,126	32,853	- 3,727	9,770	32,882	1,770	31,112
Q4	110,316	115,919	- 5,603	3,583	1,645	+ 1,938	26,552	28,432	- 1,880	7,877	20,354	1,847	18,507
2023 Q1	95,060	101,752	- 6,692	3,998	1,650	+ 2,348	22,759	25,547	- 2,788	6,869	14,870	1,537	13,333
2020 Nov.	24,056	21,317	+ 2,739	805	413	+ 392	4,877	5,234	- 357	1,121	778	218	560
Dec.	31,380	28,004	+ 3,375	1,147	479	+ 669	5,329	5,959	- 631	883	554	125	429
2021 Jan.	23,614	22,060	+ 1,554	1,002	387	+ 615	5,211	5,665	- 454	758	687	92	594
Feb.	22,870	21,131	+ 1,739	745	401	+ 344	4,871	5,440	- 568	776	724	239	485
Mar.	26,088	24,286	+ 1,802	1,001	459	+ 542	5,687	6,365	- 679	932	1,062	305	757
Apr.	26,403	22,883	+ 3,520	859	467	+ 392	5,970	6,006	- 35	901	832	113	719
May	25,322	22,869	+ 2,453	900	423	+ 477	5,902	6,325	- 422	1,105	1,250	182	1,068
June	28,947	27,780	+ 1,168	915	402	+ 513	6,564	7,037	- 472	1,463	3,550	241	3,308
July	28,765	30,613	- 1,848	831	457	+ 374	6,661	7,160	- 499	2,204	5,349	329	5,019
Aug.	28,119	31,143	- 3,024	918	500	+ 419	7,050	7,087	- 36	2,391	7,685	288	7,397
Sep.	31,085	32,044	- 958	1,091	471	+ 620	7,398	7,793	- 395	2,229	7,310	390	6,919
Oct.	31,484	36,204	- 4,720	931	448	+ 483	8,051	8,780	- 729	2,332	8,623	601	8,022
Nov.	31,576	31,438	+ 138	1,187	566	+ 621	7,731	8,424	- 693	2,037	3,572	369	3,203
Dec.	40,837	37,859	+ 2,978	1,379	538	+ 841	8,103	9,754	- 1,651	1,699	2,508	345	2,163
2022 Jan.	32,196	30,477	+ 1,719	1,156	605	+ 551	7,675	8,555	- 880	1,379	3,060	163	2,897
Feb.	30,526	28,450	+ 2,076	1,311	457	+ 854	7,208	7,973	- 765	1,528	3,434	410	3,025
Mar.	32,918	33,760	- 842	1,215	514	+ 701	8,408	9,611	- 1,203	1,851	4,381	388	3,993
Apr.	31,063	32,025	- 962	1,035	530	+ 505	8,650	8,814	- 164	2,167	5,299	348	4,950
May	32,691	34,700	- 2,009	1,173	500	+ 674	9,180	9,480	- 300	2,605	6,805	552	6,253
June	35,129	37,617	- 2,488	1,103	583	+ 520	9,637	9,361	+ 276	2,782	8,720	468	8,252
July	34,051	40,275	- 6,224	1,157	587	+ 570	9,545	10,322	- 777	3,385	9,419	497	8,922
Aug.	33,135	42,842	- 9,706	1,114	481	+ 633	9,657	11,900	- 2,244	3,330	12,090	398	11,692
Sep.	35,669	42,400	- 6,731	1,243	559	+ 683	9,925	10,631	- 706	3,055	11,373	875	10,498
Oct.	34,209	40,206	- 5,996	1,233	500	+ 734	8,985	9,300	- 315	2,975	11,394	520	10,874
Nov.	34,397	35,412	- 1,016	1,198	536	+ 663	9,290	10,125	- 836	2,397	4,804	695	4,109
Dec.	41,710	40,301	+ 1,409	1,151	610	+ 541	8,277	9,006	- 729	2,504	4,156	632	3,524
2023 Jan.	31,825	33,360	- 1,534	1,570	530	+ 1,040	7,879	8,516	- 637	2,231	4,557	511	4,046
Feb.	29,878	32,053	- 2,175	1,146	530	+ 616	7,150	8,252	- 1,101	2,248	4,581	529	4,052
Mar.	33,356	36,339	- 2,983	1,282	590	+ 692	7,730	8,780	- 1,050	2,391	5,732	497	5,235
Apr.	29,847	33,033	- 3,186	1,004	476	+ 528	7,222	7,642	- 419	2,803	6,209	451	5,757

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
2 The sub-items of services do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign com-

panies for construction services in the reporting country. 3 Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. 4 For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). 5 Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Insurance and pension services ⁶			Financial services					Charges for the use of intellectual property						
Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷	Ex- penditure	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷	Balance	Receipts	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ^{8,9}	Ex- penditure	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ⁸	Balance	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	Period
- 34,718	5,391	2,980	+ 2,411	18,204	8,954	8,425	3,111	+ 9,779	5,010	-	5,898	-	- 889	2008
- 33,341	7,463	3,093	+ 4,370	18,908	9,521	8,443	3,376	+ 10,465	5,144	-	5,024	-	+ 120	2009
- 32,775	5,565	2,482	+ 3,082	19,039	9,330	9,600	4,196	+ 9,439	6,226	-	5,355	-	+ 871	2010
- 33,755	5,405	2,542	+ 2,862	19,701	8,731	11,907	5,026	+ 7,794	7,715	-	5,326	-	+ 2,389	2011
- 35,422	8,303	3,116	+ 5,187	20,429	8,618	11,430	5,137	+ 8,998	8,005	-	4,974	-	+ 3,030	2012
- 37,713	6,490	3,198	+ 3,291	20,509	8,592	12,466	5,260	+ 8,044	13,575	6,867	6,551	2,948	+ 7,025	2013
- 37,653	8,012	4,369	+ 3,643	19,994	8,828	13,282	5,793	+ 6,712	17,734	6,994	8,092	3,190	+ 9,643	2014
- 36,595	10,062	5,520	+ 4,541	21,139	8,542	12,519	5,575	+ 8,621	21,733	8,696	9,132	3,330	+ 12,602	2015
- 38,247	11,891	6,151	+ 5,740	20,692	7,888	12,080	5,039	+ 8,612	26,016	10,778	10,226	4,073	+ 15,790	2016
- 43,558	10,515	5,923	+ 4,592	21,069	7,884	11,455	4,144	+ 9,614	27,624	11,005	12,721	4,941	+ 14,903	2017
- 44,543	11,197	7,088	+ 4,109	21,363	7,562	11,303	3,855	+ 10,059	31,074	12,298	13,855	3,857	+ 17,219	2018
- 45,947	11,583	7,054	+ 4,529	23,804	8,118	13,048	4,068	+ 10,755	33,522	12,580	15,155	3,820	+ 18,368	2019
- 14,678	12,291	7,364	+ 4,927	25,762	7,958	15,711	4,562	+ 10,051	32,792	11,603	15,127	3,325	+ 17,665	2020
- 24,323	13,786	8,642	+ 5,144	29,929	8,027	21,623	4,380	+ 8,306	51,105	30,330	18,271	5,767	+ 32,834	2021
- 54,977	14,407	9,466	+ 4,940	31,646	9,063	22,182	4,488	+ 9,464	50,305	26,109	18,899	4,935	+ 31,406	2022
+ 327	3,054	1,840	+ 1,213	6,192	2,035	3,772	1,197	+ 2,420	8,041	2,950	3,201	697	+ 4,840	2020 Q2
- 7,386	3,043	1,787	+ 1,256	6,100	1,936	3,957	1,157	+ 2,144	7,300	2,466	3,933	756	+ 3,367	Q3
- 98	3,105	1,898	+ 1,207	7,012	1,942	4,280	1,082	+ 2,732	8,880	3,281	3,992	976	+ 4,887	Q4
- 6	3,380	2,097	+ 1,284	6,750	1,940	4,540	1,050	+ 2,211	9,953	4,823	4,236	1,029	+ 5,718	2021 Q1
- 2,163	3,432	2,117	+ 1,315	7,358	2,017	4,897	1,059	+ 2,461	12,322	6,973	4,034	1,050	+ 8,288	Q2
- 13,518	3,461	2,154	+ 1,307	7,024	2,031	5,940	1,069	+ 1,084	14,254	9,441	4,770	1,441	+ 9,484	Q3
- 8,636	3,512	2,274	+ 1,239	8,798	2,040	6,247	1,202	+ 2,551	14,576	9,093	5,232	2,246	+ 9,344	Q4
- 6,117	3,548	2,308	+ 1,240	7,976	2,154	5,980	1,206	+ 1,996	15,815	10,256	4,286	1,136	+ 11,530	2022 Q1
- 13,270	3,657	2,358	+ 1,300	7,575	2,261	5,304	1,176	+ 2,270	11,738	5,882	4,432	1,080	+ 7,307	Q2
- 23,112	3,605	2,443	+ 1,162	7,799	2,343	5,641	1,193	+ 2,159	11,223	5,457	5,349	1,116	+ 5,874	Q3
- 12,478	3,596	2,358	+ 1,239	8,296	2,306	5,257	913	+ 3,039	11,529	4,513	4,833	1,602	+ 6,695	Q4
- 8,001	3,764	2,366	+ 1,398	7,372	2,047	5,596	1,132	+ 1,777	10,477	4,445	5,214	1,541	+ 5,263	2023 Q1
+ 343	1,026	572	+ 454	1,900	647	1,238	361	+ 663	2,817	1,122	1,213	309	+ 1,604	2020 Nov.
+ 329	1,086	710	+ 375	2,678	647	1,658	361	+ 1,020	3,467	1,239	1,461	367	+ 2,006	Dec.
+ 71	1,071	672	+ 399	2,578	647	1,681	350	+ 897	2,828	1,099	1,521	299	+ 1,308	2021 Jan.
+ 52	1,139	687	+ 453	2,059	647	1,326	380	+ 733	3,346	1,688	1,459	318	+ 1,887	Feb.
- 129	1,170	738	+ 432	2,114	647	1,533	350	+ 581	3,779	2,037	1,256	412	+ 2,523	Mar.
+ 69	1,116	701	+ 414	2,670	672	1,424	353	+ 1,245	4,026	2,278	1,359	310	+ 2,667	Apr.
- 145	1,144	693	+ 450	2,307	672	1,409	353	+ 898	3,831	2,101	1,369	406	+ 2,462	May
- 2,087	1,173	723	+ 450	2,381	672	2,064	353	+ 318	4,465	2,594	1,306	334	+ 3,159	June
- 3,144	1,128	727	+ 402	2,579	677	1,732	356	+ 847	4,969	3,411	2,170	559	+ 2,799	July
- 5,294	1,140	681	+ 459	2,171	677	2,636	356	- 465	4,085	2,634	1,132	265	+ 2,953	Aug.
- 5,080	1,193	746	+ 447	2,274	677	1,468	356	+ 702	5,199	3,396	1,468	617	+ 3,731	Sep.
- 6,291	1,135	742	+ 393	2,911	680	1,838	401	+ 1,073	4,530	2,961	1,811	1,014	+ 2,718	Oct.
- 1,536	1,153	716	+ 438	2,565	680	2,287	401	+ 278	4,946	2,955	1,488	562	+ 3,458	Nov.
- 809	1,224	816	+ 407	3,322	680	2,121	401	+ 1,200	5,100	3,178	1,932	671	+ 3,168	Dec.
- 1,681	1,127	710	+ 416	3,081	718	2,184	402	+ 898	5,904	4,639	1,389	241	+ 4,515	2022 Jan.
- 1,906	1,161	758	+ 404	2,465	718	1,774	402	+ 691	5,210	2,984	1,386	220	+ 3,824	Feb.
- 2,531	1,260	840	+ 420	2,430	718	2,022	402	+ 407	4,701	2,633	1,511	675	+ 3,191	Mar.
- 3,132	1,156	750	+ 406	2,468	754	1,635	392	+ 833	3,930	2,118	1,283	374	+ 2,647	Apr.
- 4,200	1,186	776	+ 410	2,484	754	1,623	392	+ 861	3,856	1,736	1,651	437	+ 2,205	May
- 5,938	1,316	832	+ 484	2,622	754	2,046	392	+ 576	3,953	2,029	1,498	269	+ 2,455	June
- 6,034	1,162	795	+ 367	2,678	781	1,875	398	+ 804	3,771	1,877	2,229	262	+ 1,542	July
- 8,760	1,181	766	+ 415	2,610	781	1,935	398	+ 676	3,303	1,567	1,630	409	+ 1,673	Aug.
- 8,318	1,262	881	+ 380	2,510	781	1,831	398	+ 679	4,149	2,013	1,490	446	+ 2,659	Sep.
- 8,419	1,185	810	+ 375	2,458	769	1,816	304	+ 642	3,429	1,702	1,302	413	+ 2,127	Oct.
- 2,407	1,192	731	+ 461	2,664	769	1,708	304	+ 956	3,422	1,305	1,564	494	+ 1,859	Nov.
- 1,652	1,219	816	+ 403	3,175	769	1,734	304	+ 1,441	4,678	1,506	1,968	694	+ 2,710	Dec.
- 2,326	1,195	819	+ 376	2,696	682	1,924	378	+ 771	3,602	1,444	1,673	388	+ 1,928	2023 Jan.
- 2,334	1,198	783	+ 415	2,368	682	1,826	377	+ 542	2,946	1,292	2,000	628	+ 946	Feb.
- 3,341	1,371	764	+ 607	2,309	682	1,845	377	+ 463	3,929	1,709	1,541	525	+ 2,388	Mar.
- 3,406	1,173	796	+ 377	2,318	713	1,761	374	+ 557	3,695	1,563	1,195	226	+ 2,500	Apr.

II. 6d). ⁶ Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. ⁷ For more detailed information on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explana-

tory notes and lists". ⁸ Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013. ⁹ Since the reporting year 2021 estimated to a large extent.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Maintenance and repair services			Construction ²			Telecommunications, computer and information services					Other business services	
	Receipts	Ex- penditure ¹	Balance	Con- struction abroad (balance)	Con- struction in the reporting country (balance)	Balance	Receipts	of which: Computer services	Expenditure	of which: Computer services	Balance	Receipts	
												Total	Research and devel- opment services
	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
2008	2,215	570	+ 1,646	.	.	.	13,181	10,591	12,860	9,410	+ 321	45,893	9,543
2009	2,530	914	+ 1,616	.	.	.	13,246	10,887	12,315	9,056	+ 932	45,472	9,580
2010	2,378	855	+ 1,524	.	.	.	15,734	13,051	15,063	11,022	+ 670	48,284	11,158
2011	2,117	792	+ 1,326	.	.	.	17,006	14,410	16,149	12,217	+ 857	52,198	12,663
2012	2,855	1,122	+ 1,733	.	.	.	19,708	16,579	18,266	13,925	+ 1,442	57,094	13,955
2013	4,815	9,229	- 4,414	.	.	.	17,180	13,825	21,340	16,510	- 4,160	59,992	16,815
2014	5,783	6,510	- 727	+ 956	- 523	+ 432	16,150	12,599	20,394	15,622	- 4,244	68,552	19,159
2015	7,065	7,597	- 532	+ 799	- 528	+ 271	20,457	16,494	24,377	19,185	- 3,920	73,945	21,226
2016	7,909	8,630	- 721	+ 721	- 621	+ 100	23,121	18,878	30,276	24,822	- 7,156	76,874	22,392
2017	8,887	9,471	- 584	+ 931	- 583	+ 348	26,006	20,592	34,194	27,872	- 8,188	81,999	23,577
2018	10,262	9,860	+ 402	+ 1,006	- 576	+ 430	28,500	22,382	35,560	29,356	- 7,060	85,489	23,608
2019	12,031	11,284	+ 747	+ 1,140	- 725	+ 415	29,893	23,572	39,656	33,239	- 9,763	88,995	24,088
2020	10,610	10,284	+ 326	+ 1,125	- 721	+ 404	31,254	25,227	39,024	32,825	- 7,770	82,490	22,568
2021	10,177	10,478	- 301	+ 977	- 911	+ 65	35,602	28,730	44,068	36,838	- 8,466	84,802	21,275
2022	11,590	12,570	- 981	+ 887	- 959	- 72	40,101	32,620	51,342	43,137	- 11,241	98,005	24,967
2020 Q2	2,412	2,297	+ 115	+ 228	- 170	+ 58	7,214	5,890	9,106	7,702	- 1,892	18,693	4,874
Q3	2,464	2,521	- 57	+ 191	- 175	+ 16	6,945	5,492	9,164	7,666	- 2,218	18,188	4,882
Q4	2,760	2,584	+ 176	+ 455	- 222	+ 233	9,788	8,109	10,883	9,271	- 1,095	24,417	7,260
2021 Q1	2,355	2,457	- 102	+ 147	- 153	- 6	7,693	6,207	10,487	8,745	- 2,794	19,296	4,801
Q2	2,481	2,609	- 128	+ 208	- 233	- 25	8,432	6,582	10,096	8,307	- 1,664	19,658	4,819
Q3	2,514	2,562	- 47	+ 233	- 242	- 9	8,072	6,563	10,529	8,857	- 2,457	19,414	4,613
Q4	2,827	2,850	- 23	+ 388	- 284	+ 104	11,404	9,378	12,955	10,929	- 1,551	26,435	7,043
2022 Q1	2,657	2,854	- 197	+ 240	- 195	+ 46	8,670	7,112	12,374	10,436	- 3,704	22,677	5,189
Q2	2,862	2,956	- 94	+ 166	- 221	- 55	9,577	7,735	11,759	9,831	- 2,182	22,392	5,364
Q3	2,972	3,262	- 289	+ 245	- 231	+ 14	9,398	7,619	12,827	10,858	- 3,429	22,613	5,312
Q4	3,099	3,499	- 400	+ 236	- 312	- 76	12,456	10,153	14,383	12,012	- 1,926	30,324	9,102
2023 Q1	3,018	3,355	- 337	+ 214	- 194	+ 20	9,628	7,881	13,311	11,270	- 3,682	24,571	5,533
2020 Nov.	907	814	+ 93	+ 148	- 73	+ 75	2,404	1,917	3,045	2,534	- 642	7,285	2,270
Dec.	964	868	+ 96	+ 222	- 80	+ 142	4,739	4,113	4,501	3,913	+ 238	9,968	2,876
2021 Jan.	764	877	- 113	+ 43	- 25	+ 18	2,466	1,894	3,357	2,794	- 891	6,259	1,585
Feb.	716	727	- 11	+ 29	- 65	- 36	2,434	2,047	3,335	2,793	- 901	6,149	1,533
Mar.	874	853	+ 22	+ 75	- 62	+ 12	2,793	2,266	3,795	3,158	- 1,002	6,887	1,682
Apr.	789	937	- 148	+ 56	- 83	- 27	2,646	2,090	3,573	2,903	- 927	6,782	1,749
May	827	809	+ 18	+ 95	- 69	+ 26	2,423	1,930	3,041	2,542	- 618	6,100	1,467
June	865	864	+ 1	+ 58	- 81	- 23	3,364	2,563	3,482	2,862	- 118	6,776	1,603
July	817	903	- 86	+ 83	- 86	- 3	2,657	2,097	4,037	3,425	- 1,380	6,159	1,524
Aug.	809	823	- 14	+ 63	- 77	- 14	2,686	2,204	3,139	2,601	- 453	6,124	1,406
Sep.	888	835	+ 52	+ 87	- 79	+ 8	2,729	2,262	3,353	2,831	- 625	7,132	1,683
Oct.	900	950	- 51	+ 83	- 83	- 0	2,826	2,265	3,533	2,958	- 708	7,051	1,735
Nov.	916	910	+ 7	+ 161	- 82	+ 79	2,774	2,244	3,753	3,141	- 979	7,309	1,898
Dec.	1,011	990	+ 21	+ 145	- 119	+ 26	5,804	4,869	5,669	4,831	+ 135	12,075	3,409
2022 Jan.	893	1,013	- 120	+ 52	- 50	+ 2	2,691	2,174	4,173	3,523	- 1,482	7,543	1,766
Feb.	803	857	- 54	+ 89	- 51	+ 38	2,945	2,450	3,932	3,320	- 987	7,105	1,704
Mar.	960	984	- 24	+ 99	- 94	+ 5	3,034	2,489	4,269	3,594	- 1,235	8,029	1,719
Apr.	852	1,014	- 163	+ 89	- 74	+ 14	2,708	2,175	3,978	3,396	- 1,270	7,238	1,753
May	994	923	+ 71	+ 48	- 64	- 16	3,017	2,460	3,841	3,204	- 824	7,346	1,843
June	1,017	1,019	- 2	+ 29	- 83	- 53	3,852	3,100	3,941	3,231	- 88	7,808	1,769
July	890	1,004	- 114	+ 103	- 80	+ 22	3,048	2,469	4,495	3,846	- 1,446	7,531	1,898
Aug.	982	1,074	- 93	+ 63	- 70	- 6	3,072	2,436	3,855	3,170	- 783	7,010	1,608
Sep.	1,100	1,183	- 83	+ 79	- 81	- 2	3,278	2,714	4,478	3,842	- 1,199	8,072	1,806
Oct.	961	1,066	- 105	+ 68	- 96	- 27	3,001	2,424	4,051	3,376	- 1,050	9,077	3,136
Nov.	1,087	1,131	- 45	+ 63	- 108	- 45	3,753	3,162	4,124	3,370	- 371	8,413	2,066
Dec.	1,051	1,301	- 251	+ 104	- 108	- 4	5,702	4,566	6,207	5,266	- 505	12,833	3,899
2023 Jan.	932	1,072	- 140	+ 81	- 53	+ 28	2,944	2,327	4,378	3,655	- 1,434	7,886	1,714
Feb.	961	971	- 10	+ 48	- 64	- 15	3,356	2,785	4,266	3,573	- 910	7,707	1,755
Mar.	1,125	1,312	- 187	+ 85	- 78	+ 7	3,329	2,769	4,667	4,042	- 1,338	8,978	2,064
Apr.	929	1,122	- 193	+ 76	- 68	+ 8	2,860	2,288	4,359	3,688	- 1,498	7,069	1,453

¹ Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. ² Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment

in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Expenditure						Balance	Personal, cultural, and recreational services			Government goods and services ³			Period
Profes- sional and manage- ment con- sulting services	Technical, trade- related and other business services	Total	Research and devel- opment services	Profes- sional and manage- ment con- sulting services	Technical, trade- related and other business services		Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
15,498	20,852	46,308	5,739	19,520	21,049	- 415	748	2,007	- 1,259	3,494	1,118	+ 2,376	2008
15,177	20,714	47,211	6,858	19,538	20,815	- 1,739	899	2,004	- 1,105	3,637	993	+ 2,644	2009
16,674	20,453	50,867	7,430	21,939	21,499	- 2,583	850	2,100	- 1,250	3,753	890	+ 2,863	2010
18,436	21,099	57,578	7,963	24,326	25,289	- 5,380	795	2,045	- 1,249	3,786	847	+ 2,939	2011
20,843	22,296	65,087	9,375	27,960	27,751	- 7,993	801	1,973	- 1,172	3,948	845	+ 3,103	2012
22,567	20,610	64,256	11,617	27,823	24,816	- 4,264	1,333	2,093	- 761	4,119	1,046	+ 3,073	2013
24,155	25,238	67,997	13,586	26,791	27,621	+ 555	1,279	3,392	- 2,113	4,009	1,038	+ 2,971	2014
24,702	28,017	75,161	15,904	28,619	30,638	- 1,216	1,580	4,297	- 2,717	.	.	+ 3,161	2015
25,627	28,855	78,394	19,716	28,398	30,280	- 1,520	1,673	4,540	- 2,867	4,360	1,268	+ 3,092	2016
27,699	30,723	83,064	20,580	30,046	32,439	- 1,065	3,675	5,268	- 1,592	3,707	1,530	+ 2,177	2017
29,096	32,784	84,766	20,781	30,546	33,439	+ 723	2,268	4,947	- 2,680	4,851	1,529	+ 3,322	2018
30,622	34,284	91,943	22,105	34,177	35,661	- 2,948	2,440	4,884	- 2,444	4,959	1,470	+ 3,489	2019
28,934	30,987	86,916	21,419	32,772	32,724	- 4,426	2,613	4,886	- 2,273	4,790	1,422	+ 3,368	2020
30,398	33,128	94,163	22,606	36,425	35,133	- 9,361	2,808	5,042	- 2,234	4,990	1,460	+ 3,531	2021
35,225	37,813	108,090	25,321	42,785	39,984	- 10,085	3,071	5,357	- 2,286	5,747	1,670	+ 4,078	2022
6,851	6,968	19,651	4,641	7,585	7,425	- 958	560	1,180	- 621	1,185	287	+ 898	2020 Q2
6,255	7,050	19,812	4,893	7,224	7,695	- 1,624	591	1,182	- 591	1,171	275	+ 896	Q3
8,054	9,103	25,367	6,817	9,216	9,334	- 950	901	1,260	- 359	1,194	525	+ 669	Q4
6,966	7,529	20,546	4,839	8,352	7,355	- 1,250	580	1,234	- 653	1,173	280	+ 893	2021 Q1
6,943	7,896	21,466	4,926	8,285	8,255	- 1,808	732	1,239	- 507	1,229	308	+ 921	Q2
6,967	7,834	21,960	5,241	8,711	8,008	- 2,546	676	1,238	- 562	1,272	319	+ 953	Q3
9,522	9,870	30,191	7,600	11,076	11,515	- 3,757	820	1,331	- 511	1,317	554	+ 763	Q4
8,596	8,893	24,197	5,001	10,288	8,907	- 1,520	625	1,266	- 641	1,360	297	+ 1,063	2022 Q1
8,066	8,962	25,114	5,461	10,017	9,637	- 2,722	766	1,351	- 585	1,443	381	+ 1,062	Q2
8,338	8,963	26,325	6,257	10,489	9,579	- 3,712	778	1,364	- 585	1,432	332	+ 1,100	Q3
10,226	10,995	32,455	8,603	11,991	11,861	- 2,131	901	1,376	- 474	1,513	660	+ 853	Q4
9,055	9,983	27,573	6,326	11,115	10,131	- 3,001	743	1,481	- 738	1,364	313	+ 1,051	2023 Q1
2,279	2,736	7,256	1,827	2,646	2,783	+ 29	310	416	- 106	374	185	+ 189	2020 Nov.
3,392	3,701	10,946	3,128	3,968	3,850	- 978	346	461	- 114	455	232	+ 223	Dec.
2,254	2,420	6,615	1,359	2,845	2,411	- 355	200	406	- 206	358	93	+ 265	2021 Jan.
2,142	2,474	6,393	1,551	2,567	2,275	- 243	168	399	- 231	347	85	+ 262	Feb.
2,570	2,634	7,539	1,930	2,940	2,669	- 652	213	429	- 216	468	101	+ 367	Mar.
2,245	2,787	6,963	1,583	2,730	2,651	- 182	169	382	- 212	356	92	+ 265	Apr.
2,206	2,427	6,915	1,522	2,710	2,683	- 815	241	407	- 166	375	86	+ 288	May
2,491	2,681	7,587	1,821	2,845	2,921	- 811	321	451	- 130	498	130	+ 368	June
2,069	2,566	7,413	1,888	2,891	2,633	- 1,254	207	404	- 196	382	89	+ 293	July
2,435	2,283	6,817	1,542	2,852	2,423	- 693	208	400	- 191	392	87	+ 305	Aug.
2,463	2,986	7,730	1,811	2,968	2,951	- 599	261	435	- 174	498	142	+ 355	Sep.
2,590	2,726	8,776	1,924	3,163	3,690	- 1,725	225	395	- 170	405	118	+ 287	Oct.
2,544	2,867	8,874	1,978	3,286	3,610	- 1,565	286	440	- 153	412	228	+ 184	Nov.
4,388	4,277	12,540	3,699	4,627	4,215	- 466	308	496	- 188	499	207	+ 292	Dec.
2,743	3,034	8,145	1,488	3,651	3,007	- 602	195	408	- 213	403	89	+ 314	2022 Jan.
2,781	2,620	7,246	1,440	3,091	2,716	- 141	180	387	- 207	417	91	+ 326	Feb.
3,072	3,239	8,806	2,074	3,547	3,184	- 777	250	471	- 221	540	117	+ 423	Mar.
2,558	2,927	8,030	1,735	3,283	3,012	- 792	252	391	- 139	420	128	+ 291	Apr.
2,697	2,806	8,280	1,676	3,298	3,306	- 934	250	512	- 262	446	139	+ 307	May
2,810	3,228	8,804	2,050	3,436	3,318	- 996	264	449	- 185	577	114	+ 463	June
2,619	3,013	8,818	2,063	3,547	3,208	- 1,287	241	437	- 197	433	106	+ 326	July
2,679	2,723	8,345	1,942	3,347	3,057	- 1,335	239	437	- 198	448	131	+ 317	Aug.
3,039	3,226	9,162	2,252	3,595	3,315	- 1,090	298	489	- 191	551	95	+ 457	Sep.
2,893	3,049	9,186	2,222	3,421	3,542	- 108	259	441	- 183	466	131	+ 335	Oct.
3,067	3,280	9,860	2,346	3,889	3,625	- 1,446	322	453	- 131	478	151	+ 327	Nov.
4,267	4,667	13,410	4,035	4,681	4,694	- 577	321	481	- 161	569	377	+ 192	Dec.
2,912	3,260	9,188	1,850	3,890	3,449	- 1,302	238	469	- 230	479	88	+ 391	2023 Jan.
3,037	2,914	8,105	1,808	3,341	2,956	- 398	220	496	- 276	451	100	+ 351	Feb.
3,106	3,809	10,280	2,669	3,885	3,726	- 1,301	285	516	- 231	434	125	+ 309	Mar.
2,685	2,931	8,696	2,125	3,272	3,299	- 1,627	188	429	- 241	435	207	+ 228	Apr.

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. ³ Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.

II. Current account

3. Services

b) Transport

€ million

Period	Transport 1										
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Sea transport				Air transport			
				Receipts		Expenditure		Receipts			
				Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2008	41,453	50,541	- 9,088	24,479	22,786	16,095	6,441	+ 8,384	13,256	674	
2009	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	19,321	17,921	11,588	3,046	+ 7,733	13,179	422	
2010	42,069	50,450	- 8,381	22,697	20,704	15,911	5,645	+ 6,787	15,277	611	
2011	42,916	51,449	- 8,533	23,266	21,054	16,459	5,327	+ 6,807	14,966	781	
2012	44,218	54,407	- 10,189	23,756	21,494	18,477	6,247	+ 5,279	15,506	964	
2013	45,577	55,427	- 9,850	23,220	20,647	18,135	6,335	+ 5,085	13,866	1,012	
2014	46,589	53,456	- 6,867	22,087	19,958	16,590	7,266	+ 5,497	14,737	998	
2015	50,975	56,178	- 5,203	25,290	23,278	16,841	6,778	+ 8,449	15,855	.	
2016	49,903	55,853	- 5,950	22,792	20,733	16,407	6,722	+ 6,385	16,822	.	
2017	54,688	58,367	- 3,679	25,128	23,067	16,449	6,751	+ 8,680	18,517	1,968	
2018	59,266	61,311	- 2,044	28,015	25,918	16,794	6,737	+ 11,220	18,939	2,360	
2019	70,142	66,535	+ 3,607	29,061	26,858	16,917	6,704	+ 12,145	19,950	2,056	
2020	56,640	61,942	- 5,302	25,137	22,947	14,835	6,786	+ 10,302	7,254	3,046	
2021	79,200	85,835	- 6,635	39,861	37,299	25,228	15,895	+ 14,633	10,422	4,218	
2022	106,437	115,080	- 8,643	50,675	47,587	28,698	18,618	+ 21,977	20,806	5,230	
2020 Q2	12,544	14,150	- 1,606	5,837	5,317	3,519	1,545	+ 2,318	1,255	782	
Q3	13,482	15,171	- 1,689	6,097	5,553	3,618	1,667	+ 2,480	1,318	764	
Q4	14,997	16,458	- 1,461	6,578	6,012	3,984	1,946	+ 2,595	1,684	964	
2021 Q1	15,769	17,470	- 1,701	7,429	6,862	4,762	2,637	+ 2,667	1,597	881	
Q2	18,437	19,367	- 930	9,177	8,545	5,870	3,520	+ 3,306	2,191	969	
Q3	21,109	22,040	- 931	11,080	10,429	6,969	4,562	+ 4,111	2,940	986	
Q4	23,885	26,958	- 3,073	12,176	11,463	7,627	5,175	+ 12,549	3,693	1,382	
2022 Q1	23,291	26,140	- 2,849	11,589	10,862	7,209	4,935	+ 4,380	3,694	1,189	
Q2	27,468	27,655	- 187	13,089	12,351	7,521	4,961	+ 5,568	5,911	1,402	
Q3	29,126	32,853	- 3,727	14,296	13,484	7,492	4,755	+ 6,804	5,963	1,329	
Q4	26,552	28,432	- 1,880	11,702	10,890	6,477	3,968	+ 5,225	5,237	1,310	
2023 Q1	22,759	25,547	- 2,788	8,915	8,062	5,310	3,019	+ 3,605	5,176	1,055	
2020 Nov.	4,877	5,234	- 357	2,202	2,020	1,313	638	+ 890	536	310	
Dec.	5,329	5,959	- 631	2,250	2,057	1,459	732	+ 792	617	379	
2021 Jan.	5,211	5,665	- 454	2,364	2,180	1,576	848	+ 788	472	276	
Feb.	4,871	5,440	- 568	2,367	2,190	1,540	823	+ 827	486	272	
Mar.	5,687	6,365	- 679	2,698	2,492	1,646	966	+ 1,052	640	333	
Apr.	5,970	6,006	- 35	2,925	2,716	1,710	964	+ 1,215	626	316	
May	5,902	6,325	- 422	2,974	2,773	1,928	1,118	+ 1,046	686	288	
June	6,564	7,037	- 472	3,277	3,057	2,231	1,438	+ 1,046	879	365	
July	6,661	7,160	- 499	3,354	3,141	2,271	1,454	+ 1,083	917	333	
Aug.	7,050	7,087	- 36	3,788	3,583	2,276	1,474	+ 1,512	953	310	
Sep.	7,398	7,793	- 395	3,938	3,705	2,422	1,634	+ 1,516	1,070	344	
Oct.	8,051	8,780	- 729	4,302	4,083	2,628	1,750	+ 1,674	1,265	390	
Nov.	7,731	8,424	- 693	3,922	3,674	2,339	1,596	+ 1,583	1,258	438	
Dec.	8,103	9,754	- 1,651	3,951	3,706	2,659	1,829	+ 1,292	1,171	554	
2022 Jan.	7,675	8,555	- 880	3,850	3,612	2,409	1,678	+ 1,441	1,013	406	
Feb.	7,208	7,973	- 765	3,437	3,222	2,255	1,546	+ 1,182	1,145	363	
Mar.	8,408	9,611	- 1,203	4,302	4,027	2,545	1,711	+ 1,757	1,536	420	
Apr.	8,650	8,814	- 164	3,980	3,754	2,400	1,591	+ 1,580	1,789	475	
May	9,180	9,480	- 300	4,497	4,245	2,532	1,661	+ 1,965	1,976	428	
June	9,637	9,361	+ 276	4,612	4,352	2,589	1,708	+ 2,023	2,147	499	
July	9,545	10,322	- 777	4,603	4,339	2,459	1,540	+ 2,144	1,985	448	
Aug.	9,657	11,900	- 2,244	4,984	4,715	2,647	1,677	+ 2,337	1,882	422	
Sep.	9,925	10,631	- 706	4,709	4,429	2,386	1,538	+ 2,323	2,096	458	
Oct.	8,985	9,300	- 315	3,954	3,690	2,232	1,376	+ 1,722	1,979	439	
Nov.	9,290	10,125	- 836	4,121	3,836	2,286	1,429	+ 1,835	1,684	421	
Dec.	8,277	9,006	- 729	3,627	3,364	1,959	1,163	+ 1,668	1,574	450	
2023 Jan.	7,879	8,516	- 637	3,232	2,954	1,784	1,077	+ 1,449	1,583	320	
Feb.	7,150	8,252	- 1,101	2,707	2,403	1,736	970	+ 970	1,672	351	
Mar.	7,730	8,780	- 1,050	2,976	2,705	1,790	973	+ 1,186	1,921	385	
Apr.	7,222	7,642	- 419	2,412	2,186	1,461	816	+ 951	1,853	334	

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular: inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

II. Current account

3. Services
b) Transport

€ million

Expenditure		Postal and courier services				Other modes of transport 2					Period
Total	of which: Freight	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Freight	Expenditure	of which: Freight	Balance	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
16,021	3,619	- 2,765	951	1,360	- 409	2,767	2,104	17,064	11,574	- 14,297	2008
13,235	1,927	- 56	1,096	1,520	- 424	2,618	2,101	13,129	9,880	- 10,512	2009
16,527	3,373	- 1,251	1,398	1,664	- 265	2,696	2,153	16,348	12,133	- 13,652	2010
17,604	4,518	- 2,638	1,762	1,712	+ 50	2,921	2,382	15,673	12,173	- 12,752	2011
18,450	4,949	- 2,944	1,958	1,970	- 13	2,999	2,405	15,510	12,241	- 12,511	2012
19,433	7,137	- 5,568	1,559	1,725	- 167	6,932	3,705	16,133	12,148	- 9,201	2013
17,439	7,457	- 2,702	1,137	1,289	- 153	8,628	3,606	18,138	12,899	- 9,509	2014
18,134	.	- 2,279	950	1,279	- 328	8,880	3,771	19,925	13,700	- 11,045	2015
17,766	.	- 944	902	1,296	- 394	9,387	3,816	20,384	14,215	- 10,997	2016
18,075	7,656	+ 443	981	1,300	- 319	10,061	4,183	22,544	14,913	- 12,483	2017
18,172	7,923	+ 767	1,183	1,615	- 432	11,129	4,558	24,729	15,555	- 13,600	2018
17,929	7,710	+ 2,022	8,596	5,785	+ 2,811	12,534	4,599	25,905	15,816	- 13,371	2019
14,073	10,530	- 6,819	11,845	7,978	+ 3,867	12,404	4,843	25,056	15,666	- 12,652	2020
17,551	14,195	- 7,129	14,930	8,488	+ 6,442	13,987	5,747	34,569	21,359	- 20,582	2021
29,867	21,353	- 9,061	17,190	9,989	+ 7,201	17,766	8,673	46,526	32,484	- 28,760	2022
3,263	2,759	- 2,008	2,618	1,724	+ 895	2,834	1,085	5,644	3,498	- 2,810	2020 Q2
3,341	2,841	- 2,023	2,977	1,953	+ 1,025	3,089	1,234	6,260	3,937	- 3,171	Q3
3,530	3,025	- 1,846	3,394	2,157	+ 1,237	3,341	1,320	6,787	4,270	- 3,446	Q4
3,484	3,060	- 1,888	3,480	2,051	+ 1,429	3,263	1,359	7,173	4,454	- 3,910	2021 Q1
3,954	3,386	- 1,763	3,738	2,056	+ 1,682	3,331	1,325	7,486	4,464	- 4,155	Q2
4,599	3,563	- 1,658	3,632	2,047	+ 1,586	3,456	1,393	8,426	4,907	- 4,969	Q3
5,513	4,186	- 1,820	4,079	2,334	+ 1,745	3,937	1,671	11,484	7,534	- 7,547	Q4
5,631	4,455	- 1,937	4,116	2,321	+ 1,795	3,892	1,801	10,978	7,776	- 7,086	2022 Q1
7,248	5,080	- 1,336	4,373	2,507	+ 1,867	4,094	1,800	10,380	6,615	- 6,286	Q2
8,516	5,693	- 2,553	4,378	2,608	+ 1,770	4,489	2,243	14,237	10,665	- 9,748	Q3
8,472	6,126	- 3,235	4,322	2,553	+ 1,769	5,291	2,828	10,931	7,428	- 5,639	Q4
8,752	6,640	- 3,576	4,290	2,459	+ 1,831	4,378	1,987	9,026	5,952	- 4,647	2023 Q1
1,028	868	- 492	1,087	718	+ 369	1,052	425	2,176	1,379	- 1,124	2020 Nov.
1,315	1,155	- 698	1,235	760	+ 474	1,227	490	2,425	1,527	- 1,199	Dec.
995	855	- 524	1,285	733	+ 552	1,090	454	2,360	1,410	- 1,270	2021 Jan.
1,084	951	- 599	1,062	665	+ 397	957	390	2,150	1,375	- 1,194	Feb.
1,405	1,254	- 765	1,133	652	+ 481	1,216	516	2,662	1,669	- 1,446	Mar.
1,184	1,013	- 558	1,294	706	+ 588	1,125	447	2,405	1,443	- 1,280	Apr.
1,293	1,134	- 607	1,192	656	+ 536	1,050	423	2,448	1,461	- 1,398	May
1,478	1,239	- 598	1,252	694	+ 558	1,155	455	2,633	1,561	- 1,478	June
1,429	1,113	- 512	1,248	709	+ 539	1,142	457	2,751	1,592	- 1,609	July
1,442	1,129	- 489	1,186	677	+ 509	1,124	448	2,693	1,515	- 1,569	Aug.
1,728	1,322	- 658	1,199	662	+ 537	1,190	488	2,982	1,800	- 1,791	Sep.
1,870	1,405	- 605	1,272	735	+ 537	1,211	518	3,546	2,159	- 2,335	Oct.
1,691	1,271	- 433	1,273	725	+ 548	1,278	566	3,670	2,466	- 2,391	Nov.
1,953	1,511	- 782	1,534	874	+ 660	1,448	587	4,268	2,909	- 2,821	Dec.
1,904	1,552	- 892	1,465	822	+ 643	1,348	680	3,420	2,391	- 2,073	2022 Jan.
1,673	1,325	- 528	1,437	793	+ 644	1,190	527	3,253	2,241	- 2,064	Feb.
2,054	1,578	- 518	1,215	707	+ 508	1,355	595	4,305	3,143	- 2,950	Mar.
2,066	1,479	- 277	1,537	839	+ 698	1,344	619	3,509	2,322	- 2,165	Apr.
2,647	1,918	- 672	1,372	821	+ 551	1,336	579	3,480	2,156	- 2,144	May
2,534	1,683	- 387	1,465	847	+ 618	1,414	602	3,391	2,136	- 1,977	June
2,667	1,764	- 681	1,533	868	+ 665	1,424	674	4,328	3,088	- 2,904	July
2,962	1,956	- 1,079	1,354	860	+ 494	1,436	696	5,431	4,259	- 3,995	Aug.
2,888	1,973	- 792	1,492	880	+ 611	1,628	873	4,477	3,318	- 2,849	Sep.
2,763	1,965	- 785	1,424	862	+ 562	1,629	796	3,443	2,297	- 1,814	Oct.
3,148	2,311	- 1,464	1,477	858	+ 619	2,008	1,230	3,833	2,676	- 1,826	Nov.
2,560	1,850	- 986	1,422	833	+ 589	1,654	801	3,654	2,455	- 2,000	Dec.
2,869	2,205	- 1,286	1,680	827	+ 852	1,383	573	3,035	1,983	- 1,651	2023 Jan.
2,783	2,130	- 1,111	1,317	798	+ 519	1,455	740	2,935	2,008	- 1,480	Feb.
3,100	2,305	- 1,179	1,293	834	+ 459	1,540	674	3,056	1,960	- 1,516	Mar.
2,847	2,057	- 994	1,553	804	+ 749	1,404	598	2,530	1,540	- 1,126	Apr.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

Other investment income 6	Expenditure								Other primary income 7				Period
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment				Other investment income 6	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance		
			Total	Dividends on shares 2	Income from investment fund shares	Interest on debt securities							
						Short-term 4						Long-term 5	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
78,914	161,531	16,962	84,540	19,354	1,832	55,800	7,555	60,029	+ 22,506	5,904	4,562	+ 1,342	2008
39,478	117,031	22,236	63,580	15,854	1,672	41,896	4,159	31,215	+ 51,534	6,115	3,996	+ 2,119	2009
39,521	137,333	43,498	63,457	14,020	1,608	45,318	2,510	30,378	+ 48,153	5,690	4,094	+ 1,596	2010
42,955	138,097	40,073	69,902	19,101	1,822	44,652	4,327	28,122	+ 65,570	5,699	4,618	+ 1,081	2011
39,320	125,428	40,893	63,487	16,512	1,939	42,871	2,166	21,047	+ 62,465	5,552	4,547	+ 1,005	2012
32,372	112,838	35,015	58,308	16,712	1,683	39,265	648	19,515	+ 61,521	5,584	4,361	+ 1,223	2013
31,223	116,724	40,754	58,414	.	.	37,031	572	17,556	+ 56,566	5,352	4,457	+ 895	2014
30,608	115,405	35,303	61,754	.	.	33,748	.	18,348	+ 68,261	5,081	5,131	- 51	2015
31,148	115,665	42,646	56,129	.	.	28,032	.	16,890	+ 77,914	5,859	6,988	- 1,130	2016
34,120	111,298	48,251	46,124	21,254	2,564	22,601	- 296	16,923	+ 77,110	5,583	6,785	- 1,202	2017
35,666	107,219	46,867	42,135	.	.	18,768	- 392	18,216	+ 112,410	6,048	6,739	- 692	2018
32,525	99,606	41,427	41,621	23,111	1,414	17,584	- 487	16,558	+ 128,990	6,164	7,044	- 880	2019
29,388	86,077	35,720	36,354	.	.	15,936	- 750	14,003	+ 94,205	5,564	6,951	- 1,387	2020
35,627	95,176	45,907	32,378	18,082	1,464	14,012	- 1,180	16,890	+ 137,881	5,083	7,082	- 1,999	2021
51,733	118,872	47,939	40,031	.	.	15,290	- 648	30,902	+ 152,926	5,139	10,041	- 4,902	2022
7,059	28,433	8,569	16,413	12,368	122	4,104	- 181	3,451	+ 15,225	638	3,247	- 2,609	2020 Q2
6,827	19,672	8,740	7,370	3,513	177	3,892	- 212	3,562	+ 23,461	72	1,152	- 1,081	Q3
7,609	18,601	9,550	5,482	1,660	290	3,735	- 202	3,570	+ 28,281	4,609	1,314	+ 3,295	Q4
8,095	19,961	10,656	5,530	1,978	124	3,687	- 259	3,775	+ 32,238	97	1,078	- 981	2021 Q1
7,743	33,132	11,198	17,709	14,247	175	3,569	- 282	4,224	+ 23,548	437	3,337	- 2,900	Q2
8,777	20,860	11,796	4,942	1,588	231	3,437	- 314	4,121	+ 38,996	59	1,249	- 1,189	Q3
11,012	21,224	12,256	4,197	268	934	3,319	- 324	4,770	+ 43,098	4,490	1,419	+ 3,071	Q4
10,215	23,688	12,213	5,668	2,129	244	3,612	- 317	5,807	+ 40,527	175	1,628	- 1,453	2022 Q1
11,080	42,157	11,893	24,025	20,513	245	3,567	- 301	6,239	+ 25,841	420	4,427	- 4,007	Q2
12,401	25,258	11,929	5,575	.	.	3,780	- 178	7,754	+ 41,295	133	1,838	- 1,705	Q3
18,038	27,768	11,904	4,763	30	255	4,330	- 148	11,101	+ 45,264	4,411	2,148	+ 2,263	Q4
21,226	36,488	13,806	9,326	3,912	212	4,624	- 578	13,356	+ 41,509	97	1,772	- 1,676	2023 Q1
2,260	5,731	3,130	1,405	158	71	1,242	- 66	1,195	+ 9,354	12	482	- 470	2020 Nov.
2,926	5,954	3,389	1,344	80	95	1,240	- 71	1,221	+ 11,159	4,583	420	+ 4,163	Dec.
2,774	5,801	3,397	1,203	1	34	1,248	- 80	1,201	+ 10,993	20	350	- 330	2021 Jan.
2,703	7,855	3,615	2,983	1,799	51	1,221	- 88	1,257	+ 9,125	47	348	- 300	Feb.
2,618	6,305	3,644	1,344	179	40	1,218	- 92	1,316	+ 12,119	29	380	- 351	Mar.
2,410	9,674	3,651	4,680	3,525	46	1,201	- 92	1,342	+ 8,584	22	349	- 327	Apr.
2,530	15,660	3,742	10,436	9,333	24	1,173	- 94	1,481	+ 3,542	292	2,508	- 2,215	May
2,804	7,798	3,805	2,593	1,389	106	1,194	- 97	1,401	+ 11,422	122	480	- 358	June
2,731	7,907	3,943	2,659	1,486	94	1,181	- 102	1,305	+ 11,326	31	397	- 366	July
2,893	6,415	3,903	1,099	65	8	1,132	- 105	1,413	+ 13,516	9	416	- 408	Aug.
3,152	6,537	3,950	1,184	38	128	1,124	- 107	1,403	+ 14,154	20	436	- 416	Sep.
3,099	6,665	3,998	1,207	55	157	1,103	- 108	1,459	+ 13,499	9	462	- 453	Oct.
3,299	6,740	4,024	1,138	22	122	1,104	- 109	1,578	+ 13,845	36	448	- 412	Nov.
4,615	7,818	4,234	1,852	192	655	1,113	- 108	1,732	+ 15,754	4,446	509	+ 3,937	Dec.
3,408	7,013	4,000	1,226	1	125	1,206	- 106	1,787	+ 14,202	27	496	- 469	2022 Jan.
3,266	9,042	4,096	3,180	2,033	36	1,216	- 105	1,767	+ 11,704	77	556	- 479	Feb.
3,540	7,633	4,118	1,262	95	82	1,190	- 106	2,254	+ 14,621	71	576	- 505	Mar.
3,489	8,981	3,939	3,129	1,990	45	1,201	- 106	1,913	+ 13,017	12	705	- 693	Apr.
3,719	24,672	3,985	18,507	17,353	68	1,188	- 102	2,179	- 1,524	396	2,886	- 2,490	May
3,871	8,504	3,969	2,388	1,170	132	1,179	- 92	2,147	+ 14,348	12	837	- 825	June
3,728	8,079	4,016	1,759	454	186	1,200	- 81	2,305	+ 13,614	50	609	- 559	July
4,119	7,750	3,878	1,308	91	14	1,266	- 63	2,564	+ 14,668	60	629	- 569	Aug.
4,554	9,429	4,035	2,509	.	.	1,315	- 34	2,885	+ 13,013	23	600	- 577	Sep.
5,222	8,799	3,909	1,443	13	38	1,389	- 3	3,447	+ 13,662	18	698	- 680	Oct.
5,967	9,353	3,949	1,671	13	154	1,457	- 48	3,733	+ 14,226	105	744	- 639	Nov.
6,849	9,617	4,046	1,649	4	63	1,485	- 97	3,921	+ 17,376	4,288	706	+ 3,582	Dec.
5,920	12,017	4,643	3,104	1,482	38	1,445	- 139	4,269	+ 12,557	16	660	- 644	2023 Jan.
6,775	12,947	4,574	4,181	2,372	55	1,561	- 193	4,192	+ 12,290	42	566	- 524	Feb.
8,530	11,524	4,589	2,041	58	119	1,617	- 247	4,894	+ 16,661	39	546	- 507	Mar.
8,251	13,532	4,542	3,611	1,639	47	1,625	- 300	5,379	+ 14,617	37	507	- 470	Apr.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

Period	Income from direct investment 1						Expenditure				
	Receipts					Interest on loans	Equity				
	Total	Equity	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4		Total	Equity	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
2008	27,578	20,286	35,137	- 21,011	6,160	7,292	16,962	909	21,887	- 22,521	1,542
2009	57,380	50,215	27,877	15,774	6,564	7,165	22,236	6,243	15,978	- 11,417	1,682
2010	74,796	67,130	39,239	19,962	7,930	7,666	43,498	24,505	19,083	3,572	1,849
2011	84,638	77,364	38,599	31,348	7,418	7,274	40,073	21,812	20,435	- 665	2,042
2012	73,790	67,275	40,457	20,009	6,810	6,515	40,893	23,872	19,901	1,155	2,816
2013	77,926	71,062	46,680	17,947	6,434	6,865	35,015	17,425	19,601	- 5,031	2,854
2014	77,095	70,443	45,153	19,462	5,828	6,652	40,754	23,931	17,171	3,230	3,530
2015	86,019	78,699	.	22,409	.	7,320	35,303	18,708	.	- 2,981	.
2016	97,242	89,947	51,879	32,462	5,606	7,295	42,646	27,415	22,994	1,262	3,159
2017	91,610	84,624	61,830	17,227	5,567	6,987	48,251	33,122	23,295	7,133	2,694
2018	123,442	116,519	67,589	43,843	5,087	6,923	46,867	32,232	22,897	6,134	3,202
2019	135,213	128,473	69,201	53,449	5,823	6,741	41,427	26,154	26,068	- 3,177	3,263
2020	94,477	88,827	65,929	17,533	5,364	5,651	35,720	21,368	17,136	707	3,525
2021	139,397	133,555	68,981	59,185	5,389	5,842	45,907	31,385	19,588	7,659	4,138
2022	157,021	149,901	.	69,943	.	7,120	47,939	31,237	.	7,123	.
2020 Q2	22,226	20,805	18,233	1,230	1,341	1,421	8,569	5,003	4,967	- 857	892
Q3	22,761	21,385	11,828	8,148	1,409	1,376	8,740	5,181	2,525	1,749	907
Q4	25,454	24,082	26,764	- 3,985	1,302	1,372	9,550	5,973	7,206	- 2,218	986
2021 Q1	29,930	28,551	12,482	14,876	1,193	1,378	10,656	7,034	3,656	2,298	1,079
Q2	33,852	32,431	16,083	15,186	1,161	1,421	11,198	7,607	7,745	- 1,003	865
Q3	36,861	35,394	12,265	21,733	1,397	1,467	11,796	8,194	3,150	4,072	972
Q4	38,754	37,179	28,151	7,391	1,637	1,575	12,256	8,550	5,036	2,292	1,222
2022 Q1	38,955	37,246	13,019	23,050	1,177	1,709	12,213	8,090	2,717	4,406	966
Q2	39,471	37,739	18,737	17,629	1,373	1,732	11,893	7,844	4,438	2,470	936
Q3	39,185	37,356	.	17,110	.	1,829	11,929	7,692	.	- 1,096	.
Q4	39,410	37,560	23,346	12,154	2,060	1,850	11,904	7,612	5,065	1,344	1,203
2023 Q1	40,184	38,313	20,397	16,481	1,436	1,871	13,806	9,940	2,872	5,976	1,091
2020 Nov.	8,297	7,838	4,432	3,133	274	458	3,130	1,948	2,126	- 490	313
Dec.	9,069	8,612	19,353	- 11,307	566	457	3,389	2,178	4,764	- 2,958	372
2021 Jan.	9,408	8,948	6,049	2,562	336	460	3,397	2,196	256	1,620	320
Feb.	9,990	9,531	1,156	7,978	397	459	3,615	2,403	1,585	407	411
Mar.	10,532	10,072	5,277	4,335	460	460	3,644	2,435	1,816	271	348
Apr.	10,953	10,482	4,458	5,589	435	472	3,651	2,445	851	1,332	262
May	11,207	10,735	6,752	3,685	297	472	3,742	2,552	2,388	- 129	293
June	11,691	11,214	4,872	5,912	429	477	3,805	2,610	4,507	- 2,207	310
July	12,088	11,606	5,414	5,673	519	481	3,943	2,745	1,122	1,253	370
Aug.	12,225	11,738	2,813	8,534	391	488	3,903	2,712	435	1,977	299
Sept.	12,549	12,050	4,037	7,525	488	498	3,950	2,737	1,593	842	302
Oct.	12,807	12,298	3,199	8,535	564	509	3,998	2,780	1,233	1,214	334
Nov.	12,815	12,292	7,213	4,649	430	523	4,024	2,782	841	1,603	339
Dec.	13,132	12,589	17,738	- 5,793	643	543	4,234	2,987	2,963	- 525	549
2022 Jan.	12,964	12,399	6,121	5,865	413	566	4,000	2,651	540	1,863	247
Feb.	12,943	12,374	2,060	9,964	350	569	4,096	2,721	727	1,647	346
Mar.	13,047	12,473	4,838	7,221	414	574	4,118	2,718	1,450	895	373
Apr.	13,142	12,576	5,151	6,942	484	566	3,939	2,605	1,155	1,168	282
May	13,108	12,531	6,804	5,318	408	577	3,985	2,636	2,377	- 75	335
June	13,222	12,632	6,782	5,369	481	589	3,969	2,602	906	1,378	318
July	13,382	12,780	.	3,880	.	601	4,016	2,625	.	- 2,311	.
Aug.	12,853	12,242	2,930	8,849	462	611	3,878	2,464	2,376	- 207	295
Sept.	12,951	12,335	7,420	4,380	535	616	4,035	2,604	744	1,422	437
Oct.	13,114	12,494	2,889	8,929	676	619	3,909	2,476	563	1,588	325
Nov.	12,839	12,223	5,760	6,074	389	616	3,949	2,521	2,241	- 104	384
Dec.	13,457	12,842	14,697	- 2,850	995	615	4,046	2,614	2,261	- 141	494
2023 Jan.	13,393	12,776	14,727	- 2,444	493	617	4,643	3,367	276	2,744	347
Feb.	13,250	12,626	1,802	10,491	333	624	4,574	3,286	721	2,271	293
Mar.	13,541	12,911	3,868	8,434	609	630	4,589	3,287	1,875	961	451
Apr.	13,434	12,777	4,390	7,920	467	657	4,542	3,152	1,466	1,392	293

1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Other distributed profits are dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations. 3 Estimated on the basis

of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics). 4 Includes

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

		Other investment income ⁵										
		Receipts				Expenditure				Balance		
		Total	of which:			Total	of which:			Total	Balance	Period
Interest on loans	Balance		Monetary financial institutions ⁶	Enterprises and households ⁶	General government		Monetary financial institutions ⁶	Enterprises and households ⁶	General government			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
16,053	+ 10,616	78,914	54,254	15,191	450	60,029	36,223	15,286	618	+ 18,884	2008	
15,993	+ 35,144	39,478	21,895	11,152	573	31,215	16,862	9,464	494	+ 8,264	2009	
18,994	+ 31,297	39,521	18,228	13,508	3,926	30,378	15,532	9,871	3,197	+ 9,143	2010	
18,261	+ 44,565	42,955	20,042	15,385	2,488	28,122	14,466	9,807	1,224	+ 14,833	2011	
17,021	+ 32,897	39,320	14,321	15,680	2,448	21,047	10,379	8,082	774	+ 18,273	2012	
17,590	+ 42,911	32,372	11,843	14,088	2,651	19,515	8,572	8,228	1,541	+ 12,857	2013	
16,822	+ 36,341	31,223	11,888	.	2,736	17,556	7,982	.	1,195	+ 13,667	2014	
16,596	+ 50,716	30,608	11,134	.	2,496	18,348	8,236	.	1,255	+ 12,261	2015	
15,230	+ 54,597	31,148	12,360	.	2,488	16,890	8,009	.	1,349	+ 14,258	2016	
15,129	+ 43,359	34,120	13,796	.	2,811	16,923	8,161	.	1,727	+ 17,197	2017	
14,635	+ 76,575	35,666	14,581	.	2,990	18,216	8,967	.	1,686	+ 17,450	2018	
15,272	+ 93,786	32,525	12,771	.	2,383	16,558	7,897	.	1,300	+ 15,967	2019	
14,352	+ 58,757	29,388	9,708	.	1,989	14,003	5,602	.	997	+ 15,385	2020	
14,522	+ 93,490	35,627	11,487	.	2,167	16,890	7,491	.	808	+ 18,737	2021	
16,702	+ 109,082	51,733	23,216	.	2,112	30,902	18,151	.	681	+ 20,832	2022	
3,566	+ 13,657	7,059	2,520	.	496	3,451	1,369	.	249	+ 3,609	2020 Q2	
3,560	+ 14,021	6,827	2,262	.	509	3,562	1,402	.	260	+ 3,266	Q3	
3,577	+ 15,905	7,609	2,363	.	508	3,570	1,418	.	258	+ 4,040	Q4	
3,623	+ 19,273	8,095	2,347	.	526	3,775	1,452	.	250	+ 4,321	2021 Q1	
3,591	+ 22,654	7,743	2,430	.	539	4,224	1,606	.	200	+ 3,519	Q2	
3,603	+ 25,065	8,777	2,921	.	540	4,121	1,850	.	182	+ 4,655	Q3	
3,706	+ 26,498	11,012	3,788	.	561	4,770	2,583	.	177	+ 6,242	Q4	
4,123	+ 26,742	10,215	4,631	.	555	5,807	3,547	.	169	+ 4,407	2022 Q1	
4,050	+ 27,578	11,080	5,405	.	535	6,239	4,170	.	161	+ 4,840	Q2	
4,236	+ 27,256	12,401	6,119	.	521	7,754	4,834	.	162	+ 4,647	Q3	
4,292	+ 27,506	18,038	7,062	.	501	11,101	5,600	.	189	+ 6,937	Q4	
3,866	+ 26,378	21,226	8,013	.	549	13,356	6,161	.	252	+ 7,870	2023 Q1	
1,182	+ 5,166	2,260	790	.	167	1,195	476	.	86	+ 1,064	2020 Nov.	
1,211	+ 5,680	2,926	794	.	169	1,221	473	.	86	+ 1,705	Dec.	
1,201	+ 6,011	2,774	780	.	162	1,201	475	.	86	+ 1,573	2021 Jan.	
1,212	+ 6,374	2,703	788	.	181	1,257	483	.	82	+ 1,446	Feb.	
1,209	+ 6,888	2,618	779	.	183	1,316	493	.	82	+ 1,302	Mar.	
1,206	+ 7,302	2,410	775	.	179	1,342	523	.	81	+ 1,067	Apr.	
1,191	+ 7,465	2,530	814	.	180	1,481	534	.	59	+ 1,048	May	
1,194	+ 7,887	2,804	841	.	181	1,401	549	.	59	+ 1,403	June	
1,198	+ 8,144	2,731	909	.	179	1,305	565	.	60	+ 1,426	July	
1,191	+ 8,323	2,893	950	.	180	1,413	618	.	61	+ 1,480	Aug.	
1,213	+ 8,598	3,152	1,062	.	181	1,403	667	.	61	+ 1,749	Sep.	
1,218	+ 8,809	3,099	1,135	.	185	1,459	743	.	60	+ 1,639	Oct.	
1,242	+ 8,792	3,299	1,242	.	187	1,578	841	.	60	+ 1,720	Nov.	
1,247	+ 8,898	4,615	1,411	.	188	1,732	999	.	56	+ 2,883	Dec.	
1,349	+ 8,965	3,408	1,447	.	185	1,787	1,155	.	57	+ 1,621	2022 Jan.	
1,375	+ 8,848	3,266	1,546	.	185	1,767	1,148	.	56	+ 1,500	Feb.	
1,399	+ 8,930	3,540	1,637	.	186	2,254	1,243	.	56	+ 1,287	Mar.	
1,334	+ 9,203	3,489	1,709	.	178	1,913	1,313	.	54	+ 1,576	Apr.	
1,349	+ 9,122	3,719	1,800	.	178	2,179	1,390	.	54	+ 1,540	May	
1,367	+ 9,253	3,871	1,896	.	178	2,147	1,467	.	53	+ 1,724	June	
1,391	+ 9,366	3,728	1,950	.	174	2,305	1,534	.	53	+ 1,423	July	
1,415	+ 8,975	4,119	2,039	.	174	2,564	1,611	.	53	+ 1,555	Aug.	
1,431	+ 8,916	4,554	2,130	.	174	2,885	1,688	.	56	+ 1,669	Sep.	
1,433	+ 9,204	5,222	2,260	.	167	3,447	1,790	.	61	+ 1,775	Oct.	
1,427	+ 8,890	5,967	2,356	.	167	3,733	1,867	.	65	+ 2,234	Nov.	
1,432	+ 9,411	6,849	2,446	.	167	3,921	1,944	.	63	+ 2,928	Dec.	
1,277	+ 8,749	5,920	2,578	.	183	4,269	1,976	.	78	+ 1,651	2023 Jan.	
1,288	+ 8,676	6,775	2,671	.	183	4,192	2,053	.	84	+ 2,584	Feb.	
1,302	+ 8,952	8,530	2,764	.	183	4,894	2,132	.	91	+ 3,636	Mar.	
1,390	+ 8,891	8,251	2,837	.	181	5,379	2,219	.	90	+ 2,872	Apr.	

leasing and rents on land and profits from long-term construction sites. ⁵ Excl. receipts from direct investment. Incl. interest on bank deposits. ⁶ Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income								
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	General government				Social benefits	
				Receipts		Expenditure			
				Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2008	44,632	78,779	-	34,147	9,500	5,925	27,658	18,198	5,133
2009	41,478	76,242	-	34,764	7,340	4,329	28,262	17,930	5,427
2010	42,627	82,209	-	39,582	7,371	4,156	32,306	20,651	5,838
2011	51,001	85,788	-	34,787	10,230	6,348	31,505	19,893	5,961
2012	52,938	91,641	-	38,703	8,789	4,725	34,234	21,854	6,110
2013	60,321	103,734	-	43,413	10,662	6,174	39,585	26,870	6,220
2014	62,475	103,970	-	41,495	9,568	7,839	40,793	26,434	.
2015	71,769	111,189	-	39,420	12,814	10,172	40,622	25,675	.
2016	65,415	103,894	-	38,480	12,145	10,414	38,132	21,263	.
2017	66,827	118,992	-	52,165	11,143	9,266	38,224	19,582	.
2018	69,522	120,479	-	50,958	11,746	9,753	44,856	25,217	.
2019	80,366	131,112	-	50,747	16,592	11,591	46,843	25,836	.
2020	84,416	138,639	-	54,224	15,370	10,767	51,444	28,088	.
2021	98,440	157,486	-	59,046	20,937	11,888	57,911	33,100	.
2022	99,840	168,675	-	68,835	21,195	14,041	63,117	32,303	.
2020 Q2	21,964	31,387	-	9,423	5,630	4,479	10,668	5,825	.
Q3	19,826	30,650	-	10,824	3,290	2,081	10,017	4,070	.
Q4	19,663	38,479	-	18,816	2,916	1,710	17,091	9,715	.
2021 Q1	26,660	44,559	-	17,899	6,485	2,280	18,207	12,244	.
Q2	25,880	34,777	-	8,897	6,577	5,316	10,798	6,725	.
Q3	22,730	38,258	-	15,527	3,952	2,158	13,925	7,172	.
Q4	23,170	39,893	-	16,723	3,923	2,135	14,982	6,959	.
2022 Q1	23,494	41,743	-	18,249	3,752	2,477	14,712	8,629	.
Q2	28,273	41,786	-	13,513	8,872	7,339	14,829	8,579	.
Q3	23,346	40,702	-	17,356	3,872	2,138	15,273	8,380	.
Q4	24,727	44,445	-	19,718	4,699	2,086	18,303	6,715	.
2023 Q1	25,760	45,364	-	19,605	3,803	2,580	14,663	7,778	.
2020 Nov.	6,124	13,689	-	7,565	572	255	6,669	4,425	.
Dec.	7,241	13,943	-	6,702	1,507	939	6,490	3,080	.
2021 Jan.	8,215	14,660	-	6,445	1,934	399	6,826	3,882	.
Feb.	8,565	15,587	-	7,022	2,251	925	7,710	6,271	.
Mar.	9,879	14,311	-	4,432	2,300	956	3,670	2,090	.
Apr.	8,065	11,970	-	3,905	1,750	1,342	3,868	2,389	.
May	9,949	11,857	-	1,908	3,257	2,809	3,945	2,688	.
June	7,866	10,949	-	3,084	1,570	1,165	2,986	1,648	.
July	7,407	13,369	-	5,962	1,222	698	5,205	1,531	.
Aug.	7,263	11,928	-	4,665	994	397	4,124	2,687	.
Sep.	8,060	12,961	-	4,901	1,736	1,063	4,596	2,954	.
Oct.	7,233	12,800	-	5,567	1,027	465	4,781	3,320	.
Nov.	7,347	13,455	-	6,108	907	340	5,131	2,990	.
Dec.	8,590	13,638	-	5,048	1,989	1,330	5,069	649	.
2022 Jan.	7,374	13,547	-	6,173	914	461	5,197	2,833	.
Feb.	7,774	13,384	-	5,609	1,355	946	5,317	3,767	.
Mar.	8,346	14,813	-	6,467	1,483	1,071	4,198	2,029	.
Apr.	8,015	13,436	-	5,421	1,613	1,125	4,568	2,898	.
May	12,075	13,703	-	1,628	5,532	4,982	4,379	2,898	.
June	8,183	14,647	-	6,464	1,727	1,232	5,882	2,782	.
July	7,461	14,373	-	6,912	1,049	441	5,750	2,782	.
Aug.	7,556	13,513	-	5,957	993	426	5,104	2,812	.
Sep.	8,329	12,815	-	4,486	1,830	1,271	4,419	2,786	.
Oct.	7,874	13,321	-	5,447	1,340	524	4,849	2,105	.
Nov.	7,947	14,426	-	6,479	1,296	417	5,764	2,718	.
Dec.	8,906	16,698	-	7,792	2,062	1,145	7,690	1,892	.
2023 Jan.	7,785	13,327	-	5,542	1,116	654	4,910	1,700	.
Feb.	8,006	14,045	-	6,039	1,318	991	5,196	3,190	.
Mar.	9,969	17,992	-	8,023	1,369	935	4,557	2,888	.
Apr.	8,421	13,840	-	5,419	1,390	951	4,715	2,392	.

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

All sectors excl. general government ¹									
Balance	Receipts	Expenditure			Balance	Period			
		Total	of which:						
9	10	11	Personal transfers ²	of which: Workers' remittances	Social contributions	14	15		
-	18,158	35,132	51,121	3,079	3,079	1,566	-	15,989	2008
-	20,922	34,138	47,980	2,995	2,995	1,895	-	13,842	2009
-	24,935	35,256	49,903	3,035	3,035	2,309	-	14,647	2010
-	21,275	40,772	54,283	2,977	2,977	2,393	-	13,512	2011
-	25,446	44,149	57,406	2,952	2,952	3,423	-	13,257	2012
-	28,923	49,659	64,149	3,250	3,229	2,609	-	14,490	2013
-	31,225	52,907	63,177	.	3,451	.	-	10,271	2014
-	27,808	58,955	70,567	.	3,523	.	-	11,612	2015
-	25,986	53,269	65,763	.	4,196	.	-	12,494	2016
-	27,081	55,684	80,769	.	4,613	.	-	25,084	2017
-	33,109	57,775	75,624	.	5,142	.	-	17,848	2018
-	30,251	63,773	84,270	.	5,431	.	-	20,496	2019
-	36,074	69,045	87,195	.	5,908	.	-	18,150	2020
-	36,974	77,503	99,575	.	6,170	.	-	22,072	2021
-	41,923	78,646	105,558	.	7,149	.	-	26,913	2022
-	5,037	16,333	20,719	1,481	1,477	.	-	4,386	2020 Q2
-	6,727	16,537	20,633	1,482	1,477	.	-	4,097	Q3
-	14,174	16,746	21,388	.	1,477	.	-	4,642	Q4
-	11,722	20,174	26,352	.	1,543	.	-	6,177	2021 Q1
-	4,221	19,303	23,979	.	1,543	.	-	4,676	Q2
-	9,973	18,779	24,333	.	1,543	.	-	5,554	Q3
-	11,058	19,247	24,911	.	1,543	.	-	5,664	Q4
-	10,960	19,743	27,031	.	1,719	.	-	7,288	2022 Q1
-	5,957	19,401	26,957	2,357	1,810	.	-	7,556	Q2
-	11,401	19,474	25,429	1,841	1,810	.	-	5,955	Q3
-	13,604	20,028	26,142	.	1,810	.	-	6,113	Q4
-	10,860	21,957	30,701	.	1,731	.	-	8,744	2023 Q1
-	6,097	5,553	7,020	.	492	.	-	1,468	2020 Nov.
-	4,983	5,735	7,454	.	492	429	-	1,719	Dec.
-	4,892	6,281	7,834	516	514	342	-	1,553	2021 Jan.
-	5,460	6,315	7,877	.	514	.	-	1,562	Feb.
-	1,370	7,579	10,641	517	514	.	-	3,063	Mar.
-	2,117	6,315	8,103	.	514	.	-	1,788	Apr.
-	688	6,692	7,912	516	514	.	-	1,220	May
-	1,416	6,296	7,964	515	514	.	-	1,668	June
-	3,983	6,184	8,164	.	514	.	-	1,979	July
-	3,130	6,269	7,804	515	514	.	-	1,535	Aug.
-	2,860	6,325	8,365	516	514	.	-	2,040	Sep.
-	3,755	6,207	8,019	516	514	.	-	1,812	Oct.
-	4,224	6,440	8,324	.	514	.	-	1,884	Nov.
-	3,080	6,601	8,569	516	514	.	-	1,968	Dec.
-	4,283	6,460	8,350	.	573	358	-	1,890	2022 Jan.
-	3,962	6,420	8,067	.	573	.	-	1,647	Feb.
-	2,715	6,863	10,614	.	573	.	-	3,752	Mar.
-	2,955	6,402	8,868	876	603	.	-	2,466	Apr.
+	1,154	6,542	9,325	741	603	.	-	2,782	May
-	4,155	6,456	8,765	741	603	.	-	2,308	June
-	4,701	6,412	8,624	614	603	.	-	2,211	July
-	4,111	6,562	8,409	613	603	.	-	1,847	Aug.
-	2,589	6,499	8,396	613	603	.	-	1,897	Sep.
-	3,509	6,534	8,472	610	600	.	-	1,938	Oct.
-	4,468	6,651	8,661	.	600	.	-	2,010	Nov.
-	5,628	6,844	9,008	.	611	.	-	2,165	Dec.
-	3,794	6,668	8,417	.	603	.	-	1,749	2023 Jan.
-	3,879	6,688	8,849	.	564	.	-	2,161	Feb.
-	3,188	8,600	13,435	566	564	.	-	4,835	Mar.
-	3,325	7,031	9,125	565	564	.	-	2,094	Apr.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Rest of the world													
2021 Q4	365,257	326,004	+ 39,252	103,897	105,501	- 1,604	73,684	26,690	+ 46,994	23,170	39,893	- 16,723	+ 67,919
2022 Q1	369,294	334,866	+ 34,428	95,639	92,686	+ 2,953	68,911	28,549	+ 40,362	23,494	41,743	- 18,249	+ 59,495
Q2	387,845	360,818	+ 27,027	98,883	104,341	- 5,459	72,960	50,702	+ 22,259	28,273	41,786	- 13,513	+ 30,314
Q3	396,166	376,254	+ 19,911	102,856	125,516	- 22,661	71,205	31,697	+ 39,507	23,346	40,702	- 17,356	+ 19,402
Q4	397,473	366,952	+ 30,520	110,316	115,919	- 5,603	82,176	34,287	+ 47,889	24,727	44,445	- 19,718	+ 53,089
2023 Q1	398,632	343,455	+ 55,177	95,060	101,752	- 6,692	82,633	41,576	+ 41,057	25,760	45,364	- 19,605	+ 69,937
Europe													
2021 Q4	251,555	226,592	+ 24,963	61,277	70,794	- 9,517	51,110	22,677	+ 28,433	15,048	24,702	- 9,653	+ 34,226
2022 Q1	256,899	234,919	+ 21,980	55,666	62,443	- 6,777	46,093	24,169	+ 21,924	15,389	29,152	- 13,763	+ 23,364
Q2	268,393	251,032	+ 17,360	59,583	70,583	- 11,000	49,686	44,134	+ 5,552	19,682	28,953	- 9,270	+ 2,642
Q3	267,620	257,166	+ 10,454	61,852	87,938	- 26,086	47,358	27,061	+ 20,297	15,292	27,708	- 12,415	- 7,751
Q4	271,316	245,519	+ 25,796	68,705	75,330	- 6,625	58,012	29,099	+ 28,913	16,630	26,847	- 10,217	+ 37,868
2023 Q1	271,952	232,960	+ 38,992	60,164	66,901	- 6,736	57,854	35,263	+ 22,591	17,287	31,817	- 14,530	+ 40,317
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)													
2021 Q4	196,644	174,561	+ 22,083	42,293	53,654	- 11,361	41,290	18,847	+ 22,444	10,696	18,573	- 7,877	+ 25,289
2022 Q1	201,913	175,225	+ 26,189	38,037	47,248	- 9,211	35,870	18,768	+ 17,102	10,533	21,920	- 11,387	+ 22,692
Q2	214,650	189,733	+ 25,417	41,299	54,296	- 12,996	38,916	30,513	+ 8,403	12,725	20,474	- 7,749	+ 13,075
Q3	210,028	188,771	+ 21,257	42,829	68,742	- 25,913	37,994	20,992	+ 17,002	10,426	20,758	- 10,332	+ 2,015
Q4	213,274	187,997	+ 25,277	47,882	57,891	- 10,009	48,382	23,536	+ 24,846	11,827	19,094	- 7,267	+ 32,847
2023 Q1	213,245	184,985	+ 28,259	41,830	50,749	- 8,919	46,975	28,726	+ 18,250	12,104	24,544	- 12,439	+ 25,150
Euro area (20)													
2021 Q4	140,342	123,024	+ 17,318	33,712	42,710	- 8,998	32,283	14,911	+ 17,372	9,055	10,251	- 1,195	+ 24,497
2022 Q1	144,761	124,112	+ 20,648	30,488	37,835	- 7,347	30,829	15,294	+ 15,535	9,332	11,994	- 2,662	+ 26,174
Q2	154,864	133,348	+ 21,516	32,805	43,421	- 10,615	33,951	23,305	+ 10,646	11,178	10,841	+ 337	+ 21,884
Q3	152,415	132,821	+ 19,594	34,150	56,693	- 22,543	33,082	15,794	+ 17,288	8,723	11,011	- 2,288	+ 12,052
Q4	155,051	129,589	+ 25,462	37,557	46,039	- 8,481	39,075	18,129	+ 20,946	9,293	10,833	- 1,540	+ 36,386
2023 Q1	155,225	125,275	+ 29,950	33,155	39,952	- 6,797	41,588	24,632	+ 16,956	10,885	15,086	- 4,200	+ 35,909
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)													
2021 Q4	19,070	26,468	- 7,398	8,361	5,285	+ 3,076	4,204	2,056	+ 2,148	1,416	2,031	- 616	- 2,789
2022 Q1	19,527	29,779	- 10,253	8,532	5,089	+ 3,443	4,694	2,657	+ 2,037	1,305	2,043	- 738	- 5,510
Q2	20,033	32,542	- 12,509	8,813	5,534	+ 3,279	4,716	5,223	- 507	2,080	1,969	+ 111	- 9,626
Q3	21,457	41,483	- 20,026	9,129	6,299	+ 2,830	4,037	2,389	+ 1,648	1,275	1,879	- 604	- 16,151
Q4	21,159	33,856	- 12,697	9,946	5,879	+ 4,067	4,160	2,546	+ 1,613	1,517	1,960	- 444	- 7,460
2023 Q1	20,246	27,223	- 6,976	9,208	5,628	+ 3,580	4,895	2,323	+ 2,571	1,632	2,143	- 511	- 1,336
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)													
2021 Q4	35,842	25,564	+ 10,278	10,623	11,855	- 1,232	5,615	1,774	+ 3,841	2,937	4,097	- 1,161	+ 11,726
2022 Q1	35,459	29,414	+ 6,044	9,096	10,106	- 1,010	5,529	2,744	+ 2,785	3,551	5,189	- 1,638	+ 6,181
Q2	33,710	29,257	+ 4,453	9,471	10,753	- 1,282	6,054	8,399	- 2,345	4,878	6,510	- 1,632	- 807
Q3	36,134	26,912	+ 9,222	9,894	12,897	- 3,003	5,326	3,680	+ 1,646	3,591	5,071	- 1,480	+ 6,385
Q4	36,882	23,666	+ 13,216	10,877	11,560	- 683	5,471	3,017	+ 2,454	3,287	5,793	- 2,506	+ 12,481
2023 Q1	38,461	20,752	+ 17,709	9,126	10,524	- 1,397	5,984	4,214	+ 1,770	3,551	5,130	- 1,579	+ 16,503
Africa													
2021 Q4	5,594	5,946	- 353	1,014	1,528	- 514	483	197	+ 286	18	942	- 925	- 1,505
2022 Q1	6,022	5,988	+ 34	899	1,330	- 431	548	204	+ 344	21	309	- 288	- 341
Q2	6,183	7,227	- 1,045	1,065	1,548	- 483	565	210	+ 355	23	347	- 325	- 1,497
Q3	6,424	6,424	- 203	1,129	1,830	- 700	581	194	+ 386	21	409	- 388	- 904
Q4	6,741	7,012	- 271	1,169	2,135	- 966	584	207	+ 377	18	900	- 882	- 1,741
2023 Q1	6,595	6,797	- 202	962	1,763	- 801	600	280	+ 319	17	336	- 319	- 1,003
America													
2021 Q4	45,550	21,351	+ 24,199	24,175	16,441	+ 7,734	11,871	2,509	+ 9,362	7,490	8,054	- 565	+ 40,731
2022 Q1	43,295	22,281	+ 21,014	23,294	13,802	+ 9,492	11,675	2,874	+ 8,800	7,429	7,986	- 557	+ 38,749
Q2	48,361	25,929	+ 22,431	21,245	15,420	+ 5,826	11,723	4,802	+ 6,922	7,871	7,994	- 123	+ 35,055
Q3	52,761	27,785	+ 24,976	22,738	17,443	+ 5,294	12,270	2,945	+ 9,324	7,329	8,127	- 798	+ 38,796
Q4	53,240	27,024	+ 26,216	22,649	18,772	+ 3,877	12,802	3,223	+ 9,579	7,391	8,149	- 758	+ 38,915
2023 Q1	53,585	27,059	+ 26,526	19,185	16,268	+ 2,916	13,038	4,201	+ 8,837	7,692	8,378	- 686	+ 37,593

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Asia													
2021 Q4	57,863	70,791	- 12,928	15,889	14,702	+ 1,187	9,262	807	+ 8,455	530	2,075	- 1,544	- 4,831
2022 Q1	58,339	69,924	- 11,586	14,504	13,217	+ 1,286	9,445	810	+ 8,634	576	1,619	- 1,042	- 2,707
Q2	59,328	74,372	- 15,043	15,463	14,685	+ 777	9,905	1,003	+ 8,902	590	1,940	- 1,350	- 6,714
Q3	63,663	82,609	- 18,946	15,402	16,041	- 639	9,794	979	+ 8,816	608	1,835	- 1,227	- 11,996
Q4	60,689	85,328	- 24,640	16,042	17,345	- 1,303	9,661	1,139	+ 8,523	599	2,147	- 1,548	- 18,967
2023 Q1	61,214	74,410	- 13,196	13,419	14,538	- 1,119	9,838	1,199	+ 8,638	677	1,778	- 1,101	- 6,777
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2021 Q4	3,992	1,035	+ 2,956	965	845	+ 120	399	390	+ 9	42	45	- 3	+ 3,082
2022 Q1	3,931	1,526	+ 2,405	877	652	+ 225	571	399	+ 172	41	43	- 2	+ 2,800
Q2	4,182	1,951	+ 2,231	1,049	838	+ 211	465	441	+ 24	66	51	+ 16	+ 2,481
Q3	4,126	1,725	+ 2,400	1,201	880	+ 321	590	394	+ 197	59	43	+ 16	+ 2,933
Q4	4,181	1,542	+ 2,639	1,205	1,072	+ 133	474	419	+ 54	50	55	- 5	+ 2,822
2023 Q1	4,237	1,670	+ 2,567	906	925	- 19	629	478	+ 151	49	63	- 14	+ 2,684
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2021 Q4	.	.	.	.	.	.	541	3	+ 539	.	.	- 3,658	- 2,852
2022 Q1	.	.	.	297	149	+ 148	563	- 1	+ 564	.	.	- 2,587	- 1,874
Q2	.	.	.	374	178	+ 197	600	.	.	.	.	- 2,437	- 1,658
Q3	.	.	.	431	.	.	595	.	.	.	.	- 2,512	- 1,758
Q4	.	.	.	442	.	.	625	106	+ 519	.	.	- 5,854	- 5,116
2023 Q1	.	.	.	320	187	+ 134	658	61	+ 597	.	2,933	.	- 2,198
World not allocated													
2021 Q4	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	107	- 90	.	.	- 375	- 932
2022 Q1	.	.	+ 580	103	1,093	- 990	17	94	- 77	.	.	- 9	- 496
Q2	.	306	.	103	1,090	- 986	17	.	.	.	.	- 23	+ 5
Q3	.	.	.	103	.	.	17	.	.	.	.	- 31	+ 82
Q4	.	527	.	103	.	.	17	94	- 77	.	.	- 455	- 690
2023 Q1	.	558	.	103	1,171	- 1,068	17	94	- 77	.	59	.	- 679
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2021 Q4	.	.	.	.	64	.	4,742	1,422	+ 3,320	536	7,396	- 6,860	- 3,075
2022 Q1	.	.	.	480	60	+ 420	.	1,640	.	301	8,921	- 8,620	- 9,366
Q2	.	.	.	.	58	.	354	4,434	- 4,080	332	8,660	- 8,328	- 11,885
Q3	.	.	.	.	61	.	378	1,865	- 1,487	389	8,646	- 8,257	- 9,215
Q4	.	.	.	.	127	.	4,673	2,194	+ 2,479	1,274	7,030	- 5,756	- 2,541
2023 Q1	.	.	.	.	60	.	436	1,823	- 1,387	263	8,346	- 8,082	- 8,901
Offshore financial centers													
2021 Q4	5,176	3,303	+ 1,873	3,586	4,847	- 1,261	2,406	603	+ 1,802	1,960	2,054	- 94	+ 2,320
2022 Q1	4,646	3,340	+ 1,305	3,367	4,620	- 1,253	2,497	735	+ 1,762	1,579	1,595	- 16	+ 1,799
Q2	4,864	4,807	+ 58	3,509	4,922	- 1,413	2,581	888	+ 1,692	1,595	1,591	+ 4	+ 341
Q3	5,190	4,439	+ 751	3,747	5,019	- 1,272	2,551	798	+ 1,753	1,556	1,586	- 30	+ 1,201
Q4	4,218	3,996	+ 222	3,672	5,408	- 1,736	2,703	883	+ 1,820	1,622	1,641	- 20	+ 286
2023 Q1	4,955	3,474	+ 1,481	3,284	4,336	- 1,052	2,578	951	+ 1,627	1,492	1,488	+ 4	+ 2,060
OECD countries													
2021 Q4	285,467	236,497	+ 48,970	83,922	84,771	- 849	55,239	23,077	+ 32,162	20,221	22,840	- 2,619	+ 77,664
2022 Q1	291,586	242,382	+ 49,205	78,079	74,270	+ 3,810	54,212	24,925	+ 29,287	20,941	24,044	- 3,103	+ 79,198
Q2	308,774	263,271	+ 45,503	80,048	83,617	- 3,569	58,099	43,600	+ 14,499	25,843	24,940	+ 903	+ 57,336
Q3	313,272	274,465	+ 38,807	83,479	101,514	- 18,035	55,824	26,845	+ 28,979	20,818	24,521	- 3,703	+ 46,047
Q4	317,372	263,963	+ 53,409	90,154	91,518	- 1,364	58,813	27,561	+ 31,252	21,327	24,719	- 3,392	+ 79,905
2023 Q1	317,680	254,755	+ 62,925	78,358	81,653	- 3,295	59,480	33,271	+ 26,209	21,764	25,464	- 3,700	+ 82,139
OPEC countries													
2021 Q4	5,391	2,525	+ 2,866	1,260	1,523	- 264	301	19	+ 282	8	148	- 140	+ 2,745
2022 Q1	5,116	2,437	+ 2,679	1,166	1,429	- 263	310	16	+ 294	10	114	- 104	+ 2,606
Q2	5,662	3,593	+ 2,070	1,531	1,523	+ 8	346	54	+ 292	20	132	- 113	+ 2,257
Q3	6,639	3,109	+ 3,530	1,560	1,577	- 18	341	28	+ 314	27	140	- 114	+ 3,712
Q4	6,788	3,876	+ 2,912	1,429	1,754	- 325	350	36	+ 314	14	173	- 159	+ 2,742
2023 Q1	6,811	3,936	+ 2,875	1,195	1,495	- 300	340	21	+ 319	10	126	- 115	+ 2,779

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Argentina													
2021 Q4	.	.	+ 312	313	85	+ 229	.	.	+ 23	1	8	- 7	+ 556
2022 Q1	.	.	+ 388	203	85	+ 117	.	.	+ 25	1	8	- 7	+ 523
Q2	688	.	.	230	69	+ 161	29	.	.	2	9	- 7	+ 642
Q3	710	251	+ 458	319	115	+ 203	33	3	+ 29	2	12	- 10	+ 680
Q4	635	.	.	269	106	+ 163	34	.	.	2	12	- 10	+ 549
2023 Q1	.	198	.	.	.	+ 98	35	.	.	2	9	- 7	+ 682
Australia													
2021 Q4	3,477	769	+ 2,707	821	400	+ 421	328	371	- 43	41	39	+ 1	+ 3,086
2022 Q1	3,393	1,163	+ 2,231	758	369	+ 389	491	380	+ 111	37	38	- 1	+ 2,730
Q2	3,600	1,681	+ 1,918	906	450	+ 456	386	413	- 27	61	44	+ 18	+ 2,365
Q3	3,564	1,354	+ 2,210	1,044	510	+ 533	508	375	+ 133	46	37	+ 10	+ 2,885
Q4	3,659	1,272	+ 2,387	1,045	662	+ 383	381	399	- 18	46	47	- 1	+ 2,751
2023 Q1	3,689	1,373	+ 2,316	781	561	+ 220	534	453	+ 81	45	58	- 13	+ 2,604
Austria													
2021 Q4	18,444	12,642	+ 5,802	2,786	5,197	- 2,411	2,600	1,815	+ 785	598	898	- 301	+ 3,876
2022 Q1	20,021	12,928	+ 7,093	2,662	5,556	- 2,894	2,591	1,579	+ 1,012	585	878	- 293	+ 4,917
Q2	21,937	14,235	+ 7,702	2,952	5,043	- 2,091	2,804	2,025	+ 778	764	897	- 133	+ 6,257
Q3	23,098	15,547	+ 7,551	3,188	6,267	- 3,078	2,707	1,563	+ 1,144	579	962	- 383	+ 5,234
Q4	21,360	14,392	+ 6,968	3,276	5,786	- 2,509	2,778	1,592	+ 1,186	621	1,034	- 414	+ 5,231
2023 Q1	20,229	13,923	+ 6,306	2,950	6,387	- 3,437	2,812	1,821	+ 992	649	1,009	- 360	+ 3,501
Belgium													
2021 Q4	13,640	13,838	- 198	2,359	1,665	+ 694	809	1,696	- 887	114	253	- 139	- 530
2022 Q1	14,643	13,582	+ 1,061	2,236	1,519	+ 716	808	1,921	- 1,113	109	216	- 107	+ 557
Q2	15,067	15,956	- 889	2,243	1,755	+ 488	947	2,729	- 1,781	305	326	- 21	- 2,203
Q3	16,394	17,301	- 908	2,317	1,813	+ 504	876	2,039	- 1,163	94	410	- 316	- 1,883
Q4	14,980	14,850	+ 130	2,406	1,896	+ 510	833	2,324	- 1,492	144	325	- 182	- 1,033
2023 Q1	15,680	13,048	+ 2,632	2,486	1,652	+ 834	872	2,666	- 1,794	90	259	- 169	+ 1,503
Brazil													
2021 Q4	3,046	1,645	+ 1,401	777	297	+ 480	267	9	+ 258	3	49	- 46	+ 2,093
2022 Q1	3,053	1,931	+ 1,122	622	303	+ 319	279	9	+ 270	3	70	- 66	+ 1,644
Q2	3,691	2,394	+ 1,297	694	309	+ 384	318	16	+ 302	4	43	- 39	+ 1,945
Q3	4,009	2,020	+ 1,989	840	339	+ 501	388	10	+ 378	4	46	- 43	+ 2,825
Q4	3,404	1,957	+ 1,447	942	479	+ 463	285	12	+ 273	4	52	- 47	+ 2,137
2023 Q1	3,956	1,955	+ 2,001	642	330	+ 312	307	10	+ 296	4	46	- 43	+ 2,567
Bulgaria													
2021 Q4	.	1,222	.	.	339	.	77	33	+ 45	14	72	- 59	- 40
2022 Q1	.	1,604	.	/	295	/	.	14	.	9	78	- 69	- 309
Q2	.	1,827	.	.	341	.	79	31	+ 48	14	82	- 68	- 442
Q3	.	1,503	.	.	591	.	80	63	+ 18	18	81	- 64	- 336
Q4	.	1,541	.	.	399	.	84	81	+ 2	16	82	- 66	- 121
2023 Q1	.	1,556	.	.	377	.	86	55	+ 31	10	84	- 74	- 126
Canada													
2021 Q4	3,324	1,483	+ 1,841	.	.	- 15	.	.	.	11	.	.	+ 2,551
2022 Q1	3,285	1,559	+ 1,726	.	.	+ 55	.	.	.	8	.	.	+ 2,528
Q2	3,814	1,878	+ 1,936	1,052	991	+ 61	.	.	+ 823	.	.	- 69	+ 2,751
Q3	3,629	2,043	+ 1,585	.	.	+ 49	757	- 74	+ 831	.	.	- 78	+ 2,387
Q4	3,635	2,009	+ 1,625	.	.	+ 72	784	.	.	.	96	.	+ 2,461
2023 Q1	3,873	.	.	952	894	+ 58	865	- 136	+ 1,001	11	.	.	+ 3,160
China													
2021 Q4	28,927	39,677	- 10,750	5,785	3,390	+ 2,395	5,694	17	+ 5,677	52	572	- 520	- 3,197
2022 Q1	28,986	37,217	- 8,231	4,994	2,233	+ 2,762	5,811	42	+ 5,769	36	269	- 233	+ 67
Q2	28,253	36,171	- 7,918	4,864	2,528	+ 2,336	5,919	114	+ 5,806	42	382	- 340	- 116
Q3	28,943	42,397	- 13,454	4,770	2,789	+ 1,981	5,986	84	+ 5,903	46	374	- 328	- 5,899
Q4	26,634	45,124	- 18,489	5,244	3,605	+ 1,639	5,842	108	+ 5,733	41	478	- 437	- 11,553
2023 Q1	25,311	37,137	- 11,826	4,477	2,332	+ 2,145	5,975	119	+ 5,856	41	266	- 225	- 4,050

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Croatia													
2021 Q4	1,098	486	+ 613	/	420	/	116	41	+ 75	34	187	- 153	+ 242
2022 Q1	1,191	510	+ 681	/	188	/	107	34	+ 73	18	191	- 172	+ 532
Q2	1,317	554	+ 763	/	606	/	115	43	+ 73	20	194	- 174	+ 212
Q3	1,269	527	+ 742	/	1,913	/	131	49	+ 82	21	198	- 177	- 1,124
Q4	1,322	534	+ 789	/	491	/	121	57	+ 63	32	198	- 166	+ 339
2023 Q1	1,374	515	+ 859	/	270	/	108	41	+ 67	21	199	- 179	+ 637
Cyprus													
2021 Q4	284	1,070	- 786	306	271	+ 35	9	130	- 121	7	3	+ 3	- 869
2022 Q1	318	1,101	- 783	209	187	+ 21	16	140	- 124	4	7	- 3	- 888
Q2	216	1,292	- 1,076	246	258	- 12	21	140	- 120	4	7	- 2	- 1,210
Q3	202	1,235	- 1,034	285	256	+ 29	21	142	- 121	3	5	- 1	- 1,127
Q4	371	1,236	- 865	253	273	- 20	26	143	- 117	8	5	+ 3	- 1,000
2023 Q1	373	1,024	- 650	255	192	+ 63	27	171	- 144	2	5	- 3	- 734
Czechia													
2021 Q4	11,160	12,982	- 1,822	/	1,803	/	760	399	+ 361	199	85	+ 114	- 1,704
2022 Q1	12,362	12,975	- 613	/	1,483	/	775	358	+ 417	193	102	+ 91	- 458
Q2	12,701	14,794	- 2,092	/	1,743	/	783	391	+ 391	200	99	+ 102	- 2,165
Q3	11,760	14,400	- 2,640	/	1,771	/	784	409	+ 375	209	109	+ 100	- 2,708
Q4	12,246	14,816	- 2,569	/	2,142	/	789	464	+ 325	238	156	+ 82	- 2,010
2023 Q1	11,899	15,149	- 3,251	/	1,910	/	805	426	+ 379	206	110	+ 96	- 3,355
Denmark													
2021 Q4	5,734	3,666	+ 2,068	/	1,604	/	525	139	+ 386	63	69	- 6	+ 2,126
2022 Q1	5,951	3,726	+ 2,225	/	1,147	/	768	137	+ 631	77	201	- 124	+ 2,786
Q2	6,337	3,740	+ 2,598	/	1,488	/	617	219	+ 399	92	69	+ 24	+ 2,916
Q3	6,036	4,341	+ 1,695	/	1,648	/	651	251	+ 400	68	207	- 139	+ 1,880
Q4	6,095	3,956	+ 2,140	/	1,301	/	664	397	+ 267	87	86	+ 1	+ 2,583
2023 Q1	5,919	3,893	+ 2,026	/	1,373	/	856	309	+ 548	92	198	- 107	+ 2,428
Estonia													
2021 Q4	615	224	+ 392	140	145	- 5	16	1	+ 15	2	5	- 3	+ 398
2022 Q1	610	232	+ 378	117	119	- 2	17	1	+ 16	2	6	- 4	+ 388
Q2	692	250	+ 442	122	132	- 10	17	3	+ 14	3	5	- 2	+ 444
Q3	726	235	+ 491	111	149	- 38	18	1	+ 16	2	5	- 3	+ 467
Q4	652	237	+ 415	100	167	- 67	20	2	+ 18	2	7	- 5	+ 362
2023 Q1	665	229	+ 437	99	128	- 28	21	3	+ 18	3	6	- 4	+ 423
Finland													
2021 Q4	2,730	2,192	+ 538	476	394	+ 82	347	103	+ 244	29	55	- 26	+ 837
2022 Q1	2,551	2,206	+ 345	408	450	- 42	383	103	+ 280	26	88	- 63	+ 520
Q2	2,853	2,435	+ 418	487	449	+ 38	530	117	+ 413	29	101	- 72	+ 798
Q3	2,817	2,584	+ 233	516	540	- 24	301	122	+ 179	27	44	- 16	+ 371
Q4	2,767	2,451	+ 316	538	463	+ 75	331	110	+ 221	32	55	- 23	+ 589
2023 Q1	3,026	2,339	+ 687	516	522	- 6	428	138	+ 290	45	97	- 53	+ 918
France													
2021 Q4	29,285	16,431	+ 12,855	7,048	6,905	+ 143	3,344	2,036	+ 1,308	3,606	2,991	+ 615	+ 14,920
2022 Q1	29,820	16,851	+ 12,969	6,003	4,973	+ 1,030	3,685	2,173	+ 1,513	3,151	2,791	+ 361	+ 15,872
Q2	30,876	17,902	+ 12,974	6,772	6,546	+ 226	4,946	3,724	+ 1,221	3,415	2,848	+ 567	+ 14,988
Q3	30,437	16,908	+ 13,530	6,783	7,705	- 922	3,555	2,346	+ 1,208	2,998	2,783	+ 216	+ 14,031
Q4	32,863	17,965	+ 14,899	7,332	6,261	+ 1,071	3,883	2,579	+ 1,303	3,243	2,795	+ 448	+ 17,721
2023 Q1	32,868	18,149	+ 14,718	6,338	5,610	+ 728	4,298	3,456	+ 842	2,806	2,735	+ 71	+ 16,359
Greece													
2021 Q4	1,814	701	+ 1,113	/	1,840	/	341	9	+ 332	3	189	- 186	- 298
2022 Q1	1,850	669	+ 1,182	/	956	/	355	8	+ 347	18	191	- 173	+ 664
Q2	1,814	824	+ 991	/	1,823	/	347	12	+ 335	3	192	- 189	- 365
Q3	2,081	780	+ 1,300	/	2,620	/	370	11	+ 359	4	365	- 361	- 1,004
Q4	1,857	784	+ 1,073	/	1,641	/	345	14	+ 331	3	198	- 195	- 94
2023 Q1	1,994	791	+ 1,202	/	761	/	365	15	+ 350	6	202	- 195	+ 981

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Hong Kong													
2021 Q4	838	397	+ 441	871	1,138	- 266	722	- 8	+ 730	10	7	+ 3	+ 907
2022 Q1	781	376	+ 406	910	1,080	- 171	731	- 12	+ 744	9	5	+ 5	+ 984
Q2	1,203	408	+ 795	910	1,193	- 284	773	- 0	+ 774	6	9	- 2	+ 1,283
Q3	1,276	425	+ 851	851	1,166	- 315	767	- 9	+ 758	14	6	+ 9	+ 1,303
Q4	1,211	394	+ 817	852	1,298	- 446	757	- 17	+ 740	6	6	+ 0	+ 1,111
2023 Q1	1,210	317	+ 892	761	1,088	- 328	765	- 18	+ 747	10	4	+ 6	+ 1,317
Hungary													
2021 Q4	5,789	7,413	- 1,624	701	849	- 148	583	- 114	+ 469	44	90	- 46	- 1,349
2022 Q1	6,085	7,697	- 1,612	622	700	- 77	593	- 115	+ 479	41	81	- 40	- 1,250
Q2	6,351	7,950	- 1,599	664	830	- 166	599	- 130	+ 469	59	129	- 70	- 1,366
Q3	6,093	8,115	- 2,022	631	951	- 320	602	- 134	+ 468	44	93	- 49	- 1,924
Q4	5,543	8,625	- 3,083	817	955	- 138	604	- 141	+ 463	49	285	- 235	- 2,993
2023 Q1	5,782	9,227	- 3,446	755	859	- 104	622	- 141	+ 481	38	113	- 75	- 3,144
Iceland													
2021 Q4	172	152	+ 20	34	42	- 7	- 11	- 0	- 11	1	1	+ 0	+ 2
2022 Q1	189	224	- 35	23	32	- 9	- 9	- 0	- 9	1	1	- 0	- 53
Q2	211	223	- 11	36	51	- 15	- 10	- 0	- 10	1	1	+ 0	- 36
Q3	185	230	- 45	43	232	- 188	- 9	- 1	- 10	1	1	+ 0	- 244
Q4	186	180	+ 6	30	43	- 12	- 8	- 3	- 12	-	0	- 1	- 19
2023 Q1	208	201	+ 7	34	47	- 12	- 8	- 4	- 12	1	1	- 1	- 19
India													
2021 Q4	2,828	2,465	+ 363	1,310	1,608	- 298	381	- 16	+ 398	15	122	- 107	+ 355
2022 Q1	2,943	2,897	+ 46	1,303	1,370	- 66	387	- 23	+ 409	19	98	- 79	+ 310
Q2	3,110	3,235	- 125	1,458	1,717	- 259	393	- 11	+ 404	20	101	- 80	- 61
Q3	3,336	3,821	- 485	1,422	1,881	- 459	415	- 3	+ 412	23	108	- 85	- 617
Q4	3,415	3,231	+ 184	1,373	2,041	- 668	406	- 30	+ 376	35	148	- 112	- 221
2023 Q1	3,548	3,322	+ 226	1,121	1,792	- 671	411	- 15	+ 396	34	132	- 99	- 147
Ireland													
2021 Q4	2,210	5,237	- 3,027	2,788	5,060	- 2,271	1,383	- 465	+ 918	1,730	1,695	+ 35	- 4,345
2022 Q1	2,485	7,519	- 5,034	2,635	5,941	- 3,305	1,512	- 743	+ 769	2,145	2,049	+ 96	- 7,474
Q2	3,258	7,171	- 3,913	3,015	5,626	- 2,611	1,542	- 2,985	- 1,444	2,710	2,152	+ 558	- 7,410
Q3	3,229	7,692	- 4,463	3,042	6,532	- 3,489	1,523	- 618	+ 905	2,053	2,076	- 23	- 7,070
Q4	2,675	5,670	- 2,995	3,254	5,490	- 2,236	1,698	- 662	+ 1,036	2,097	2,019	+ 78	- 4,117
2023 Q1	2,736	7,615	- 4,880	3,307	6,212	- 2,905	1,877	- 1,089	+ 788	2,163	2,032	+ 131	- 6,865
Italy													
2021 Q4	22,121	17,550	+ 4,571	2,655	3,711	- 1,057	1,979	- 1,139	+ 840	998	1,475	- 477	+ 3,877
2022 Q1	22,778	17,410	+ 5,368	2,457	2,766	- 309	1,567	- 1,014	+ 553	1,038	1,506	- 468	+ 5,145
Q2	25,769	19,106	+ 6,663	2,808	4,861	- 2,053	1,827	- 1,249	+ 579	1,123	1,501	- 378	+ 4,811
Q3	22,388	17,712	+ 4,676	2,790	6,538	- 3,748	1,633	- 952	+ 681	1,038	1,533	- 494	+ 1,116
Q4	24,922	18,948	+ 5,975	3,104	4,176	- 1,072	1,696	- 964	+ 732	1,064	1,594	- 529	+ 5,105
2023 Q1	25,466	18,424	+ 7,041	2,730	3,030	- 300	1,625	- 1,384	+ 241	1,114	1,598	- 484	+ 6,499
Japan													
2021 Q4	4,309	5,929	- 1,620	1,699	1,614	+ 85	489	- 560	- 71	408	424	- 15	- 1,621
2022 Q1	4,342	5,530	- 1,189	1,683	1,407	+ 276	431	- 566	- 135	442	454	- 11	- 1,059
Q2	3,884	6,031	- 2,147	1,670	1,548	+ 122	561	- 569	- 8	458	511	- 53	- 2,086
Q3	4,868	6,019	- 1,151	1,743	1,581	+ 161	361	- 562	- 201	452	450	+ 2	- 1,188
Q4	5,110	6,235	- 1,125	1,960	1,523	+ 436	535	- 565	- 30	446	484	- 38	- 757
2023 Q1	4,999	6,295	- 1,296	1,645	1,416	+ 229	462	- 646	- 184	521	539	- 17	- 1,269
Korea (Republic of)													
2021 Q4	2,800	2,845	- 46	1,072	1,020	+ 52	357	- 47	+ 310	4	26	- 22	+ 294
2022 Q1	3,341	2,890	+ 451	973	1,065	- 92	377	- 46	+ 331	14	32	- 18	+ 671
Q2	4,209	3,017	+ 1,192	1,199	1,061	+ 138	433	- 48	+ 385	3	178	- 175	+ 1,540
Q3	4,310	3,092	+ 1,218	1,097	1,274	- 177	384	- 46	+ 338	4	67	- 63	+ 1,316
Q4	3,625	3,234	+ 391	1,109	1,204	- 95	364	- 46	+ 318	6	42	- 37	+ 578
2023 Q1	5,424	2,736	+ 2,688	925	1,200	- 275	376	- 47	+ 329	6	62	- 56	+ 2,686

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Latvia													
2021 Q4	582	303	+ 280	/	88	/	30	3	+ 27	3	8	- 5	+ 281
2022 Q1	624	276	+ 348	/	70	/	31	2	+ 29	2	11	- 9	+ 355
Q2	688	289	+ 399	/	97	/	31	2	+ 29	2	12	- 10	+ 386
Q3	681	295	+ 386	/	128	/	32	2	+ 30	2	11	- 9	+ 347
Q4	662	276	+ 387	/	118	/	33	2	+ 31	2	12	- 10	+ 362
2023 Q1	154	280	- 126	/	119	/	35	2	+ 33	2	12	- 10	- 155
Liechtenstein													
2021 Q4	151	186	- 35	77	28	+ 48	32	26	+ 6	19	3	+ 16	+ 35
2022 Q1	173	211	- 38	76	30	+ 45	34	80	- 46	10	15	- 5	- 44
Q2	178	202	- 24	62	27	+ 35	38	191	- 153	39	2	+ 37	- 104
Q3	174	209	- 36	73	39	+ 33	36	69	- 34	13	4	+ 9	- 27
Q4	172	209	- 37	84	29	+ 55	36	73	- 38	58	7	+ 51	+ 32
2023 Q1	197	217	- 20	87	39	+ 48	36	76	- 40	30	14	+ 16	+ 4
Lithuania													
2021 Q4	1,355	757	+ 598	/	217	/	34	5	+ 28	5	14	- 10	+ 629
2022 Q1	1,323	749	+ 574	/	207	/	37	7	+ 29	4	39	- 34	+ 545
Q2	1,394	793	+ 600	/	242	/	35	6	+ 29	4	19	- 15	+ 567
Q3	1,601	771	+ 830	/	311	/	36	6	+ 30	3	19	- 16	+ 745
Q4	1,619	769	+ 851	/	286	/	39	6	+ 33	7	19	- 12	+ 840
2023 Q1	1,487	715	+ 772	/	275	/	36	7	+ 28	6	20	- 14	+ 707
Luxembourg													
2021 Q4	1,279	2,179	- 900	5,347	5,961	- 613	8,420	2,998	+ 5,422	496	415	+ 81	+ 3,989
2022 Q1	1,395	1,919	- 524	4,954	6,019	- 1,065	6,550	3,119	+ 3,431	577	491	+ 86	+ 1,927
Q2	1,740	1,951	- 211	4,639	4,704	- 65	7,029	5,586	+ 1,443	1,352	502	+ 850	+ 2,016
Q3	1,700	1,836	- 136	4,702	8,425	- 3,723	7,811	3,381	+ 4,430	519	480	+ 39	+ 610
Q4	1,366	2,144	- 778	5,692	5,887	- 195	9,450	3,435	+ 6,015	635	463	+ 171	+ 5,213
2023 Q1	1,366	2,074	- 707	4,868	4,473	+ 395	7,239	4,141	+ 3,097	691	538	+ 153	+ 2,938
Malaysia													
2021 Q4	923	2,331	- 1,408	259	384	- 125	102	18	+ 84	2	23	- 21	- 1,470
2022 Q1	1,166	2,555	- 1,389	231	381	- 150	108	19	+ 90	5	10	- 5	- 1,455
Q2	1,179	2,825	- 1,645	242	471	- 229	103	24	+ 79	7	9	- 2	- 1,797
Q3	1,128	2,968	- 1,840	252	464	- 212	104	16	+ 88	4	9	- 5	- 1,969
Q4	1,254	2,953	- 1,699	366	516	- 150	106	16	+ 89	4	14	- 10	- 1,769
2023 Q1	1,346	2,837	- 1,490	231	499	- 268	105	19	+ 87	9	11	- 1	- 1,674
Malta													
2021 Q4	133	90	+ 43	113	331	- 218	231	133	+ 98	8	17	- 9	- 86
2022 Q1	115	88	+ 27	121	284	- 164	241	127	+ 114	5	31	- 26	- 49
Q2	923	113	+ 809	125	332	- 206	236	114	+ 122	13	19	- 6	+ 720
Q3	211	129	+ 81	135	393	- 258	236	119	+ 117	6	12	- 6	- 66
Q4	194	219	- 25	118	588	- 470	237	119	+ 119	10	19	- 8	- 385
2023 Q1	193	163	+ 29	138	294	- 156	244	104	+ 139	17	40	- 24	- 11
Mexico													
2021 Q4	2,125	1,733	+ 393	805	401	+ 404	452	26	+ 427	3	67	- 64	+ 1,159
2022 Q1	2,437	1,797	+ 640	686	418	+ 269	456	29	+ 428	11	89	- 78	+ 1,258
Q2	2,519	2,125	+ 394	864	423	+ 441	477	36	+ 440	5	54	- 48	+ 1,227
Q3	2,944	2,258	+ 686	884	362	+ 522	467	34	+ 433	6	65	- 59	+ 1,582
Q4	2,161	2,453	- 292	1,045	531	+ 514	529	36	+ 493	6	76	- 70	+ 645
2023 Q1	3,179	2,449	+ 731	805	370	+ 434	481	37	+ 444	9	44	- 36	+ 1,574
Morocco													
2021 Q4	658	373	+ 284	68	57	+ 11	20	6	+ 14	0	22	- 21	+ 288
2022 Q1	793	486	+ 307	61	48	+ 12	21	6	+ 16	0	24	- 23	+ 312
Q2	745	557	+ 188	62	64	- 2	23	6	+ 17	1	25	- 23	+ 179
Q3	752	427	+ 325	64	93	- 29	24	6	+ 18	0	23	- 22	+ 292
Q4	839	513	+ 326	82	106	- 24	25	6	+ 19	1	32	- 31	+ 289
2023 Q1	950	673	+ 277	64	99	- 35	25	6	+ 19	2	23	- 21	+ 240

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Netherlands													
2021 Q4	26,925	31,218	- 4,293	5,547	5,232	+ 314	9,382	3,707	+ 5,674	829	1,018	- 189	+ 1,506
2022 Q1	26,649	30,132	- 3,484	4,934	4,385	+ 550	9,582	3,710	+ 5,872	792	943	- 151	+ 2,786
Q2	26,965	31,714	- 4,749	5,257	5,188	+ 68	10,131	3,836	+ 6,295	880	1,015	- 135	+ 1,480
Q3	26,830	31,864	- 5,033	6,102	5,951	+ 151	9,743	3,632	+ 6,111	846	1,017	- 172	+ 1,057
Q4	28,492	30,101	- 1,609	6,043	6,171	- 128	9,804	3,768	+ 6,036	841	1,067	- 226	+ 4,073
2023 Q1	28,640	26,897	+ 1,744	5,413	5,374	+ 38	10,179	5,103	+ 5,076	855	1,251	- 396	+ 6,462
Norway													
2021 Q4	2,778	9,273	- 6,496	452	844	- 392	361	53	+ 307	22	191	- 170	- 6,750
2022 Q1	2,868	11,515	- 8,647	448	600	- 152	370	42	+ 327	25	175	- 150	- 8,622
Q2	3,110	12,526	- 9,416	503	871	- 368	451	46	+ 405	31	92	- 60	- 9,439
Q3	3,338	22,293	- 18,956	531	1,214	- 683	359	141	+ 218	26	150	- 124	- 19,545
Q4	3,484	15,350	- 11,866	537	841	- 303	401	92	+ 310	40	175	- 135	- 11,994
2023 Q1	2,909	9,432	- 6,523	496	580	- 84	392	55	+ 337	29	90	- 61	- 6,331
Poland													
2021 Q4	20,222	18,153	+ 2,069	/	3,154	/	1,309	1,156	+ 152	537	249	+ 288	+ 1,516
2022 Q1	19,183	17,389	+ 1,794	/	2,755	/	1,337	844	+ 493	398	267	+ 131	+ 1,649
Q2	20,141	18,592	+ 1,549	/	3,298	/	1,349	1,153	+ 196	513	302	+ 211	+ 982
Q3	20,077	18,845	+ 1,232	/	3,659	/	1,386	1,437	- 51	602	321	+ 281	+ 155
Q4	19,445	20,242	- 796	/	3,691	/	1,403	1,308	+ 95	588	287	+ 302	- 1,648
2023 Q1	19,776	20,358	- 582	/	3,167	/	1,428	877	+ 551	454	331	+ 123	- 653
Portugal													
2021 Q4	2,074	1,869	+ 206	439	626	- 188	233	18	+ 214	9	84	- 74	+ 158
2022 Q1	2,143	1,858	+ 285	333	539	- 206	231	14	+ 217	6	93	- 87	+ 208
Q2	2,192	2,176	+ 16	425	877	- 452	268	25	+ 244	12	95	- 83	- 275
Q3	2,181	2,039	+ 142	408	932	- 525	241	18	+ 223	14	86	- 72	- 231
Q4	2,508	1,981	+ 526	473	814	- 341	233	20	+ 213	16	99	- 83	+ 315
2023 Q1	2,351	2,002	+ 349	390	634	- 244	247	17	+ 229	11	95	- 84	+ 250
Romania													
2021 Q4	4,609	3,688	+ 921	488	737	- 249	433	550	- 117	207	164	+ 43	+ 598
2022 Q1	4,820	3,975	+ 845	480	763	- 283	439	256	+ 183	113	185	- 73	+ 672
Q2	4,835	4,306	+ 528	504	828	- 324	450	589	- 139	233	194	+ 39	+ 105
Q3	4,806	4,248	+ 558	443	809	- 366	456	915	- 460	337	196	+ 141	- 127
Q4	5,053	4,529	+ 523	539	839	- 300	453	669	- 216	234	208	+ 26	+ 34
2023 Q1	5,286	4,786	+ 501	526	812	- 286	454	274	+ 181	108	189	- 82	+ 314
Russian Federation													
2021 Q4	7,632	9,174	- 1,542	853	571	+ 282	1,262	131	+ 1,131	14	112	- 97	- 227
2022 Q1	5,711	11,526	- 5,814	545	483	+ 62	1,305	144	+ 1,162	9	75	- 66	- 4,657
Q2	3,335	10,252	- 6,917	440	465	- 26	1,279	148	+ 1,131	20	58	- 38	- 5,849
Q3	3,834	7,218	- 3,384	536	422	+ 114	807	121	+ 686	4	66	- 62	- 2,645
Q4	3,242	4,809	- 1,568	452	453	- 1	1,023	118	+ 906	6	58	- 52	- 714
2023 Q1	2,926	1,649	+ 1,277	203	275	- 72	1,332	151	+ 1,181	1	46	- 45	+ 2,341
Singapore													
2021 Q4	2,695	1,450	+ 1,245	1,573	1,709	- 136	600	91	+ 509	6	43	- 37	+ 1,580
2022 Q1	2,478	1,458	+ 1,020	1,361	1,775	- 414	610	101	+ 510	13	13	+ 1	+ 1,116
Q2	2,083	2,660	- 576	1,531	1,841	- 310	679	120	+ 559	10	12	- 2	- 329
Q3	2,755	2,233	+ 522	1,608	2,021	- 413	635	103	+ 532	13	11	+ 2	+ 643
Q4	1,579	1,964	- 385	1,595	2,183	- 588	635	113	+ 522	15	14	+ 1	- 450
2023 Q1	2,012	1,623	+ 388	1,373	1,730	- 357	643	142	+ 501	12	11	+ 0	+ 532
Slovakia													
2021 Q4	3,281	4,816	- 1,535	347	495	- 148	220	65	+ 155	30	31	- 1	- 1,528
2022 Q1	3,601	4,564	- 962	355	484	- 129	222	51	+ 172	22	40	- 18	- 938
Q2	3,958	4,927	- 968	358	553	- 195	225	69	+ 156	23	41	- 18	- 1,025
Q3	3,744	4,452	- 708	326	567	- 241	226	76	+ 150	32	34	- 2	- 802
Q4	3,625	5,073	- 1,448	372	582	- 210	227	75	+ 152	30	34	- 3	- 1,510
2023 Q1	3,836	4,825	- 988	399	555	- 156	234	55	+ 179	27	43	- 16	- 981

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Slovenia													
2021 Q4	1,716	1,778	- 62	/	169	/	69	15	+ 54	12	45	- 33	- 52
2022 Q1	1,862	1,756	+ 106	/	156	/	69	11	+ 58	12	48	- 36	+ 134
Q2	1,931	1,907	+ 24	/	203	/	68	13	+ 55	15	46	- 31	+ 12
Q3	1,797	2,035	- 238	/	383	/	69	14	+ 55	19	45	- 26	- 431
Q4	1,890	2,030	- 140	/	244	/	69	12	+ 57	15	48	- 32	- 186
2023 Q1	1,834	1,895	- 61	/	198	/	71	11	+ 60	13	45	- 32	- 59
Spain													
2021 Q4	10,755	9,398	+ 1,357	2,378	3,967	- 1,590	2,398	362	+ 2,036	543	821	- 278	+ 1,525
2022 Q1	10,782	9,518	+ 1,265	2,141	3,028	- 887	2,462	392	+ 2,070	467	805	- 338	+ 2,110
Q2	11,274	9,507	+ 1,767	2,319	4,116	- 1,797	2,522	490	+ 2,032	501	758	- 257	+ 1,746
Q3	11,029	8,633	+ 2,396	2,423	5,259	- 2,835	2,555	439	+ 2,115	461	865	- 404	+ 1,273
Q4	10,926	9,684	+ 1,242	3,494	4,696	- 1,202	2,585	466	+ 2,119	489	798	- 308	+ 1,851
2023 Q1	10,953	10,122	+ 831	2,167	3,248	- 1,081	2,640	366	+ 2,274	472	766	- 294	+ 1,729
Sweden													
2021 Q4	7,505	4,367	+ 3,138	1,722	1,287	+ 436	578	122	+ 456	40	98	- 58	+ 3,971
2022 Q1	7,383	4,201	+ 3,182	1,425	1,112	+ 314	576	111	+ 466	69	91	- 23	+ 3,938
Q2	7,938	4,633	+ 3,306	1,597	1,199	+ 397	734	261	+ 473	102	98	+ 5	+ 4,181
Q3	7,295	4,453	+ 2,842	1,607	1,486	+ 121	575	124	+ 451	37	94	- 57	+ 3,356
Q4	8,238	4,654	+ 3,584	1,612	1,268	+ 343	638	152	+ 486	47	77	- 31	+ 4,382
2023 Q1	7,769	4,696	+ 3,073	1,416	1,052	+ 364	701	190	+ 511	48	87	- 38	+ 3,910
Switzerland													
2021 Q4	15,969	16,856	- 887	7,798	4,371	+ 3,427	3,823	1,977	+ 1,846	1,375	1,837	- 462	+ 3,924
2022 Q1	16,297	17,830	- 1,533	7,986	4,426	+ 3,560	4,299	2,534	+ 1,766	1,269	1,852	- 582	+ 3,211
Q2	16,533	19,591	- 3,059	8,211	4,585	+ 3,627	4,237	4,986	- 749	2,008	1,874	+ 134	- 47
Q3	17,761	18,750	- 989	8,482	4,814	+ 3,668	3,652	2,177	+ 1,474	1,236	1,725	- 489	+ 3,664
Q4	17,318	18,118	- 800	9,294	4,967	+ 4,328	3,731	2,378	+ 1,353	1,419	1,778	- 359	+ 4,522
2023 Q1	16,932	17,372	- 440	8,591	4,962	+ 3,628	4,474	2,188	+ 2,287	1,572	2,038	- 466	+ 5,010
Taiwan													
2021 Q4	2,647	3,410	- 763	368	845	- 478	107	4	+ 103	4	76	- 72	- 1,209
2022 Q1	2,669	3,601	- 932	319	808	- 489	134	6	+ 128	6	111	- 105	- 1,398
Q2	2,710	4,037	- 1,327	376	882	- 506	111	13	+ 98	8	119	- 110	- 1,845
Q3	2,792	3,931	- 1,139	378	1,014	- 635	232	12	+ 220	8	136	- 128	- 1,683
Q4	3,101	4,554	- 1,453	342	950	- 608	102	17	+ 85	9	108	- 99	- 2,076
2023 Q1	2,886	4,009	- 1,122	354	930	- 576	146	16	+ 130	8	80	- 71	- 1,639
Turkey													
2021 Q4	5,243	4,858	+ 384	808	1,271	- 463	781	35	+ 745	10	448	- 439	+ 228
2022 Q1	5,990	5,605	+ 385	730	719	+ 11	514	25	+ 489	15	426	- 411	+ 475
Q2	6,370	5,853	+ 516	895	1,405	- 510	545	40	+ 505	12	423	- 411	+ 101
Q3	6,763	5,747	+ 1,016	906	2,417	- 1,510	601	93	+ 508	11	423	- 412	- 398
Q4	6,708	5,920	+ 788	942	1,490	- 548	589	136	+ 453	23	437	- 414	+ 278
2023 Q1	7,633	6,066	+ 1,567	754	903	- 149	587	88	+ 498	11	438	- 426	+ 1,490
United Kingdom													
2021 Q4	19,245	8,902	+ 10,343	8,489	9,369	- 880	3,127	1,546	+ 1,580	2,902	3,210	- 308	+ 10,736
2022 Q1	20,480	9,531	+ 10,949	7,435	8,239	- 803	3,204	2,519	+ 685	3,498	3,661	- 163	+ 10,668
Q2	20,684	10,377	+ 10,307	7,711	8,205	- 495	3,792	8,138	- 4,346	4,836	4,139	+ 697	+ 6,163
Q3	21,724	11,064	+ 10,660	8,027	9,187	- 1,161	3,450	3,390	+ 60	3,564	3,483	+ 82	+ 9,640
Q4	22,770	9,744	+ 13,025	9,007	8,960	+ 46	3,309	2,673	+ 636	3,246	3,797	- 550	+ 13,157
2023 Q1	22,549	10,138	+ 12,410	7,756	8,815	- 1,060	3,615	3,893	- 277	3,520	3,654	- 134	+ 10,939
United States													
2021 Q4	33,509	14,609	+ 18,901	19,711	13,352	+ 6,359	9,043	2,145	+ 6,898	5,544	5,701	- 157	+ 32,000
2022 Q1	31,294	15,003	+ 16,291	19,379	11,217	+ 8,162	8,798	2,418	+ 6,380	5,876	6,097	- 221	+ 30,612
Q2	34,493	17,346	+ 17,147	16,742	12,473	+ 4,268	8,737	4,310	+ 4,427	6,301	6,180	+ 120	+ 25,963
Q3	38,709	18,522	+ 20,186	17,472	14,234	+ 3,238	9,208	2,423	+ 6,785	5,790	6,278	- 488	+ 29,722
Q4	40,512	17,829	+ 22,683	17,365	15,152	+ 2,214	9,675	2,631	+ 7,044	5,812	6,206	- 395	+ 31,546
2023 Q1	38,366	18,550	+ 19,816	15,076	13,399	+ 1,677	9,912	3,644	+ 6,268	6,233	6,698	- 465	+ 27,296

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2020	2021	2022	2022		2023			
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
All countries ¹	Exports	1,206,928	1,379,346	1,576,820	144,148	124,700	126,224	132,679	145,708	122,162
	Imports	1,026,502	1,204,050	1,494,209	132,291	113,961	116,321	115,821	123,205	108,184
	Balance	+ 180,427	+ 175,296	+ 82,611	+ 11,857	+ 10,739	+ 9,904	+ 16,858	+ 22,503	+ 13,978
I. European countries	Exports	824,921	949,744	1,074,151	98,632	82,704	88,264	90,683	98,255	84,064
	Imports	682,477	803,687	966,149	82,889	73,160	72,422	75,720	80,599	69,653
	Balance	+ 142,444	+ 146,057	+ 108,002	+ 15,743	+ 9,543	+ 15,842	+ 14,963	+ 17,656	+ 14,411
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	635,741	751,322	861,164	77,491	66,198	71,309	72,964	76,915	68,562
	Imports	546,655	638,064	735,566	64,626	55,973	56,369	61,806	65,614	57,171
	Balance	+ 89,087	+ 113,259	+ 125,597	+ 12,865	+ 10,225	+ 14,940	+ 11,158	+ 11,301	+ 11,391
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	445,225	525,992	605,886	54,263	47,150	50,811	51,822	54,263	48,247
	Imports	372,855	440,248	507,244	43,164	38,245	38,072	41,051	43,755	37,950
	Balance	+ 72,370	+ 85,744	+ 98,642	+ 11,099	+ 8,905	+ 12,739	+ 10,771	+ 10,508	+ 10,296
of which:										
Austria	Exports	60,118	72,385	88,726	7,753	6,635	6,649	6,835	7,431	6,516
	Imports	40,454	47,492	57,640	4,954	4,422	4,133	4,740	5,151	4,541
	Balance	+ 19,663	+ 24,893	+ 31,087	+ 2,798	+ 2,214	+ 2,516	+ 2,095	+ 2,279	+ 1,975
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	48,824	58,080	69,621	6,057	5,383	5,614	5,995	6,052	5,419
	Imports	39,584	55,726	66,336	5,229	5,143	4,525	4,727	4,950	4,623
	Balance	+ 9,240	+ 2,354	+ 3,285	+ 828	+ 241	+ 1,089	+ 1,268	+ 1,101	+ 796
Finland	Exports	10,146	12,008	12,561	1,061	889	927	968	1,134	991
	Imports	7,534	8,401	9,816	912	670	767	698	883	910
	Balance	+ 2,612	+ 3,607	+ 2,745	+ 150	+ 219	+ 160	+ 269	+ 251	+ 81
France	Exports	90,910	102,741	116,016	10,435	9,285	9,813	10,173	10,561	9,565
	Imports	56,364	61,921	69,280	6,069	5,641	5,176	6,135	6,506	5,596
	Balance	+ 34,546	+ 40,820	+ 46,736	+ 4,365	+ 3,644	+ 4,637	+ 4,038	+ 4,055	+ 3,969
Ireland	Exports	7,721	7,813	10,732	839	763	803	857	836	704
	Imports	21,127	21,173	28,296	1,733	2,219	2,561	2,821	1,881	1,897
	Balance	- 13,406	- 13,360	- 17,564	- 894	- 1,456	- 1,758	- 1,964	- 1,045	- 1,193
Italy	Exports	60,634	75,526	87,526	7,698	6,807	7,583	7,831	7,979	6,586
	Imports	53,906	65,389	72,272	6,429	5,597	5,254	6,148	6,831	5,741
	Balance	+ 6,728	+ 10,137	+ 15,254	+ 1,269	+ 1,210	+ 2,329	+ 1,683	+ 1,148	+ 844
Netherlands	Exports	84,579	101,050	110,618	10,112	9,074	10,219	9,394	9,898	9,259
	Imports	87,024	105,113	119,430	9,692	8,209	9,277	8,600	9,586	7,983
	Balance	- 2,445	- 4,063	- 8,812	+ 420	+ 865	+ 942	+ 794	+ 312	+ 1,275
Portugal	Exports	8,897	10,057	11,267	1,118	945	991	1,090	1,065	962
	Imports	6,446	7,091	8,317	731	597	611	692	768	642
	Balance	+ 2,451	+ 2,966	+ 2,950	+ 388	+ 348	+ 380	+ 398	+ 298	+ 321
Slovakia	Exports	13,360	15,216	16,977	1,595	1,197	1,412	1,506	1,670	1,430
	Imports	15,174	17,039	19,385	1,950	1,363	1,293	1,510	1,978	1,458
	Balance	- 1,814	- 1,823	- 2,408	- 355	- 166	+ 119	- 4	- 308	- 28
Spain ²	Exports	37,618	43,932	49,025	4,733	3,583	4,173	4,479	4,762	4,248
	Imports	31,281	34,180	37,412	3,717	2,888	3,069	3,364	3,566	2,983
	Balance	+ 6,337	+ 9,752	+ 11,612	+ 1,016	+ 696	+ 1,103	+ 1,115	+ 1,196	+ 1,265
Other EU Member States	Exports	190,517	225,331	255,278	23,228	19,048	20,499	21,142	22,652	20,315
	Imports	173,800	197,815	228,322	21,462	17,729	18,297	20,755	21,859	19,221
	Balance	+ 16,717	+ 27,515	+ 26,956	+ 1,766	+ 1,320	+ 2,201	+ 387	+ 793	+ 1,094
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	39,565	47,279	54,488	4,992	3,862	4,506	4,443	4,726	4,398
	Imports	43,771	49,729	58,632	5,437	4,426	4,762	5,174	5,595	4,938
	Balance	- 4,206	- 2,450	- 4,144	- 445	- 564	- 256	- 732	- 869	- 540
Denmark	Exports	18,513	20,921	23,389	2,113	1,885	1,849	1,808	1,939	1,779
	Imports	11,161	12,630	15,779	1,377	1,295	1,065	1,412	1,286	1,125
	Balance	+ 7,352	+ 8,292	+ 7,610	+ 736	+ 590	+ 785	+ 396	+ 653	+ 654
Hungary	Exports	24,645	28,999	32,204	2,876	2,311	2,516	2,670	3,016	2,518
	Imports	27,495	29,623	33,821	3,305	2,618	2,825	3,198	3,377	3,009
	Balance	- 2,850	- 624	- 1,617	- 429	- 307	- 309	- 528	- 361	- 492
Poland	Exports	65,008	78,578	90,515	8,018	6,787	7,056	7,442	7,979	7,065
	Imports	58,481	69,048	77,384	7,312	6,256	6,303	7,149	7,514	6,592
	Balance	+ 6,527	+ 9,530	+ 13,131	+ 706	+ 532	+ 753	+ 293	+ 465	+ 473
Sweden	Exports	23,287	26,640	29,160	2,848	2,266	2,361	2,501	2,559	2,452
	Imports	14,682	16,852	18,466	1,635	1,434	1,478	1,636	1,747	1,549
	Balance	+ 8,605	+ 9,788	+ 10,694	+ 1,213	+ 832	+ 883	+ 865	+ 812	+ 903

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2020	2021	2022	2022		2023			
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
2. Other European countries	Exports	189,180	198,421	212,987	21,141	16,505	16,954	17,719	21,340	15,502
	Imports	135,822	165,623	230,583	18,263	17,187	16,053	13,913	14,986	12,482
	Balance	+ 53,358	+ 32,798	- 17,595	+ 2,878	- 682	+ 901	+ 3,806	+ 6,355	+ 3,020
of which: Norway	Exports	8,401	9,561	11,193	1,243	804	864	806	903	710
	Imports	8,103	19,403	62,101	4,778	5,190	3,935	3,059	2,956	2,530
	Balance	+ 298	- 9,842	- 50,908	- 3,535	- 4,387	- 3,071	- 2,253	- 2,053	- 1,820
Russian Federation	Exports	23,091	26,632	14,585	1,221	817	897	835	1,045	720
	Imports	21,470	33,116	35,419	1,558	1,575	992	336	339	313
	Balance	+ 1,621	- 6,484	- 20,833	- 337	- 758	- 95	+ 499	+ 706	+ 406
Switzerland	Exports	56,265	60,638	70,632	6,411	5,714	5,600	5,702	6,489	4,909
	Imports	45,556	49,247	55,349	4,928	4,526	4,499	4,040	4,644	3,732
	Balance	+ 10,708	+ 11,391	+ 15,283	+ 1,483	+ 1,188	+ 1,101	+ 1,662	+ 1,845	+ 1,177
Turkey	Exports	21,614	21,309	26,983	2,663	2,649	2,268	2,634	3,086	2,305
	Imports	15,395	18,566	24,572	2,179	1,871	2,215	2,060	2,234	1,882
	Balance	+ 6,218	+ 2,743	+ 2,411	+ 484	+ 779	+ 53	+ 574	+ 853	+ 423
United Kingdom	Exports	67,086	65,002	73,789	8,142	5,042	6,047	6,329	7,498	5,583
	Imports	35,018	32,245	37,997	3,352	2,849	3,223	3,162	3,433	2,905
	Balance	+ 32,068	+ 32,757	+ 35,792	+ 4,790	+ 2,193	+ 2,823	+ 3,166	+ 4,066	+ 2,678
II. Outside Europe	Exports	380,292	427,430	497,612	45,091	41,619	37,598	41,693	47,086	37,726
	Imports	343,270	399,604	527,087	49,306	40,713	43,801	39,966	42,423	38,371
	Balance	+ 37,022	+ 27,827	- 29,474	- 4,215	+ 906	- 6,204	+ 1,726	+ 4,663	- 645
1. Africa	Exports	20,086	23,068	26,465	2,223	2,286	2,043	2,332	2,563	2,021
	Imports	18,758	26,241	33,600	3,145	2,783	3,016	2,577	2,949	2,739
	Balance	+ 1,328	- 3,173	- 7,135	- 922	- 497	- 973	- 246	- 386	- 718
2. America	Exports	141,375	167,735	210,660	19,391	16,732	16,432	17,871	20,510	16,253
	Imports	94,005	101,525	130,750	12,177	10,950	11,616	10,383	12,024	10,575
	Balance	+ 47,370	+ 66,210	+ 79,910	+ 7,214	+ 5,782	+ 4,816	+ 7,488	+ 8,487	+ 5,677
of which: Brazil	Exports	8,451	10,484	12,910	1,180	996	1,133	1,216	1,343	974
	Imports	6,118	7,543	9,374	833	605	777	701	736	682
	Balance	+ 2,332	+ 2,942	+ 3,535	+ 347	+ 391	+ 356	+ 515	+ 607	+ 293
United States	Exports	103,476	121,980	156,214	14,398	12,417	12,008	13,139	14,467	11,945
	Imports	67,694	72,316	92,478	8,749	7,897	8,332	7,444	8,860	7,805
	Balance	+ 35,782	+ 49,664	+ 63,736	+ 5,649	+ 4,520	+ 3,676	+ 5,695	+ 5,607	+ 4,140
3. Asia	Exports	208,146	224,897	246,468	22,139	21,288	18,095	20,118	22,638	18,454
	Imports	226,646	267,604	355,308	33,462	26,564	28,546	26,368	26,883	24,530
	Balance	- 18,500	- 42,707	- 108,840	- 11,323	- 5,276	- 10,451	- 6,250	- 4,244	- 6,076
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	25,882	26,090	29,659	2,854	2,824	2,408	2,655	3,100	2,297
	Imports	6,721	7,509	12,784	1,941	1,115	1,399	1,401	1,508	1,028
	Balance	+ 19,161	+ 18,582	+ 16,875	+ 913	+ 1,708	+ 1,009	+ 1,254	+ 1,592	+ 1,269
Other Asian countries	Exports	182,264	198,807	216,809	19,285	18,464	15,687	17,463	19,538	16,157
	Imports	219,925	260,096	342,524	31,522	25,449	27,147	24,967	25,374	23,502
	Balance	- 37,661	- 61,289	- 125,715	- 12,237	- 6,984	- 11,460	- 7,504	- 5,836	- 7,345
of which: China, People's Republic of 3	Exports	95,840	103,564	106,879	9,328	8,286	7,297	7,949	8,946	7,695
	Imports	117,373	142,964	191,980	17,280	14,172	14,612	13,133	12,978	12,043
	Balance	- 21,533	- 39,400	- 85,101	- 7,952	- 5,886	- 7,315	- 5,185	- 4,032	- 4,347
Japan	Exports	17,396	18,245	20,514	1,766	1,672	1,653	1,752	1,917	1,530
	Imports	21,427	23,477	25,282	2,438	1,937	2,094	2,126	2,406	2,061
	Balance	- 4,032	- 5,232	- 4,769	- 672	- 265	- 441	- 375	- 489	- 532
Korea, Republic of	Exports	17,774	18,733	21,531	1,895	1,969	1,588	1,962	1,935	1,667
	Imports	11,308	12,629	13,135	1,366	1,007	946	918	1,125	1,086
	Balance	+ 6,466	+ 6,104	+ 8,396	+ 528	+ 962	+ 643	+ 1,045	+ 810	+ 580
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	10,685	11,731	14,020	1,339	1,314	1,027	1,372	1,375	998
	Imports	3,861	4,233	7,429	522	417	623	638	569	527
	Balance	+ 6,824	+ 7,497	+ 6,591	+ 817	+ 897	+ 404	+ 734	+ 806	+ 471
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	942,180	1,083,800	1,263,740	116,098	98,623	102,766	107,202	115,539	98,583
	Imports	753,114	867,158	1,051,695	92,585	81,764	82,424	84,716	91,323	79,239
	Balance	+ 189,066	+ 216,642	+ 212,045	+ 23,514	+ 16,858	+ 20,342	+ 22,486	+ 24,216	+ 19,344

3 Excluding Hongkong.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown c) Travel - annual figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	Receipts				Expenditure			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Rest of the world of which:	37,344	19,351	18,827	29,959	83,292	34,029	43,150	84,937
Europe	29,092	16,664	16,385	25,079	65,160	28,725	39,452	72,496
EU Member States (27 excl. GB) of which:	22,165	13,106	13,317	20,295	54,966	25,267	34,061	61,782
Austria	2,459	1,252	1,335	2,152	8,169	5,833	4,733	9,386
Belgium	1,270	806	775	1,081	892	405	471	994
Croatia	111	/	105	146	1,737	/	1,916	2,648
Czechia	945	573	576	992	2,316	1,063	1,085	2,131
Denmark	1,514	800	756	1,179	1,635	1,256	1,295	1,822
France	3,369	2,022	1,862	2,691	5,592	2,050	2,996	6,107
Greece	275	/	146	210	3,025	/	2,678	3,666
Hungary	243	/	/	/	712	/	/	/
Italy	1,365	621	660	1,084	8,587	3,359	6,281	10,163
Luxemburg	646	409	402	520	962	609	602	763
Netherlands	3,729	2,138	1,939	3,270	5,491	2,825	2,729	5,765
Poland	2,525	2,104	2,327	3,106	3,038	1,685	1,632	3,420
Portugal	262	/	/	/	1,564	/	/	/
Spain	1,252	580	576	1,012	7,731	2,071	4,876	8,670
United Kingdom	1,713	/	/	/	2,261	/	/	/
<i>Memo item: Euro area (20)</i>	15,702	8,797	8,727	13,648	45,757	20,517	28,809	52,010
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) of which:	3,970	2,106	1,969	3,329	3,641	1,878	2,205	4,170
Switzerland	3,570	1,988	1,838	3,051	2,436	1,574	1,636	2,492
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	2,957	1,451	1,099	1,455	6,553	1,580	3,186	6,544
Turkey	283	/	114	192	2,850	/	2,206	3,708
Africa of which:	252	135	/	/	3,829	1,134	/	/
North Africa	93	/	/	/	2,033	/	/	/
America of which:	3,458	1,191	/	/	6,434	1,553	/	/
United States	2,929	/	/	/	3,784	/	/	/
Asia	4,341	1,303	/	/	6,790	2,269	/	/

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

d) Travel - quarterly figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	2021			2022				2023
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Receipts								
Rest of the world	3,468	6,824	6,068	4,759	7,554	9,770	7,877	6,869
of which:								
Europe	3,035	5,988	5,199	4,156	6,351	8,067	6,505	5,767
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	2,465	4,945	4,129	3,314	5,177	6,624	5,181	4,603
of which:								
Austria	276	507	402	310	574	677	591	443
Czechia	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
France	326	716	599	391	722	907	670	622
Italy	122	260	200	179	285	345	275	259
Netherlands	243	882	586	552	789	1,185	743	663
Poland	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Spain	99	185	215	155	262	334	261	222
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	1,539	3,395	2,737	2,142	3,538	4,550	3,418	2,941
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	330	699	722	572	832	1,011	914	841
of which:								
Switzerland	308	651	675	534	752	909	856	790
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
of which:								
Turkey	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
America	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Expenditure								
Rest of the world	5,632	20,343	14,704	10,876	20,824	32,882	20,354	14,870
of which:								
Europe	5,183	19,490	12,860	8,953	17,988	29,074	16,481	11,626
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	4,704	16,885	11,039	7,835	15,542	24,271	14,134	10,061
of which:								
Austria	687	2,336	1,560	2,448	1,792	3,126	2,020	3,059
Czechia	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
France	265	1,725	882	479	1,775	2,709	1,144	744
Italy	830	3,740	1,650	826	2,907	4,484	1,945	978
Netherlands	406	937	1,179	655	1,418	1,948	1,745	1,166
Poland	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Spain	949	1,708	1,953	1,276	2,252	2,758	2,384	1,327
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	4,059	14,317	9,325	6,568	13,063	20,639	11,740	8,407
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	245	876	735	536	908	1,754	971	796
of which:								
Switzerland	236	599	471	451	526	863	652	674
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
of which:								
Turkey	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
America	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

II. Current account

7. Memo item: Transfers in connection with the EU budget *

€ million

Period	Transfers from the European Union budget								Transfers to the European Union budget						
	Net German contribution to the EU budget ¹	of which:							Total	Own resources of the European Union					Other transfers
		Total	Under the common agricultural policy ¹	Refund of collection costs ²	EAGF ³	Social fund	Regional fund	Trans-European networks		Customs duties and levies under the common agricultural policy	EU share in value added tax revenue	GNI-related financing ⁴	Plastics own resource		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
2008	- 11,594	11,167	5,756	1,112	1,225	1,149	1,880	45	22,760	4,447	1,675	16,523	-	115	
2009	- 11,635	10,290	5,960	978	807	339	2,073	133	21,925	3,913	997	16,933	-	82	
2010	- 14,968	9,777	5,553	1,020	1,343	553	1,210	97	24,744	4,079	1,587	19,064	-	15	
2011	- 13,530	10,980	5,334	1,156	1,282	623	2,514	71	24,511	4,610	1,659	18,234	-	8	
2012	- 15,475	10,926	5,409	1,134	1,453	535	2,320	75	26,401	4,530	1,786	20,088	-	17	
2013	- 20,230	10,996	5,214	1,086	1,407	853	2,275	162	31,226	4,328	1,798	25,072	-	28	
2014	- 21,111	9,773	5,122	1,111	899	397	2,186	58	30,885	4,446	3,658	22,776	-	4	
2015	- 22,020	9,083	4,951	1,285	840	51	1,915	40	31,103	5,121	3,731	21,944	-	308	
2016	- 18,037	8,546	5,061	1,030	1,141	94	945	275	26,583	5,183	3,912	17,350	-	137	
2017	- 17,120	7,733	4,769	1,025	931	237	485	285	24,853	5,071	1,997	17,585	-	200	
2018	- 21,071	9,239	5,166	1,001	1,127	363	1,168	413	30,310	4,993	2,036	23,182	-	100	
2019	- 21,814	9,204	4,799	1,021	1,259	452	1,335	337	31,018	5,110	2,198	23,639	-	72	
2020	- 23,768	9,235	4,649	963	1,249	668	1,553	152	33,003	4,829	2,093	25,996	-	85	
2021	- 21,873	16,339	4,610	1,137	1,378	364	1,608	61	38,212	4,949	4,416	28,683	-	164	
2022	- 25,986	13,719	4,473	1,630	1,549	196	1,758	269	39,705	7,298	4,838	26,088	1,377	104	
2020 Q2	- 5,653	1,340	45	232	241	232	545	46	6,993	1,159	628	5,197	-	9	
Q3	- 4,609	635	20	227	259	81	49	0	5,244	1,136	376	3,694	-	39	
Q4	- 5,612	5,444	4,475	259	118	174	356	61	11,056	1,305	411	9,304	-	35	
2021 Q1	- 8,135	5,193	63	213	626	209	443	5	13,328	1,066	1,515	10,729	-	17	
Q2	- 6,202	1,829	127	269	330	48	561	21	8,031	1,233	887	5,838	-	73	
Q3	- 6,164	2,285	14	309	264	107	324	1	8,449	1,237	924	6,248	-	40	
Q4	- 1,373	7,033	4,406	345	158	-	280	34	8,405	1,413	1,091	5,869	-	33	
2022 Q1	- 7,832	2,410	105	355	697	77	562	0	10,243	1,613	1,185	7,096	348	0	
Q2	- 8,436	1,879	23	386	367	60	462	9	10,315	1,736	1,185	7,046	348	0	
Q3	- 8,620	1,596	19	404	292	0	295	0	10,216	1,810	1,185	6,848	348	26	
Q4	- 1,098	7,833	4,326	484	193	58	438	259	8,930	2,139	1,284	5,098	333	77	
2023 Q1	- 7,877	1,661	69	439	751	133	0	111	9,538	1,758	1,317	6,104	357	3	
2020 Nov.	- 4,640	265	8	96	0	0	100	61	4,905	481	9	4,416	-	0	
Dec.	+ 1,523	5,023	4,463	81	113	174	191	-	3,499	416	213	2,867	-	4	
2021 Jan.	- 2,339	1,905	5	69	74	209	337	-	4,243	345	480	3,402	-	16	
Feb.	- 5,164	1,451	40	69	23	-	106	2	6,615	344	776	5,495	-	-	
Mar.	- 632	1,837	18	75	529	-	-	3	2,469	377	259	1,832	-	1	
Apr.	- 2,289	430	15	66	-	-	191	-	2,719	330	296	2,093	-	0	
May	- 2,494	654	12	92	321	48	3	21	3,148	459	333	2,355	-	1	
June	- 1,420	745	100	111	9	-	366	0	2,164	444	259	1,389	-	73	
July	- 1,190	774	4	98	1	20	229	1	1,965	394	185	1,347	-	40	
Aug.	- 2,263	839	4	104	245	-	63	0	3,101	414	370	2,317	-	0	
Sep.	- 2,710	672	6	107	18	87	32	-	3,382	429	370	2,584	-	0	
Oct.	- 3,071	728	4	115	6	-	-	-	3,799	460	370	2,950	-	19	
Nov.	- 2,519	918	24	112	0	-	177	1	3,437	446	370	2,621	-	-	
Dec.	+ 4,217	5,387	4,378	119	152	-	103	33	1,170	507	352	298	-	14	
2022 Jan.	- 2,384	941	5	107	5	57	562	0	3,325	491	395	2,322	116	0	
Feb.	- 3,582	734	76	121	312	20	0	0	4,317	549	513	3,103	151	0	
Mar.	- 1,866	735	24	127	380	0	0	0	2,601	572	276	1,671	81	0	
Apr.	- 2,957	491	9	121	0	0	166	4	3,447	549	395	2,387	116	0	
May	- 2,862	635	10	134	40	60	197	4	3,497	599	395	2,387	116	0	
June	- 2,617	754	5	131	326	0	99	2	3,371	589	395	2,271	116	0	
July	- 2,783	615	10	132	4	0	275	0	3,399	590	395	2,271	116	26	
Aug.	- 2,798	638	6	140	288	0	9	0	3,436	624	395	2,301	116	0	
Sep.	- 3,038	343	4	133	0	0	12	0	3,382	596	395	2,275	116	0	
Oct.	- 1,960	858	7	158	2	0	0	0	2,818	694	395	1,594	116	19	
Nov.	- 2,084	1,375	94	167	5	58	237	123	3,459	741	395	2,207	116	0	
Dec.	+ 2,946	5,600	4,225	160	186	0	202	136	2,654	703	494	1,297	101	58	
2023 Jan.	- 2,054	302	3	164	3	129	0	4	2,356	655	425	1,160	115	0	
Feb.	- 3,116	636	39	141	436	0	0	21	3,753	563	510	2,542	138	0	
Mar.	- 2,707	723	27	135	312	4	0	87	3,430	540	382	2,402	104	2	
Apr.	- 2,738	166	33	126	0	0	0	7	2,904	505	382	1,906	104	7	

* Transfers in connection with the EU budget, which are summarised here, comprise mainly secondary income. The refunds of collection costs constitute receipts from services in the balance of payments; payments from the Regional Fund and the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund (EAGF) (up until 2006 European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (EAGGF)) are recorded in the capital account under capital transfers. ¹ Excl. special monetary compensation for exports to the United Kingdom and Italy. The monetary compensatory amounts for these countries' imports from other EU Member States are paid out via the exporting country and not, as is normally the case, by the importing country. ² Refund of collection costs at 10%

between 1988 and 2000; 25% from 2001 onwards for custom duties and levies under the common agricultural policy; back payments are included in the 2002 figure. Since 1988, the Member States have retained this sum when transferring own resources to the EU. ³ Until the end of 2006, includes payments by the guidance section of EAGFL. Incl. the European Fisheries Fund and direct payments from the EU to final beneficiaries. ⁴ Additional EU receipts for financing the remainder of the EU budget; they are calculated on the basis of the German share in the total gross national income (GNI) of the EU.

III. Capital account

€ million

Period	Capital account								
				Non-produced non-financial assets			Capital transfers		
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
2008	5,911	6,804	- 893	2,500	2,925	- 425	3,411	3,879	- 468
2009	12,030	13,888	- 1,858	7,759	7,725	+ 34	4,271	6,162	- 1,891
2010	12,130	10,911	+ 1,219	8,749	6,445	+ 2,304	3,381	4,466	- 1,085
2011	12,789	12,370	+ 419	8,083	6,934	+ 1,148	4,706	5,435	- 729
2012	14,683	15,096	- 413	9,972	8,227	+ 1,745	4,711	6,869	- 2,158
2013	16,394	16,957	- 563	11,163	10,058	+ 1,105	5,231	6,899	- 1,668
2014	17,272	14,017	+ 3,255	12,376	9,535	+ 2,841	4,896	4,482	+ 414
2015	21,453	21,188	+ 265	17,792	16,005	+ 1,787	3,660	5,183	- 1,522
2016	26,910	24,460	+ 2,451	20,908	17,689	+ 3,219	6,002	6,771	- 769
2017	23,869	26,522	- 2,653	20,118	19,191	+ 926	3,751	7,330	- 3,580
2018	43,761	42,846	+ 914	39,598	36,249	+ 3,349	4,163	6,597	- 2,435
2019	41,179	44,884	- 3,705	36,577	36,874	- 298	4,603	8,010	- 3,407
2020	46,226	55,346	- 9,120	41,536	44,954	- 3,418	4,690	10,392	- 5,702
2021	103,352	104,531	- 1,179	94,453	94,845	- 392	8,899	9,686	- 787
2022	91,069	109,713	- 18,644	82,907	97,305	- 14,397	8,162	12,409	- 4,247
2020 Q2	9,703	10,617	- 914	8,435	8,749	- 314	1,268	1,868	- 600
Q3	8,942	11,392	- 2,450	8,222	9,247	- 1,025	719	2,144	- 1,425
Q4	19,386	23,567	- 4,181	18,378	18,988	- 610	1,008	4,580	- 3,572
2021 Q1	15,054	15,888	- 834	12,934	13,816	- 883	2,120	2,071	+ 48
Q2	15,257	17,593	- 2,336	13,207	15,664	- 2,458	2,050	1,929	+ 121
Q3	19,242	17,257	+ 1,985	17,010	15,024	+ 1,985	2,232	2,233	+ 1
Q4	53,800	53,793	+ 7	51,303	50,340	+ 963	2,497	3,453	- 956
2022 Q1	24,676	27,697	- 3,021	22,422	25,287	- 2,865	2,254	2,410	- 156
Q2	15,294	20,074	- 4,780	13,349	17,337	- 3,988	1,945	2,737	- 792
Q3	14,231	20,090	- 5,860	12,676	17,209	- 4,533	1,554	2,881	- 1,326
Q4	36,868	41,852	- 4,984	34,460	37,471	- 3,011	2,408	4,381	- 1,973
2023 Q1	28,649	39,974	- 11,325	27,133	37,696	- 10,563	1,516	2,278	- 762
2020 Nov.	2,612	5,138	- 2,526	2,281	3,112	- 831	331	2,026	- 1,694
Dec.	13,504	13,442	+ 62	13,031	11,710	+ 1,321	473	1,732	- 1,259
2021 Jan.	3,387	4,054	- 667	2,628	3,344	- 715	758	711	+ 48
Feb.	3,288	4,885	- 1,596	2,814	4,288	- 1,474	474	596	- 122
Mar.	8,379	6,949	+ 1,430	7,491	6,184	+ 1,307	888	765	+ 123
Apr.	4,167	5,064	- 897	3,424	4,455	- 1,031	743	609	+ 134
May	4,269	4,797	- 528	3,640	4,177	- 537	629	620	+ 9
June	6,821	7,731	- 911	6,143	7,032	- 889	677	699	- 22
July	6,256	6,743	- 487	5,493	5,997	- 504	764	746	+ 17
Aug.	4,527	3,994	+ 532	3,685	3,320	+ 365	842	674	+ 168
Sep.	8,459	6,520	+ 1,939	7,832	5,707	+ 2,125	626	812	- 186
Oct.	7,347	6,841	+ 506	6,550	6,074	+ 476	797	767	+ 30
Nov.	5,017	6,023	- 1,007	4,229	5,106	- 877	788	917	- 129
Dec.	41,436	40,928	+ 508	40,524	39,160	+ 1,364	913	1,768	- 856
2022 Jan.	7,083	7,500	- 417	6,169	6,785	- 617	915	714	+ 200
Feb.	5,700	7,336	- 1,637	5,073	6,654	- 1,581	627	682	- 56
Mar.	11,893	12,861	- 968	11,180	11,848	- 667	712	1,013	- 300
Apr.	5,762	7,317	- 1,556	5,282	6,406	- 1,124	480	912	- 431
May	4,426	7,150	- 2,724	3,696	6,346	- 2,650	730	804	- 73
June	5,106	5,607	- 501	4,371	4,585	- 214	735	1,022	- 287
July	5,082	7,403	- 2,321	4,491	6,441	- 1,950	590	961	- 371
Aug.	3,881	5,143	- 1,261	3,282	4,310	- 1,028	600	833	- 233
Sep.	5,267	7,544	- 2,277	4,903	6,458	- 1,555	364	1,086	- 722
Oct.	3,726	5,937	- 2,212	3,224	4,783	- 1,559	501	1,154	- 653
Nov.	4,732	6,861	- 2,129	3,837	5,683	- 1,846	894	1,178	- 283
Dec.	28,411	29,054	- 643	27,398	27,005	+ 394	1,013	2,049	- 1,037
2023 Jan.	10,618	15,318	- 4,700	10,447	14,616	- 4,169	171	703	- 532
Feb.	5,419	7,208	- 1,789	4,798	6,574	- 1,776	620	634	- 13
Mar.	12,612	17,447	- 4,835	11,887	16,506	- 4,618	724	942	- 217
Apr.	7,439	8,320	- 880	7,267	7,689	- 422	172	631	- 459

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total *

€ million

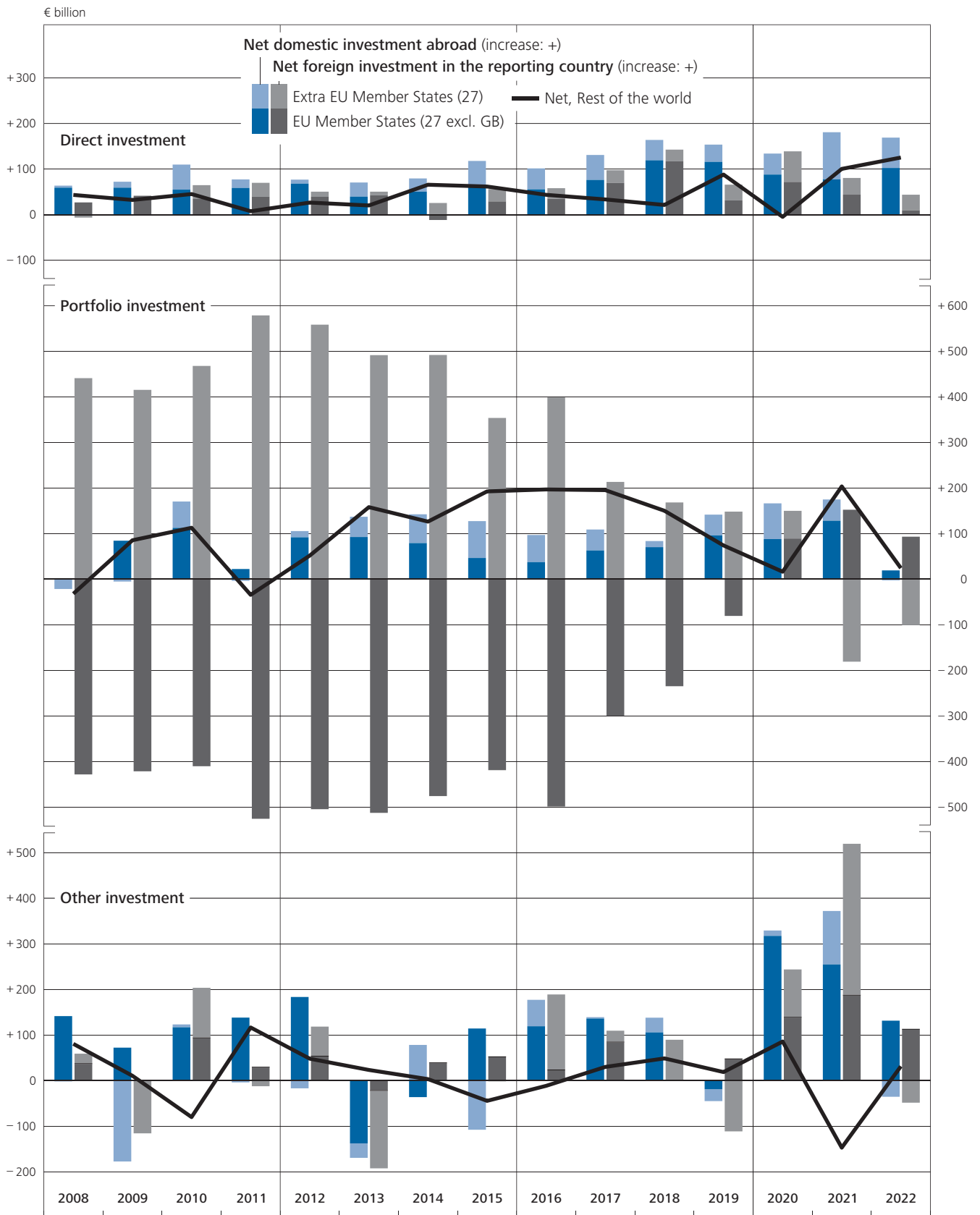
Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)					Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)					Net financial account
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment	Reserve assets	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Other investment	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1971	+ 23,723	+ 4,606	- 532	-	+ 3,339	+ 16,311	+ 16,205	+ 3,827	+ 1,468	+ 10,910	+ 7,518
1972	+ 21,489	+ 5,928	- 4,037	-	+ 4,002	+ 15,596	+ 16,110	+ 6,056	+ 10,838	- 784	+ 5,379
1973	+ 38,244	+ 5,316	- 358	-	+ 7,873	+ 25,413	+ 22,572	+ 5,471	+ 5,479	+ 11,622	+ 15,672
1974	+ 43,059	+ 5,687	+ 1,099	-	+ 46,198	- 9,925	+ 16,260	+ 5,621	- 2,032	+ 12,670	+ 26,799
1975	+ 38,859	+ 6,337	+ 2,606	-	+ 31,914	- 1,998	+ 27,102	+ 1,641	- 1,336	+ 26,796	+ 11,757
1976	+ 47,056	+ 7,608	+ 882	-	+ 30,315	+ 8,251	+ 35,048	+ 3,321	+ 5,275	+ 26,451	+ 12,008
1977	+ 39,090	+ 6,595	+ 5,461	-	+ 15,360	+ 11,674	+ 27,745	+ 2,183	+ 2,189	+ 23,374	+ 11,345
1978	+ 59,236	+ 8,685	+ 4,285	-	+ 17,065	+ 29,202	+ 42,633	+ 3,202	+ 4,001	+ 35,431	+ 16,603
1979	+ 29,954	+ 9,853	+ 3,267	-	+ 23,367	- 6,533	+ 42,652	+ 3,181	+ 5,065	+ 34,405	- 12,698
1980	+ 30,961	+ 9,336	+ 7,533	-	+ 36,787	- 22,694	+ 57,471	+ 624	+ 1,584	+ 55,263	- 26,511
1981	+ 55,390	+ 11,613	+ 5,934	-	+ 38,476	- 633	+ 63,710	+ 753	+ 1,111	+ 61,845	- 8,320
1982	+ 38,168	+ 8,724	+ 11,024	-	+ 10,039	+ 8,381	+ 31,892	+ 1,843	+ 3,534	+ 26,515	+ 6,276
1983	+ 38,480	+ 11,071	+ 10,505	-	+ 22,263	- 5,359	+ 23,469	+ 4,375	+ 14,261	+ 4,833	+ 15,011
1984	+ 82,512	+ 13,744	+ 15,474	-	+ 55,350	- 2,056	+ 47,998	+ 1,526	+ 16,465	+ 30,007	+ 34,514
1985	+ 117,064	+ 17,496	+ 31,506	-	+ 63,019	+ 5,043	+ 59,361	+ 2,619	+ 37,614	+ 19,128	+ 57,703
1986	+ 171,588	+ 21,772	+ 21,380	-	+ 117,249	+ 11,187	+ 83,941	+ 5,039	+ 72,445	+ 6,458	+ 87,647
1987	+ 123,405	+ 15,892	+ 24,571	+ 1,180	+ 43,860	+ 37,901	+ 43,881	+ 3,797	+ 32,563	+ 7,521	+ 79,524
1988	+ 131,891	+ 25,907	+ 71,120	+ 553	+ 61,973	- 27,662	+ 35,237	+ 2,045	+ 7,473	+ 25,719	+ 96,653
1989	+ 252,963	+ 28,852	+ 49,343	- 347	+ 169,710	+ 5,405	+ 137,143	+ 13,027	+ 44,544	+ 79,572	+ 115,820
1990	+ 193,632	+ 39,718	+ 23,135	+ 33	+ 119,135	+ 11,611	+ 90,332	+ 4,804	+ 17,414	+ 68,114	+ 103,300
1991	+ 94,711	+ 38,606	+ 28,751	- 627	+ 37,586	- 9,605	+ 117,440	+ 7,835	+ 69,244	+ 40,361	- 22,729
1992	+ 163,303	+ 29,597	+ 70,398	+ 461	+ 9,958	+ 52,888	+ 182,725	- 3,294	+ 116,764	+ 69,255	- 19,422
1993	+ 266,700	+ 29,252	+ 40,686	+ 1,110	+ 218,447	- 22,795	+ 311,837	+ 736	+ 240,323	+ 70,778	- 45,137
1994	+ 91,169	+ 32,074	+ 66,907	- 1,503	- 3,463	- 2,846	+ 153,427	+ 11,943	+ 14,894	+ 126,591	- 62,259
1995	+ 181,277	+ 56,990	+ 24,590	+ 813	+ 88,530	+ 10,355	+ 235,991	+ 17,313	+ 75,145	+ 143,533	- 54,714
1996	+ 206,596	+ 91,261	+ 46,334	+ 8,741	+ 62,142	- 1,882	+ 237,706	+ 23,727	+ 141,347	+ 72,632	- 31,110
1997	+ 392,778	+ 84,681	+ 155,993	+ 15,182	+ 143,562	+ 6,640	+ 405,288	+ 31,796	+ 158,017	+ 215,475	- 12,510
1998	+ 595,967	+ 168,922	+ 256,277	+ 13,358	+ 150,282	+ 7,128	+ 626,403	+ 53,817	+ 265,147	+ 307,439	- 30,437
1999	+ 365,451	+ 131,108	+ 177,384	+ 2,178	+ 67,316	- 12,535	+ 360,860	+ 81,167	+ 168,090	+ 111,604	+ 4,590
2000	+ 399,817	+ 103,192	+ 203,844	+ 12,463	+ 86,162	- 5,844	+ 442,043	+ 256,443	+ 51,093	+ 134,508	- 42,227
2001	+ 305,720	+ 78,270	+ 124,511	- 6,830	+ 115,800	- 6,032	+ 304,772	+ 63,198	+ 156,708	+ 84,867	+ 947
2002	+ 249,316	+ 18,022	+ 63,209	+ 496	+ 169,653	- 2,065	+ 241,343	+ 54,765	+ 130,154	+ 56,424	+ 7,973
2003	+ 243,774	+ 35,902	+ 45,790	+ 1,513	+ 161,014	- 445	+ 196,183	+ 59,655	+ 100,181	+ 36,347	+ 47,591
2004	+ 265,313	+ 7,943	+ 104,091	+ 6,578	+ 148,173	- 1,470	+ 152,447	- 16,624	+ 119,148	+ 49,922	+ 112,867
2005	+ 408,993	+ 71,141	+ 205,631	+ 7,961	+ 126,442	- 2,182	+ 312,557	+ 49,355	+ 175,766	+ 87,436	+ 96,436
2006	+ 487,541	+ 117,812	+ 162,960	+ 4,504	+ 205,199	- 2,934	+ 330,399	+ 69,166	+ 144,632	+ 116,601	+ 157,142
2007	+ 675,584	+ 103,446	+ 148,001	+ 83,570	+ 339,615	+ 953	+ 492,415	+ 38,340	+ 301,825	+ 152,250	+ 183,169
2008	+ 213,156	+ 63,620	- 19,201	+ 27,651	+ 139,078	+ 2,008	+ 91,820	+ 20,352	+ 12,732	+ 58,736	+ 121,336
2009	+ 47,518	+ 72,192	+ 79,318	- 6,843	- 105,796	+ 8,648	- 82,174	+ 39,989	- 6,119	- 116,044	+ 129,693
2010	+ 418,365	+ 109,844	+ 170,434	+ 13,539	+ 122,935	+ 1,613	+ 325,608	+ 64,686	+ 57,599	+ 203,323	+ 92,757
2011	+ 261,157	+ 77,306	+ 18,788	+ 28,591	+ 133,636	+ 2,836	+ 140,300	+ 69,814	+ 53,103	+ 17,382	+ 120,857
2012	+ 373,797	+ 76,835	+ 105,603	+ 24,138	+ 165,925	+ 1,297	+ 222,380	+ 50,386	+ 53,817	+ 118,177	+ 151,417
2013	+ 62,438	+ 70,516	+ 137,004	+ 23,894	- 169,814	+ 838	- 163,575	+ 50,372	- 21,096	- 192,852	+ 226,014
2014	+ 299,280	+ 79,423	+ 142,425	+ 38,547	+ 41,449	- 2,564	+ 68,348	+ 13,795	+ 16,061	+ 38,493	+ 230,931
2015	+ 279,250	+ 117,828	+ 127,450	+ 30,388	+ 5,797	- 2,213	+ 41,517	+ 56,142	- 65,209	+ 50,584	+ 237,733
2016	+ 405,714	+ 101,481	+ 97,006	+ 28,605	+ 176,937	+ 1,686	+ 146,808	+ 58,019	- 99,925	+ 188,714	+ 258,906
2017	+ 388,695	+ 130,930	+ 109,014	+ 11,122	+ 138,898	- 1,269	+ 120,389	+ 97,568	- 86,378	+ 109,199	+ 268,306
2018	+ 408,427	+ 163,915	+ 83,702	+ 22,668	+ 137,750	+ 392	+ 165,538	+ 142,666	- 66,479	+ 89,351	+ 242,889
2019	+ 270,041	+ 153,676	+ 141,678	+ 20,553	- 45,323	- 544	+ 69,729	+ 65,783	+ 67,670	- 63,724	+ 200,312
2020	+ 724,008	+ 134,017	+ 166,417	+ 94,579	+ 329,046	- 51	+ 532,526	+ 138,902	+ 150,014	+ 243,611	+ 191,481
2021	+ 819,754	+ 180,852	+ 174,958	+ 60,178	+ 371,874	+ 31,892	+ 571,203	+ 80,483	- 28,581	+ 519,301	+ 248,551
2022	+ 328,088	+ 169,006	+ 16,697	+ 42,677	+ 95,282	+ 4,426	+ 100,381	+ 43,725	- 7,600	+ 64,255	+ 227,707

* For a further breakdown, see tables IV. 1b) to 1d). With the exception of table IV. 2b), of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts. excl. reserve assets. 1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Balance

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total



IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Currency and deposits 1, 3					Trade credits and advances 8	Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 9	Other accounts receivable 3			Period
Total	Monetary financial institutions 4	Enterprises and households 4	General government	Bundesbank 7				Total	of which: Enterprises and households 4		
13	14	15	16	17				18	19	20		21	22
+ 15,327	- 41,885	+ 15,418	- 2,807	+ 44,600	+ 3,111	- 1,351	+ 3,869	- 316	+ 373	2008	
- 45,820	- 121,562	+ 17,611	- 3,241	+ 61,373	- 5,746	- 10,120	+ 2,133	+ 1,289	+ 731	2009	
+ 151,728	- 50,523	+ 44,489	+ 10,445	+ 147,318	+ 2,622	+ 405	+ 3,035	- 1,215	- 373	2010	
+ 109,697	- 51,132	+ 2,328	+ 20,743	+ 137,757	+ 5,720	+ 5,167	+ 3,867	- 252	+ 1,116	2011	
+ 158,477	- 27,101	+ 358	- 7,143	+ 192,363	- 3,099	+ 161	+ 13,298	- 2,021	- 1,159	2012	
- 151,557	- 26,635	+ 24,528	- 3,938	- 145,512	+ 3,237	+ 6,356	+ 10,152	- 1,021	- 198	2013	
+ 39,822	+ 84,191	- 6,505	+ 11,933	- 49,797	+ 4,438	+ 5,677	+ 6,484	- 581	+ 226	2014	
+ 12,298	- 85,610	- 21,969	- 3,486	+ 123,364	- 4,643	+ 7,935	+ 2,418	+ 401	+ 847	2015	
+ 143,432	- 13,145	- 18,078	+ 4,165	+ 170,491	+ 3,146	- 1,163	+ 4,003	- 404	+ 632	2016	
+ 103,064	- 37,489	- 13,375	- 2,708	+ 156,637	+ 8,948	+ 1,152	+ 6,262	- 427	+ 691	2017	
+ 88,331	+ 18,598	+ 15,487	- 2,549	+ 56,795	+ 5,727	+ 6,694	+ 11,289	- 845	+ 466	2018	
- 86,736	- 11,304	- 5,770	+ 1,558	- 71,220	+ 1,696	+ 875	+ 15,676	- 428	+ 624	2019	
+ 273,271	- 21,666	+ 48,952	+ 2,876	+ 243,109	- 4,573	+ 631	+ 22,126	+ 210	+ 1,028	2020	
+ 239,716	+ 70,445	+ 50,135	- 3,344	+ 122,480	+ 29,845	+ 18,319	+ 28,034	- 687	+ 658	2021	
+ 11,977	+ 20,319	- 3,115	- 19,003	+ 13,775	+ 4,362	+ 5,465	+ 26,565	- 262	+ 1,170	2022	
+ 51,984	- 37,139	+ 26,908	+ 2,014	+ 60,201	- 10,021	+ 162	+ 4,570	+ 318	+ 464	2020 Q2	
+ 135,572	- 11,835	+ 28,946	- 243	+ 118,704	+ 4,287	+ 156	+ 5,202	+ 130	+ 162	Q3	
- 54,575	- 47,655	- 22,826	- 5,165	+ 21,071	+ 798	+ 167	+ 6,127	+ 120	+ 234	Q4	
+ 75,645	+ 112,031	+ 25,376	- 6,164	- 55,598	+ 9,528	+ 4,569	+ 6,030	- 1,042	+ 173	2021 Q1	
+ 36,971	+ 22,757	- 3,086	- 378	+ 17,679	+ 6,287	+ 4,585	+ 6,539	+ 147	+ 143	Q2	
- 25,305	- 51,019	+ 7,882	+ 2,111	+ 15,720	+ 452	+ 4,576	+ 6,770	+ 42	+ 44	Q3	
+ 152,405	- 13,324	+ 19,964	+ 1,087	+ 144,679	+ 13,580	+ 4,589	+ 8,694	+ 165	+ 298	Q4	
+ 47,648	+ 116,810	+ 26,609	- 4,873	- 90,897	+ 9,079	+ 1,463	+ 5,922	- 431	+ 326	2022 Q1	
+ 10,167	- 25,587	- 3,516	- 8,405	+ 47,675	+ 1,473	+ 1,413	+ 6,634	+ 223	+ 326	Q2	
+ 46,423	+ 33,404	- 29,273	- 6,578	+ 48,870	- 626	+ 1,341	+ 7,115	- 244	+ 271	Q3	
- 92,261	- 104,308	+ 3,065	+ 854	+ 8,128	- 5,563	+ 1,248	+ 6,894	+ 190	+ 246	Q4	
- 5,673	+ 48,411	+ 41,425	+ 9,241	- 104,749	+ 5,313	- 1,294	+ 6,900	- 1,591	+ 102	2023 Q1	
+ 19,464	- 1,741	+ 5,873	- 1,440	+ 16,772	+ 3,136	+ 56	+ 1,498	- 48	+ 57	2020 Nov.	
+ 28,646	- 25,780	- 16,183	- 3,877	+ 74,487	- 4,926	+ 56	+ 3,587	+ 131	+ 134	Dec.	
+ 32,919	+ 107,366	+ 8,284	- 360	- 82,370	- 168	+ 1,521	+ 1,870	- 673	+ 46	2021 Jan.	
+ 6,760	+ 14,944	+ 6,328	- 4,397	- 10,116	+ 3,695	+ 1,523	+ 1,573	+ 64	+ 80	Feb.	
+ 35,966	- 10,279	+ 10,763	- 1,407	+ 36,888	+ 6,001	+ 1,525	+ 2,587	- 433	+ 46	Mar.	
- 9,811	+ 40,723	+ 6,423	- 359	- 56,598	- 734	+ 1,527	+ 984	+ 64	+ 41	Apr.	
+ 42,381	- 14,447	+ 4,861	+ 162	+ 51,805	+ 777	+ 1,528	+ 3,150	+ 103	+ 96	May	
+ 4,402	- 3,519	- 14,370	- 182	+ 22,472	+ 6,244	+ 1,530	+ 2,406	- 19	+ 7	June	
- 84,807	- 20,120	+ 6,098	+ 2,814	- 73,599	- 1,617	+ 1,532	+ 2,230	- 30	- 26	July	
+ 10,706	- 11,625	+ 9,585	+ 1,325	+ 11,421	+ 1,351	+ 1,509	+ 1,832	+ 22	+ 31	Aug.	
+ 48,795	- 19,273	- 7,802	- 2,028	+ 77,898	+ 717	+ 1,535	+ 2,709	+ 50	+ 39	Sep.	
+ 32,704	+ 55,243	+ 23,052	+ 2,546	- 48,137	+ 6,398	+ 1,537	+ 1,490	+ 10	+ 2	Oct.	
+ 64,414	- 4,028	+ 7,744	+ 1,151	+ 59,548	+ 5,928	+ 1,512	+ 2,712	+ 14	+ 129	Nov.	
+ 55,287	- 64,539	- 10,832	- 2,610	+ 133,268	+ 1,254	+ 1,540	+ 4,492	+ 141	+ 168	Dec.	
- 4,189	+ 95,932	+ 11,437	+ 279	- 111,837	- 3,781	+ 483	+ 2,707	- 574	+ 141	2022 Jan.	
+ 22,127	+ 22,865	+ 1,957	- 2,790	+ 95	+ 4,248	+ 493	+ 1,555	+ 80	+ 111	Feb.	
+ 29,710	- 1,988	+ 13,215	- 2,362	+ 20,845	+ 8,612	+ 486	+ 1,661	+ 62	+ 75	Mar.	
- 33,847	- 10,322	+ 13,784	- 1,490	- 35,820	- 801	+ 479	+ 1,824	+ 109	+ 84	Apr.	
+ 10,998	- 1,500	- 9,366	- 2,831	+ 24,695	+ 162	+ 471	+ 1,826	- 29	+ 107	May	
+ 33,016	- 13,764	- 7,935	- 4,085	+ 58,799	+ 2,112	+ 463	+ 2,984	+ 143	+ 136	June	
- 46,999	+ 6,571	- 3,653	+ 2,827	- 52,744	- 4,878	+ 455	+ 3,389	- 399	+ 90	July	
+ 86,183	+ 12,929	- 2,704	- 2,797	+ 78,756	- 876	+ 447	+ 1,661	+ 79	+ 87	Aug.	
+ 7,239	+ 13,905	- 22,915	- 6,608	+ 22,858	+ 5,127	+ 439	+ 2,065	+ 76	+ 94	Sep.	
- 7,447	+ 11,194	+ 16,318	+ 2,212	- 37,172	+ 968	+ 430	+ 2,004	+ 69	+ 84	Oct.	
+ 25,222	- 8,253	+ 27,641	+ 1,620	+ 4,215	+ 2,556	+ 405	+ 2,037	+ 69	+ 88	Nov.	
- 110,036	- 107,249	- 40,893	- 2,978	+ 41,085	- 9,087	+ 414	+ 2,853	+ 52	+ 74	Dec.	
- 23,330	+ 41,644	+ 40,036	+ 8,282	- 113,292	+ 632	- 52	+ 3,468	- 1,609	+ 68	2023 Jan.	
- 41,362	+ 160	+ 7,452	- 1,969	- 47,005	+ 302	- 923	+ 1,476	+ 49	+ 63	Feb.	
+ 59,019	+ 6,607	- 6,063	+ 2,927	+ 55,548	+ 4,379	- 318	+ 1,956	- 30	- 29	Mar.	
- 69,225	- 18,797	+ 40,834	- 1,933	- 89,329	- 9,598	- 437	+ 1,245	+ 48	+ 53	Apr.	

balances. 8 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 9 Comprises all types of equity net

recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Other foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)											
Period	of which:								Currency and		
	Loans 1, 2, 3							Total			
	Total 4	of which:					Total			Short-term 6	Long-term 7
		Enterprises and households 5			General government						
Total	Total 4	Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7	Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7	Total			
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
2008	+ 58,736	+ 43,912	+ 39,420	+ 11,953	+ 27,467	+ 4,491	+ 5,652	- 1,160	+ 1,988		
2009	- 116,044	- 7,197	- 4,527	- 7,311	+ 2,783	- 2,670	- 658	- 2,011	- 118,682		
2010	+ 203,323	+ 93,630	- 1,029	+ 4,515	- 5,544	+ 94,658	+ 94,047	+ 612	+ 101,110		
2011	+ 17,382	+ 33,045	+ 13,485	+ 25,137	- 11,652	+ 19,560	+ 14,797	+ 4,764	- 36,726		
2012	+ 118,177	- 28,977	+ 1,782	+ 10,284	- 8,502	- 30,759	- 67,102	+ 36,343	+ 142,757		
2013	- 192,852	- 17,097	- 14,893	+ 659	- 15,553	- 2,204	- 11,180	+ 8,977	- 181,369		
2014	+ 38,493	+ 2,380	+ 9,354	+ 12,952	- 3,599	- 6,973	- 6,069	- 905	+ 26,375		
2015	+ 50,584	- 6,296	+ 6,938	- 2,610	+ 9,548	- 13,235	- 9,394	- 3,840	+ 43,717		
2016	+ 188,714	- 6,690	- 3,848	+ 9,435	+ 5,588	- 2,842	+ 1,982	- 4,824	+ 197,901		
2017	+ 109,199	+ 11,506	+ 21,287	+ 12,277	+ 9,010	- 9,780	- 6,058	- 3,723	+ 95,268		
2018	+ 89,351	+ 10,980	+ 10,625	+ 4,437	+ 6,188	+ 355	+ 332	+ 687	+ 66,197		
2019	- 63,724	+ 22,058	+ 20,690	+ 10,850	+ 9,840	+ 1,369	+ 1,047	+ 322	- 110,082		
2020	+ 243,611	+ 19,952	+ 27,985	+ 18,160	+ 9,825	- 8,032	- 7,787	- 245	+ 219,432		
2021	+ 519,301	+ 85,777	+ 93,506	+ 86,601	+ 6,905	- 7,729	- 5,107	- 2,622	+ 357,203		
2022	+ 64,255	- 30,950	- 25,509	- 28,430	+ 2,920	- 5,440	- 2,992	- 2,449	+ 62,277		
2020 Q2	+ 33,441	+ 36,540	+ 36,524	+ 33,966	+ 2,557	+ 17	+ 138	- 121	- 1,017		
Q3	+ 3,289	- 33,103	- 24,821	- 29,592	+ 4,770	- 8,282	- 8,156	- 126	+ 32,618		
Q4	+ 44,498	- 11,833	- 9,669	- 7,850	- 1,819	- 2,164	- 1,589	- 575	+ 58,273		
2021 Q1	+ 116,888	- 9,925	- 2,250	+ 3,490	- 5,740	- 7,675	- 4,979	- 2,696	+ 114,497		
Q2	+ 57,649	- 3,513	- 4,363	- 1,810	- 2,553	+ 851	+ 851	+ 0	+ 51,383		
Q3	+ 102,990	+ 18,621	+ 19,153	+ 18,776	+ 377	- 532	- 559	+ 27	+ 41,331		
Q4	+ 241,775	+ 80,593	+ 80,967	+ 66,146	+ 14,821	- 373	- 420	+ 46	+ 149,992		
2022 Q1	+ 42,971	- 35,595	- 32,797	- 30,528	- 2,270	- 2,797	- 282	- 2,516	+ 64,928		
Q2	+ 48,923	+ 18,088	+ 20,792	+ 22,667	- 1,875	- 2,703	+ 2,818	+ 115	+ 22,494		
Q3	+ 111,234	+ 26,298	+ 26,332	+ 27,847	- 1,515	- 33	- 24	- 10	+ 69,824		
Q4	- 138,873	- 39,742	- 39,836	- 48,416	+ 8,581	+ 94	+ 132	- 38	- 94,968		
2023 Q1	- 12,943	+ 6,171	+ 6,798	+ 4,582	+ 2,216	- 627	- 23	- 604	- 19,023		
2020 Nov.	+ 50,121	+ 16,918	+ 19,567	+ 21,358	- 1,791	- 2,649	- 2,527	- 123	+ 26,096		
Dec.	+ 37,190	- 14,441	- 17,849	- 18,617	+ 768	+ 3,407	+ 3,753	- 346	+ 63,113		
2021 Jan.	+ 67,658	+ 1,046	+ 5,189	+ 8,371	- 3,182	- 4,142	- 1,480	- 2,663	+ 67,755		
Feb.	+ 15,097	- 9,277	- 7,730	+ 5,903	- 1,828	- 1,546	- 1,519	- 27	+ 14,400		
Mar.	+ 34,133	- 1,695	+ 291	+ 1,022	- 731	- 1,986	- 1,980	- 6	+ 32,342		
Apr.	- 9,290	+ 1,483	+ 1,907	+ 2,974	- 1,067	- 424	+ 429	+ 5	- 10,955		
May	+ 35,816	+ 2,270	+ 1,927	+ 1,877	+ 50	+ 343	+ 343	- 0	+ 30,375		
June	+ 31,123	- 7,265	- 8,198	- 6,662	- 1,536	+ 933	+ 937	- 4	+ 31,962		
July	- 31,253	+ 12,126	+ 10,697	+ 9,805	+ 892	+ 1,429	+ 1,444	- 15	- 45,834		
Aug.	+ 35,071	+ 26	+ 1,874	+ 1,565	+ 308	- 1,848	- 1,845	- 2	+ 4,194		
Sep.	+ 99,171	+ 6,469	+ 6,582	+ 7,405	- 823	- 113	- 157	+ 45	+ 82,970		
Oct.	+ 71,281	+ 32,310	+ 33,724	+ 32,157	+ 1,566	- 1,414	- 1,454	+ 41	+ 32,388		
Nov.	+ 105,549	+ 32,592	+ 30,660	+ 19,103	+ 11,557	+ 1,932	+ 1,946	- 14	+ 64,429		
Dec.	+ 64,945	+ 15,692	+ 16,584	+ 14,886	+ 1,698	- 892	- 911	+ 20	+ 53,176		
2022 Jan.	+ 10,875	- 19,408	- 14,961	- 14,368	- 593	- 4,447	- 1,805	- 2,642	+ 28,649		
Feb.	+ 16,699	- 11,269	- 11,663	- 11,529	- 133	+ 394	+ 335	+ 59	+ 21,505		
Mar.	+ 15,397	- 4,918	- 6,174	- 4,630	- 1,543	+ 1,256	+ 1,189	+ 67	+ 14,774		
Apr.	+ 7,756	+ 24,756	+ 25,378	+ 25,179	+ 199	- 621	- 714	+ 92	- 13,994		
May	+ 34,935	- 6,261	- 5,518	- 3,923	- 1,595	- 742	- 739	- 3	+ 33,471		
June	+ 6,232	- 407	+ 933	+ 1,412	- 479	- 1,340	- 1,366	+ 26	+ 3,018		
July	- 885	+ 12,539	+ 10,730	+ 13,681	- 2,951	+ 1,809	+ 1,815	- 6	- 16,688		
Aug.	+ 82,233	+ 31,260	+ 31,394	+ 31,186	+ 208	- 134	- 131	- 3	+ 50,277		
Sep.	+ 29,886	- 17,501	- 15,792	- 17,020	+ 1,228	- 1,709	- 1,708	- 1	+ 36,235		
Oct.	- 20,769	- 15,246	- 15,374	- 22,319	+ 6,945	+ 127	+ 284	- 156	- 284		
Nov.	+ 4,312	+ 18,012	+ 16,028	+ 15,368	+ 661	+ 1,984	+ 1,885	+ 99	- 18,462		
Dec.	- 122,416	- 42,508	- 40,490	- 41,465	+ 975	- 2,017	- 2,037	+ 19	- 76,222		
2023 Jan.	+ 17,855	+ 19,243	+ 17,534	+ 16,377	+ 1,157	+ 1,709	+ 2,174	- 464	+ 4,214		
Feb.	- 15,303	+ 29,815	+ 32,963	+ 32,121	+ 842	- 3,148	- 2,990	- 159	- 46,329		
Mar.	- 15,495	- 42,887	- 43,699	- 43,916	+ 217	+ 812	+ 793	+ 19	+ 23,093		
Apr.	- 32,299	+ 39,118	+ 37,861	+ 38,177	- 316	+ 1,257	+ 1,264	- 7	- 67,857		

1 For details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 3 The data are broken down by the sector to which the

domestic debtor belongs. 4 Incl. money market funds. 5 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 6 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

deposits 1, 3										Other accounts payable 3	Period
Monetary financial institutions 5			Bundesbank	Trade credits and advances 8	Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 9	Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions 5			
Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7							32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
- 59,484	- 70,071	+ 10,587	+ 61,472	+ 6,759	+ 2,359	+ 968	+ 2,749	+ 1,009	2008		
- 115,907	- 91,024	- 24,883	- 2,776	+ 1,317	- 1,645	+ 384	- 2,068	+ 546	2009		
+ 76,318	+ 82,052	- 5,734	+ 24,792	+ 481	+ 8,966	- 204	- 661	+ 21	2010		
- 96,875	- 78,340	- 18,535	+ 60,149	+ 10,770	+ 10,896	+ 266	- 869	+ 166	2011		
+ 51,239	+ 61,758	- 10,520	+ 91,518	- 858	+ 4,716	+ 196	+ 344	+ 296	2012		
- 158,474	- 141,699	- 16,776	- 22,895	+ 3,328	+ 1,864	+ 446	- 23	- 291	2013		
+ 32,649	+ 47,226	- 14,577	- 6,273	+ 323	+ 8,164	- 8	+ 1,258	- 54	2014		
- 40,653	- 21,761	- 18,891	+ 84,369	+ 2,143	+ 10,023	- 113	+ 1,110	- 680	2015		
+ 87,052	+ 80,978	+ 6,074	+ 110,849	+ 4,859	- 5,014	- 230	- 2,112	+ 149	2016		
+ 18,258	+ 10,105	+ 8,153	+ 77,010	+ 2,913	- 842	- 96	+ 450	- 590	2017		
- 35,426	- 26,975	- 8,450	+ 101,623	+ 4,502	+ 4,294	+ 219	+ 3,158	+ 0	2018		
- 10,461	- 21,427	+ 10,966	- 99,621	+ 5,997	+ 17,795	+ 153	+ 355	+ 1	2019		
+ 108,490	+ 74,908	+ 33,582	+ 110,941	+ 589	+ 2,888	+ 650	+ 99	- 3	2020		
+ 161,309	+ 115,265	+ 46,044	+ 195,894	+ 18,846	+ 21,729	+ 1,948	+ 2,898	+ 0	2021		
+ 152,994	+ 160,854	- 7,860	- 90,717	+ 25,054	+ 5,783	+ 1,538	+ 552	- 51	2022		
- 2,149	- 10,326	+ 8,177	+ 1,131	- 4,518	+ 722	+ 142	+ 1,573	+ 0	2020 Q2		
+ 1,318	- 647	+ 1,965	+ 31,300	+ 4,194	+ 722	+ 108	+ 1,249	+ 0	Q3		
- 73,580	- 84,109	+ 10,529	+ 131,853	- 1,058	+ 722	+ 305	- 1,912	+ 0	Q4		
+ 248,554	+ 219,052	+ 29,502	- 134,057	+ 4,453	+ 5,432	+ 227	+ 2,204	-	2021 Q1		
+ 28,295	+ 43,309	- 15,014	+ 23,087	+ 3,524	+ 5,432	+ 281	+ 541	-	Q2		
- 2,885	- 19,117	+ 16,232	+ 44,215	+ 5,734	+ 5,432	+ 572	+ 398	- 0	Q3		
- 112,656	- 127,979	+ 15,323	+ 262,648	+ 5,134	+ 5,432	+ 869	- 246	+ 0	Q4		
+ 266,099	+ 290,964	- 24,865	- 201,172	+ 8,723	+ 1,446	+ 642	+ 2,827	-	2022 Q1		
+ 6,147	+ 2,551	+ 3,596	+ 16,347	+ 4,087	+ 1,446	+ 366	+ 2,442	- 33	Q2		
+ 68,296	+ 48,862	+ 19,434	+ 1,528	+ 10,557	+ 1,446	+ 270	+ 2,840	- 17	Q3		
- 187,548	- 181,523	- 6,025	+ 92,579	+ 1,687	+ 1,446	+ 261	- 7,557	+ 0	Q4		
+ 108,400	+ 88,506	+ 19,894	- 127,423	- 3,058	+ 1,170	+ 95	+ 1,702	- 47	2023 Q1		
+ 19,458	+ 12,259	+ 7,199	+ 6,638	+ 3,728	+ 241	+ 76	+ 3,062	- 0	2020 Nov.		
- 92,492	- 93,870	+ 1,378	+ 155,605	- 5,755	+ 241	+ 188	- 6,155	- 0	Dec.		
+ 211,155	+ 186,538	+ 24,617	- 143,400	- 301	+ 1,811	+ 95	- 2,747	-	2021 Jan.		
+ 35,973	+ 33,330	+ 2,643	- 21,572	+ 2,562	+ 1,811	+ 75	+ 5,525	-	Feb.		
+ 1,427	- 816	+ 2,243	+ 30,915	+ 2,192	+ 1,811	+ 57	- 574	-	Mar.		
+ 31,562	+ 42,293	- 10,731	- 42,516	- 1,604	+ 1,811	+ 198	- 223	-	Apr.		
+ 13,391	+ 14,120	- 729	+ 16,985	- 316	+ 1,811	+ 123	+ 1,552	-	May		
- 16,657	- 13,104	- 3,553	+ 48,619	+ 5,444	+ 1,811	- 41	- 787	-	June		
- 33,088	- 42,270	+ 9,182	- 12,746	+ 1,464	+ 1,811	+ 379	- 1,198	- 0	July		
- 6,955	- 18,313	+ 11,358	+ 11,149	- 1,893	+ 1,811	+ 103	- 71	-	Aug.		
+ 37,158	+ 41,466	- 4,308	+ 45,812	+ 6,163	+ 1,811	+ 91	+ 1,667	- 0	Sep.		
+ 42,808	+ 34,986	+ 7,822	- 10,420	+ 2,213	+ 1,811	- 23	+ 2,583	+ 0	Oct.		
+ 27,424	+ 17,869	+ 9,555	+ 37,005	+ 2,808	+ 1,811	+ 616	+ 3,295	-	Nov.		
- 182,888	- 180,834	- 2,054	+ 236,063	+ 113	+ 1,811	+ 276	- 6,124	- 0	Dec.		
+ 230,689	+ 244,681	- 13,992	- 202,039	+ 2,640	+ 482	+ 148	- 1,636	-	2022 Jan.		
+ 54,536	+ 56,025	- 1,489	- 33,031	+ 2,286	+ 482	+ 2	+ 3,693	-	Feb.		
- 19,125	- 9,742	- 9,383	+ 33,899	+ 3,798	+ 482	+ 492	+ 769	-	Mar.		
+ 5,613	+ 6,103	- 490	- 19,608	- 4,405	+ 482	+ 187	+ 731	- 0	Apr.		
+ 17,930	+ 13,731	+ 4,199	+ 15,541	+ 6,014	+ 482	+ 113	+ 1,117	- 24	May		
- 17,397	- 17,283	- 114	+ 20,414	+ 2,479	+ 482	+ 66	+ 594	- 10	June		
- 527	- 2,232	+ 1,705	- 16,161	+ 2,285	+ 482	+ 28	+ 470	- 17	July		
+ 18,711	+ 9,042	+ 9,669	+ 31,566	+ 1,370	+ 482	+ 181	- 1,338	-	Aug.		
+ 50,112	+ 42,052	+ 8,060	- 13,877	+ 6,901	+ 482	+ 61	+ 3,708	-	Sep.		
+ 17,148	+ 15,194	+ 1,954	- 17,432	- 6,697	+ 482	+ 376	+ 600	-	Oct.		
- 18,763	- 18,051	- 712	+ 301	+ 6,018	+ 482	- 103	- 1,636	-	Nov.		
- 185,933	- 178,666	- 7,267	+ 109,710	+ 2,365	+ 482	- 12	- 6,522	+ 0	Dec.		
+ 129,681	+ 127,680	+ 2,001	- 125,467	- 3,592	+ 390	+ 8	- 2,408	- 14	2023 Jan.		
+ 4,624	+ 7,119	- 2,495	- 50,953	- 1,823	+ 390	- 44	+ 2,688	- 14	Feb.		
- 25,904	- 46,293	+ 20,389	+ 48,997	+ 2,356	+ 390	+ 131	+ 1,421	- 19	Mar.		
- 3,763	- 8,601	+ 4,838	- 64,093	- 3,781	+ 390	+ 10	- 180	-	Apr.		

unlimited. 8 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 9 Comprises all types of equity not

recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options ²	Other investment ³		Direct investment			Portfolio investment ¹	Other investment ³		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment ¹		Total	of which: Long-term loans	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Asia													
2021 Q4	- 4,932	+ 3,439	+ 2,890	+ 442	+ 729	- 9,542	- 1,231	+ 45,996	+ 4,430	+ 168	+ 2,541	+ 39,025	+ 379
2022 Q1	+ 12,870	+ 11,995	+ 6,386	- 3,446	- 330	+ 4,651	+ 1,035	- 7,432	+ 1,296	+ 178	+ 9,823	- 18,550	+ 2
Q2	+ 1,773	+ 7,582	+ 3,491	- 3,890	+ 790	- 2,710	+ 462	+ 2,64	+ 2,271	+ 78	+ 415	- 2,421	+ 806
Q3	- 6,739	+ 1,940	+ 3,347	- 3,155	- 2,015	- 3,509	- 1,700	+ 14,357	+ 2,972	+ 107	+ 2,626	+ 8,759	- 316
Q4	- 9,137	+ 2,308	+ 1,961	+ 325	- 2,229	- 9,542	+ 605	- 10,827	+ 1,741	+ 128	+ 1,791	- 14,359	+ 1,550
2023 Q1	+ 7,270	+ 5,341	+ 6,796	+ 1,660	+ 167	+ 101	+ 785	+ 3,881	+ 1,811	+ 177	+ 5,407	- 3,337	+ 3,649
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2021 Q4	+ 2,301	+ 654	- 724	+ 773	- 209	+ 1,082	+ 1,107	+ 2,616	- 123	+ 158	+ 89	+ 2,650	+ 235
2022 Q1	+ 3,865	+ 663	- 979	+ 2,600	- 255	+ 857	+ 593	+ 1,676	- 46	+ 126	- 855	+ 2,578	+ 51
Q2	+ 2,405	+ 1,018	- 405	- 131	- 180	+ 1,698	+ 276	- 604	- 239	- 141	- 835	+ 470	+ 50
Q3	- 134	+ 71	- 397	- 808	- 375	+ 979	+ 224	+ 998	+ 349	+ 146	- 655	+ 1,304	+ 149
Q4	- 3,039	+ 169	- 406	- 623	- 642	- 1,943	- 291	- 2,105	+ 368	- 31	- 2	- 2,471	+ 30
2023 Q1	- 501	- 198	- 244	+ 782	- 234	- 850	+ 98	- 2,393	- 307	+ 111	- 1,316	- 770	+ 132
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2021 Q4	- 2,049	± 0	-	+ 801	+ 36	- 2,886	+ 430	+ 58,456	- 200	-	+ 92	+ 58,564	+ 53
2022 Q1	+ 2,448	± 0	-	+ 635	+ 55	+ 1,759	- 241	- 35,756	-	-	+ 394	- 36,150	- 20
Q2	+ 550	-	-	+ 657	+ 13	- 120	+ 220	+ 14,814	-	-	+ 674	+ 14,140	+ 18
Q3	+ 1,584	-	-	+ 1,080	+ 4	+ 501	- 164	- 14,604	-	-	+ 1,262	- 15,866	- 69
Q4	- 233	- 0	-	+ 141	+ 17	- 390	+ 574	+ 46,264	-	-	+ 185	+ 46,079	- 2
2023 Q1	+ 8,459	-	-	+ 1,182	- 13	+ 7,291	+ 4,888	- 52,070	- 0	-	+ 350	- 52,420	+ 420
World not allocated													
2021 Q4	- 0	-	-	-	-	0	- 0	- 7	-	-	- 0	- 7	- 3
2022 Q1	+ 1	-	-	-	-	1	- 14	+ 5	-	-	+ 0	+ 5	+ 14
Q2	- 62	-	-	-	-	62	- 75	+ 224	-	-	-	+ 224	+ 4
Q3	- 50	-	-	-	-	50	- 43	+ 133	-	-	-	+ 133	+ 5
Q4	- 14	-	-	-	-	14	- 6	- 166	-	-	-	- 166	- 4
2023 Q1	+ 68	-	-	-	-	68	+ 83	- 121	-	-	-	- 121	- 3
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2021 Q4	- 2,169	-	-	- 2,300	- 10	+ 141	+ 12	- 451	- 44	- 72	+ 369	- 776	- 344
2022 Q1	- 889	- 2	-	+ 627	+ 19	- 1,533	- 268	+ 3,856	- 50	- 95	+ 367	+ 3,538	+ 824
Q2	- 575	-	-	+ 1,799	+ 44	- 2,417	+ 130	+ 5,801	+ 33	- 6	+ 197	+ 5,571	+ 862
Q3	+ 1,231	-	-	+ 1,475	- 24	- 220	+ 117	+ 2,276	+ 39	- 20	+ 127	+ 2,110	+ 682
Q4	- 1,117	-	-	- 1,133	- 28	+ 44	+ 16	- 6,891	+ 44	- 0	+ 1,014	- 7,949	- 108
2023 Q1	+ 5,581	-	-	+ 5,883	- 8	- 294	- 2	+ 3,966	+ 27	- 9	+ 500	+ 3,440	- 468
Offshore financial centers													
2021 Q4	+ 7,924	+ 1,571	+ 146	+ 525	+ 78	+ 5,750	+ 8,573	- 12,705	- 686	- 93	- 108	- 11,911	+ 580
2022 Q1	+ 4,839	+ 570	- 157	- 588	- 1,334	+ 6,192	+ 1,340	+ 28,271	+ 2,139	- 137	+ 27	+ 26,105	+ 455
Q2	- 12,567	+ 628	+ 349	- 1,633	- 326	- 11,237	- 2,668	- 5,787	- 234	- 315	+ 334	- 5,888	+ 961
Q3	- 1,848	- 251	+ 347	- 1,881	- 2,089	+ 2,372	- 1,418	- 3,178	+ 3,241	- 110	+ 491	- 6,910	+ 49
Q4	- 2,719	+ 1,492	- 164	- 1,261	- 1,801	- 1,148	+ 2,292	- 3,885	- 831	- 76	+ 88	- 3,141	+ 2,062
2023 Q1	- 2,431	- 5,133	- 3,717	+ 809	- 235	+ 2,128	+ 619	+ 1,488	+ 2,477	- 28	+ 462	- 1,451	+ 1,530
OECD countries													
2021 Q4	+ 107,455	+ 25,226	+ 3,941	+ 43,319	+ 17,668	+ 21,241	- 8,654	+ 58,053	+ 5,465	+ 2,533	- 62,210	+ 114,797	+ 31,756
2022 Q1	+ 239,065	+ 35,192	+ 15,796	+ 21,753	+ 18,022	+ 164,098	+ 2,079	+ 129,903	+ 24,680	+ 4,577	+ 6,571	+ 98,652	- 27,253
Q2	+ 60,064	+ 50,252	+ 12,082	+ 397	+ 12,635	- 3,221	- 10,946	- 2,356	+ 4,885	+ 2,723	- 15,832	+ 8,591	+ 1,528
Q3	+ 73,626	+ 53,640	+ 12,900	- 22,757	+ 16,688	+ 26,056	+ 21,478	+ 162,964	+ 20,075	- 1,009	- 4,051	+ 146,941	+ 20,502
Q4	- 64,044	+ 7,673	+ 9,919	+ 29,072	- 677	- 100,113	+ 2,320	- 210,897	- 18,082	+ 1,410	- 25,960	- 166,855	+ 1,054
2023 Q1	+ 195,698	+ 24,204	+ 12,155	+ 69,278	+ 19,453	+ 82,762	- 2,485	+ 60,227	- 12,634	+ 5,859	+ 45,218	+ 27,643	+ 19,335
OPEC countries													
2021 Q4	+ 496	+ 204	- 71	- 201	- 1	+ 495	+ 385	- 2,755	- 10	- 53	- 42	- 2,703	- 108
2022 Q1	+ 1,227	+ 345	+ 112	+ 239	+ 568	+ 76	- 40	+ 4,685	- 257	- 52	+ 124	+ 4,818	- 642
Q2	+ 783	+ 106	- 10	- 143	+ 608	+ 212	+ 16	+ 5,575	+ 147	- 50	+ 725	+ 4,704	+ 289
Q3	+ 846	+ 51	+ 85	- 101	+ 295	+ 601	+ 78	+ 2,666	+ 490	- 49	+ 423	+ 1,753	- 241
Q4	- 385	- 597	- 667	- 60	+ 662	- 390	- 240	- 5,057	+ 173	- 47	+ 180	- 5,411	+ 243
2023 Q1	+ 1,072	+ 34	+ 45	- 84	+ 807	+ 316	+ 15	+ 4,188	+ 151	- 56	+ 371	+ 3,666	+ 567

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Argentina													
2021 Q4	- 83	- 93	- 82	- 17	- 1	+ 28	- 10	+ 990	- 122	-	+ 0	+ 1,111	+ 34
2022 Q1	- 50	- 67	+ 8	- 11	+ 0	+ 28	- 19	- 975	+ 91	-	+ 3	- 1,063	- 24
Q2	- 92	- 48	- 104	- 7	- 0	- 36	- 18	- 73	+ 50	-	+ 1	- 23	+ 3
Q3	+ 250	+ 203	+ 8	- 22	- 0	+ 69	- 30	+ 57	+ 66	-	+ 4	- 12	- 11
Q4	- 105	- 78	+ 2	- 10	- 0	- 18	- 18	+ 1,055	- 141	-	+ 3	+ 1,195	+ 11
2023 Q1	+ 126	+ 207	+ 8	- 59	+ 0	- 23	- 31	- 1,409	- 74	-	+ 2	- 1,337	- 49
Australia													
2021 Q4	+ 1,982	+ 558	- 727	+ 738	- 224	+ 910	+ 983	+ 2,424	- 129	+ 157	+ 78	+ 2,475	+ 227
2022 Q1	+ 3,805	+ 642	- 988	+ 2,632	- 248	+ 779	+ 477	+ 1,590	- 40	+ 129	- 762	+ 2,391	+ 39
Q2	+ 2,512	+ 1,081	- 413	- 180	- 175	+ 1,786	+ 354	- 693	- 235	- 142	- 829	+ 372	+ 57
Q3	- 76	+ 22	- 392	- 672	- 374	+ 949	+ 215	+ 798	+ 357	+ 151	- 664	+ 1,105	+ 134
Q4	- 3,007	+ 198	- 400	- 620	- 676	- 1,910	- 292	- 1,946	+ 366	- 32	- 1	- 2,311	+ 17
2023 Q1	- 438	- 206	- 255	+ 747	- 272	- 707	+ 204	- 2,004	- 318	+ 115	- 791	- 895	+ 135
Austria													
2021 Q4	+ 1,203	+ 3,869	+ 1,114	- 1,301	- 752	- 614	- 586	- 1,436	+ 381	+ 847	- 289	- 1,528	- 575
2022 Q1	+ 4,837	+ 2,313	+ 1,082	+ 1,043	+ 889	+ 593	- 36	+ 4,528	- 1,286	+ 782	+ 3,291	+ 2,522	+ 202
Q2	+ 2,588	+ 987	+ 672	+ 589	- 478	+ 1,490	+ 595	+ 2,759	+ 71	+ 757	+ 1,645	+ 1,043	+ 15
Q3	+ 4,050	+ 805	+ 862	+ 1,097	+ 1,146	+ 1,001	- 776	+ 4,848	+ 1,802	+ 703	+ 1,496	+ 1,551	- 5
Q4	+ 1,675	+ 917	+ 1,079	+ 1,397	+ 582	- 1,221	- 152	+ 13	+ 401	+ 647	+ 803	- 1,191	+ 739
2023 Q1	+ 22,102	+ 2,603	+ 878	+ 6,038	+ 1,054	+ 12,407	+ 211	+ 8,293	+ 1,701	+ 778	+ 1,223	+ 5,369	+ 181
Belgium													
2021 Q4	- 2,507	+ 911	+ 244	+ 452	- 814	- 3,056	- 370	- 62,141	+ 395	- 33	- 60,033	- 2,503	- 1,451
2022 Q1	+ 2,107	+ 1,288	+ 38	- 1,809	- 1,445	+ 4,073	- 313	- 70,335	+ 2,096	- 39	- 75,567	+ 3,136	+ 126
Q2	- 1,226	- 366	+ 89	+ 62	- 3,052	+ 2,129	+ 44	- 83,937	- 2,197	- 120	- 84,457	+ 2,717	+ 605
Q3	- 5,827	+ 988	+ 89	+ 1,999	- 3,588	- 5,226	- 157	- 88,566	- 5,013	- 23	- 90,049	+ 6,497	+ 673
Q4	+ 406	+ 479	+ 78	+ 1,657	- 1,318	- 413	+ 329	- 83,951	- 2,776	- 4	- 73,795	+ 7,381	+ 140
2023 Q1	+ 13,507	+ 1,219	+ 247	+ 3,537	- 832	+ 9,583	+ 697	- 99,290	+ 171	+ 153	- 104,661	+ 5,200	+ 332
Brazil													
2021 Q4	+ 322	+ 404	- 14	- 25	+ 3	- 59	+ 16	+ 528	+ 11	- 50	+ 623	- 106	+ 286
2022 Q1	+ 1,016	+ 438	+ 139	+ 342	- 1	+ 236	+ 17	+ 815	+ 27	+ 2	+ 418	+ 370	+ 101
Q2	+ 1,064	+ 697	+ 35	+ 371	+ 31	- 35	+ 59	+ 242	+ 49	+ 1	- 1	+ 193	+ 50
Q3	+ 229	+ 3	+ 94	+ 56	- 1	+ 170	- 26	+ 316	+ 51	+ 2	+ 171	+ 94	+ 67
Q4	- 432	- 213	+ 48	- 300	- 8	+ 90	+ 315	+ 135	+ 200	+ 2	- 37	- 28	+ 164
2023 Q1	+ 908	+ 534	+ 88	+ 225	+ 1	+ 150	- 97	+ 212	- 87	+ 2	+ 311	- 12	- 98
Bulgaria													
2021 Q4	+ 198	+ 113	+ 43	- 13	+ 18	+ 81	- 11	+ 7,523	- 140	+ 0	+ 2,435	+ 5,228	- 83
2022 Q1	+ 109	+ 115	+ 62	- 47	- 1	+ 42	- 50	- 1,895	+ 204	+ 0	+ 429	- 2,528	+ 9
Q2	- 38	+ 44	+ 57	- 26	- 3	- 52	+ 5	+ 1,460	- 72	- 1	+ 207	+ 1,326	+ 2
Q3	+ 332	+ 125	+ 42	+ 91	+ 71	+ 45	- 34	+ 2,907	+ 34	+ 0	+ 653	+ 2,219	- 1
Q4	- 68	+ 143	+ 47	- 123	- 3	- 85	+ 4	+ 5,182	- 174	+ 0	- 192	+ 5,548	+ 14
2023 Q1	+ 164	+ 65	+ 56	+ 146	+ 35	- 83	- 123	- 1,693	+ 56	+ 0	+ 61	- 1,811	- 0
Canada													
2021 Q4	+ 6,438	+ 439	+ 12	+ 2,375	+ 19	+ 3,605	- 0	- 1,691	- 634	- 192	+ 599	- 1,656	- 58
2022 Q1	+ 8,008	- 31	+ 236	+ 5,829	+ 4	+ 2,205	+ 200	+ 8	- 177	- 186	+ 129	+ 56	+ 33
Q2	+ 2,706	+ 567	+ 320	+ 2,023	+ 116	- 1	- 35	+ 459	- 42	- 183	+ 23	+ 478	- 34
Q3	+ 875	- 31	+ 209	+ 1,533	+ 195	- 823	- 111	+ 1,268	- 39	- 274	+ 228	+ 1,536	+ 285
Q4	- 187	+ 935	- 221	+ 3,187	+ 217	- 4,527	- 40	- 1,541	- 157	- 169	- 88	- 1,295	+ 117
2023 Q1	+ 6,094	+ 263	+ 262	+ 4,843	+ 288	+ 701	- 2	- 516	- 735	- 245	- 305	+ 524	+ 109
China													
2021 Q4	- 4,910	- 736	+ 2,035	- 622	+ 1	- 3,553	+ 145	- 856	+ 25	- 146	+ 2,105	- 2,986	- 48
2022 Q1	+ 6,930	+ 7,726	+ 5,264	- 741	- 66	+ 10	- 85	+ 16,702	+ 617	- 142	+ 8,896	+ 7,189	+ 404
Q2	+ 5,873	+ 4,297	+ 3,001	- 313	- 22	+ 1,910	+ 473	- 7,212	+ 1,294	- 140	+ 3,082	- 5,424	- 162
Q3	- 3,957	- 612	+ 2,100	- 449	- 57	- 2,838	- 634	+ 4,631	- 218	- 135	+ 1,455	+ 3,395	+ 22
Q4	- 3,105	+ 120	+ 2,026	- 382	- 29	- 2,815	- 58	- 132	+ 1,996	- 128	+ 1,049	- 3,178	- 365
2023 Q1	+ 6,125	+ 4,273	+ 5,432	+ 356	- 17	+ 1,513	- 293	+ 729	- 234	- 155	+ 922	+ 41	+ 1,535

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Croatia													
2021 Q4	- 478	+ 124	+ 59	+ 29	- 4	- 627	- 74	+ 1,166	- 62	- 0	+ 537	+ 691	+ 3
2022 Q1	+ 512	+ 137	+ 72	+ 184	- 36	+ 226	- 18	- 902	+ 8	-	+ 889	- 1,798	- 6
Q2	+ 408	+ 16	+ 17	+ 36	- 51	+ 407	- 12	+ 587	- 6	- 0	+ 733	- 140	+ 9
Q3	+ 327	- 204	+ 74	- 44	- 22	+ 598	+ 22	+ 3,096	+ 25	- 0	+ 1,347	+ 1,724	- 1
Q4	+ 436	+ 100	+ 76	- 13	+ 60	+ 290	+ 33	- 1,620	- 79	-	+ 153	- 1,694	- 29
2023 Q1	- 525	+ 92	+ 84	- 53	+ 80	- 644	- 6	- 980	+ 150	-	- 641	- 489	+ 63
Cyprus													
2021 Q4	- 170	- 25	- 17	- 51	- 16	- 78	- 243	+ 23	+ 79	+ 67	+ 150	- 207	+ 17
2022 Q1	- 230	+ 275	- 13	+ 50	- 44	- 513	- 162	+ 552	+ 208	+ 65	- 20	+ 364	+ 8
Q2	- 66	- 17	- 14	- 48	+ 90	- 91	- 109	+ 900	+ 586	+ 63	+ 184	+ 130	+ 21
Q3	- 385	+ 30	- 10	- 23	+ 22	- 414	- 320	+ 864	+ 249	+ 61	+ 31	+ 584	+ 37
Q4	- 268	- 184	- 11	+ 50	- 118	- 15	- 20	+ 561	+ 902	+ 59	+ 34	+ 375	+ 112
2023 Q1	+ 112	+ 121	- 9	+ 11	+ 46	- 67	- 91	+ 425	+ 16	+ 99	+ 107	+ 301	+ 65
Czechia													
2021 Q4	+ 1,224	+ 1,029	+ 459	- 74	- 2,051	+ 2,320	- 88	- 9,818	+ 259	+ 11	- 177	- 9,899	- 79
2022 Q1	- 4,404	+ 947	+ 541	- 18	- 2,939	- 2,393	+ 44	+ 491	+ 495	+ 15	- 763	+ 760	- 94
Q2	- 2,603	+ 529	+ 208	- 684	- 3,034	+ 585	+ 55	- 606	- 473	+ 12	+ 224	- 356	+ 34
Q3	- 4,971	+ 322	+ 442	+ 131	- 2,900	- 2,524	+ 270	+ 22,980	+ 793	+ 13	- 39	+ 22,226	+ 14
Q4	+ 6,539	+ 843	+ 4	+ 166	+ 562	+ 4,968	+ 196	+ 1,989	+ 883	+ 12	- 2,861	+ 3,966	+ 25
2023 Q1	- 4,668	+ 72	+ 534	+ 359	- 2,740	- 2,359	+ 430	- 7,244	- 738	+ 10	- 2,350	- 4,156	+ 117
Denmark													
2021 Q4	+ 292	+ 1,069	+ 177	+ 808	- 1,802	+ 217	+ 83	+ 11,792	- 139	+ 100	+ 3,877	+ 8,053	- 79
2022 Q1	+ 531	+ 411	+ 34	+ 867	- 2,018	+ 1,271	+ 121	- 14,518	- 12	+ 96	+ 7,903	- 22,409	- 143
Q2	+ 327	+ 453	+ 102	- 1,315	- 901	+ 2,089	- 242	+ 5,230	+ 264	+ 85	+ 5,575	- 609	- 149
Q3	+ 794	+ 679	+ 139	+ 247	+ 1,051	- 1,183	+ 29	+ 3,854	+ 1,508	+ 81	+ 6,269	- 3,923	+ 81
Q4	+ 413	+ 843	+ 211	- 1,870	- 1,141	+ 2,581	+ 220	+ 14,748	- 220	+ 64	+ 4,889	+ 10,079	+ 72
2023 Q1	- 1,060	+ 461	+ 65	+ 904	- 3,074	+ 649	- 112	+ 5,491	+ 121	+ 117	+ 4,468	+ 902	+ 154
Estonia													
2021 Q4	+ 2,471	+ 2,741	- 9	- 16	- 72	- 182	+ 11	+ 3,006	+ 3,120	-	+ 32	- 146	- 1
2022 Q1	- 390	- 455	+ 11	- 93	- 51	+ 210	+ 9	- 2,849	- 2,889	-	+ 21	+ 19	+ 6
Q2	- 117	+ 34	+ 12	+ 56	- 122	- 85	+ 27	+ 121	+ 32	- 1	+ 77	+ 11	+ 8
Q3	- 43	- 19	- 16	+ 8	- 32	+ 1	- 46	+ 258	- 7	-	+ 28	+ 237	+ 16
Q4	+ 160	+ 36	+ 12	+ 193	- 4	- 66	- 6	+ 1,915	+ 1,995	-	+ 30	- 110	+ 38
2023 Q1	+ 181	+ 96	+ 14	- 5	- 24	+ 114	- 3	+ 355	+ 15	-	+ 89	+ 251	+ 1
Finland													
2021 Q4	+ 127	+ 369	+ 23	+ 1,139	+ 117	- 1,498	- 491	+ 911	+ 521	+ 76	- 29	+ 419	+ 204
2022 Q1	+ 1,487	+ 355	+ 52	- 470	- 392	+ 1,995	+ 117	+ 2,327	+ 388	+ 77	+ 712	+ 1,227	+ 81
Q2	+ 1,383	- 68	- 128	- 265	+ 142	+ 1,573	+ 288	+ 326	- 14	+ 74	- 574	+ 914	+ 58
Q3	+ 1,566	+ 115	- 16	- 525	+ 235	+ 1,740	+ 446	+ 1,893	+ 159	+ 70	+ 581	+ 1,154	- 15
Q4	- 1,717	+ 520	+ 18	+ 281	- 303	- 2,215	- 323	+ 2,011	+ 181	+ 68	+ 1,211	+ 619	- 49
2023 Q1	+ 1,009	+ 892	+ 55	+ 1,695	+ 136	- 1,714	- 68	- 540	- 29	+ 90	+ 1,788	- 2,299	- 52
France													
2021 Q4	- 24,802	+ 2,691	- 180	- 1,175	+ 644	- 26,962	- 8,122	+ 49,771	+ 271	- 231	+ 49,834	- 334	+ 2,291
2022 Q1	+ 66,650	- 36	+ 709	- 9,917	+ 12,597	+ 64,006	- 3,970	+ 101,942	+ 4,115	+ 389	+ 74,449	+ 23,378	+ 1,032
Q2	+ 5,560	+ 2,862	- 958	- 823	+ 13,951	- 10,430	+ 198	+ 67,828	+ 2,553	- 527	+ 73,156	- 7,880	- 10
Q3	+ 36,840	- 901	+ 95	- 4,416	+ 7,402	+ 34,755	+ 4,682	+ 133,883	+ 5,395	+ 474	+ 82,427	+ 46,061	+ 296
Q4	- 24,361	+ 13,018	+ 297	+ 15,556	+ 7,591	- 60,526	- 1,435	+ 53,066	- 1,120	- 49	+ 80,259	- 26,073	+ 79
2023 Q1	+ 54,780	+ 3,195	+ 753	+ 13,951	+ 12,125	+ 25,510	+ 1,528	+ 105,909	+ 2,086	+ 868	+ 104,729	- 906	+ 273
Greece													
2021 Q4	- 1,003	+ 94	+ 107	- 571	- 100	- 427	- 446	+ 82	+ 111	+ 1	+ 741	- 770	+ 30
2022 Q1	+ 713	+ 334	+ 177	+ 265	+ 323	- 209	- 223	- 207	+ 28	+ 1	+ 1,135	- 1,370	+ 42
Q2	+ 2,694	+ 122	+ 58	+ 113	+ 1,013	+ 1,446	- 142	+ 481	+ 88	+ 1	+ 493	- 100	+ 107
Q3	+ 224	+ 330	+ 160	- 795	+ 183	+ 505	- 139	+ 324	- 181	+ 1	+ 338	+ 168	+ 125
Q4	- 1,321	+ 84	+ 148	- 729	+ 77	- 752	- 987	+ 219	+ 80	+ 1	+ 382	- 244	+ 181
2023 Q1	+ 563	+ 206	+ 156	+ 334	- 123	+ 146	- 212	+ 549	+ 60	+ 1	+ 738	- 248	- 118

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Hong Kong													
2021 Q4	- 45	+ 1,226	+ 409	- 35	+ 21	- 1,257	- 783	- 6,404	- 353	- 53	- 126	- 5,925	+ 157
2022 Q1	- 950	- 49	+ 469	+ 240	- 23	- 1,118	- 334	+ 12,124	- 15	- 48	+ 129	+ 12,010	+ 83
Q2	- 3,406	+ 73	+ 310	- 447	- 172	- 2,860	- 665	- 3,378	- 12	+ 46	+ 753	- 4,119	+ 372
Q3	- 2,242	- 606	+ 492	- 422	- 1,782	+ 568	- 881	- 938	+ 663	- 48	- 65	- 1,536	- 179
Q4	- 4,531	+ 464	+ 306	+ 34	- 1,907	- 3,122	- 308	- 4,604	- 657	- 44	+ 88	- 4,035	+ 415
2023 Q1	- 4,394	+ 272	+ 601	+ 407	- 816	- 4,258	- 147	- 1,180	+ 309	- 65	- 406	- 1,083	+ 253
Hungary													
2021 Q4	+ 170	- 526	+ 417	+ 140	+ 1,063	- 506	- 99	- 1,513	- 969	+ 18	+ 126	- 671	+ 213
2022 Q1	+ 3,659	+ 1,692	+ 431	+ 107	+ 539	+ 1,321	+ 33	- 1,116	- 369	+ 18	+ 124	- 871	+ 124
Q2	+ 3,032	+ 656	+ 370	- 136	+ 557	+ 1,955	+ 38	+ 3,490	+ 186	+ 16	- 121	+ 3,425	+ 39
Q3	+ 2,950	+ 909	+ 381	+ 771	+ 534	+ 736	- 171	+ 373	+ 220	+ 15	+ 184	- 31	+ 118
Q4	+ 1,365	+ 158	+ 475	- 597	- 984	+ 2,789	- 77	- 1,267	+ 82	+ 16	+ 80	- 1,429	- 144
2023 Q1	- 3,640	+ 570	+ 153	+ 304	- 705	- 3,809	+ 164	- 1,564	+ 568	+ 16	+ 48	- 2,179	- 69
Iceland													
2021 Q4	- 28	- 11	- 16	- 38	- 2	+ 23	+ 39	+ 833	+ 0	- 0	+ 71	+ 762	+ 8
2022 Q1	+ 15	+ 4	- 16	- 14	- 1	+ 27	- 12	- 435	+ 0	-	+ 42	- 478	- 8
Q2	+ 49	- 16	- 16	- 9	+ 3	+ 70	+ 63	+ 758	+ 1	- 0	- 23	+ 780	+ 7
Q3	+ 1	- 14	- 16	+ 39	+ 3	- 26	- 12	+ 318	- 3	-	+ 120	+ 201	+ 0
Q4	- 127	+ 7	- 17	- 134	+ 7	- 7	+ 2	- 266	+ 5	-	- 52	- 219	- 0
2023 Q1	+ 143	- 14	- 16	+ 77	+ 0	+ 80	+ 7	- 172	+ 3	-	+ 79	- 254	+ 16
India													
2021 Q4	- 160	+ 138	+ 82	- 172	- 13	- 114	- 188	+ 13,072	+ 208	- 22	+ 6	+ 12,858	+ 65
2022 Q1	+ 1,665	+ 286	+ 88	+ 106	- 20	+ 1,293	+ 950	- 14,537	- 62	- 18	+ 107	- 14,583	+ 92
Q2	- 997	+ 332	+ 162	- 305	- 74	- 952	- 1,082	+ 1,258	- 42	- 20	+ 204	+ 1,096	+ 40
Q3	+ 520	+ 643	+ 149	+ 24	- 14	- 132	+ 30	- 1,009	+ 171	- 17	+ 89	- 1,269	- 30
Q4	+ 205	+ 255	+ 53	- 46	+ 2	- 7	+ 61	- 596	+ 35	- 38	+ 281	- 912	- 40
2023 Q1	+ 893	+ 253	+ 67	- 6	+ 29	+ 617	+ 409	+ 1,119	- 68	- 11	+ 320	+ 866	+ 75
Ireland													
2021 Q4	+ 16,512	+ 1,168	+ 37	+ 13,183	- 582	+ 2,743	+ 1,058	+ 18,466	+ 5,277	+ 9	+ 13,122	+ 67	+ 2,083
2022 Q1	+ 12,259	+ 3,571	+ 337	+ 9,310	- 736	+ 113	- 162	+ 30,587	+ 3,190	+ 65	+ 12,334	+ 15,063	+ 254
Q2	+ 3,111	+ 270	+ 269	+ 1,139	+ 1,482	+ 220	- 71	+ 16,736	+ 1,242	+ 66	+ 19,136	- 3,641	+ 639
Q3	+ 1,154	+ 684	- 108	+ 1,067	+ 588	+ 950	+ 1,182	+ 32,066	+ 2,438	+ 67	+ 20,765	+ 8,863	+ 342
Q4	+ 19,654	+ 2,809	+ 187	+ 11,219	+ 651	+ 4,975	+ 1,523	+ 23,853	+ 6,642	+ 19	+ 11,867	+ 5,344	+ 448
2023 Q1	- 7,028	- 589	+ 281	- 3,137	+ 509	- 3,810	+ 127	+ 17,763	- 9,266	+ 72	+ 27,533	- 504	- 1,021
Italy													
2021 Q4	- 6,723	- 78	+ 330	- 1,491	- 1,924	- 3,231	+ 14	+ 2,788	+ 1,301	+ 734	+ 1,624	- 137	+ 149
2022 Q1	+ 10,020	+ 1,464	+ 578	+ 3,084	- 1,433	+ 6,906	- 3,532	+ 4,621	- 109	+ 180	+ 5,688	- 958	+ 252
Q2	+ 14,806	+ 1,093	+ 415	+ 2,347	+ 730	+ 10,636	+ 1,830	+ 6,894	+ 1,818	+ 425	+ 4,196	+ 880	+ 550
Q3	- 7,947	+ 729	+ 561	- 7,637	- 1,713	+ 673	- 49	+ 3,925	+ 707	+ 628	+ 1,186	+ 2,033	+ 1,068
Q4	- 5,023	+ 2,957	+ 602	- 6,091	- 354	- 1,536	+ 2,279	+ 2,733	+ 102	+ 613	+ 2,937	- 307	+ 959
2023 Q1	+ 2,373	+ 860	+ 740	+ 2,340	- 3,267	+ 2,439	+ 2,571	+ 8,664	+ 461	- 94	+ 4,054	+ 4,149	+ 693
Japan													
2021 Q4	- 47	+ 1,253	+ 100	+ 1,422	+ 589	- 3,311	- 202	+ 2,008	+ 586	+ 389	- 13	+ 1,435	- 41
2022 Q1	+ 314	+ 1,345	- 18	- 647	- 17	- 367	+ 76	+ 3,594	+ 215	+ 363	- 218	+ 3,597	+ 33
Q2	+ 1,099	+ 495	- 594	- 2,034	+ 145	+ 2,494	+ 76	+ 1,669	+ 1,018	+ 294	+ 567	- 3,254	- 40
Q3	- 2,311	+ 250	+ 108	- 182	- 93	- 2,286	- 376	+ 4,866	+ 1,451	+ 286	- 244	+ 3,658	- 18
Q4	+ 1,612	+ 1,012	+ 152	+ 334	- 204	+ 471	- 40	- 2,543	+ 647	+ 325	+ 40	- 3,230	+ 222
2023 Q1	- 3,609	- 1,209	+ 130	+ 541	+ 0	- 2,942	- 69	+ 2,058	+ 940	+ 386	- 37	+ 1,156	- 123
Korea (Republic of)													
2021 Q4	+ 1,149	- 62	+ 181	+ 700	- 17	+ 529	- 105	- 266	+ 40	+ 23	+ 190	- 496	+ 139
2022 Q1	+ 448	+ 472	- 130	- 241	- 10	+ 227	- 4	+ 1,374	- 79	+ 30	+ 363	+ 1,091	+ 120
Q2	+ 1,964	+ 555	+ 187	+ 519	+ 44	+ 846	+ 375	- 474	- 186	+ 1	+ 221	- 509	+ 220
Q3	+ 768	+ 1,036	+ 242	- 112	- 28	- 128	+ 500	+ 1,465	- 395	+ 28	+ 213	+ 1,647	+ 164
Q4	- 1,013	- 195	+ 202	+ 113	- 131	- 800	+ 94	- 619	- 487	+ 19	+ 42	- 173	+ 253
2023 Q1	+ 1,544	+ 576	+ 13	+ 26	+ 40	+ 901	+ 221	+ 657	+ 549	+ 0	+ 615	- 508	+ 99

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Latvia													
2021 Q4	- 160	+ 24	+ 19	+ 53	+ 1	- 238	- 66	+ 6	- 6	-	- 2	+ 15	- 23
2022 Q1	+ 142	+ 109	+ 15	- 49	- 2	+ 84	- 9	- 7	+ 1	-	- 4	- 4	+ 1
Q2	- 20	+ 46	- 7	- 20	- 12	- 35	- 6	+ 12	- 3	- 0	+ 16	- 1	- 4
Q3	- 700	- 11	+ 20	- 2	- 11	- 677	- 60	+ 39	- 1	- 1	- 0	+ 41	- 1
Q4	+ 312	+ 3	+ 13	+ 92	- 15	+ 232	- 10	+ 50	- 7	- 1	+ 2	+ 55	+ 2
2023 Q1	+ 522	+ 31	+ 14	+ 124	- 25	+ 392	- 1	+ 24	- 2	- 0	+ 52	- 25	- 1
Liechtenstein													
2021 Q4	+ 268	+ 121	+ 27	+ 131	- 77	+ 93	+ 196	+ 1,086	- 22	+ 6	+ 268	+ 840	- 15
2022 Q1	+ 1,073	+ 69	+ 28	+ 830	- 2	+ 175	+ 44	+ 1,285	+ 32	+ 8	+ 157	+ 1,097	+ 3
Q2	+ 303	- 13	+ 28	+ 395	- 43	- 35	+ 13	- 962	- 38	+ 8	+ 56	- 981	- 20
Q3	- 636	+ 174	+ 28	- 595	- 152	- 62	- 6	+ 378	+ 383	- 94	+ 183	- 188	+ 27
Q4	+ 352	+ 76	- 52	+ 104	- 28	+ 200	+ 103	- 144	- 146	+ 5	+ 24	- 23	- 1
2023 Q1	+ 6	- 13	+ 28	+ 82	- 96	+ 33	- 0	+ 18	+ 151	- 15	+ 195	- 328	+ 448
Lithuania													
2021 Q4	- 200	- 62	+ 0	- 157	- 7	+ 26	+ 27	+ 96	+ 19	+ 1	+ 5	+ 71	+ 31
2022 Q1	- 119	+ 30	+ 3	- 209	- 25	+ 85	+ 34	+ 121	+ 31	+ 1	+ 20	+ 70	+ 16
Q2	- 7	+ 20	- 12	+ 23	- 81	+ 30	+ 35	- 23	- 22	- 4	+ 1	- 1	+ 20
Q3	- 21	- 26	+ 3	- 8	+ 22	- 8	- 91	+ 12	+ 15	+ 1	+ 67	- 70	- 156
Q4	+ 274	+ 152	- 2	+ 156	- 37	+ 2	+ 45	+ 100	+ 30	+ 1	+ 101	- 31	- 68
2023 Q1	- 35	+ 7	- 8	+ 24	- 158	+ 92	+ 20	+ 85	+ 42	+ 1	+ 39	+ 4	- 3
Luxembourg													
2021 Q4	+ 48,144	- 1,689	- 845	+ 33,157	- 151	+ 16,826	+ 644	- 22,593	+ 7,334	+ 284	- 53,247	+ 23,321	+ 17,865
2022 Q1	+ 24,932	+ 5,155	+ 2,272	+ 6,764	+ 3,479	+ 9,534	+ 4,976	- 20,839	- 1,169	+ 70	- 49,056	+ 29,386	- 2,894
Q2	+ 27,016	+ 18,416	+ 1,677	+ 565	+ 2,128	+ 5,907	- 5,538	- 57,914	+ 1,905	+ 57	- 53,161	- 6,658	- 2,557
Q3	+ 6,029	+ 2,693	+ 1,912	+ 888	- 661	+ 3,109	+ 1,528	- 33,064	+ 663	- 305	- 44,596	+ 10,869	- 2,342
Q4	+ 12,350	+ 3,336	+ 670	+ 346	- 427	+ 9,095	+ 1,335	- 80,180	- 26,423	- 29	- 44,254	- 9,504	+ 2,641
2023 Q1	+ 17,513	- 547	+ 2,078	+ 14,943	+ 335	+ 2,783	+ 1,922	- 39,277	- 6,147	+ 300	- 45,449	+ 12,319	+ 8,722
Malaysia													
2021 Q4	+ 14	- 20	- 3	+ 23	- 12	+ 24	- 6	+ 217	+ 65	+ 2	- 20	+ 172	- 1
2022 Q1	+ 144	+ 270	+ 24	- 27	- 75	- 24	- 4	+ 3	+ 57	+ 15	- 6	- 48	- 43
Q2	+ 342	+ 442	+ 64	- 100	- 6	+ 7	- 8	- 208	- 59	+ 14	- 0	- 149	- 4
Q3	- 125	+ 84	- 24	- 188	- 79	+ 57	+ 4	+ 163	+ 37	+ 14	+ 16	+ 111	+ 30
Q4	+ 287	+ 242	- 5	+ 205	- 45	- 115	- 32	- 61	- 44	+ 14	- 2	- 15	+ 2
2023 Q1	+ 199	+ 97	+ 11	+ 11	- 2	+ 93	- 6	+ 102	- 2	+ 14	+ 20	+ 83	+ 10
Malta													
2021 Q4	- 104	- 503	- 2	+ 96	+ 14	+ 289	+ 36	+ 466	+ 559	+ 6	- 153	+ 60	+ 48
2022 Q1	+ 566	+ 287	+ 183	+ 29	+ 156	+ 95	- 65	+ 589	- 281	- 15	+ 334	+ 536	+ 9
Q2	+ 412	+ 391	+ 219	- 18	+ 29	+ 11	+ 49	+ 1,167	+ 91	+ 4	+ 2,304	- 1,228	- 718
Q3	+ 83	+ 404	+ 189	+ 7	- 3	- 325	- 240	+ 1,017	+ 584	+ 6	- 90	+ 523	+ 11
Q4	- 681	- 399	+ 12	- 209	+ 19	- 92	- 7	+ 425	+ 106	+ 5	+ 367	- 47	- 4
2023 Q1	- 298	+ 226	+ 222	- 127	+ 5	- 401	+ 1	+ 176	- 329	+ 13	+ 519	- 14	- 5
Mexico													
2021 Q4	- 34	+ 570	+ 58	- 474	- 5	- 125	- 129	- 399	- 206	+ 6	+ 6	- 200	- 32
2022 Q1	- 213	- 269	+ 224	- 22	- 2	+ 37	- 25	+ 518	+ 434	+ 6	+ 6	+ 79	- 26
Q2	- 651	+ 620	+ 137	- 918	- 0	- 353	- 112	+ 54	+ 74	+ 6	+ 1	- 21	+ 12
Q3	- 157	+ 195	+ 117	- 363	- 6	+ 17	- 1	+ 767	+ 237	+ 6	- 36	+ 565	- 19
Q4	+ 200	+ 258	+ 111	+ 127	- 6	- 178	- 192	+ 313	+ 723	+ 5	+ 19	- 429	- 23
2023 Q1	+ 332	+ 602	+ 219	- 179	- 24	- 67	- 137	- 117	- 117	+ 6	+ 8	- 8	+ 108
Morocco													
2021 Q4	+ 20	+ 6	+ 6	+ 61	- 9	- 37	- 72	+ 360	- 13	-	- 0	+ 373	- 15
2022 Q1	- 38	+ 3	- 28	- 111	+ 2	+ 68	+ 12	- 467	+ 15	-	+ 14	- 496	+ 14
Q2	+ 13	+ 58	+ 6	+ 17	- 2	- 60	- 61	+ 36	+ 9	- 0	- 0	+ 27	+ 15
Q3	- 54	- 32	- 40	- 36	- 10	+ 24	+ 4	+ 258	- 4	-	+ 0	+ 262	+ 11
Q4	+ 362	+ 21	+ 7	- 68	- 0	+ 408	+ 372	+ 931	- 19	-	+ 40	+ 909	- 13
2023 Q1	+ 152	+ 24	+ 7	+ 130	- 1	- 1	- 29	+ 1,076	+ 39	-	+ 331	+ 707	+ 5

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Netherlands													
2021 Q4	+ 7,011	+ 2,065	- 433	+ 1,332	+ 4,575	- 960	- 289	+ 36,076	- 5,611	+ 400	+ 36,419	+ 5,268	+ 2,494
2022 Q1	+ 33,684	+ 4,238	+ 4,015	+ 4,024	+ 10,258	+ 15,164	+ 497	+ 32,324	- 2,339	+ 1,619	+ 20,844	+ 13,820	+ 244
Q2	+ 324	+ 10,587	+ 7,005	- 5,242	- 559	- 4,462	- 1,195	+ 42,261	- 1,660	+ 1,760	+ 41,827	+ 2,094	- 1,985
Q3	- 6,947	- 2,573	+ 4,388	- 1,644	+ 1,682	- 4,412	+ 1,172	+ 31,731	- 10,685	- 3,366	+ 40,451	+ 1,965	+ 922
Q4	+ 584	+ 6,600	+ 1,426	- 424	- 8,819	+ 3,227	+ 522	+ 50,090	+ 21,595	+ 1,211	+ 46,662	- 18,167	- 6,995
2023 Q1	+ 4,449	+ 8,647	+ 1,271	+ 6,603	- 8,343	- 2,458	- 133	+ 65,085	- 8,323	+ 2,956	+ 58,726	+ 14,682	+ 23
Norway													
2021 Q4	+ 6,295	+ 96	+ 32	- 330	+ 4,073	+ 2,456	- 56	+ 2,471	+ 732	+ 0	+ 1,899	- 160	+ 10
2022 Q1	+ 5,261	- 736	- 429	- 1,214	+ 5,432	+ 1,779	- 164	+ 2,967	+ 626	+ 0	+ 680	+ 1,660	+ 274
Q2	+ 11,769	+ 7	- 14	+ 1,266	+ 9,980	+ 515	- 261	+ 2,312	+ 373	- 0	+ 831	+ 1,108	+ 0
Q3	+ 6,001	- 212	+ 22	+ 1,232	+ 7,606	- 2,625	- 23	+ 5,770	+ 581	- 2	+ 2,087	+ 3,102	+ 98
Q4	+ 5,917	+ 321	+ 45	+ 53	+ 6,806	- 1,263	- 201	+ 3,622	+ 972	- 0	+ 1,474	+ 1,176	+ 79
2023 Q1	+ 5,379	+ 789	+ 51	- 3,006	+ 5,322	+ 2,274	+ 38	- 3,730	- 1,032	- 1	+ 484	- 3,182	+ 118
Poland													
2021 Q4	+ 2,856	+ 542	+ 799	- 1,070	- 136	+ 3,520	+ 110	+ 6,082	+ 773	+ 18	+ 519	+ 4,790	+ 22
2022 Q1	+ 1,634	+ 3,088	+ 1,020	- 181	- 918	- 355	- 968	- 3,209	- 941	+ 19	- 418	- 1,851	+ 150
Q2	+ 774	+ 1,178	+ 765	+ 608	- 1,613	+ 601	+ 451	+ 3,674	+ 17	+ 4	+ 197	+ 3,459	+ 1
Q3	+ 4,528	+ 1,921	+ 702	+ 47	- 463	+ 3,022	+ 645	+ 2,473	+ 427	+ 11	+ 891	+ 1,155	+ 203
Q4	- 2,430	- 22	+ 866	+ 15	- 658	- 1,765	+ 278	+ 2,516	+ 411	+ 17	+ 1,093	+ 1,013	+ 135
2023 Q1	+ 550	+ 2,088	+ 1,031	- 15	- 1,119	- 404	+ 19	- 237	+ 828	+ 26	+ 629	- 1,694	+ 192
Portugal													
2021 Q4	- 1,701	+ 267	+ 4	- 1,546	- 4	- 418	+ 104	- 632	+ 26	- 2	+ 152	- 811	- 4
2022 Q1	+ 25	+ 347	+ 126	- 656	- 98	+ 431	- 577	+ 1,457	+ 245	- 2	+ 916	+ 295	+ 39
Q2	- 561	+ 132	- 75	- 260	- 432	- 2	+ 28	- 489	- 49	- 2	+ 20	- 461	- 2
Q3	- 121	+ 6	+ 18	+ 390	- 587	+ 70	+ 547	+ 924	- 88	- 2	+ 574	+ 439	- 9
Q4	+ 1,086	+ 417	+ 76	+ 225	- 264	+ 707	- 76	+ 43	+ 213	- 2	+ 53	- 203	- 66
2023 Q1	+ 389	+ 45	+ 125	- 408	- 206	+ 959	- 136	+ 629	+ 116	- 2	+ 426	+ 87	+ 2
Romania													
2021 Q4	+ 646	+ 500	+ 277	+ 18	+ 9	+ 119	- 101	+ 5,035	+ 164	+ 0	- 126	+ 4,998	+ 23
2022 Q1	+ 1,000	+ 430	+ 282	+ 234	- 2	+ 338	- 37	+ 675	+ 305	+ 0	+ 603	- 233	+ 21
Q2	+ 41	+ 269	+ 304	- 21	+ 132	- 339	- 11	- 174	- 360	- 1	+ 520	- 334	+ 72
Q3	+ 624	+ 351	+ 270	- 136	+ 318	+ 92	- 17	+ 1,575	- 20	+ 0	+ 952	+ 643	+ 22
Q4	+ 459	+ 629	+ 249	- 53	- 10	- 106	- 80	+ 1,158	+ 33	+ 0	- 217	+ 1,342	- 57
2023 Q1	+ 1,061	+ 477	+ 370	+ 309	+ 42	+ 233	+ 16	- 3,421	+ 157	+ 0	+ 1,041	- 4,619	+ 37
Russian Federation													
2021 Q4	+ 2,678	+ 3,100	+ 594	- 309	+ 63	- 175	- 187	+ 32,940	+ 71	- 3	- 1,087	+ 33,956	+ 713
2022 Q1	- 3,906	- 2,749	+ 695	- 580	- 20	- 557	- 165	- 30,186	- 151	+ 84	+ 860	- 30,895	+ 360
Q2	- 647	+ 457	+ 1,114	- 379	+ 56	- 781	- 550	- 1,352	- 124	+ 82	- 3	- 1,225	+ 51
Q3	- 1,896	- 1,177	+ 651	- 311	+ 24	- 431	- 201	- 1,872	+ 51	+ 52	- 4	- 1,919	- 569
Q4	- 19	+ 60	+ 303	- 602	+ 7	+ 515	+ 271	- 1,542	+ 56	+ 37	- 5	- 1,594	- 1,131
2023 Q1	+ 354	+ 896	+ 1,166	- 101	+ 8	- 448	- 354	- 1,240	- 204	+ 77	- 1	- 1,035	- 69
Singapore													
2021 Q4	- 448	+ 710	+ 238	+ 122	+ 291	- 1,571	- 24	- 2,421	+ 502	- 5	+ 82	- 3,005	+ 258
2022 Q1	+ 4,733	+ 1,215	+ 471	+ 274	- 266	+ 3,511	+ 387	+ 5,898	+ 723	- 5	+ 185	+ 4,991	+ 72
Q2	- 3,214	+ 1,019	+ 431	- 241	+ 887	- 4,879	+ 546	+ 4	+ 12	- 9	+ 114	- 122	+ 30
Q3	+ 2,084	+ 192	+ 226	- 171	+ 277	+ 1,786	+ 118	+ 10	+ 696	- 5	+ 696	- 1,401	+ 13
Q4	- 1,888	+ 661	+ 0	+ 85	- 163	- 2,472	+ 1,549	- 705	- 194	- 5	- 25	- 486	+ 1,050
2023 Q1	+ 3,933	+ 475	+ 446	- 115	+ 317	+ 3,256	+ 609	+ 2,763	- 15	+ 1	+ 588	+ 2,191	+ 1,102
Slovakia													
2021 Q4	+ 438	+ 217	+ 87	+ 1	- 119	+ 339	- 40	+ 476	+ 506	± 0	- 11	- 20	+ 65
2022 Q1	- 500	+ 119	+ 167	+ 15	- 475	- 158	+ 6	+ 961	+ 541	- 5	+ 49	+ 371	+ 37
Q2	+ 436	+ 245	+ 122	+ 310	- 699	+ 581	+ 31	+ 238	- 206	- 0	- 30	+ 474	- 9
Q3	- 158	+ 224	+ 92	+ 198	- 555	- 26	+ 53	+ 760	+ 266	-	- 3	+ 498	+ 124
Q4	+ 500	+ 245	+ 121	+ 318	- 571	+ 508	+ 12	- 501	- 424	- 0	- 16	- 61	+ 59
2023 Q1	+ 308	+ 28	+ 21	+ 360	- 331	+ 250	+ 16	+ 1,326	+ 962	-	+ 6	+ 358	+ 110

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)							Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)					
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options ²	Other investment ³			Direct investment			Other investment ³		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment ¹		Total	of which: Long-term loans	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment ¹	Total	of which: Long-term loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Slovenia													
2021 Q4	- 737	+ 21	+ 17	- 514	- 215	- 28	- 20	- 390	+ 16	- 4	- 47	- 358	+ 6
2022 Q1	- 81	+ 65	+ 37	+ 86	- 399	+ 167	- 6	+ 1,051	+ 16	- 4	+ 209	+ 825	+ 12
Q2	- 546	+ 75	+ 35	- 109	- 534	+ 23	- 2	- 733	- 59	- 3	+ 85	- 759	+ 5
Q3	- 817	- 11	- 45	- 215	- 558	- 33	- 22	+ 33	- 72	- 3	+ 31	+ 75	+ 22
Q4	- 507	- 37	+ 23	- 177	- 293	+ 0	- 14	+ 590	+ 4	- 3	+ 181	+ 405	+ 7
2023 Q1	+ 385	+ 66	+ 36	+ 309	- 120	+ 129	- 6	+ 22	+ 23	- 3	+ 76	- 78	+ 16
Spain													
2021 Q4	- 3,744	+ 1,548	+ 976	- 2,529	- 20	- 2,743	+ 3,538	+ 8,012	+ 593	+ 43	+ 3,677	+ 3,743	+ 1,468
2022 Q1	+ 5,431	+ 2,161	+ 1,589	- 4	- 4,275	+ 7,549	+ 222	+ 9,221	- 114	+ 141	+ 5,205	+ 4,130	+ 756
Q2	+ 13,452	+ 2,938	+ 1,437	+ 352	- 1,005	+ 11,166	- 2,014	+ 7,618	+ 1,354	- 128	+ 4,281	+ 1,983	+ 835
Q3	- 4,860	+ 2,046	+ 1,430	- 135	- 263	- 6,508	+ 507	+ 2,326	- 48	- 5	+ 2,705	- 331	+ 118
Q4	+ 545	+ 5,966	+ 1,380	- 1,880	+ 579	- 4,121	+ 1,492	+ 955	+ 777	+ 120	+ 388	- 210	+ 1,710
2023 Q1	+ 33,807	+ 3,331	+ 1,660	+ 4,428	- 251	+ 26,299	+ 652	+ 1,115	- 92	- 164	+ 1,624	- 417	+ 2,179
Sweden													
2021 Q4	+ 2,898	+ 2,648	- 227	- 143	- 524	+ 917	- 126	+ 2,310	- 513	- 33	+ 297	+ 2,525	+ 739
2022 Q1	- 3,625	- 4,875	+ 174	- 237	- 32	+ 1,520	+ 332	+ 1,026	+ 78	- 101	+ 1,546	- 598	+ 47
Q2	- 8,416	- 9,185	+ 155	+ 1,016	+ 326	- 573	+ 414	- 919	- 1,811	+ 8	+ 1,492	- 600	+ 385
Q3	+ 8,440	+ 8,421	+ 94	- 1,289	+ 390	+ 918	+ 422	+ 3,017	+ 770	+ 12	+ 1,833	+ 414	+ 118
Q4	- 15,304	- 10,551	+ 178	+ 52	- 2,902	- 1,904	+ 406	- 514	+ 279	- 21	- 87	- 706	- 13
2023 Q1	- 5,400	- 1,729	+ 241	+ 114	- 3,492	- 294	- 206	+ 4,830	+ 456	- 48	- 105	+ 4,479	+ 225
Switzerland													
2021 Q4	+ 10,077	+ 2,410	+ 887	+ 1,056	- 3,451	+ 10,063	- 1,112	+ 25,764	- 2,751	+ 474	- 7,878	+ 36,393	+ 286
2022 Q1	+ 3,897	+ 482	+ 1,427	- 1,390	+ 120	+ 4,686	+ 628	- 15,748	+ 3,544	+ 1,168	- 4,403	- 14,889	+ 99
Q2	- 1,854	+ 4,367	+ 80	- 4,026	+ 2,374	- 4,569	- 255	- 20,531	+ 274	+ 777	+ 265	- 21,070	+ 2,702
Q3	- 7,602	+ 2,891	+ 1,381	- 184	+ 877	- 11,186	- 601	+ 12,487	+ 1,414	+ 544	- 4,329	+ 15,402	+ 491
Q4	- 2,473	- 1,450	+ 1,268	- 1,078	+ 1,280	- 1,225	- 8	- 23,904	- 466	- 735	- 1,647	- 21,791	+ 329
2023 Q1	- 2,636	- 510	+ 1,268	- 658	+ 1,829	- 3,297	- 91	- 16,549	+ 789	+ 727	- 623	- 16,716	+ 66
Taiwan													
2021 Q4	+ 203	+ 83	+ 47	+ 101	- 85	+ 104	+ 22	- 1,881	- 59	- 0	+ 21	- 1,843	+ 34
2022 Q1	- 1,238	+ 69	+ 59	- 1,366	+ 3	+ 56	+ 18	- 1,021	- 70	- 0	+ 23	- 974	- 24
Q2	- 555	- 17	+ 16	- 150	- 240	- 149	- 6	+ 1,097	+ 23	- 0	+ 27	+ 1,047	- 35
Q3	- 706	+ 136	- 18	- 432	- 537	+ 127	- 6	- 965	+ 14	- 0	+ 28	- 1,008	+ 30
Q4	- 360	+ 141	+ 24	+ 437	- 784	- 154	- 12	- 268	- 44	- 0	+ 72	- 297	- 0
2023 Q1	- 74	+ 137	+ 54	+ 410	- 313	- 308	- 2	- 779	- 14	- 0	+ 83	- 849	+ 75
Turkey													
2021 Q4	- 1,063	+ 458	+ 222	- 138	- 91	- 1,293	- 363	+ 2,676	+ 306	+ 18	+ 6	+ 2,364	+ 167
2022 Q1	+ 1,307	+ 907	+ 187	+ 11	- 3	+ 393	+ 162	- 7,113	+ 122	+ 15	- 2	- 7,233	+ 124
Q2	+ 604	+ 711	+ 199	- 473	- 33	+ 398	- 310	- 1,275	- 66	+ 17	- 0	- 1,209	+ 284
Q3	- 984	+ 446	+ 292	- 359	+ 40	- 1,112	- 132	+ 6,746	+ 270	+ 16	+ 6	+ 6,470	- 136
Q4	+ 622	+ 178	+ 246	- 270	+ 9	+ 706	- 646	+ 7,932	+ 155	+ 15	+ 1	+ 7,777	- 68
2023 Q1	+ 1,097	+ 819	+ 169	- 110	+ 22	+ 367	- 56	- 12,516	- 82	+ 15	+ 13	- 12,447	+ 127
United Kingdom													
2021 Q4	+ 9,715	- 9,176	- 1,361	- 4,452	+ 17,544	+ 5,799	+ 230	- 27,377	- 9,857	- 650	- 23,121	+ 5,602	- 13,125
2022 Q1	+ 40,539	+ 10,434	- 712	- 3,226	+ 9,394	+ 23,937	+ 2,022	+ 96,441	+ 13,900	- 518	+ 7,164	+ 75,378	- 19,186
Q2	- 10,185	+ 4,718	- 617	- 3,593	+ 3,564	- 14,873	- 5,951	+ 7,374	- 1,247	- 766	- 31,513	+ 40,133	- 199
Q3	+ 22,510	+ 21,651	- 734	- 2,564	+ 4,983	- 1,560	+ 3,019	- 9,769	+ 14,428	- 355	- 20,573	- 3,624	+ 11,898
Q4	- 57,624	- 26,132	- 274	- 2,577	+ 7,349	- 36,264	+ 2,810	- 152,712	- 30,730	- 529	- 32,972	- 89,010	+ 3,566
2023 Q1	+ 26,683	+ 4,185	- 772	+ 7,975	+ 7,003	+ 7,518	- 5,255	+ 24,958	+ 8,779	- 714	- 15,575	+ 31,754	+ 4,582
United States													
2021 Q4	+ 30,127	+ 9,115	+ 1,330	+ 2,544	+ 2,117	+ 16,351	- 2,698	- 32,534	+ 209	+ 34	- 30,933	- 1,809	+ 18,344
2022 Q1	+ 16,132	- 474	+ 2,453	+ 7,969	- 9,488	+ 18,125	+ 1,918	+ 5,526	+ 3,954	+ 214	- 5,296	+ 6,868	- 9,100
Q2	- 9,589	+ 6,008	+ 511	+ 9,815	- 11,193	- 14,219	+ 449	- 1,773	+ 3,061	+ 210	- 82	- 4,751	- 159
Q3	+ 20,541	+ 9,728	+ 343	- 8,366	+ 1,577	+ 17,602	+ 8,848	+ 12,043	+ 2,651	+ 187	- 5,574	+ 14,966	+ 5,807
Q4	- 3,603	+ 3,579	+ 843	+ 10,026	- 7,281	- 9,927	- 4,675	- 32,695	+ 7,928	- 195	- 22,492	- 18,131	- 2,979
2023 Q1	+ 30,404	- 2,706	+ 584	+ 6,159	+ 15,836	+ 11,115	- 4,890	+ 6,158	- 4,052	+ 430	+ 7,506	+ 2,704	+ 2,123

■ Explanatory notes and lists

■ Structure and content

The German balance of payments is a comprehensive systematic presentation of economic transactions between residents (natural and legal persons resident in Germany) and non-residents (natural and legal persons resident outside Germany) in a given reporting period (month, quarter, year). It is not a balance sheet in the sense of a point-in-time statement of assets and liabilities, but rather a flow account that also includes cross-border transactions, even if these do not lead to (direct) payment.

The balance of payments statistics provide important information on Germany's multi-faceted external trade links and are used by central banks, ministries, associations and enterprises, as well as by academics. The analyses derived from these form, amongst other things, an indispensable basis for decisions on monetary and economic policy. In addition, the German balance of payments constitutes an important part of the balances of payments of the euro area and the European Union.

The balance of payments is broken down into the following sub-accounts:

1. current account;
2. capital account;
3. financial account.

The current account records the purchases and sales of goods and services, together with primary and secondary income. The capital account comprises unrequited transfers which do not have any direct effect on income or expenditure (e.g. debt forgiveness). The financial account documents the financial transactions between residents and non-residents, and is broken down into direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives and employee stock options, other investment, and reserve assets.

In accounting terms, the three aforementioned sub-accounts are interrelated. If the current account and capital account are taken together, a surplus is associated with an increase in external assets or decrease in external liabilities in the financial account. Conversely, a deficit in the current account and capital account is associated with a decrease in external assets or increase in external liabilities.

In practice, however, there is no such precise correlation due to the fact that, first, transactions cannot always be recorded on an accrual basis and, second, all of the sub-ac-

counts (other than the reserve assets and other assets and liabilities of the Bundesbank) have gaps in their statistical coverage. All discrepancies are reflected in the "Net errors and omissions" item.

■ Sources and legal bases

A modular system is used to collect the data required to compile the balance of payments. External sector reporting is the core component, which as a general rule requires resident banks, enterprises, households and public authorities participating in external transactions to report their transactions with non-residents to the Bundesbank. The legal basis is provided by Section 11(2) of the Foreign Trade and Payments Act (*Außenwirtschaftsgesetz*) together with Sections 67 et seq. of the Foreign Trade and Payments Regulation (*Außenwirtschaftsverordnung*).

Other data sources include:

- foreign trade statistics from the Federal Statistical Office;
- household survey on travel expenses abroad;
- external positions of banks, external positions of non-banks and stock surveys on direct investment;
- the Bundesbank's internal accounting;
- other national and international statistics for reconciliation and as a basis for estimates.

Since the publication of data for the reporting month of May 2014 in July 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the balance of payments have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

■ Publication of results

Frequency

The German balance of payments is published monthly in the Bundesbank's press releases, its Monthly Reports, in this statistical series and in the Bundesbank's time series database. Further balance of payments statistics are avail-

able on the Bundesbank's website under Statistics/External sector/Balance of payments.

Revision policy

When publishing the provisional data for a given reporting month, the corresponding data for the previous month are generally revised (prior-month revision). These revisions include subsequent and corrective reports on foreign trade by reporting agents as well as other late information from secondary sources.

Further revisions are carried out in connection with the regular revisions to the quarterly international investment position (i.i.p.). In the reporting months of January, April, July and October, results from the reconciliation of mirror statistics and on euro banknote issuance for the months in the preceding quarter are also incorporated. In July, the revision of travel expenditures for the previous year and the current year takes place. Furthermore, additional revised data from secondary sources may be posted. In September, currency in circulation for the months in the preceding quarter is also revised. In the November publication, the revised foreign trade results for the previous year and the current year are included in the balance of payments statistics.

Annual revisions for the previous reporting year and the three preceding years are made in the March Monthly Report. These annual revisions generally incorporate new information stemming from secondary sources and late reports, and provisional estimates are revised or replaced. Methodological changes, including those for earlier periods, also tend to be implemented at this point.

Regional shifts in balance of payments data can arise in July's publication. In addition, new data from secondary sources may be included (these are generally data on travel expenditure from the previous year).

In addition to the specified revision dates, unscheduled revisions can also occur. In the event of extensive revisions or the discovery of serious errors, an assessment is made on a case-by-case basis as to whether the analysis of the balance of payments is impaired as a result of the errors and, therefore, whether a correction should be made in the next publication or whether a correction at the next regular revision date will suffice.

Methodological notes

Territory

The domestic market comprises the economic territory of the Federal Republic of Germany. All other countries, including those participating in the euro area, are foreign markets.

Transition from foreign trade to goods trade

Conceptual differences between foreign trade in accordance with the official foreign trade statistics and trade in goods pursuant to the balance of payments statistics exist, in the first instance, with respect to the recording approach adopted. While foreign trade statistics record goods physically crossing a national border, the change-of-ownership principle is applied in the balance of payments. This means that, for example, the purchase of goods outside Germany by German traders and their resale to non-residents must be included as an addition to foreign trade, provided the transfer of ownership between the German trader and the non-resident did not result in any national borders being crossed. Deductions must correspondingly be made from foreign trade when goods cross the German border without there being a change of ownership. This includes goods movements in connection with cross-border processing services. Second, in the foreign trade statistics, the goods value recorded is the value at the German border (import c.i.f., export f.o.b.),¹ whereas, in the balance of payments, the value recorded is the value at the border of the exporting country (import f.o.b., export f.o.b.). The transport and insurance costs (c.i.f. costs of imports) included in the import value in the foreign trade statistics must therefore be deducted and, for non-German transporters, assigned to the corresponding services items.

Travel

Estimates of receipts are based on reports for foreign travel payments, the main sources of which are credit institutions and travel companies, which handle a large proportion of travel-related transactions through buying and selling foreign currency as well as via credit and debit card payments. Together with evaluations of potential changes in payment behaviour, these data are used to determine travel receipts. The value determined is also checked against the figures from the Federal Statistical Office's accommodation statistics and corresponding data from major part-

¹ c.i.f.: cost, insurance, freight (a freight clause that includes transport and insurance costs). f.o.b.: free on board, i.e. no transport or insurance costs.

ner countries. Since 2001, the expenditure figures have been calculated on the basis of a direct household survey of persons travelling abroad. However, owing to the sampling error, the availability of results for individual countries is limited.

Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

Financial intermediaries frequently choose to be remunerated for a service indirectly through the associated interest margin. These indirectly rendered services are now recorded under financial services. As a result, financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are no longer included under interest income. Under primary income, non-banks' interest income on deposits held abroad has been expanded to include FISIM, whilst interest expenditure on external loans has been reduced to disregard such services. Conversely, there has been a decrease in domestic banks' interest income and an increase in their interest expenditure. The data on FISIM are calculated by the Federal Statistical Office within the framework of the national accounts using a designated model.

The distinction between loans and currency and deposits

Transactions are assigned to loans or currency and deposits broadly on the basis of the sector of the domestic or foreign debtor: if the debtor belongs to the MFI sector (including monetary authorities), the transactions are assigned to the "Currency and deposits" item; if the debtor belongs to another sector (general government, enterprises and households), the relevant transactions are assigned to the "Loans" item.

Sectoral classification

The revised Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6) has brought sectoral classification into line with that of the System of National Accounts.² However, in order to ensure that balance of payments data would be consistent with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), the sectoral classification model was adopted in principle while nevertheless consolidating several heavily subdivided sectors. The division of economic agents into institutional sectors, which has been adopted in this statistical series, is very closely based on this manner of classification. Designations were largely retained in order to maintain consistency with previous sector designations. The sectoral classification is generally that of the domestic sector of the creditor or the debtor.

By contrast, the reporting requirements at European level³ subdivide the sectors to a greater extent than in this statistical series, although, when compared with the national accounts, some of the sectors here are also aggregated into groups.

² 2008 SNA.

³ See Commission Regulation (EU) No 555/12 of 22 June 2012 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011.

■ List of countries ⁴

I. Europe

1. EU member states (27)

1.1 Euro area (20)

Austria
Belgium
Croatia
Cyprus
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain

European Central Bank (ECB)
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF)
European Stability Mechanism (ESM)

1.2 Other EU member states

Bulgaria
Czechia
Denmark
Hungary
Poland
Romania
Sweden
European institutions (excl. ECB, ESM and EFSF)

2. Other european countries

2.1 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Iceland
Liechtenstein
Norway
Switzerland

2.2. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)

Albania
Andorra

Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Faroe Islands
Gibraltar
Guernsey
Holy See (Vatikan)
Isle of Man
Jersey
Kosovo
Moldova
Montenegro
North Macedonia
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia (incl. Kosovo)
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom

II. Africa

1. North Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Tunisia

2. Other African countries

Angola
Benin
Botswana
British Indian Ocean Territory
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo (Democratic Republic of)
Congo (Republic of)

⁴ In general, the group of countries specified in the table are based on the addition of individual listed countries. However, the balance of payments include also transactions whose assignment to an individual country is not possible. In this case, we use the category "not allocated countries" according to the nearest group possible of such a country. Because of the combination of both geographical and economic features, the "not allocated countries" are not listed here.

Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Eswatini
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauretania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sudan
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

III. America

1. North America

Canada
Greenland
United States

2. Central America

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize

Bermuda
Bonaire, Saba and Saint Eustatius
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Curaçao
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Montserrat
Nicaragua
Panama
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
Virgin Islands of the United States

3. South America

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

IV. Asia

1. Near and Middle East countries

1.1 Gulf Arabian countries

Bahrain
Iraq
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia

United Arab Emirates
Yemen

1.2 Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Israel
Jordan
Lebanon
Palestinian territories
Syrian

2. Other Asian countries

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Iran
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)
Korea (Republic of)
Kyrgyzstan
Lao
Macao
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Tajikistan
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Viet Nam

V. Australia, Oceania and Polar Regions

American Samoa
Antarctica
Australia
Bouvet Island

Christmas Island
Cocos Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia
French Southern and Antarctic Territories
Guam
Heard and the McDonald Islands
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia
Nauru
New Caledonia
New Zealand
Niue
Norfolk Island
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn Islands Group
Solomon Islands
Samoa
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
United States Minor Outlying Islands
Vanuatu
Wallis and Futuna (Islands)

VI. International Organisations

(excl. EU Organisations)

Supplementary data

OECD countries

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Czechia
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Israel

Italy
Japan
Korea (Republic of)
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Bahrain
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Cook Islands
Curaçao
Dominica
Gibraltar
Grenada
Guernsey

Hong Kong
Isle of Man
Jersey
Lebanon
Liberia
Liechtenstein
Marshall Islands
Mauritius
Montserrat
Nauru
Niue
Panama
Philippines
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Seychelles
Singapore
Sint Maarten
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu
Virgin Islands of the United States

OPEC countries

Algeria
Angola
Congo (Republic of)
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Iran
Iraq
Kuwait
Libya
Nigeria
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Venezuela

■ List of sectors⁵

All sectors

Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Bundesbank (S.121)

MFIs (excluding central bank)

Deposit-taking corporations (S.122)

Money market funds (MMFs) (S.123)

Non-MFIs (all sectors excluding MFIs)

General government (S.13)⁶

Enterprises and households

Financial corporations excluding MFIs

Non-MMF investment funds (S.124)

Other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125)

Financial auxiliaries (S.126)

Captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127)

Insurance corporations (S.128)

Pension funds (S.129)

Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households

Non-financial corporations (S.11)

Households (S.14)

Non-profit institutions serving households (S.15)

⁵ The breakdown of the institutional sectors used in the German balance of payments, together with reference to the internationally applicable classification of sectors pursuant to 2008 SNA (in brackets, if available), is shown in the following overview.

⁶ This also includes public bonds, i.e. bonds that are issued by central government, special central government funds, state government or local government.