



International investment position and external debt November 2025

Statistical Series

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Information pursuant to Section 5 of the German Telemedia Act (Telemediengesetz) can be found at:
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ISSN 2699-934X

Finalized on 12 November 2025.

This Statistical Series is released once a month and published on the basis of Section 18 of the Bundesbank Act (Gesetz über die Deutsche Bundesbank).

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Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
s	Estimated
...	Data available at a later date
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil
/	No data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

Notes

The international investment position and external debt figures for the previous reporting year and the quarters of the current reporting year should be regarded as provisional in all cases. Upon publication of a given quarter, the figures for the previous quarter are revised.

With respect to the external positions of enterprises, the figures for the latest reporting month should be regarded as provisional until publication of the figures for the following reporting month.

Important information about our statistical series: the data of previous periods, which are not shown in our publications, can be viewed by clicking on the desired data. To do this, move the cursor to the value you wish to retrieve and click on it. You will immediately be linked to the underlying time series.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Assets												
	Total	Direct investment 1						Portfolio investment					
		Total	Equity			Debt instruments			Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5		
			Total	Listed	Unlisted	Other 2	Total	in Direct investment enterprises				in Direct investors 3	between Fellow enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
All currencies													
2011	6,849,408	1,310,913	1,050,123	41,825	490,148	518,150	260,789	225,540	35,249	.	1,839,671	191,682	308,488
2012	7,299,763	1,461,814	1,122,085	44,869	535,467	541,749	339,729	172,229	52,736	114,764	2,090,409	221,582	343,513
2013	6,943,122	1,517,076	1,148,613	49,586	550,575	548,452	368,463	189,260	56,129	123,074	2,231,823	281,433	381,472
2014	7,658,350	1,643,356	1,239,126	41,964	603,858	593,304	404,230	213,304	66,414	124,512	2,529,733	329,128	441,506
2015	7,889,157	1,798,972	1,342,383	39,358	657,031	645,994	456,589	250,414	70,951	135,224	2,664,748	379,261	491,202
2016	8,282,682	1,890,089	1,418,333	41,360	693,343	683,630	471,756	253,273	72,463	146,020	2,823,991	425,190	532,211
2017	8,547,343	1,994,155	1,487,543	43,750	729,850	713,943	506,612	271,964	81,993	152,655	3,053,885	477,615	648,203
2018	8,817,030	2,159,349	1,650,299	48,499	812,064	789,736	509,050	266,356	81,010	161,684	3,037,828	446,278	639,234
2019	9,670,827	2,329,970	1,793,949	61,754	879,373	852,822	536,021	291,305	78,876	165,840	3,478,084	586,652	765,893
2020	10,558,059	2,449,170	1,865,305	62,583	914,503	888,219	583,865	295,693	103,648	184,524	3,713,913	672,480	841,873
2021	11,609,501	2,733,734	2,077,536	88,806	1,000,772	987,958	656,198	329,079	129,574	197,545	4,123,151	896,357	1,069,471
2022	12,260,508	2,882,817	2,159,610	58,887	1,054,627	1,046,096	723,207	380,504	119,648	223,055	3,632,184	740,983	1,054,023
2023	12,603,347	2,923,197	2,153,585	51,146	1,053,644	1,048,795	769,612	415,736	121,406	232,470	4,032,120	858,719	1,138,469
2024	13,851,488	3,057,561	2,265,871	48,329	1,107,024	1,110,518	791,690	419,181	126,824	245,685	4,572,597	1,000,364	1,400,170
2024 Q3	13,312,841	3,007,139	2,219,970	49,025	1,082,940	1,088,005	787,169	422,262	124,933	239,974	4,464,240	973,162	1,328,170
2024 Q4	13,851,488	3,057,561	2,265,871	48,329	1,107,024	1,110,518	791,690	419,181	126,824	245,685	4,572,597	1,000,364	1,400,170
2025 Q1	13,728,633	3,084,490	2,277,321	51,662	1,106,725	1,118,934	807,169	432,042	129,526	245,601	4,592,488	975,141	1,402,181
2025 Q2	13,859,720	3,071,476	2,270,651	53,654	1,103,589	1,113,408	800,825	426,059	127,475	247,291	4,715,886	997,536	1,456,507
Euro													
2011	4,322,248	715,739	534,792	17,666	246,631	270,495	180,947	150,011	30,936	.	1,463,162	64,747	270,556
2012	4,736,399	820,638	580,787	17,229	274,284	289,274	239,851	119,750	38,387	81,714	1,670,236	72,382	300,371
2013	4,654,227	861,200	601,178	21,361	284,622	295,195	260,022	108,977	51,765	99,280	1,766,232	94,291	334,634
2014	4,946,103	907,159	624,941	18,202	299,663	307,076	282,218	117,291	61,510	103,417	1,966,217	103,828	378,996
2015	5,084,841	968,969	664,222	19,819	320,084	324,319	304,747	128,239	65,582	110,926	2,031,200	127,705	425,844
2016	5,359,520	1,037,892	717,196	21,661	347,238	348,297	320,696	133,606	66,925	120,165	2,119,029	147,178	449,783
2017	5,586,487	1,130,227	789,531	22,659	385,028	381,844	340,696	139,000	75,222	126,474	2,178,049	164,892	556,417
2018	5,884,057	1,259,222	910,834	28,835	443,834	438,165	348,388	141,213	75,694	131,481	2,197,771	153,131	558,047
2019	6,262,995	1,360,152	995,410	38,971	482,440	473,999	364,742	160,636	70,823	133,283	2,447,955	193,186	650,130
2020	6,920,859	1,497,345	1,083,409	49,318	519,069	515,022	413,936	174,218	88,134	151,584	2,559,470	197,760	700,969
2021	7,504,438	1,638,023	1,181,750	74,043	549,074	558,633	456,273	192,954	153,281	153,281	2,694,990	245,611	862,506
2022	7,507,712	1,732,702	1,231,560	47,627	586,095	597,838	501,142	225,503	100,772	174,867	2,413,205	199,249	867,532
2023	7,726,027	1,787,986	1,235,092	37,214	593,519	604,359	552,894	264,181	102,359	186,354	2,658,467	226,306	914,927
2024	8,147,316	1,833,543	1,260,641	32,861	609,492	618,288	572,902	265,899	112,061	194,942	2,935,054	229,225	1,092,643
2024 Q3	8,134,398	1,821,956	1,258,296	31,932	609,168	617,196	563,660	259,675	110,172	193,813	2,905,012	239,141	1,048,967
2024 Q4	8,147,316	1,833,543	1,260,641	32,861	609,492	618,288	572,902	265,899	112,061	194,942	2,935,054	229,225	1,092,643
2025 Q1	8,387,132	1,863,084	1,278,192	34,568	616,626	626,998	584,892	274,559	113,848	196,485	3,008,798	247,237	1,103,852
2025 Q2	8,623,659	1,880,838	1,299,090	37,087	626,447	635,556	581,748	270,149	112,232	199,367	3,127,444	247,234	1,146,865
Foreign currency													
2011	2,527,165	595,174	515,331	24,159	243,517	247,655	79,842	75,529	4,314	.	376,509	126,935	37,932
2012	2,563,371	641,181	541,298	27,640	261,183	252,475	99,883	52,481	14,347	33,055	420,173	149,200	43,142
2013	2,288,897	655,876	547,435	28,225	265,953	253,257	108,441	80,282	4,368	23,791	465,591	187,142	46,838
2014	2,712,247	736,197	614,185	23,762	304,195	286,228	122,012	96,012	4,903	21,097	563,516	225,300	62,510
2015	2,804,316	830,005	678,161	19,539	336,947	321,675	151,844	122,177	5,371	24,296	633,548	251,556	65,358
2016	2,923,161	852,199	701,137	19,699	346,105	335,333	151,062	119,668	5,537	25,857	704,962	278,012	82,428
2017	2,960,858	863,929	698,012	21,091	344,822	332,099	165,917	132,965	6,770	26,182	875,836	312,723	91,786
2018	2,932,975	900,129	739,465	19,664	368,230	351,571	160,664	125,144	5,317	30,203	840,057	293,147	81,187
2019	3,407,832	969,817	798,539	22,783	396,933	378,823	171,278	130,671	8,053	32,554	1,030,129	393,466	115,763
2020	3,637,203	951,825	781,896	13,265	395,434	373,197	169,929	121,473	15,514	32,942	1,154,443	474,720	140,904
2021	4,105,053	1,095,705	895,786	14,763	451,698	429,325	199,919	136,122	19,535	44,262	1,428,161	650,746	206,965
2022	4,752,804	1,150,122	928,050	11,260	468,532	448,258	222,072	155,005	18,877	48,190	1,218,979	541,734	186,491
2023	4,877,322	1,135,208	918,493	13,932	460,125	444,436	216,715	151,555	19,046	46,114	1,373,653	632,413	223,542
2024	5,704,174	1,224,019	1,005,230	15,468	497,532	492,230	218,789	153,283	14,763	50,743	1,637,543	771,139	307,527
2024 Q3	5,178,439	1,185,178	961,674	17,093	473,772	470,809	223,504	162,584	14,759	46,160	1,559,228	734,021	279,203
2024 Q4	5,704,174	1,224,019	1,005,230	15,468	497,532	492,230	218,789	153,283	14,763	50,743	1,637,543	771,139	307,527
2025 Q1	5,341,501	1,221,406	999,129	17,094	490,099	491,936	222,277	157,485	15,677	49,115	1,583,690	727,904	298,329
2025 Q2	5,236,066	1,190,639	971,561	16,567	477,142	477,852	219,078	155,910	15,243	47,925	1,588,442	750,302	309,642

1 Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year

and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. 2 Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well as claims and liabilities from construction. 3 Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. 4 Incl. participation certificates. 5 Incl. reinvested earnings.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

still assets		Other investment													Reserve assets	End of reporting period
Debt securities		Financial derivatives and employee stock options	Total	Loans 8, 9		Currency and deposits 8		Trade credits and advances 11	Insurance, pensions and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 12	Other accounts receivable/payable	Special drawing rights				
Short-term 6	Long-term 7			Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27			
All currencies																
23,293	1,316,208	916,040	2,598,181	684,780	455,614	1,699,373	871,984	117,128	34,301	38,455	24,144	-	184,603	2011		
25,951	1,499,363	954,792	2,604,118	595,233	442,010	1,818,164	814,539	81,894	34,461	51,250	23,116	-	188,630	2012		
27,634	1,541,284	629,416	2,421,054	565,743	404,753	1,647,127	782,918	83,900	40,817	60,704	22,763	-	143,753	2013		
27,827	1,731,272	791,334	2,535,182	585,198	414,978	1,723,883	898,652	90,300	46,493	67,279	22,029	-	158,745	2014		
21,675	1,772,610	665,276	2,600,629	593,749	423,991	1,772,493	843,711	87,590	54,429	69,698	22,670	-	159,532	2015		
19,945	1,846,645	611,381	2,781,456	617,695	451,242	1,921,569	835,024	91,151	53,266	73,470	24,305	-	175,765	2016		
19,794	1,908,273	475,176	2,857,285	617,949	441,918	1,981,903	761,915	97,762	56,952	78,342	24,377	-	166,842	2017		
20,273	1,932,043	425,783	3,020,932	666,199	489,248	2,071,630	779,797	104,212	65,320	88,570	25,001	-	173,138	2018		
27,885	2,097,654	625,033	3,038,445	698,168	512,955	2,038,729	821,916	105,496	66,856	103,745	25,451	-	199,295	2019		
31,852	2,167,708	840,227	3,335,622	716,610	522,855	2,298,721	788,429	100,020	68,649	125,207	26,415	-	219,127	2020		
27,688	2,129,635	740,726	3,750,503	785,487	572,099	2,564,280	878,767	132,121	89,371	151,921	27,323	-	261,387	2021		
43,874	1,793,304	1,581,665	3,887,354	834,212	616,126	2,613,470	927,767	136,700	95,384	179,167	28,421	-	166,488	2022		
50,969	1,983,963	1,486,928	3,868,843	842,149	627,261	2,575,671	935,830	129,538	92,250	199,886	29,349	-	292,259	2023		
60,369	2,111,694	1,786,116	4,071,509	932,945	691,150	2,657,546	1,059,456	128,136	104,293	218,146	30,443	-	363,705	2024		
63,971	2,098,937	1,452,199	4,043,925	915,474	693,425	2,658,586	1,044,340	126,034	101,065	213,016	29,750	-	345,338	2024 Q3		
60,369	2,111,694	1,786,116	4,071,509	932,945	691,150	2,657,546	1,059,456	128,136	104,293	218,146	30,443	-	363,705	Q4		
60,132	2,155,034	1,426,737	4,222,247	962,775	719,923	2,769,058	1,135,026	132,416	106,045	220,816	31,137	-	402,671	2025 Q1		
60,396	2,201,447	1,416,356	4,266,699	967,360	714,601	2,810,061	1,141,332	127,098	107,974	222,726	31,480	-	389,303	Q2		
Euro																
21,776	1,106,083	222,161	1,921,186	436,732	255,585	1,358,326	596,820	87,548	16,653	10,375	11,552	-	-	2011		
21,825	1,275,658	252,331	1,993,194	384,242	256,224	1,495,505	543,759	63,973	16,462	21,472	11,540	-	-	2012		
23,102	1,314,205	172,074	1,854,721	381,621	247,045	1,345,382	526,350	65,388	19,751	31,002	11,577	-	-	2013		
23,404	1,459,989	202,333	1,870,394	392,706	245,931	1,340,071	566,381	68,486	22,396	36,277	10,458	-	-	2014		
14,744	1,462,907	157,929	1,926,743	397,598	254,133	1,388,418	506,293	66,947	25,892	37,518	10,370	-	-	2015		
16,841	1,505,227	136,329	2,066,270	409,889	270,542	1,508,920	479,254	69,839	27,299	38,991	11,332	-	-	2016		
14,144	1,442,596	105,933	2,172,278	433,887	284,056	1,590,936	428,657	75,352	18,249	42,598	11,256	-	-	2017		
15,285	1,471,308	101,671	2,325,393	452,820	301,729	1,700,521	466,843	78,957	32,325	49,065	11,705	-	-	2018		
18,259	1,586,380	126,359	2,328,529	476,466	320,049	1,668,262	510,086	79,969	31,999	59,675	12,158	-	-	2019		
21,899	1,638,842	198,168	2,665,876	510,526	345,753	1,958,889	525,217	75,940	32,835	74,827	12,859	-	-	2020		
18,553	1,568,320	204,005	2,967,420	551,835	371,116	2,172,920	568,147	89,456	45,304	94,418	13,487	-	-	2021		
31,648	1,314,776	280,185	3,081,620	597,827	408,488	2,208,123	590,203	96,101	50,349	114,926	14,294	-	-	2022		
35,172	1,482,062	222,114	3,057,460	613,989	424,557	2,157,829	584,219	96,055	44,240	130,320	15,027	-	-	2023		
39,657	1,573,529	219,720	3,158,999	676,588	462,628	2,176,148	648,739	93,759	52,831	143,818	15,855	-	-	2024		
43,357	1,573,547	212,519	3,194,911	661,435	466,707	2,232,896	678,228	94,675	50,435	139,909	15,561	-	-	2024 Q3		
39,657	1,573,529	219,720	3,158,999	676,588	462,628	2,176,148	648,739	93,759	52,831	143,818	15,855	-	-	Q4		
40,207	1,617,502	223,398	3,291,852	704,171	488,724	2,274,423	711,488	97,608	53,710	145,786	16,154	-	-	2025 Q1		
41,921	1,691,424	239,155	3,376,222	724,503	497,620	2,338,765	738,623	94,631	54,887	147,054	16,382	-	-	Q2		
Foreign currency																
1,517	210,125	693,879	677,000	248,053	200,029	341,047	275,164	29,580	17,647	28,081	12,592	-	184,603	2011		
4,126	223,705	702,461	610,926	210,991	185,786	322,659	270,780	17,921	17,999	29,780	11,576	-	188,630	2012		
4,532	227,079	457,342	566,335	184,122	157,708	301,744	256,568	18,514	21,066	29,703	11,186	-	143,753	2013		
4,423	271,283	589,001	664,788	192,493	169,047	383,813	332,271	21,813	24,097	31,001	11,571	-	158,745	2014		
6,931	309,703	507,347	673,884	196,150	169,858	384,078	337,418	20,639	28,537	32,180	12,300	-	159,532	2015		
3,104	341,418	475,052	715,183	207,804	180,700	412,649	355,770	21,312	25,967	34,478	12,973	-	175,765	2016		
5,650	465,677	369,243	685,008	184,062	157,862	390,967	333,258	22,411	38,703	35,744	13,121	-	166,842	2017		
4,988	460,735	324,112	695,539	213,379	187,519	371,109	312,954	25,254	32,995	39,506	13,296	-	173,138	2018		
9,626	511,274	498,674	709,917	221,701	192,906	370,468	311,830	25,917	34,857	44,071	13,293	-	199,295	2019		
9,953	528,866	642,059	669,749	206,085	177,102	339,834	263,212	24,080	35,814	50,380	13,556	-	219,127	2020		
9,135	561,315	536,721	783,079	233,652	200,983	391,356	310,620	42,665	44,067	57,503	13,836	-	261,387	2021		
12,226	478,528	1,301,480	805,735	236,385	207,638	405,346	337,564	40,600	45,035	64,242	14,127	-	276,488	2022		
15,797	501,901	1,264,814	811,388	228,159	202,704	417,843	351,611	33,487	48,010	69,567	14,322	-	292,259	2023		
20,712	538,165	1,566,396	912,511	256,358	228,522	481,396	410,717	34,378	51,462	74,329	14,588	-	363,705	2024		
20,614	525,390	1,239,680	849,015	254,040	226,718	425,689	366,112	31,360	50,630	73,107	14,189	-	345,338	2024 Q3		
20,712	538,165	1,566,396	912,511	256,358	228,522	481,396	410,717	34,378	51,462	74,329	14,588	-	363,705	Q4		
19,925	537,532	1,203,339	930,395	258,605	231,199	494,633	423,538	34,809	52,335	75,030	14,983	-	402,671	2025 Q1		
18,475	510,023	1,177,201	890,481	242,857	216,981	471,298	402,709	32,469	53,087	75,672	15,098	-	389,303	Q2		

6 Short-term: original maturity up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 8 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 9 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 10 Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 11 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 12 Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Liabilities												
	Total	Direct investment 1						Portfolio investment					
		Total	Equity			Debt instruments			Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5		
			Total	Listed	Unlisted	Other 2	Total	in Direct investment enterprises				in Direct investors 3	between Fellow enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	

All currencies

2011	6,348,234	967,633	458,265	20,113	43,754	394,398	509,368	341,035	168,332	.	2,479,196	451,972	111,247
2012	6,684,113	1,097,422	475,668	29,374	40,930	405,364	621,754	138,377	273,980	209,397	2,726,503	588,168	123,929
2013	6,242,807	1,159,805	486,216	37,722	42,155	406,339	673,589	166,648	286,313	220,628	2,745,065	779,060	126,983
2014	6,802,433	1,210,330	526,979	34,824	40,936	451,219	683,351	155,249	303,298	224,804	2,989,307	845,330	126,846
2015	6,836,777	1,278,127	549,016	41,506	43,671	463,839	729,111	161,411	333,749	233,951	3,002,637	902,376	135,237
2016	7,043,987	1,344,914	570,326	41,388	46,109	482,829	774,588	172,212	357,280	245,096	2,996,306	930,492	136,275
2017	7,081,067	1,430,910	615,913	55,378	56,380	504,155	814,997	190,632	362,897	261,468	3,017,067	1,068,480	136,850
2018	7,016,902	1,533,458	621,186	43,757	59,698	517,731	912,272	200,051	427,396	284,825	2,795,069	851,595	127,730
2019	7,601,807	1,608,536	645,639	62,617	68,775	514,247	962,897	218,984	453,179	290,734	3,108,891	1,049,886	126,808
2020	8,344,694	1,771,712	715,193	80,021	82,665	552,507	1,056,519	260,388	475,621	320,510	3,251,147	1,050,066	122,256
2021	9,026,595	1,901,725	783,584	87,150	96,522	599,912	1,118,141	287,453	484,637	346,051	3,361,080	1,182,775	132,602
2022	9,459,740	1,977,226	810,818	53,763	115,299	641,756	1,166,408	294,034	511,879	360,495	2,838,410	910,225	112,480
2023	9,706,108	2,074,829	883,029	60,827	106,302	715,900	1,191,800	307,364	517,779	366,657	3,202,405	1,056,339	124,276
2024	10,399,439	2,125,463	930,428	64,115	110,203	756,110	1,195,035	297,025	547,068	350,942	3,539,136	1,197,278	131,578
2024 Q3	10,059,978	2,136,888	924,170	67,487	109,101	747,582	1,212,718	298,865	547,637	366,216	3,457,946	1,183,539	132,132
2024 Q4	10,399,439	2,125,463	930,428	64,115	110,203	756,110	1,195,035	297,025	547,068	350,942	3,539,136	1,197,278	131,578
2025 Q1	10,334,407	2,163,631	942,675	67,639	111,448	763,588	1,220,956	291,308	550,639	379,009	3,675,719	1,314,914	137,515
2025 Q2	10,543,036	2,187,243	958,258	68,585	110,518	779,155	1,228,985	285,604	562,115	381,266	3,832,234	1,391,546	141,270

Euro

2011	4,823,137	892,703	458,265	20,113	43,754	394,398	434,438	306,407	128,031	.	2,081,556	451,972	111,247
2012	5,131,097	995,747	475,668	29,374	40,930	405,364	520,079	115,990	228,277	175,812	2,325,128	588,168	123,929
2013	5,049,858	1,064,970	486,216	37,722	42,155	406,339	578,754	154,976	224,065	199,713	2,400,767	779,060	126,983
2014	5,352,303	1,095,759	526,979	34,824	40,936	451,219	568,780	143,269	221,279	204,232	2,599,967	845,330	126,846
2015	5,557,629	1,143,136	549,016	41,506	43,671	463,839	594,120	150,538	232,240	211,342	2,710,222	902,376	135,237
2016	5,738,301	1,205,758	570,326	41,388	46,109	482,829	635,432	160,433	251,666	223,333	2,678,117	930,492	136,275
2017	5,944,291	1,302,825	615,913	55,378	56,380	504,155	686,912	181,130	264,756	241,026	2,697,896	1,068,480	136,850
2018	5,899,816	1,391,343	621,186	43,757	59,698	517,731	770,157	191,486	320,881	257,790	2,488,477	851,595	127,730
2019	6,232,004	1,445,470	645,639	62,617	68,775	514,247	799,831	207,421	336,510	255,900	2,791,301	1,049,886	126,808
2020	6,896,320	1,600,612	715,193	80,021	82,665	552,507	885,418	243,697	360,006	281,715	2,960,005	1,050,066	122,256
2021	7,548,895	1,698,462	783,584	87,150	96,522	599,912	914,881	260,651	362,519	291,711	3,081,300	1,182,775	132,602
2022	7,247,667	1,756,755	810,818	53,763	115,299	641,756	945,938	270,051	377,123	298,764	2,602,663	910,225	112,480
2023	7,565,991	1,870,743	883,029	60,827	106,302	715,900	987,714	285,123	387,319	315,272	2,990,562	1,056,339	124,276
2024	7,893,129	1,909,651	930,428	64,115	110,203	756,110	979,224	282,052	399,049	298,123	3,319,330	1,197,278	131,578
2024 Q3	7,861,780	1,930,042	924,170	67,487	109,101	747,582	1,005,822	283,980	406,104	315,788	3,251,033	1,183,539	132,132
2024 Q4	7,893,129	1,909,651	930,428	64,115	110,203	756,110	979,224	282,052	399,049	298,123	3,319,330	1,197,278	131,578
2025 Q1	8,158,603	1,952,623	942,675	67,639	111,448	763,588	1,009,948	275,780	404,868	329,300	3,456,385	1,314,914	137,515
2025 Q2	8,411,876	1,985,067	958,258	68,585	110,518	779,155	1,026,807	271,403	422,046	333,358	3,609,110	1,391,546	141,270

Foreign currency

2011	1,525,105	74,930	-	-	-	-	74,930	34,629	40,301	.	397,640	-	-
2012	1,553,011	101,676	-	-	-	-	101,676	22,389	45,702	33,585	401,374	-	-
2013	1,192,953	94,836	-	-	-	-	94,836	11,674	62,249	20,913	344,299	-	-
2014	1,450,130	114,569	-	-	-	-	114,569	11,981	82,017	20,571	389,342	-	-
2015	1,279,146	134,991	-	-	-	-	134,991	10,873	101,510	22,608	292,415	-	-
2016	1,305,688	139,158	-	-	-	-	139,158	11,779	105,616	21,763	318,189	-	-
2017	1,136,775	128,084	-	-	-	-	128,084	9,501	98,140	20,443	319,171	-	-
2018	1,117,091	142,120	-	-	-	-	142,120	8,568	106,516	27,036	306,592	-	-
2019	1,369,802	163,063	-	-	-	-	163,063	11,561	116,668	34,834	317,591	-	-
2020	1,448,376	171,101	-	-	-	-	171,102	16,692	115,615	38,795	291,141	-	-
2021	1,477,694	203,258	-	-	-	-	203,258	26,801	122,120	54,337	279,780	-	-
2022	2,212,069	220,466	-	-	-	-	220,466	23,982	134,753	61,731	235,746	-	-
2023	2,140,120	204,089	-	-	-	-	204,087	22,241	130,461	51,385	211,843	-	-
2024	2,506,308	215,809	-	-	-	-	215,808	14,973	148,019	52,816	219,806	-	-
2024 Q3	2,198,200	206,847	-	-	-	-	206,848	14,886	141,533	50,429	206,912	-	-
2024 Q4	2,506,308	215,809	-	-	-	-	215,808	14,973	148,019	52,816	219,806	-	-
2025 Q1	2,175,805	211,007	-	-	-	-	211,007	15,529	145,772	49,706	219,334	-	-
2025 Q2	2,131,158	202,172	-	-	-	-	202,171	14,198	140,067	47,906	223,124	-	-

1 Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year

and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. 2 Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well as claims and liabilities from construction. 3 Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. 4 Incl. participation certificates. 5 Incl. reinvested earnings.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

still liabilities													End of reporting period	
Debt securities		Financial derivatives and employee stock options	Other investment											
Short-term 6	Long-term 7		Total	Loans 8, 9		Currency and deposits 8		Trade credits and advances 11	Insurance, pensions and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 12	Other accounts receivable/payable	Special drawing rights		Reserve assets
				Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
All currencies														
192,010	1,723,967	929,136	1,972,269	515,768	–	1,204,658	885,238	114,047	110,338	5,082	8,065	14,311	–	2011
186,443	1,827,963	948,157	1,912,031	335,279	–	1,339,725	928,784	94,423	115,059	5,284	8,203	14,058	–	2012
159,531	1,679,491	618,071	1,719,866	317,424	–	1,162,239	774,200	96,856	116,923	5,273	7,665	13,486	–	2013
155,321	1,861,811	814,216	1,788,580	323,752	–	1,213,456	831,523	98,958	125,086	5,260	7,688	14,380	–	2014
171,254	1,793,770	681,119	1,874,894	324,187	–	1,282,713	816,274	102,888	135,111	5,456	9,190	15,349	–	2015
174,583	1,754,956	640,970	2,061,797	312,387	–	1,483,016	905,663	107,898	130,094	5,332	7,699	15,371	–	2016
149,954	1,661,783	489,845	2,143,245	323,036	–	1,554,834	903,441	108,481	129,453	5,458	7,661	14,322	–	2017
163,302	1,652,442	444,705	2,243,670	334,079	–	1,631,237	878,186	113,735	133,810	5,706	10,447	14,656	–	2018
178,311	1,753,887	657,518	2,226,862	356,926	–	1,567,189	913,746	119,808	151,255	6,063	10,741	14,880	–	2019
232,623	1,846,202	849,720	2,472,115	376,484	–	1,790,320	1,023,194	119,086	154,113	6,880	11,019	14,213	–	2020
261,513	1,784,189	739,001	3,024,789	467,550	–	2,169,247	1,206,213	139,125	179,368	8,777	14,268	46,454	–	2021
236,302	1,579,402	1,530,306	3,113,798	443,131	–	2,244,659	1,372,265	164,418	190,105	10,503	13,934	47,048	–	2022
236,379	1,785,410	1,460,075	2,968,799	493,624	–	2,041,600	1,307,450	160,319	203,290	11,660	12,611	45,695	–	2023
210,069	2,000,211	1,736,471	2,998,369	494,986	–	2,048,190	1,372,105	166,234	216,997	12,929	11,884	47,149	–	2024
197,211	1,945,064	1,413,861	3,051,283	528,487	–	2,071,250	1,442,204	161,540	213,571	12,903	17,996	45,536	–	2024 Q3
210,069	2,000,211	1,736,471	2,998,369	494,986	–	2,048,190	1,372,105	166,234	216,997	12,929	11,884	47,149	–	2024 Q4
211,303	2,011,987	1,350,980	3,144,077	497,301	–	2,181,462	1,562,586	168,734	221,305	13,197	15,906	46,172	–	2025 Q1
196,114	2,103,304	1,341,812	3,181,747	539,491	–	2,177,068	1,539,711	164,175	225,617	13,889	17,451	44,056	–	2025 Q2
Euro														
101,082	1,417,255	215,032	1,633,846	428,334	–	995,780	676,360	90,704	110,338	5,082	3,608	–	–	2011
102,695	1,510,336	217,548	1,592,674	268,751	–	1,121,715	710,850	78,302	115,059	5,284	3,563	–	–	2012
95,091	1,399,633	141,802	1,442,319	274,863	–	962,472	574,470	79,162	116,923	5,273	3,626	–	–	2013
77,777	1,550,014	186,542	1,470,035	285,664	–	970,714	589,568	79,160	125,086	5,260	4,151	–	–	2014
61,509	1,611,099	147,075	1,557,196	285,042	–	1,043,848	577,980	81,453	135,111	5,456	6,286	–	–	2015
58,601	1,552,750	125,129	1,729,297	268,665	–	1,236,185	660,050	84,211	130,094	5,332	4,810	–	–	2016
34,445	1,458,121	91,334	1,852,236	280,785	–	1,345,089	694,704	85,679	129,453	5,458	5,772	–	–	2017
51,865	1,457,286	89,566	1,930,430	290,280	–	1,402,293	649,242	89,805	133,810	5,706	8,536	–	–	2018
57,298	1,557,309	118,519	1,876,714	309,063	–	1,305,953	652,510	95,558	151,255	6,063	8,822	–	–	2019
118,569	1,669,115	164,314	2,171,389	340,269	–	1,564,942	797,816	96,062	154,113	6,880	9,123	–	–	2020
151,413	1,614,510	179,341	2,589,792	435,133	–	1,843,112	880,078	110,850	179,368	8,777	12,552	–	–	2021
145,986	1,433,972	245,371	2,642,878	406,910	–	1,892,328	1,020,434	130,084	190,105	10,503	12,448	–	–	2022
170,144	1,639,802	187,495	2,517,191	462,647	–	1,698,534	964,384	130,107	203,290	11,660	10,953	–	–	2023
142,907	1,847,566	189,430	2,474,718	459,047	–	1,640,774	964,689	134,564	216,997	12,929	10,407	–	–	2024
140,519	1,794,844	170,124	2,510,581	493,052	–	1,641,704	1,012,658	132,827	213,571	12,903	16,524	–	–	2024 Q3
142,907	1,847,566	189,430	2,474,718	459,047	–	1,640,774	964,689	134,564	216,997	12,929	10,407	–	–	2024 Q4
142,516	1,861,441	181,311	2,568,284	461,787	–	1,718,055	1,099,267	139,369	221,305	13,197	14,571	–	–	2025 Q1
129,208	1,947,086	192,679	2,625,020	503,013	–	1,730,166	1,092,809	136,219	225,617	13,889	16,116	–	–	2025 Q2
Foreign currency														
90,927	306,712	714,104	338,431	87,443	–	208,878	208,878	23,343	–	–	4,456	14,311	–	2011
83,747	317,627	730,609	319,352	66,525	–	218,010	217,934	16,119	–	–	4,640	14,058	–	2012
64,440	279,859	476,269	277,549	42,564	–	199,767	199,730	17,694	–	–	4,038	13,486	–	2013
77,545	311,797	627,674	318,545	38,085	–	242,743	241,955	19,800	–	–	3,537	14,380	–	2014
109,744	182,670	534,044	317,696	39,143	–	238,865	238,294	21,435	–	–	2,904	15,349	–	2015
115,983	202,206	515,841	332,500	43,722	–	246,831	245,613	23,687	–	–	2,889	15,371	–	2016
115,509	203,662	398,511	291,009	42,252	–	209,745	208,737	22,801	–	–	1,889	14,322	–	2017
111,437	195,155	355,139	313,240	43,799	–	228,944	228,944	23,930	–	–	1,911	14,656	–	2018
121,013	196,578	538,999	350,149	47,864	–	261,236	261,236	24,250	–	–	1,919	14,880	–	2019
114,054	177,087	685,406	300,728	36,215	–	225,378	225,378	23,025	–	–	1,897	14,213	–	2020
110,100	169,680	559,660	434,996	32,417	–	326,135	326,135	28,274	–	–	1,716	46,454	–	2021
90,316	145,431	1,284,935	470,922	36,221	–	351,831	351,831	34,336	–	–	1,486	47,048	–	2022
66,236	145,608	1,272,580	451,608	30,977	–	343,066	343,066	30,212	–	–	1,658	45,695	–	2023
67,162	152,645	1,547,041	523,652	35,939	–	407,416	407,416	31,671	–	–	1,477	47,149	–	2024
56,693	150,220	1,243,737	540,704	35,435	–	429,546	429,546	28,715	–	–	1,472	45,536	–	2024 Q3
67,162	152,645	1,547,041	523,652	35,939	–	407,416	407,416	31,671	–	–	1,477	47,149	–	2024 Q4
68,788	150,546	1,169,669	575,795	35,514	–	463,408	463,319	29,365	–	–	1,336	46,172	–	2025 Q1
66,905	156,218	1,149,133	556,729	36,478	–	446,902	446,902	27,957	–	–	1,336	44,056	–	2025 Q2

6 Short-term: original maturity up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 8 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 9 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 10 Sectors classified into

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I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Balance												
	Total	Direct investment 1						Portfolio investment					
		Total	Equity				Debt instruments				Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5
			Total	Listed	Unlisted	Other 2	Total	in Direct investment enterprises	in Direct investors 3	between Fellow enterprises			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	

All currencies

2011	501,174	343,280	591,858	21,712	446,394	123,752	- 248,579	- 115,495	- 133,083	.	- 639,525	- 260,290	197,241
2012	615,650	364,392	646,417	15,495	494,537	136,385	- 282,025	33,852	- 221,244	- 94,633	- 636,094	- 366,586	219,584
2013	700,315	357,271	662,397	11,864	508,420	142,113	- 305,126	22,612	- 230,184	- 97,554	- 513,242	- 497,627	254,489
2014	855,917	433,026	712,147	7,140	562,922	142,085	- 279,121	58,055	- 236,884	- 100,292	- 459,574	- 516,202	314,660
2015	1,052,380	520,845	793,367	- 2,148	613,360	182,155	- 272,522	89,003	- 262,798	- 98,727	- 337,889	- 523,115	355,965
2016	1,238,695	545,175	848,007	- 28	647,234	200,801	- 302,832	81,061	- 284,817	- 99,076	- 172,315	- 505,302	395,936
2017	1,466,276	563,245	871,630	- 11,628	673,470	209,788	- 308,385	81,332	- 280,904	- 108,813	36,818	- 590,865	511,353
2018	1,800,128	625,891	1,029,113	4,742	752,366	272,005	- 403,222	66,305	- 346,386	- 123,141	242,759	- 405,317	511,504
2019	2,069,020	721,434	1,148,310	- 863	810,598	338,575	- 426,876	72,321	- 374,303	- 124,894	369,193	- 463,234	639,085
2020	2,213,365	677,458	1,150,112	- 17,438	831,838	335,712	- 472,654	35,305	- 371,973	- 135,986	462,766	- 377,586	719,617
2021	2,582,906	832,009	1,293,952	1,656	904,250	388,046	- 461,943	41,626	- 355,063	- 148,506	762,071	- 286,418	936,869
2022	2,800,768	905,591	1,348,792	5,124	939,328	404,340	- 443,201	86,470	- 392,231	- 137,440	793,774	- 169,242	941,543
2023	2,897,239	848,368	1,270,556	- 9,681	947,342	332,895	- 422,188	108,372	- 396,373	- 134,187	829,715	- 197,620	1,014,193
2024	3,452,049	932,098	1,335,443	- 15,786	996,821	354,408	- 403,345	122,156	- 420,244	- 105,257	1,033,461	- 196,914	1,268,592
2024 Q3	3,252,863	870,251	1,295,800	- 18,462	973,839	340,423	- 425,549	123,397	- 422,704	- 126,242	1,006,294	- 210,377	1,196,038
2024 Q4	3,452,049	932,098	1,335,443	- 15,786	996,821	354,408	- 403,345	122,156	- 420,244	- 105,257	1,033,461	- 196,914	1,268,592
2025 Q1	3,394,226	920,859	1,334,646	- 15,977	995,277	355,346	- 413,787	140,734	- 421,113	- 133,408	916,769	- 339,773	1,264,666
2025 Q2	3,316,684	884,233	1,312,393	- 14,931	993,071	334,253	- 428,160	140,455	- 434,640	- 133,975	883,652	- 394,010	1,315,237

Euro

2011	- 500,889	- 176,964	76,527	- 2,447	202,877	- 123,903	- 253,491	- 156,396	- 97,095	.	- 618,394	- 387,225	159,309
2012	- 394,698	- 175,109	105,119	- 12,145	233,354	- 116,090	- 280,228	3,760	- 189,890	- 94,098	- 654,892	- 515,786	176,442
2013	- 395,631	- 203,770	114,962	- 16,361	242,467	- 111,144	- 318,732	- 45,999	- 172,300	- 100,433	- 634,535	- 684,769	207,651
2014	- 406,200	- 188,600	97,962	- 16,622	258,727	- 144,143	- 286,562	- 25,978	- 159,769	- 100,815	- 633,750	- 741,502	252,150
2015	- 472,788	- 174,167	115,206	- 21,687	276,413	- 139,520	- 289,373	- 22,299	- 166,658	- 100,416	- 679,022	- 774,671	290,607
2016	- 378,781	- 167,866	146,870	- 19,727	301,129	- 134,532	- 314,736	- 26,827	- 184,741	- 103,168	- 595,088	- 783,314	313,508
2017	- 357,804	- 172,598	173,618	- 32,719	328,648	- 122,311	- 346,216	- 42,130	- 189,534	- 114,552	- 519,847	- 903,588	419,567
2018	- 15,759	- 132,121	289,648	- 14,922	384,136	- 79,566	- 421,769	- 50,273	- 245,187	- 126,309	- 290,706	- 698,464	430,317
2019	30,991	- 85,318	349,771	- 23,646	413,665	- 40,248	- 435,089	- 46,785	- 265,687	- 122,617	- 343,346	- 856,700	523,322
2020	24,539	- 103,267	368,216	- 30,703	436,404	- 37,485	- 471,482	- 69,479	- 271,872	- 130,131	- 400,535	- 852,306	578,713
2021	- 44,457	- 60,439	398,166	- 13,107	452,552	- 41,279	- 458,608	- 67,697	- 252,481	- 138,430	- 386,310	- 937,164	729,904
2022	260,045	- 24,053	420,742	- 6,136	470,796	- 43,918	- 444,796	- 44,548	- 276,351	- 123,897	- 189,458	- 710,976	755,052
2023	160,036	- 82,757	352,063	- 23,613	487,217	- 111,541	- 434,820	- 20,942	- 284,960	- 128,918	- 332,095	- 830,033	790,651
2024	254,187	- 76,108	330,213	- 31,254	499,289	- 137,822	- 406,322	- 16,153	- 286,988	- 103,181	- 384,276	- 968,053	961,065
2024 Q3	272,618	- 108,086	334,126	- 35,555	500,067	- 130,386	- 442,212	- 24,305	- 295,932	- 121,975	- 346,021	- 944,398	916,835
2024 Q4	254,187	- 76,108	330,213	- 31,254	499,289	- 137,822	- 406,322	- 16,153	- 286,988	- 103,181	- 384,276	- 968,053	961,065
2025 Q1	228,529	- 89,539	335,517	- 33,071	505,178	- 136,590	- 425,056	- 1,221	- 291,020	- 132,815	- 447,587	-1,067,677	966,337
2025 Q2	211,783	- 104,229	340,832	- 31,498	515,929	- 143,599	- 445,059	- 1,254	- 309,814	- 133,991	- 481,666	-1,144,312	1,005,595

Foreign currency

2011	1,002,060	520,244	515,331	24,159	243,517	247,655	4,912	40,900	- 35,987	.	- 21,131	126,935	37,932
2012	1,010,360	539,505	541,298	27,640	261,183	252,475	- 1,793	30,092	- 31,355	- 530	18,799	149,200	43,142
2013	1,095,944	561,040	547,435	28,225	265,953	253,257	13,605	68,608	- 57,881	2,878	121,292	187,142	46,838
2014	1,262,117	621,628	614,185	23,762	304,195	286,228	7,443	84,031	- 77,114	526	174,174	225,300	62,510
2015	1,525,170	695,014	678,161	19,539	336,947	321,675	16,853	111,304	- 96,139	1,688	341,133	251,556	65,358
2016	1,617,473	713,041	701,137	19,699	346,105	335,333	11,904	107,889	- 100,079	4,094	386,773	278,012	82,428
2017	1,824,083	735,845	698,012	21,091	344,822	332,099	37,833	123,464	- 91,370	5,739	556,665	312,723	91,786
2018	1,815,884	758,009	739,465	19,664	368,230	351,571	18,544	116,576	- 101,199	3,167	533,465	293,147	81,187
2019	2,038,030	806,754	798,539	22,783	396,933	378,823	8,215	119,110	- 108,615	- 2,280	712,538	393,466	115,763
2020	2,188,827	780,724	781,896	13,265	395,434	373,197	- 1,173	104,781	- 100,101	- 5,853	863,302	474,720	140,904
2021	2,627,359	892,447	895,786	14,763	451,698	429,325	- 3,339	109,321	- 102,585	- 10,075	1,148,381	650,746	206,965
2022	2,540,735	929,656	928,050	11,260	468,532	448,258	1,606	131,023	- 115,876	- 13,541	983,233	541,734	186,491
2023	2,737,202	931,119	918,493	13,932	460,125	444,436	12,628	129,314	- 111,415	- 5,271	1,161,810	632,413	223,542
2024	3,197,866	1,008,210	1,005,230	15,468	497,532	492,230	2,981	138,310	- 133,256	- 2,073	1,417,737	771,139	307,527
2024 Q3	2,980,239	978,331	961,674	17,093	473,772	470,809	16,656	147,698	- 126,774	- 4,269	1,352,316	734,021	279,203
2024 Q4	3,197,866	1,008,210	1,005,230	15,468	497,532	492,230	2,981	138,310	- 133,256	- 2,073	1,417,737	771,139	307,527
2025 Q1	3,165,696	1,010,399	999,129	17,094	490,099	491,936	11,270	141,956	- 130,095	- 591	1,364,356	727,904	298,329
2025 Q2	3,104,908	988,467	971,561	16,567	477,142	477,852	16,907	141,712	- 124,824	19	1,365,318	750,302	309,642

1 Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year

and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. 2 Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well as claims and liabilities from construction. 3 Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. 4 Incl. participation certificates. 5 Incl. reinvested earnings.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

still balance

Debt securities		Financial derivatives and employee stock options	Other investment										Reserve assets	End of reporting period
Short-term 6	Long-term 7		Total	Loans 8, 9		Currency and deposits 8		Trade credits and advances 11	Insurance, pensions and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 12	Other accounts receivable/payable	Special drawing rights		
				Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
All currencies														
- 168,717	- 407,759	- 13,096	625,912	169,012	455,614	494,715	- 13,254	3,081	- 76,037	33,373	16,079	- 14,311	184,603	2011
- 160,492	- 328,600	6,635	692,087	259,954	442,010	478,439	- 114,245	- 12,529	- 80,598	45,966	14,913	- 14,058	188,630	2012
- 131,897	- 138,207	11,345	701,188	248,319	404,753	484,888	8,718	- 12,956	- 76,106	55,431	15,098	- 13,486	143,753	2013
- 127,494	- 130,539	- 22,882	746,602	261,446	414,978	510,427	67,129	- 8,658	- 78,593	62,019	14,341	- 14,380	158,745	2014
- 149,579	- 21,160	- 15,843	725,735	269,562	423,991	489,780	27,437	- 15,298	- 80,682	64,242	13,480	- 15,349	159,532	2015
- 154,638	91,689	- 29,589	719,659	305,308	451,242	438,553	- 70,639	- 16,747	- 76,828	68,138	16,606	- 15,371	175,765	2016
- 130,160	246,490	- 14,669	714,040	294,913	441,918	427,069	- 141,526	- 10,719	- 72,501	72,884	16,716	- 14,322	166,842	2017
- 143,029	279,601	- 18,922	777,262	332,120	489,248	440,393	- 98,389	- 9,523	- 68,490	82,864	14,554	- 14,656	173,138	2018
- 150,426	343,767	- 32,485	811,583	341,242	512,955	471,540	- 91,830	- 14,312	- 84,399	97,682	14,710	- 14,880	199,295	2019
- 200,771	321,506	- 9,493	863,507	340,126	522,855	508,401	- 234,765	- 19,066	- 85,464	118,327	15,396	- 14,213	219,127	2020
- 233,825	345,446	1,725	725,714	317,937	572,099	395,033	- 327,446	- 7,004	- 89,997	143,144	13,055	- 46,454	261,387	2021
- 192,428	213,902	51,359	773,556	391,081	616,126	368,811	- 444,498	- 27,718	- 94,721	168,664	14,487	- 47,048	276,488	2022
- 185,410	198,553	26,853	900,044	348,525	627,261	534,071	- 371,620	- 30,781	- 111,040	188,226	16,738	- 45,695	292,259	2023
- 149,700	111,483	49,645	1,073,140	437,959	691,150	609,356	- 312,649	- 38,098	- 112,704	205,217	18,559	- 47,149	363,705	2024
- 133,240	153,873	38,338	992,642	386,987	693,425	587,336	- 397,864	- 35,506	- 112,506	200,113	11,754	- 45,536	345,338	2024 Q3
- 149,700	111,483	49,645	1,073,140	437,959	691,150	609,356	- 312,649	- 38,098	- 112,704	205,217	18,559	- 47,149	363,705	Q4
- 151,171	143,047	75,757	1,078,170	465,474	719,923	587,596	- 427,560	- 36,318	- 115,260	207,619	15,231	- 46,172	402,671	2025 Q1
- 135,718	98,143	74,544	1,084,952	427,869	714,601	632,993	- 398,379	- 37,077	- 117,643	208,837	14,029	- 44,056	389,303	Q2
Euro														
- 79,306	- 311,172	7,129	287,340	8,398	255,585	362,546	- 79,540	- 3,156	- 93,685	5,293	7,944	-	-	2011
- 80,870	- 234,678	34,783	400,520	115,491	256,224	373,790	- 167,091	- 14,329	- 98,597	16,188	7,977	-	-	2012
- 71,989	- 85,428	30,772	412,402	106,758	247,045	382,910	- 48,120	- 13,774	- 97,172	25,729	7,951	-	-	2013
- 54,373	- 90,025	15,791	400,359	107,042	245,931	369,357	- 23,187	- 10,674	- 102,690	31,017	6,307	-	-	2014
- 46,765	- 148,192	10,854	369,547	112,556	254,133	344,570	- 71,687	- 14,506	- 109,219	32,062	4,084	-	-	2015
- 41,760	- 47,523	11,200	336,973	141,224	270,542	272,735	- 180,796	- 14,372	- 102,795	33,659	6,522	-	-	2016
- 20,301	- 15,525	14,599	320,042	153,102	284,056	245,847	- 266,047	- 10,327	- 111,204	37,140	5,484	-	-	2017
- 36,580	14,022	12,105	394,963	162,540	301,729	298,228	- 182,399	- 10,848	- 101,485	43,359	3,169	-	-	2018
- 39,039	29,071	7,840	451,815	167,403	320,049	362,309	- 142,424	- 15,589	- 119,256	53,612	3,336	-	-	2019
- 96,670	- 30,273	33,854	494,487	170,257	345,753	393,947	- 272,599	- 20,122	- 121,278	67,947	3,736	-	-	2020
- 132,860	- 46,190	24,664	377,628	116,702	371,116	329,808	- 311,931	- 21,394	- 134,064	85,641	935	-	-	2021
- 114,338	- 119,196	34,814	438,742	190,917	408,488	315,295	- 430,231	- 33,983	- 139,756	104,423	1,846	-	-	2022
- 134,972	- 157,740	34,619	540,269	151,342	424,557	459,295	- 380,165	- 34,052	- 159,050	118,660	4,074	-	-	2023
- 103,250	- 274,037	30,290	684,281	217,541	462,628	535,374	- 315,950	- 40,805	- 164,166	130,889	5,448	-	-	2024
- 97,162	- 221,297	42,395	684,330	168,383	466,707	591,192	- 334,430	- 38,152	- 163,136	127,006	- 963	-	-	2024 Q3
- 103,250	- 274,037	30,290	684,281	217,541	462,628	535,374	- 315,950	- 40,805	- 164,166	130,889	5,448	-	-	Q4
- 102,309	- 243,939	42,087	723,568	242,384	488,724	556,368	- 387,779	- 41,761	- 167,595	132,589	1,583	-	-	2025 Q1
- 87,287	- 255,662	46,476	751,202	221,490	497,620	608,599	- 354,186	- 41,588	- 170,730	133,165	266	-	-	Q2
Foreign currency														
- 89,410	- 96,587	- 20,225	338,569	160,610	200,029	132,169	66,286	6,237	17,647	28,081	8,136	- 14,311	184,603	2011
- 79,621	- 93,922	- 28,148	291,574	144,466	185,786	104,649	52,846	1,802	17,999	29,780	6,936	- 14,058	188,630	2012
- 59,908	- 52,780	- 18,927	288,786	141,558	157,708	101,977	56,838	820	21,066	29,703	7,148	- 13,486	143,753	2013
- 73,122	- 40,514	- 38,673	346,243	154,408	169,047	141,070	90,316	2,013	24,097	31,001	8,034	- 14,380	158,745	2014
- 102,813	127,033	- 26,697	356,188	157,007	169,858	145,213	99,124	- 796	28,537	32,180	9,396	- 15,349	159,532	2015
- 112,879	139,212	- 40,789	382,683	164,082	180,700	165,818	110,157	- 2,375	25,967	34,478	10,084	- 15,371	175,765	2016
- 109,859	262,015	- 29,268	393,999	141,810	157,862	181,222	124,521	- 390	38,703	35,744	11,232	- 14,322	166,842	2017
- 106,449	265,580	- 31,027	382,299	169,580	187,519	142,165	84,010	1,324	32,995	39,506	11,385	- 14,656	173,138	2018
- 111,387	314,696	- 40,325	359,768	173,837	192,906	109,232	50,594	1,277	34,857	44,071	11,374	- 14,880	199,295	2019
- 104,101	351,779	- 43,347	369,021	169,870	177,102	114,456	37,834	1,055	35,814	50,380	11,659	- 14,213	219,127	2020
- 100,965	391,635	- 22,939	348,083	201,235	200,983	65,221	- 15,515	14,391	44,067	57,503	12,120	- 46,454	261,387	2021
- 78,090	333,097	16,545	334,813	200,164	207,638	53,515	- 14,267	6,264	45,035	64,242	12,641	- 47,048	276,488	2022
- 50,439	356,293	- 7,766	359,780	197,182	202,704	74,777	8,545	3,275	48,010	69,567	12,664	- 45,695	292,259	2023
- 46,450	385,520	19,355	388,859	220,419	228,522	73,980	3,301	2,707	51,462	74,329	13,111	- 47,149	363,705	2024
- 36,079	375,170	- 4,057	308,311	218,605	226,718	- 3,857	- 63,434	2,645	50,630	73,107	12,717	- 45,536	345,338	2024 Q3
- 46,450	385,520	19,355	388,859	220,419	228,522	73,980	3,301	2,707	51,462	74,329	13,111	- 47,149	363,705	Q4
- 48,863	386,986	33,670	354,600	223,091	231,199	31,225	- 39,781	5,444	52,335	75,030	13,647	- 46,172	402,671	2025 Q1
- 48,430	353,805	28,068	333,752	206,379	216,981	24,396	- 44,193	4,512	53,087	75,672	13,762	- 44,056	389,303	Q2

6 Short-term: original maturity up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 8 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 9 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 10 Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 11 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 12 Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – all currencies						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2021	11,609,501	2,733,734	4,123,151	740,726	3,750,503	261,387
2022	12,260,508	2,882,817	3,632,184	1,581,665	3,887,354	276,488
2023	12,603,347	2,923,197	4,032,120	1,486,928	3,868,843	292,259
2024	13,851,488	3,057,561	4,572,597	1,786,116	4,071,509	363,705
2024 Q3	13,312,841	3,007,139	4,464,240	1,452,199	4,043,925	345,338
Q4	13,851,488	3,057,561	4,572,597	1,786,116	4,071,509	363,705
2025 Q1	13,728,633	3,084,490	4,592,488	1,426,737	4,222,247	402,671
Q2	13,859,720	3,071,476	4,715,886	1,416,356	4,266,699	389,303
Bundesbank						
2021	1,592,823	–	55,285	–	1,276,151	261,387
2022	1,617,054	–	50,250	–	1,290,316	276,488
2023	1,455,787	–	45,551	–	1,117,977	292,259
2024	1,464,391	–	37,521	–	1,063,165	363,705
2024 Q3	1,472,198	–	38,802	–	1,088,058	345,338
Q4	1,464,391	–	37,521	–	1,063,165	363,705
2025 Q1	1,522,245	–	35,810	–	1,083,764	402,671
Q2	1,488,429	–	33,884	–	1,065,242	389,303
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2021	2,547,399	97,310	536,155	460,307	1,453,627	–
2022	3,344,447	109,929	520,464	1,167,382	1,546,672	–
2023	3,284,898	115,345	584,238	1,019,349	1,565,966	–
2024	3,857,673	126,905	652,970	1,324,237	1,753,561	–
2024 Q3	3,371,911	120,569	649,933	860,750	1,740,659	–
Q4	3,857,673	126,905	652,970	1,324,237	1,753,561	–
2025 Q1	3,655,765	125,231	706,888	965,720	1,857,926	–
Q2	3,681,422	120,306	743,987	958,236	1,858,893	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2021	2,545,553	97,310	534,356	460,307	1,453,580	–
2022	3,342,285	109,929	518,302	1,167,382	1,546,672	–
2023	3,284,792	115,345	584,132	1,019,349	1,565,966	–
2024	3,854,434	126,905	649,831	1,324,237	1,753,461	–
2024 Q3	3,368,871	120,569	646,993	860,750	1,740,559	–
Q4	3,854,434	126,905	649,831	1,324,237	1,753,461	–
2025 Q1	3,652,302	125,231	703,525	965,720	1,857,826	–
Q2	3,677,296	120,306	739,961	958,236	1,858,793	–
Money market funds						
2021	1,846	–	1,799	–	47	–
2022	2,162	–	2,162	–	–	–
2023	106	–	106	–	–	–
2024	3,239	–	3,139	–	100	–
2024 Q3	3,040	–	2,940	–	100	–
Q4	3,239	–	3,139	–	100	–
2025 Q1	3,463	–	3,363	–	100	–
Q2	4,126	–	4,026	–	100	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – all currencies						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
300,000	–	134,792	10,572	154,636	–	2021
258,925	–	123,363	5,843	129,719	–	2022
284,324	–	135,877	5,105	143,342	–	2023
287,847	–	148,123	4,595	135,129	–	2024
289,290	–	145,593	4,858	138,839	–	2024 Q3
287,847	–	148,123	4,595	135,129	–	Q4
283,919	–	144,133	4,740	135,046	–	2025 Q1
284,869	–	146,633	5,422	132,814	–	Q2
Enterprises and households						
7,169,279	2,636,424	3,396,919	269,847	866,089	–	2021
7,040,082	2,772,888	2,938,107	408,440	920,647	–	2022
7,578,338	2,807,852	3,266,454	462,474	1,041,558	–	2023
8,241,577	2,930,656	3,733,983	457,284	1,119,654	–	2024
8,179,442	2,886,570	3,629,912	586,591	1,076,369	–	2024 Q3
8,241,577	2,930,656	3,733,983	457,284	1,119,654	–	Q4
8,266,704	2,959,259	3,705,657	456,277	1,145,511	–	2025 Q1
8,405,000	2,951,170	3,791,382	452,698	1,209,750	–	Q2
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
4,231,276	1,161,522	2,434,017	163,956	471,781	–	2021
4,059,584	1,197,072	2,057,103	316,283	489,126	–	2022
4,541,840	1,218,564	2,266,574	429,126	627,576	–	2023
4,819,775	1,246,043	2,491,918	421,806	660,008	–	2024
4,904,539	1,226,737	2,462,785	559,314	655,703	–	2024 Q3
4,819,775	1,246,043	2,491,918	421,806	660,008	–	Q4
4,823,055	1,249,724	2,465,415	426,550	681,366	–	2025 Q1
4,928,567	1,254,413	2,511,229	421,234	741,691	–	Q2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,938,003	1,474,902	962,902	105,891	394,308	–	2021
2,980,498	1,575,816	881,004	92,157	431,521	–	2022
3,036,498	1,589,288	999,880	33,348	413,982	–	2023
3,421,802	1,684,613	1,242,065	35,478	459,646	–	2024
3,274,903	1,659,833	1,167,127	27,277	420,666	–	2024 Q3
3,421,802	1,684,613	1,242,065	35,478	459,646	–	Q4
3,443,649	1,709,535	1,240,242	29,727	464,145	–	2025 Q1
3,476,433	1,696,757	1,280,153	31,464	468,059	–	Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Euro						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2021	7,504,438	1,638,023	2,694,990	204,005	2,967,420	–
2022	7,507,712	1,732,702	2,413,205	280,185	3,081,620	–
2023	7,726,027	1,787,986	2,658,467	222,114	3,057,460	–
2024	8,147,316	1,833,543	2,935,054	219,720	3,158,999	–
2024 Q3	8,134,398	1,821,956	2,905,012	212,519	3,194,911	–
2024 Q4	8,147,316	1,833,543	2,935,054	219,720	3,158,999	–
2025 Q1	8,387,132	1,863,084	3,008,798	223,398	3,291,852	–
2025 Q2	8,623,659	1,880,838	3,127,444	239,155	3,376,222	–
Bundesbank						
2021	1,331,386	–	55,285	–	1,276,101	–
2022	1,340,517	–	50,250	–	1,290,267	–
2023	1,163,479	–	45,551	–	1,117,928	–
2024	1,100,636	–	37,521	–	1,063,115	–
2024 Q3	1,126,810	–	38,802	–	1,088,008	–
2024 Q4	1,100,636	–	37,521	–	1,063,115	–
2025 Q1	1,119,524	–	35,810	–	1,083,714	–
2025 Q2	1,099,076	–	33,884	–	1,065,192	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2021	1,530,677	23,376	482,008	85,319	939,974	–
2022	1,642,439	35,119	454,292	153,577	999,451	–
2023	1,690,715	39,784	509,643	131,660	1,009,628	–
2024	1,855,872	38,220	567,779	137,589	1,112,284	–
2024 Q3	1,870,503	38,419	565,608	120,669	1,145,807	–
2024 Q4	1,855,872	38,220	567,779	137,589	1,112,284	–
2025 Q1	1,985,041	37,964	610,665	135,275	1,201,137	–
2025 Q2	2,067,463	37,376	647,438	145,512	1,237,137	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2021	1,528,831	23,376	480,209	85,319	939,927	–
2022	1,640,277	35,119	452,130	153,577	999,451	–
2023	1,690,609	39,784	509,537	131,660	1,009,628	–
2024	1,852,633	38,220	564,640	137,589	1,112,184	–
2024 Q3	1,867,463	38,419	562,668	120,669	1,145,707	–
2024 Q4	1,852,633	38,220	564,640	137,589	1,112,184	–
2025 Q1	1,981,578	37,964	607,302	135,275	1,201,037	–
2025 Q2	2,063,337	37,376	643,412	145,512	1,237,037	–
Money market funds						
2021	1,846	–	1,799	–	47	–
2022	2,162	–	2,162	–	–	–
2023	106	–	106	–	–	–
2024	3,239	–	3,139	–	100	–
2024 Q3	3,040	–	2,940	–	100	–
2024 Q4	3,239	–	3,139	–	100	–
2025 Q1	3,463	–	3,363	–	100	–
2025 Q2	4,126	–	4,026	–	100	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Euro						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
223,646	–	90,985	5,126	127,535	–	2021
194,411	–	80,993	2,920	110,498	–	2022
211,560	–	91,174	2,892	117,494	–	2023
212,895	–	99,544	2,617	110,734	–	2024
216,820	–	99,824	2,851	114,145	–	2024 Q3
212,895	–	99,544	2,617	110,734	–	Q4
215,458	–	100,547	3,129	111,782	–	2025 Q1
217,976	–	103,390	3,824	110,762	–	Q2
Enterprises and households						
4,418,729	1,614,647	2,066,712	113,560	623,810	–	2021
4,330,345	1,697,583	1,827,670	123,688	681,404	–	2022
4,660,273	1,748,202	2,012,099	87,562	812,410	–	2023
4,977,913	1,795,323	2,230,210	79,514	872,866	–	2024
4,920,265	1,783,537	2,200,778	88,999	846,951	–	2024 Q3
4,977,913	1,795,323	2,230,210	79,514	872,866	–	Q4
5,067,109	1,825,120	2,261,776	84,994	895,219	–	2025 Q1
5,239,144	1,843,462	2,342,732	89,819	963,131	–	Q2
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
2,654,813	721,038	1,488,321	76,491	368,963	–	2021
2,510,041	738,526	1,305,959	83,549	382,007	–	2022
2,779,298	769,034	1,427,423	66,644	516,197	–	2023
2,898,110	766,938	1,532,629	58,544	539,999	–	2024
2,914,047	767,267	1,535,781	73,193	537,806	–	2024 Q3
2,898,110	766,938	1,532,629	58,544	539,999	–	Q4
2,943,560	775,769	1,542,652	64,405	560,734	–	2025 Q1
3,080,925	792,520	1,599,734	67,737	620,934	–	Q2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
1,763,916	893,609	578,391	37,069	254,847	–	2021
1,820,304	959,057	521,711	40,139	299,397	–	2022
1,880,975	979,168	584,676	20,918	296,213	–	2023
2,079,803	1,028,385	697,581	20,970	332,867	–	2024
2,006,218	1,016,270	664,997	15,806	309,145	–	2024 Q3
2,079,803	1,028,385	697,581	20,970	332,867	–	Q4
2,123,549	1,049,351	719,124	20,589	334,485	–	2025 Q1
2,158,219	1,050,942	742,998	22,082	342,197	–	Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Assets – Foreign currency					
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2021	4,105,053	1,095,705	1,428,161	536,721	783,079	261,387
2022	4,752,804	1,150,122	1,218,979	1,301,480	805,735	276,488
2023	4,877,322	1,135,208	1,373,653	1,264,814	811,388	292,259
2024	5,704,174	1,224,019	1,637,543	1,566,396	912,511	363,705
2024 Q3	5,178,439	1,185,178	1,559,228	1,239,680	849,015	345,338
2024 Q4	5,704,174	1,224,019	1,637,543	1,566,396	912,511	363,705
2025 Q1	5,341,501	1,221,406	1,583,690	1,203,339	930,395	402,671
2025 Q2	5,236,066	1,190,639	1,588,442	1,177,201	890,481	389,303
Bundesbank						
2021	261,437	–	–	–	50	261,387
2022	276,538	–	–	–	50	276,488
2023	292,309	–	–	–	50	292,259
2024	363,755	–	–	–	50	363,705
2024 Q3	345,388	–	–	–	50	345,338
2024 Q4	363,755	–	–	–	50	363,705
2025 Q1	402,721	–	–	–	50	402,671
2025 Q2	389,353	–	–	–	50	389,303
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2021	1,016,722	73,934	54,147	374,988	513,653	–
2022	1,702,008	74,810	66,172	1,013,805	547,221	–
2023	1,594,183	75,561	74,595	887,689	556,338	–
2024	2,001,801	88,685	85,191	1,186,648	641,277	–
2024 Q3	1,501,408	82,150	84,325	740,081	594,852	–
2024 Q4	2,001,801	88,685	85,191	1,186,648	641,277	–
2025 Q1	1,670,724	87,267	96,223	830,445	656,789	–
2025 Q2	1,613,959	82,930	96,549	812,724	621,756	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2021	1,016,722	73,934	54,147	374,988	513,653	–
2022	1,702,008	74,810	66,172	1,013,805	547,221	–
2023	1,594,183	75,561	74,595	887,689	556,338	–
2024	2,001,801	88,685	85,191	1,186,648	641,277	–
2024 Q3	1,501,408	82,150	84,325	740,081	594,852	–
2024 Q4	2,001,801	88,685	85,191	1,186,648	641,277	–
2025 Q1	1,670,724	87,267	96,223	830,445	656,789	–
2025 Q2	1,613,959	82,930	96,549	812,724	621,756	–
Money market funds						
2021	–	–	–	–	–	–
2022	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–
2025 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–
2025 Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Foreign currency						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
76,353	–	43,807	5,446	27,100	–	2021
64,514	–	42,370	2,923	19,221	–	2022
72,765	–	44,703	2,213	25,849	–	2023
74,954	–	48,579	1,978	24,397	–	2024
72,470	–	45,769	2,007	24,694	–	2024 Q3
74,954	–	48,579	1,978	24,397	–	Q4
68,461	–	43,586	1,611	23,264	–	2025 Q1
66,892	–	43,243	1,598	22,051	–	Q2
Enterprises and households						
2,750,541	1,021,771	1,330,207	156,287	242,276	–	2021
2,709,744	1,075,312	1,110,437	284,752	239,243	–	2022
2,918,065	1,059,647	1,254,355	374,912	229,151	–	2023
3,263,664	1,135,334	1,503,773	377,770	246,787	–	2024
3,259,173	1,103,028	1,429,134	497,592	229,419	–	2024 Q3
3,263,664	1,135,334	1,503,773	377,770	246,787	–	Q4
3,199,595	1,134,139	1,443,881	371,283	250,292	–	2025 Q1
3,165,862	1,107,709	1,448,650	362,879	246,624	–	Q2
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,576,460	440,482	945,696	87,465	102,817	–	2021
1,549,544	458,549	751,144	232,734	107,117	–	2022
1,762,543	449,530	839,151	362,482	111,380	–	2023
1,921,671	479,109	959,289	363,262	120,011	–	2024
1,990,490	459,468	927,004	486,121	117,897	–	2024 Q3
1,921,671	479,109	959,289	363,262	120,011	–	Q4
1,879,492	473,953	922,763	362,145	120,631	–	2025 Q1
1,847,646	461,893	911,495	353,497	120,761	–	Q2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
1,174,081	581,289	384,511	68,822	139,459	–	2021
1,160,200	616,763	359,293	52,018	132,126	–	2022
1,155,522	610,117	415,204	12,430	117,771	–	2023
1,341,993	656,225	544,484	14,508	126,776	–	2024
1,268,683	643,560	502,130	11,471	111,522	–	2024 Q3
1,341,993	656,225	544,484	14,508	126,776	–	Q4
1,320,103	660,186	521,118	9,138	129,661	–	2025 Q1
1,318,216	645,816	537,155	9,382	125,863	–	Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – all currencies						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2021	9,026,595	1,901,725	3,361,080	739,001	3,024,789	–
2022	9,459,740	1,977,226	2,838,410	1,530,306	3,113,798	–
2023	9,706,108	2,074,829	3,202,405	1,460,075	2,968,799	–
2024	10,399,439	2,125,463	3,539,136	1,736,471	2,998,369	–
2024 Q3	10,059,978	2,136,888	3,457,946	1,413,861	3,051,283	–
Q4	10,399,439	2,125,463	3,539,136	1,736,471	2,998,369	–
2025 Q1	10,334,407	2,163,631	3,675,719	1,350,980	3,144,077	–
Q2	10,543,036	2,187,243	3,832,234	1,341,812	3,181,747	–
Bundesbank						
2021	1,009,488	–	–	–	1,009,488	–
2022	919,442	–	–	–	919,442	–
2023	779,845	–	–	–	779,845	–
2024	723,234	–	–	–	723,234	–
2024 Q3	674,582	–	–	–	674,582	–
Q4	723,234	–	–	–	723,234	–
2025 Q1	665,048	–	–	–	665,048	–
Q2	681,413	–	–	–	681,413	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2021	2,447,351	77,072	694,896	464,683	1,210,700	–
2022	3,267,812	93,997	660,924	1,136,139	1,376,752	–
2023	3,099,611	104,964	698,872	983,833	1,311,942	–
2024	3,523,933	112,346	745,861	1,289,131	1,376,595	–
2024 Q3	3,111,862	110,076	728,174	826,916	1,446,696	–
Q4	3,523,933	112,346	745,861	1,289,131	1,376,595	–
2025 Q1	3,378,156	114,278	783,218	913,584	1,567,076	–
Q2	3,348,583	116,526	778,936	908,920	1,544,201	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2021	2,446,485	77,072	694,030	464,683	1,210,700	–
2022	3,266,497	93,997	659,609	1,136,139	1,376,752	–
2023	3,098,130	104,964	697,391	983,833	1,311,942	–
2024	3,522,065	112,346	743,993	1,289,131	1,376,595	–
2024 Q3	3,109,934	110,076	726,246	826,916	1,446,696	–
Q4	3,522,065	112,346	743,993	1,289,131	1,376,595	–
2025 Q1	3,376,258	114,278	781,320	913,584	1,567,076	–
Q2	3,346,215	116,526	776,568	908,920	1,544,201	–
Money market funds						
2021	866	–	866	–	–	–
2022	1,315	–	1,315	–	–	–
2023	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–
2024	1,868	–	1,868	–	–	–
2024 Q3	1,928	–	1,928	–	–	–
Q4	1,868	–	1,868	–	–	–
2025 Q1	1,898	–	1,898	–	–	–
Q2	2,368	–	2,368	–	–	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – all currencies						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
1,194,301	–	1,074,974	47,098	72,229	–	2021
999,747	–	911,825	19,203	68,719	–	2022
1,164,665	–	1,077,751	19,396	67,518	–	2023
1,255,119	–	1,170,850	17,297	66,972	–	2024
1,237,413	–	1,148,156	17,285	71,972	–	2024 Q3
1,255,119	–	1,170,850	17,297	66,972	–	Q4
1,257,791	–	1,172,165	14,731	70,895	–	2025 Q1
1,292,119	–	1,202,831	14,459	74,829	–	Q2
Enterprises and households						
4,375,454	1,824,653	1,591,209	227,220	732,372	–	2021
4,272,740	1,883,229	1,265,662	374,964	748,885	–	2022
4,661,987	1,969,865	1,425,782	456,846	809,494	–	2023
4,897,151	2,013,117	1,622,423	430,043	831,568	–	2024
5,036,120	2,026,812	1,581,615	569,660	858,033	–	2024 Q3
4,897,151	2,013,117	1,622,423	430,043	831,568	–	Q4
5,033,411	2,049,353	1,720,335	422,665	841,058	–	2025 Q1
5,220,921	2,070,717	1,850,467	418,433	881,304	–	Q2
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,415,221	491,941	390,701	118,584	413,995	–	2021
1,575,953	533,941	352,260	290,830	398,922	–	2022
1,880,339	600,361	387,568	425,282	467,128	–	2023
1,934,428	599,780	462,145	398,311	474,192	–	2024
2,106,218	610,576	441,425	544,812	509,405	–	2024 Q3
1,934,428	599,780	462,145	398,311	474,192	–	Q4
1,978,631	619,578	483,218	397,127	478,708	–	2025 Q1
2,021,776	616,626	498,570	391,268	515,312	–	Q2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,960,232	1,332,712	1,200,507	108,636	318,377	–	2021
2,696,787	1,349,288	913,402	84,134	349,963	–	2022
2,781,648	1,369,504	1,038,214	31,564	342,366	–	2023
2,962,723	1,413,337	1,160,278	31,732	357,376	–	2024
2,929,903	1,416,236	1,140,191	24,848	348,628	–	2024 Q3
2,962,723	1,413,337	1,160,278	31,732	357,376	–	Q4
3,054,781	1,429,775	1,237,118	25,538	362,350	–	2025 Q1
3,199,144	1,454,091	1,351,896	27,165	365,992	–	Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Euro						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2021	7,548,895	1,698,462	3,081,300	179,341	2,589,792	–
2022	7,247,667	1,756,755	2,602,663	245,371	2,642,878	–
2023	7,565,991	1,870,743	2,990,562	187,495	2,517,191	–
2024	7,893,129	1,909,651	3,319,330	189,430	2,474,718	–
2024 Q3	7,861,780	1,930,042	3,251,033	170,124	2,510,581	–
2024 Q4	7,893,129	1,909,651	3,319,330	189,430	2,474,718	–
2025 Q1	8,158,603	1,952,623	3,456,385	181,311	2,568,284	–
2025 Q2	8,411,876	1,985,067	3,609,110	192,679	2,625,020	–
Bundesbank						
2021	963,034	–	–	–	963,034	–
2022	872,394	–	–	–	872,394	–
2023	734,150	–	–	–	734,150	–
2024	676,085	–	–	–	676,085	–
2024 Q3	629,046	–	–	–	629,046	–
2024 Q4	676,085	–	–	–	676,085	–
2025 Q1	618,788	–	–	–	618,788	–
2025 Q2	637,357	–	–	–	637,357	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2021	1,526,872	77,072	479,474	86,263	884,063	–
2022	1,747,843	93,997	475,833	153,594	1,024,419	–
2023	1,718,142	104,964	522,916	121,888	968,374	–
2024	1,768,554	112,346	562,613	124,918	968,677	–
2024 Q3	1,793,782	110,076	557,267	109,791	1,016,648	–
2024 Q4	1,768,554	112,346	562,613	124,918	968,677	–
2025 Q1	1,931,615	114,278	596,335	117,747	1,103,255	–
2025 Q2	1,938,927	116,526	598,773	126,831	1,096,797	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2021	1,526,006	77,072	478,608	86,263	884,063	–
2022	1,746,528	93,997	474,518	153,594	1,024,419	–
2023	1,716,661	104,964	521,435	121,888	968,374	–
2024	1,766,686	112,346	560,745	124,918	968,677	–
2024 Q3	1,791,854	110,076	555,339	109,791	1,016,648	–
2024 Q4	1,766,686	112,346	560,745	124,918	968,677	–
2025 Q1	1,929,717	114,278	594,437	117,747	1,103,255	–
2025 Q2	1,936,559	116,526	596,405	126,831	1,096,797	–
Money market funds						
2021	866	–	866	–	–	–
2022	1,315	–	1,315	–	–	–
2023	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–
2024	1,868	–	1,868	–	–	–
2024 Q3	1,928	–	1,928	–	–	–
2024 Q4	1,868	–	1,868	–	–	–
2025 Q1	1,898	–	1,898	–	–	–
2025 Q2	2,368	–	2,368	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Euro						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
1,121,721	–	1,036,614	13,688	71,419	–	2021
965,774	–	891,954	5,509	68,311	–	2022
1,137,788	–	1,065,260	5,767	66,761	–	2023
1,233,042	–	1,160,532	6,092	66,418	–	2024
1,214,785	–	1,137,683	5,518	71,584	–	2024 Q3
1,233,042	–	1,160,532	6,092	66,418	–	Q4
1,240,571	–	1,164,879	5,027	70,665	–	2025 Q1
1,276,181	–	1,196,718	4,879	74,584	–	Q2
Enterprises and households						
3,937,268	1,621,390	1,565,212	79,390	671,276	–	2021
3,661,656	1,662,758	1,234,876	86,268	677,754	–	2022
3,975,910	1,765,779	1,402,385	59,840	747,906	–	2023
4,215,446	1,797,305	1,596,183	58,420	763,538	–	2024
4,224,167	1,819,966	1,556,083	54,815	793,303	–	2024 Q3
4,215,446	1,797,305	1,596,183	58,420	763,538	–	Q4
4,367,630	1,838,345	1,695,172	58,537	775,576	–	2025 Q1
4,559,410	1,868,541	1,813,618	60,969	816,282	–	Q2
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,269,142	457,713	373,434	38,004	399,991	–	2021
1,250,826	491,946	328,143	50,069	380,668	–	2022
1,426,146	562,603	370,150	41,483	451,910	–	2023
1,500,889	560,813	442,741	40,077	457,258	–	2024
1,528,661	572,756	422,782	41,153	491,970	–	2024 Q3
1,500,889	560,813	442,741	40,077	457,258	–	Q4
1,550,811	582,370	464,593	41,819	462,029	–	2025 Q1
1,606,080	579,172	483,899	43,722	499,287	–	Q2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,668,126	1,163,677	1,191,778	41,386	271,285	–	2021
2,410,830	1,170,812	906,733	36,199	297,086	–	2022
2,549,764	1,203,176	1,032,235	18,357	295,996	–	2023
2,714,558	1,236,492	1,153,443	18,343	306,280	–	2024
2,695,508	1,247,210	1,133,303	13,662	301,333	–	2024 Q3
2,714,558	1,236,492	1,153,443	18,343	306,280	–	Q4
2,816,819	1,255,975	1,230,579	16,718	313,547	–	2025 Q1
2,953,330	1,289,369	1,329,719	17,247	316,995	–	Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Foreign currency						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2021	1,477,694	203,258	279,780	559,660	434,996	–
2022	2,212,069	220,466	235,746	1,284,935	470,922	–
2023	2,140,120	204,089	211,843	1,272,580	451,608	–
2024	2,506,308	215,809	219,806	1,547,041	523,652	–
2024 Q3	2,198,200	206,847	206,912	1,243,737	540,704	–
Q4	2,506,308	215,809	219,806	1,547,041	523,652	–
2025 Q1	2,175,805	211,007	219,334	1,169,669	575,795	–
Q2	2,131,158	202,172	223,124	1,149,133	556,729	–
Bundesbank						
2021	46,454	–	–	–	46,454	–
2022	47,048	–	–	–	47,048	–
2023	45,695	–	–	–	45,695	–
2024	47,149	–	–	–	47,149	–
2024 Q3	45,536	–	–	–	45,536	–
Q4	47,149	–	–	–	47,149	–
2025 Q1	46,261	–	–	–	46,261	–
Q2	44,056	–	–	–	44,056	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2021	920,480	–	215,423	378,420	326,637	–
2022	1,519,969	–	185,091	982,545	352,333	–
2023	1,381,469	–	175,956	861,945	343,568	–
2024	1,755,380	–	183,249	1,164,213	407,918	–
2024 Q3	1,318,080	–	170,907	717,125	430,048	–
Q4	1,755,380	–	183,249	1,164,213	407,918	–
2025 Q1	1,446,542	–	186,884	795,837	463,821	–
Q2	1,409,656	–	180,163	782,089	447,404	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2021	920,480	–	215,423	378,420	326,637	–
2022	1,519,969	–	185,091	982,545	352,333	–
2023	1,381,469	–	175,956	861,945	343,568	–
2024	1,755,380	–	183,249	1,164,213	407,918	–
2024 Q3	1,318,080	–	170,907	717,125	430,048	–
Q4	1,755,380	–	183,249	1,164,213	407,918	–
2025 Q1	1,446,542	–	186,884	795,837	463,821	–
Q2	1,409,656	–	180,163	782,089	447,404	–
Money market funds						
2021	–	–	–	–	–	–
2022	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–
2025 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Foreign currency						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
72,580	–	38,360	33,410	810	–	2021
33,973	–	19,871	13,694	408	–	2022
26,877	–	12,491	13,629	757	–	2023
22,077	–	10,318	11,205	554	–	2024
22,629	–	10,474	11,767	388	–	2024 Q3
22,077	–	10,318	11,205	554	–	Q4
17,221	–	7,286	9,704	231	–	2025 Q1
15,939	–	6,113	9,580	246	–	Q2
Enterprises and households						
438,180	203,258	25,997	147,830	61,095	–	2021
611,080	220,466	30,785	288,696	71,133	–	2022
686,080	204,089	23,397	397,006	61,588	–	2023
681,703	215,809	26,240	371,623	68,031	–	2024
811,956	206,847	25,532	514,845	64,732	–	2024 Q3
681,703	215,809	26,240	371,623	68,031	–	Q4
665,780	211,007	25,163	364,128	65,482	–	2025 Q1
661,507	202,172	36,848	357,464	65,023	–	Q2
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
146,075	34,223	17,267	80,580	14,005	–	2021
325,126	41,993	24,117	240,761	18,255	–	2022
454,194	37,759	17,418	383,799	15,218	–	2023
433,537	38,964	19,405	358,234	16,934	–	2024
577,559	37,820	18,644	503,659	17,436	–	2024 Q3
433,537	38,964	19,405	358,234	16,934	–	Q4
427,818	37,206	18,625	355,308	16,679	–	2025 Q1
415,694	37,452	14,671	347,546	16,025	–	Q2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
292,105	169,035	8,730	67,250	47,090	–	2021
285,955	178,473	6,669	47,935	52,878	–	2022
231,886	166,330	5,979	13,207	46,370	–	2023
248,166	176,845	6,835	13,389	51,097	–	2024
234,397	169,027	6,888	11,186	47,296	–	2024 Q3
248,166	176,845	6,835	13,389	51,097	–	Q4
237,963	173,801	6,539	8,820	48,803	–	2025 Q1
245,813	164,720	22,177	9,918	48,998	–	Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – All currencies						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2021	2,582,906	832,009	762,071	1,725	725,714	261,387
2022	2,800,768	905,591	793,774	51,359	773,556	276,488
2023	2,897,239	848,368	829,715	26,853	900,044	292,259
2024	3,452,049	932,098	1,033,461	49,645	1,073,140	363,705
2024 Q3	3,252,863	870,251	1,006,294	38,338	992,642	345,338
Q4	3,452,049	932,098	1,033,461	49,645	1,073,140	363,705
2025 Q1	3,394,226	920,859	916,769	75,757	1,078,170	402,671
Q2	3,316,684	884,233	883,652	74,544	1,084,952	389,303
Bundesbank						
2021	583,335	–	55,285	–	266,663	261,387
2022	697,612	–	50,250	–	370,874	276,488
2023	675,942	–	45,551	–	338,132	292,259
2024	741,157	–	37,521	–	339,931	363,705
2024 Q3	797,616	–	38,802	–	413,476	345,338
Q4	741,157	–	37,521	–	339,931	363,705
2025 Q1	857,197	–	35,810	–	418,716	402,671
Q2	807,016	–	33,884	–	383,829	389,303
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2021	100,048	20,238	158,741	4,376	242,927	–
2022	76,635	15,932	140,460	31,243	169,920	–
2023	185,287	10,381	114,634	35,516	254,024	–
2024	333,740	14,559	92,891	35,106	376,966	–
2024 Q3	260,049	10,493	78,241	33,834	293,963	–
Q4	333,740	14,559	92,891	35,106	376,966	–
2025 Q1	277,609	10,953	76,330	52,136	290,850	–
Q2	332,839	3,780	34,949	49,316	314,692	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2021	99,068	20,238	159,674	4,376	242,880	–
2022	75,788	15,932	141,307	31,243	169,920	–
2023	186,662	10,381	113,259	35,516	254,024	–
2024	332,369	14,559	94,162	35,106	376,866	–
2024 Q3	258,937	10,493	79,253	33,834	293,863	–
Q4	332,369	14,559	94,162	35,106	376,866	–
2025 Q1	276,044	10,953	77,795	52,136	290,750	–
Q2	331,081	3,780	36,607	49,316	314,592	–
Money market funds						
2021	980	–	933	–	47	–
2022	847	–	847	–	–	–
2023	1,375	–	1,375	–	–	–
2024	1,371	–	1,271	–	100	–
2024 Q3	1,112	–	1,012	–	100	–
Q4	1,371	–	1,271	–	100	–
2025 Q1	1,565	–	1,465	–	100	–
Q2	1,758	–	1,658	–	100	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – All currencies						End of reporting period			
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets				
1	2	3	4	5	6				
General government									
–	894,301	–	940,182	–	36,526	82,407	–	2021	
–	740,822	–	788,462	–	13,360	61,000	–	2022	
–	880,341	–	941,874	–	14,291	75,824	–	2023	
–	967,272	–	1,022,727	–	12,702	68,157	–	2024	
–	948,123	–	1,002,563	–	12,427	66,867	–	2024 Q3	
–	967,272	–	1,022,727	–	12,702	68,157	–	Q4	
–	973,872	–	1,028,032	–	9,991	64,151	–	2025 Q1	
–	1,007,250	–	1,056,198	–	9,037	57,985	–	Q2	
Enterprises and households									
	2,793,825	811,771	1,805,710	42,627	133,717	–	–	2021	
	2,767,342	889,659	1,672,445	33,476	171,762	–	–	2022	
	2,916,351	837,987	1,840,672	5,628	232,064	–	–	2023	
	3,344,426	917,539	2,111,560	27,241	288,086	–	–	2024	
	3,143,322	859,758	2,048,297	16,931	218,336	–	–	2024 Q3	
	3,344,426	917,539	2,111,560	27,241	288,086	–	–	Q4	
	3,233,293	909,906	1,985,322	33,612	304,453	–	–	2025 Q1	
	3,184,079	880,453	1,940,915	34,265	328,446	–	–	Q2	
Financial corporations excluding MFIs									
	2,816,055	669,581	2,043,316	45,372	57,786	–	–	2021	
	2,483,631	663,131	1,704,843	25,453	90,204	–	–	2022	
	2,661,501	618,203	1,879,006	3,844	160,448	–	–	2023	
	2,885,347	646,263	2,029,773	23,495	185,816	–	–	2024	
	2,798,321	616,161	2,021,360	14,502	146,298	–	–	2024 Q3	
	2,885,347	646,263	2,029,773	23,495	185,816	–	–	Q4	
	2,844,424	630,146	1,982,197	29,423	202,658	–	–	2025 Q1	
	2,906,791	637,787	2,012,659	29,966	226,379	–	–	Q2	
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households									
–	22,229	142,190	–	237,605	–	2,745	75,931	–	2021
–	283,711	226,528	–	32,398	–	8,023	81,558	–	2022
–	254,850	219,784	–	38,334	–	1,784	71,616	–	2023
–	459,079	271,276	–	81,787	–	3,746	102,270	–	2024
–	345,000	243,597	–	26,936	–	2,429	72,038	–	2024 Q3
–	459,079	271,276	–	81,787	–	3,746	102,270	–	Q4
–	388,868	279,760	–	3,124	–	4,189	101,795	–	2025 Q1
–	277,289	242,666	–	71,743	–	4,299	102,067	–	Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Euro									
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets			
	1	2	3	4	5	6			
All sectors									
2021	–	44,457	–	60,439	–	386,310	24,664	377,628	–
2022	–	260,045	–	24,053	–	189,458	34,814	438,742	–
2023	–	160,036	–	82,757	–	332,095	34,619	540,269	–
2024	–	254,187	–	76,108	–	384,276	30,290	684,281	–
2024 Q3	–	272,618	–	108,086	–	346,021	42,395	684,330	–
2024 Q4	–	254,187	–	76,108	–	384,276	30,290	684,281	–
2025 Q1	–	228,529	–	89,539	–	447,587	42,087	723,568	–
2025 Q2	–	211,783	–	104,229	–	481,666	46,476	751,202	–
Bundesbank									
2021	–	368,352	–	–	–	55,285	–	313,067	–
2022	–	468,123	–	–	–	50,250	–	417,873	–
2023	–	429,329	–	–	–	45,551	–	383,778	–
2024	–	424,551	–	–	–	37,521	–	387,030	–
2024 Q3	–	497,764	–	–	–	38,802	–	458,962	–
2024 Q4	–	424,551	–	–	–	37,521	–	387,030	–
2025 Q1	–	500,736	–	–	–	35,810	–	464,926	–
2025 Q2	–	461,719	–	–	–	33,884	–	427,835	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)									
2021	–	3,805	–	53,696	–	2,534	944	55,911	–
2022	–	105,404	–	58,878	–	21,541	17	24,968	–
2023	–	27,427	–	65,180	–	13,273	9,772	41,254	–
2024	–	87,318	–	74,126	–	5,166	12,671	143,607	–
2024 Q3	–	76,721	–	71,657	–	8,341	10,878	129,159	–
2024 Q4	–	87,318	–	74,126	–	5,166	12,671	143,607	–
2025 Q1	–	53,426	–	76,314	–	14,330	17,528	97,882	–
2025 Q2	–	128,536	–	79,150	–	48,665	18,681	140,340	–
Deposit-taking corporations									
2021	–	2,825	–	53,696	–	1,601	944	55,864	–
2022	–	106,251	–	58,878	–	22,388	17	24,968	–
2023	–	26,052	–	65,180	–	11,898	9,772	41,254	–
2024	–	85,947	–	74,126	–	3,895	12,671	143,507	–
2024 Q3	–	75,609	–	71,657	–	7,329	10,878	129,059	–
2024 Q4	–	85,947	–	74,126	–	3,895	12,671	143,507	–
2025 Q1	–	51,861	–	76,314	–	12,865	17,528	97,782	–
2025 Q2	–	126,778	–	79,150	–	47,007	18,681	140,240	–
Money market funds									
2021	–	980	–	–	–	933	–	47	–
2022	–	847	–	–	–	847	–	–	–
2023	–	1,375	–	–	–	1,375	–	–	–
2024	–	1,371	–	–	–	1,271	–	100	–
2024 Q3	–	1,112	–	–	–	1,012	–	100	–
2024 Q4	–	1,371	–	–	–	1,271	–	100	–
2025 Q1	–	1,565	–	–	–	1,465	–	100	–
2025 Q2	–	1,758	–	–	–	1,658	–	100	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Euro						End of reporting period				
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets					
1	2	3	4	5	6					
General government										
–	898,075	–	945,629	–	8,562	56,116	–	2021		
–	771,363	–	810,961	–	2,589	42,187	–	2022		
–	926,228	–	974,086	–	2,875	50,733	–	2023		
–	1,020,147	–	1,060,988	–	3,475	44,316	–	2024		
–	997,965	–	1,037,859	–	2,667	42,561	–	2024 Q3		
–	1,020,147	–	1,060,988	–	3,475	44,316	–	Q4		
–	1,025,113	–	1,064,332	–	1,898	41,117	–	2025 Q1		
–	1,058,205	–	1,093,328	–	1,055	36,178	–	Q2		
Enterprises and households										
	481,461	–	6,743	–	501,500	34,170	–	47,466	–	2021
	668,689	–	34,825	–	592,794	37,420	–	3,650	–	2022
	684,363	–	17,577	–	609,714	27,722	–	64,504	–	2023
	762,467	–	1,982	–	634,027	21,094	–	109,328	–	2024
	696,098	–	36,429	–	644,695	34,184	–	53,648	–	2024 Q3
	762,467	–	1,982	–	634,027	21,094	–	109,328	–	Q4
	699,479	–	13,225	–	566,604	26,457	–	119,643	–	2025 Q1
	679,734	–	25,079	–	529,114	28,850	–	146,849	–	Q2
Financial corporations excluding MFIs										
	1,385,671	–	263,325	–	1,114,887	38,487	–	31,028	–	2021
	1,259,215	–	246,580	–	977,816	33,480	–	1,339	–	2022
	1,353,152	–	206,431	–	1,057,273	25,161	–	64,287	–	2023
	1,397,221	–	206,125	–	1,089,888	18,467	–	82,741	–	2024
	1,385,386	–	194,511	–	1,112,999	32,040	–	45,836	–	2024 Q3
	1,397,221	–	206,125	–	1,089,888	18,467	–	82,741	–	Q4
	1,392,749	–	193,399	–	1,078,059	22,586	–	98,705	–	2025 Q1
	1,474,845	–	213,348	–	1,115,835	24,015	–	121,647	–	Q2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households										
–	904,210	–	270,068	–	613,387	–	–	16,438	–	2021
–	590,526	–	211,755	–	385,022	–	–	2,311	–	2022
–	668,789	–	224,008	–	447,559	–	–	217	–	2023
–	634,755	–	208,107	–	455,862	–	–	26,587	–	2024
–	689,290	–	230,940	–	468,306	–	–	7,812	–	2024 Q3
–	634,755	–	208,107	–	455,862	–	–	26,587	–	Q4
–	693,270	–	206,624	–	511,455	–	–	20,938	–	2025 Q1
–	795,111	–	238,427	–	586,721	–	–	25,202	–	Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Net – Foreign currency						
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
All sectors							
2021	2,627,359	892,447	1,148,381	–	22,939	348,083	261,387
2022	2,540,735	929,656	983,233	–	16,545	334,813	276,488
2023	2,737,202	931,119	1,161,810	–	7,766	359,780	292,259
2024	3,197,866	1,008,210	1,417,737	–	19,355	388,859	363,705
2024 Q3	2,980,239	978,331	1,352,316	–	4,057	308,311	345,338
2024 Q4	3,197,866	1,008,210	1,417,737	–	19,355	388,859	363,705
2025 Q1	3,165,696	1,010,399	1,364,356	–	33,670	354,600	402,671
2025 Q2	3,104,908	988,467	1,365,318	–	28,068	333,752	389,303
Bundesbank							
2021	214,983	–	–	–	–	46,404	261,387
2022	229,490	–	–	–	–	46,998	276,488
2023	246,614	–	–	–	–	45,645	292,259
2024	316,606	–	–	–	–	47,099	363,705
2024 Q3	299,852	–	–	–	–	45,486	345,338
2024 Q4	316,606	–	–	–	–	47,099	363,705
2025 Q1	356,460	–	–	–	–	46,211	402,671
2025 Q2	345,297	–	–	–	–	44,006	389,303
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)							
2021	96,242	73,934	161,276	–	3,432	187,016	–
2022	182,039	74,810	118,919	–	31,260	194,888	–
2023	212,714	75,561	101,361	–	25,744	212,770	–
2024	246,421	88,685	98,058	–	22,435	233,359	–
2024 Q3	183,328	82,150	86,582	–	22,956	164,804	–
2024 Q4	246,421	88,685	98,058	–	22,435	233,359	–
2025 Q1	224,182	87,267	90,661	–	34,608	192,968	–
2025 Q2	204,303	82,930	83,614	–	30,635	174,352	–
Deposit-taking corporations							
2021	96,242	73,934	161,276	–	3,432	187,016	–
2022	182,039	74,810	118,919	–	31,260	194,888	–
2023	212,714	75,561	101,361	–	25,744	212,770	–
2024	246,421	88,685	98,058	–	22,435	233,359	–
2024 Q3	183,328	82,150	86,582	–	22,956	164,804	–
2024 Q4	246,421	88,685	98,058	–	22,435	233,359	–
2025 Q1	224,182	87,267	90,661	–	34,608	192,968	–
2025 Q2	204,303	82,930	83,614	–	30,635	174,352	–
Money market funds							
2021	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2025 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2025 Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Foreign currency						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
3,773	–	5,447	–	27,964	26,290	– 2021
30,541	–	22,499	–	10,771	18,813	– 2022
45,888	–	32,212	–	11,416	25,092	– 2023
52,877	–	38,261	–	9,227	23,843	– 2024
49,841	–	35,295	–	9,760	24,306	– 2024 Q3
52,877	–	38,261	–	9,227	23,843	– Q4
51,240	–	36,300	–	8,093	23,033	– 2025 Q1
50,953	–	37,130	–	7,982	21,805	– Q2
Enterprises and households						
2,312,361	818,513	1,304,210	–	8,457	181,181	– 2021
2,098,664	854,846	1,079,652	–	3,944	168,110	– 2022
2,231,985	855,558	1,230,958	–	22,094	167,563	– 2023
2,581,961	919,525	1,477,533	–	6,147	178,756	– 2024
2,447,217	896,181	1,403,602	–	17,253	164,687	– 2024 Q3
2,581,961	919,525	1,477,533	–	6,147	178,756	– Q4
2,533,815	923,132	1,418,718	–	7,155	184,810	– 2025 Q1
2,504,355	905,537	1,411,802	–	5,415	181,601	– Q2
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,430,385	406,259	928,429	–	6,885	88,812	– 2021
1,224,418	416,556	727,027	–	8,027	88,862	– 2022
1,308,349	411,771	821,733	–	21,317	96,162	– 2023
1,488,134	440,145	939,884	–	5,028	103,077	– 2024
1,412,931	421,648	908,360	–	17,538	100,461	– 2024 Q3
1,488,134	440,145	939,884	–	5,028	103,077	– Q4
1,451,674	436,747	904,138	–	6,837	103,952	– 2025 Q1
1,431,952	424,441	896,824	–	5,951	104,736	– Q2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
881,976	412,254	375,781	–	1,572	92,369	– 2021
874,245	438,290	352,624	–	4,083	79,248	– 2022
923,636	443,787	409,225	–	777	71,401	– 2023
1,093,827	479,380	537,649	–	1,119	75,679	– 2024
1,034,286	474,533	495,242	–	285	64,226	– 2024 Q3
1,093,827	479,380	537,649	–	1,119	75,679	– Q4
1,082,140	486,385	514,579	–	318	80,858	– 2025 Q1
1,072,403	481,096	514,978	–	536	76,865	– Q2

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

	Positions 2025 Q1	Positions 2025 Q2	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects			Other changes ¹
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes	Revaluations due to other price changes	
Assets	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Direct investment ²	3,084,490	3,071,476	- 13,014	+ 31,646	- 44,660	- 53,163	- 58,388	+ 5,225	+ 8,503
1. Equity capital	2,277,321	2,270,651	- 6,670	+ 27,451	- 34,121	- 41,145	- 46,370	+ 5,225	+ 7,024
1.1 Listed	51,662	53,654	+ 1,992	- 7,599	+ 9,591	+ 3,140	- 572	+ 3,712	+ 6,451
1.2 Unlisted	1,106,725	1,103,589	- 3,136	+ 20,604	- 23,740	- 23,750	- 23,750	-	+ 10
1.3 Other equity ³	1,118,934	1,113,408	- 5,526	+ 14,445	- 19,971	- 20,535	- 22,048	+ 1,513	+ 564
2. Debt instruments	807,169	800,825	- 6,344	+ 4,195	- 10,539	- 12,018	- 12,018	-	+ 1,479
2.1 in direct investment enterprise	432,042	426,059	- 5,983	+ 1,156	- 7,139	- 8,004	- 8,004	-	+ 865
2.2 in direct investor (reverse investment) ⁴	129,526	127,475	- 2,051	+ 1,300	- 751	- 888	- 888	-	+ 137
2.3 between fellow enterprises	245,601	247,291	+ 1,690	+ 4,339	- 2,649	- 3,126	- 3,126	-	+ 477
II. Portfolio Investment	4,592,488	4,715,886	+ 123,398	+ 96,149	+ 27,249	+ 17,747	- 92,275	+ 110,022	+ 9,502
1. Shares ⁵	975,141	997,536	+ 22,395	+ 6,249	+ 16,146	+ 12,902	- 39,983	+ 52,885	+ 3,244
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	42,724	42,713	- 11	+ 1,190	+ 1,179	+ 978	+ 1,210	+ 2,188	+ 201
1.2 General government	30,580	31,736	+ 1,156	+ 560	+ 596	+ 645	+ 1,043	+ 1,688	+ 49
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	547,472	560,491	+ 13,019	+ 2,558	+ 10,461	+ 8,382	- 21,799	+ 30,182	+ 2,079
1.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	354,365	362,596	+ 8,231	+ 4,321	+ 3,910	+ 2,897	- 15,930	+ 18,827	+ 1,013
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	1,402,181	1,456,507	+ 54,326	+ 25,195	+ 29,131	+ 14,548	- 24,630	+ 39,178	+ 14,583
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	24,744	25,403	+ 659	+ 580	+ 79	- 31	- 168	+ 137	+ 110
2.2 General government	2,715	2,670	- 45	+ 38	- 83	+ 34	- 100	+ 134	- 117
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	590,249	612,701	+ 22,452	+ 6,404	+ 16,048	+ 2,793	- 5,527	+ 8,320	+ 13,255
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	784,473	815,733	+ 31,260	+ 18,174	+ 13,086	+ 11,752	- 18,835	+ 30,587	+ 1,334
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	60,132	60,396	+ 264	+ 3,233	- 2,969	- 928	- 1,168	+ 240	- 2,041
3.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	18,918	20,480	+ 1,562	+ 1,828	- 266	- 90	- 157	+ 67	- 176
3.2 General government	1,015	731	- 284	+ 288	+ 4	+ 4	-	+ 4	-
3.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	35,073	33,553	- 1,520	+ 1,729	- 3,249	- 837	- 982	+ 145	- 2,412
3.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	5,126	5,632	+ 506	- 36	+ 542	- 5	- 29	+ 24	+ 547
3.5 Bundesbank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	2,155,034	2,201,447	+ 46,413	+ 61,472	- 15,059	- 8,775	- 26,494	+ 17,719	- 6,284
4.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	620,502	655,391	+ 34,889	+ 34,339	+ 550	- 21	- 4,231	+ 4,210	+ 571
4.2 General government	109,823	111,496	+ 1,673	+ 3,005	- 1,332	+ 439	- 212	+ 651	- 1,771
4.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	1,292,621	1,304,484	+ 11,863	+ 27,358	- 15,495	- 9,345	- 20,473	+ 11,128	- 6,150
4.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	96,278	96,192	- 86	- 971	+ 885	- 327	- 1,578	+ 1,251	+ 1,212
4.5 Bundesbank	35,810	33,884	- 1,926	- 2,259	+ 333	+ 479	-	+ 479	- 146
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	1,426,737	1,416,356	- 10,381	+ 17,884	- 28,265	- 28,265	-	- 28,265	-
IV. Other investment of which:	4,222,247	4,266,699	+ 44,452	+ 90,412	- 45,960	- 45,523	- 45,604	+ 80	- 437
1. Loans ⁹	962,775	967,360	+ 4,585	+ 21,065	- 16,480	- 14,294	- 14,294	-	- 2,186
of which:									
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	719,923	714,601	- 5,322	+ 7,807	- 13,129	- 12,953	- 12,953	-	- 176
1.2 General government	71,373	70,451	- 922	+ 233	- 689	- 248	- 248	-	- 441
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	161,760	172,475	+ 10,715	+ 13,510	- 2,795	- 1,010	- 1,010	-	- 1,785
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	2,769,058	2,810,061	+ 41,003	+ 70,008	- 29,004	- 28,940	- 28,940	-	- 64
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	1,135,026	1,141,332	+ 6,306	+ 34,711	- 28,405	- 27,812	- 27,812	-	- 593
2.2 General government	30,837	29,638	- 1,199	- 1,113	- 86	- 87	- 87	-	+ 1
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	281,956	328,885	+ 46,929	+ 47,003	- 74	- 544	- 544	-	+ 470
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	240,335	247,986	+ 7,651	+ 8,090	- 439	- 497	- 497	-	+ 58
2.5 Bundesbank	1,080,904	1,062,220	- 18,684	- 18,684	-	-	-	-	-
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	132,416	127,098	- 5,318	- 4,930	- 388	- 2,153	- 2,153	-	+ 1,765
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	106,045	107,974	+ 1,929	+ 1,861	+ 68	-	-	-	+ 68
5. Other equity ¹²	220,816	222,726	+ 1,910	+ 2,062	- 152	- 130	- 211	+ 80	- 22
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	31,137	31,480	+ 343	+ 346	- 4	- 6	- 6	-	+ 2
7. Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Reserve assets	402,671	389,303	- 13,368	+ 895	- 14,262	- 14,166	- 5,071	- 9,095	- 97
I.-V. Total	13,728,633	13,859,720	+ 131,087	+ 236,985	- 105,898	- 123,370	- 201,338	+ 77,967	+ 17,471

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

Liabilities	Positions 2025 Q1	Positions 2025 Q2	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects			
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes	Revaluations due to other price changes	Other changes ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
I. Direct investment ²	2,163,631	2,187,243	+ 23,612	+ 26,718	- 3,106	- 9,816	- 11,683	+ 1,867	+ 6,710
1. Equity capital	942,675	958,258	+ 15,583	+ 7,073	+ 8,510	+ 1,867	-	+ 1,867	+ 6,643
1.1 Listed	67,639	68,585	+ 946	- 2,840	+ 3,786	+ 1,658	-	+ 1,658	+ 2,128
1.2 Unlisted	111,448	110,518	- 930	- 4,457	+ 3,527	-	-	-	+ 3,527
1.3 Other equity ³	763,588	779,155	+ 15,567	+ 14,371	+ 1,196	+ 209	-	+ 209	+ 987
2. Debt instruments	1,220,956	1,228,985	+ 8,029	+ 19,645	- 11,616	- 11,683	- 11,683	-	+ 67
2.1 in direct investment enterprise	291,308	285,604	- 5,704	- 5,594	- 110	- 7,472	- 7,472	-	+ 7,362
2.2 in direct investor (reverse investment) ⁴	550,639	562,115	+ 11,476	+ 21,696	- 10,220	- 924	- 924	-	- 9,296
2.3 between fellow enterprises	379,009	381,266	+ 2,257	+ 3,543	- 1,286	- 3,287	- 3,287	-	+ 2,001
II. Portfolio Investment	3,675,719	3,832,234	+ 156,515	+ 34,597	+ 121,918	+ 96,320	- 11,490	+ 107,810	+ 25,598
1. Shares ⁵	1,314,914	1,391,546	+ 76,632	+ 6,474	+ 83,106	+ 78,559	-	+ 78,559	+ 4,547
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	47,059	55,090	+ 8,031	- 152	+ 8,182	+ 8,778	-	+ 8,778	- 596
1.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	195,284	189,981	- 5,303	+ 441	- 5,743	+ 10,743	-	+ 10,743	- 16,486
1.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	1,072,571	1,146,475	+ 73,904	- 6,763	+ 80,667	+ 59,038	-	+ 59,038	+ 21,629
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	137,515	141,270	+ 3,755	+ 1,264	+ 2,491	+ 1,496	-	+ 1,496	+ 995
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	1,898	2,368	+ 470	+ 248	+ 222	-	-	-	+ 222
2.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	135,617	138,901	+ 3,285	+ 1,015	+ 2,269	+ 1,496	-	+ 1,496	+ 773
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	211,303	196,114	- 15,189	- 4,131	- 11,058	+ 412	- 3,596	+ 4,008	- 11,470
3.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	121,946	116,510	- 5,436	- 897	- 4,539	+ 278	- 3,460	+ 3,739	- 4,817
3.2 General government	79,428	70,489	- 8,940	- 8,942	+ 2	- 8	- 66	+ 58	+ 10
3.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	5,614	4,315	- 1,298	+ 3,384	- 4,683	+ 133	- 70	+ 203	- 4,816
3.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	4,316	4,800	+ 485	+ 2,323	- 1,839	+ 8	-	+ 8	- 1,847
3.5 Bundesbank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	2,011,987	2,103,304	+ 91,317	+ 43,939	+ 47,378	+ 15,853	- 7,894	+ 23,747	+ 31,525
4.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	612,315	604,968	- 7,348	+ 3,940	- 11,288	+ 4,739	- 5,857	+ 10,595	- 16,026
4.2 General government	1,092,737	1,132,342	+ 39,605	+ 31,242	+ 8,363	+ 8,946	- 348	+ 9,294	- 584
4.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	146,703	165,373	+ 18,670	+ 7,775	+ 10,895	+ 886	- 945	+ 1,832	+ 10,009
4.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	160,231	200,621	+ 40,390	+ 982	+ 39,408	+ 1,282	- 743	+ 2,025	+ 38,127
4.5 Bundesbank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	1,350,980	1,341,812	- 9,168	-	- 9,168	- 9,168	-	- 9,168	-
IV. Other investment of which:	3,144,077	3,181,747	+ 37,670	+ 70,033	- 32,363	- 35,240	- 35,240	-	+ 2,876
1. Loans ⁹ of which:	497,301	539,491	+ 42,190	+ 38,433	+ 3,757	- 1,712	- 1,712	-	+ 5,469
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 General government	58,790	61,151	+ 2,361	+ 2,385	- 24	-	-	-	+ 24
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	247,112	279,775	+ 32,663	+ 32,791	- 128	- 797	- 797	-	+ 669
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	2,181,462	2,177,068	- 4,394	+ 25,893	- 30,287	- 29,417	- 29,417	-	+ 870
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	1,562,586	1,539,711	- 22,875	+ 7,402	- 30,277	- 29,407	- 29,407	-	+ 870
2.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.5 Bundesbank	618,876	637,357	+ 18,481	+ 18,491	- 10	- 10	- 10	-	-
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	168,734	164,175	- 4,559	- 839	- 3,720	- 1,995	- 1,995	-	+ 1,725
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	221,305	225,617	+ 4,312	+ 4,308	+ 4	-	-	-	+ 4
5. Other equity ¹²	13,197	13,889	+ 692	+ 696	- 4	-	-	-	+ 4
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	15,906	17,451	+ 1,545	+ 1,541	+ 4	+ 1	+ 1	-	+ 3
7. Special drawing rights	46,172	44,056	- 2,116	-	- 2,116	- 2,116	- 2,116	-	-
V. Reserve assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I.-V. Total	10,334,407	10,543,036	+ 208,629	+ 131,349	+ 77,281	+ 42,096	- 58,413	+ 100,509	+ 35,184

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

	Positions 2025 Q1	Positions 2025 Q2	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects			Other changes ¹
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes	Revaluations due to other price changes	
Balance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Direct investment ²	920,859	884,233	- 36,626	+ 4,928	- 41,554	- 43,347	- 46,705	+ 3,358	+ 1,793
1. Equity capital	1,334,646	1,312,393	- 22,253	+ 20,377	- 42,631	- 43,012	- 46,370	+ 3,358	+ 381
2. Debt instruments	- 413,787	- 428,160	- 14,373	- 15,450	+ 1,077	- 335	- 335	-	+ 1,412
II. Portfolio Investment	916,769	883,652	- 33,117	+ 61,552	- 94,669	- 78,573	- 80,785	+ 2,212	- 16,096
1. Shares ⁵	- 339,773	- 394,010	- 54,237	+ 12,723	- 66,960	- 65,657	- 39,983	- 25,674	- 1,303
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	1,264,666	1,315,237	+ 50,571	+ 23,932	+ 26,640	+ 13,052	- 24,630	+ 37,682	+ 13,588
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	- 151,171	- 135,718	+ 15,453	+ 7,364	+ 8,089	- 1,340	+ 2,428	- 3,768	+ 9,429
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	143,047	98,143	- 44,904	+ 17,533	- 62,437	- 24,628	- 18,600	- 6,028	- 37,809
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	75,757	74,544	- 1,213	+ 17,884	- 19,097	- 19,097	-	- 19,097	-
IV. Other investment of which:	1,078,170	1,084,952	+ 6,782	+ 20,378	- 13,597	- 10,283	- 10,364	+ 80	- 3,313
1. Loans ⁹	465,474	427,869	- 37,605	- 17,368	- 20,237	- 12,582	- 12,582	-	- 7,655
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	587,596	632,993	+ 45,397	+ 44,114	+ 1,283	+ 477	+ 477	-	+ 806
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	- 36,318	- 37,077	- 759	- 4,091	+ 3,332	- 158	- 158	-	+ 3,490
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	- 115,260	- 117,643	- 2,383	- 2,447	+ 64	-	-	-	+ 64
5. Other equity ¹²	207,619	208,837	+ 1,218	+ 1,366	- 148	- 130	- 211	+ 80	- 18
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	15,231	14,029	- 1,202	- 1,195	- 8	- 7	- 7	-	- 1
7. Special drawing rights	- 46,172	- 44,056	- 2,116	-	- 2,116	- 2,116	- 2,116	-	-
V. Reserve assets	402,671	389,303	- 13,368	+ 895	- 14,262	- 14,166	- 5,071	- 9,095	- 97
I.-V. Total	3,394,226	3,316,684	- 77,542	+ 105,636	- 183,179	- 165,466	- 142,925	- 22,542	- 17,713

¹ Incl. write offs for non-performing loans, changes in sector breakdown, changes in functional category of financial account items, and statistical discrepancies between the international investment position and the balance of payments which result from different data sources. ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. ³ Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well

as claims and liabilities from construction. ⁴ Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. ⁵ Incl. participation certificates. ⁶ Incl. reinvested earnings. ⁷ Short-term: original maturity up to one year. ⁸ Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. ⁹ For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹⁰ Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. ¹¹ Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. ¹² Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

d) Gross external debt position * 1

€ million; End of reporting period

Position	2024				2025	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
I. General Government	1,159,120	1,164,995	1,220,033	1,237,728	1,242,966	1,277,566
Short-term:	124,123	110,952	106,411	103,507	91,162	86,467
Debt securities	111,417	99,123	92,902	95,603	79,428	70,489
Loans 2 3	5,432	3,820	3,975	4,389	4,397	6,675
Trade credit and advances 4	31	38	40	218	37	43
Other debt liabilities	7,243	7,971	9,494	3,297	7,300	9,260
Long-term:	1,034,997	1,054,043	1,113,622	1,134,221	1,151,804	1,191,099
Debt securities	976,288	995,552	1,055,254	1,075,247	1,092,737	1,132,342
Loans 2 3	53,728	53,748	53,802	54,295	54,393	54,476
Trade credit and advances 4	170	162	145	173	149	172
Other debt liabilities	4,811	4,581	4,421	4,506	4,525	4,109
II. Bundesbank	666,365	667,250	674,582	723,234	665,048	681,413
Short-term:	620,302	621,078	629,046	676,085	618,876	637,357
Currency and deposits 2	620,302	621,078	629,046	676,085	618,876	637,357
Long-term:	46,063	46,172	45,536	47,149	46,172	44,056
Counterpart of special drawing rights	46,063	46,172	45,536	47,149	46,172	44,056
III. Monetary Financial Institutions (excluding central bank)	2,133,305	2,146,539	2,135,665	2,082,825	2,299,482	2,263,824
Short-term:	1,276,220	1,268,519	1,251,101	1,183,105	1,388,223	1,360,776
Currency and deposits 2	1,185,256	1,181,672	1,157,811	1,077,519	1,266,277	1,244,266
Debt securities	90,964	86,847	93,290	105,586	121,946	116,510
Loans 2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other debt liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term:	857,085	878,020	884,564	899,720	911,259	903,048
Currency and deposits 2	267,668	271,566	284,393	294,586	296,309	295,445
Debt securities	586,782	603,819	597,536	602,499	612,315	604,968
Other debt liabilities	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635
IV. Enterprises and households	1,124,222	1,113,897	1,150,375	1,151,932	1,146,674	1,244,473
a) Financial corporations excluding MFIs	640,543	623,488	652,811	641,772	628,183	682,061
Short-term:	247,047	221,594	246,033	208,790	210,539	240,943
Debt securities	4,278	5,795	5,668	4,906	5,614	4,315
Loans 2 3	235,837	209,450	234,574	197,472	198,722	230,797
Trade credit and advances 4	6,932	6,349	5,791	6,412	6,203	5,831
Other debt liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term:	393,496	401,894	406,778	432,982	417,644	441,118
Debt securities	135,493	138,173	140,532	165,412	146,703	165,373
Loans 2 3	51,076	53,363	51,681	49,458	48,390	48,978
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	206,718	210,144	213,571	216,997	221,305	225,617
Trade credit and advances 4	112	117	891	1,012	1,143	1,047
Other debt liabilities	97	97	103	103	103	103
b) Non financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	483,679	490,409	497,564	510,160	518,491	562,412
Short-term:	96,302	98,095	97,943	100,036	100,913	96,524
Debt securities	2,814	5,196	5,351	3,974	4,316	4,800
Loans 2 3	27,974	27,695	28,523	29,117	28,107	29,153
Trade credit and advances 4	65,514	65,204	64,069	66,945	68,490	62,571
Other debt liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term:	387,377	392,314	399,621	410,124	417,578	465,888
Debt securities	141,597	145,895	151,742	157,052	160,231	200,621
Loans 2 3	153,467	152,632	155,932	160,255	163,292	169,412
Trade credit and advances 4	90,971	92,445	90,604	91,474	92,712	94,511
Other debt liabilities	1,342	1,342	1,343	1,343	1,343	1,344
V. Direct investment	1,178,252	1,203,908	1,212,718	1,195,035	1,220,956	1,228,985
Debt liabilities to affiliated enterprises	306,487	308,596	298,865	297,025	291,308	285,604
Debt liabilities to direct investors	513,624	538,087	547,637	547,068	550,639	562,115
Debt liabilities to fellow enterprises	358,141	357,225	366,216	350,942	379,009	381,266
Gross External Debt (I. bis V.)	6,261,265	6,296,588	6,393,373	6,390,755	6,575,126	6,696,261

* The gross external debt figures illustrate only a fraction of the overall financial relationships of Germany with countries abroad. Gross external debt data do not comprise claims vis-à-vis foreign countries which act as a counter balance to German gross debts. Comprehensive information of the German international investment position can be found in this Statistical series in table I. a) International investment

position by functional category. 1 Sectors classified into respective groups of sectors, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 3 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 4 Liabilities from terms of credit and deposits in goods and services.

II. External positions of enterprises

a) Overview and breakdown by currency

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents													
	From short-term financial operations					From long-term financial operations				From trade credits				
	Total	Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks ¹		Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms granted		Advance payments made	
				Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Total														
2020	1,034,224	451,380	108,813	342,567	312,490	342,192	135,602	206,589	129,844	240,652	213,833	127,129	26,819	14,402
2021	1,173,863	531,222	137,970	393,252	343,934	350,632	118,694	231,939	151,192	292,009	263,878	145,307	28,130	15,765
2022	1,249,914	574,625	141,954	432,672	370,170	354,061	108,866	245,195	167,299	321,227	291,702	170,053	29,525	15,687
2023	1,391,900	723,460	247,267	476,193	416,956	353,883	109,294	244,589	166,385	314,556	282,180	169,324	32,376	16,947
2024	1,429,321	775,887	239,334	536,552	444,658	346,828	102,045	244,784	167,446	306,606	271,655	160,379	34,950	19,207
2024 Sep.	1,415,499	763,098	248,277	514,822	442,378	347,170	105,232	241,938	164,323	305,230	271,077	161,620	34,153	18,844
Oct.	1,451,999	797,136	268,022	529,114	447,783	345,211	105,346	239,865	163,057	309,652	275,309	163,150	34,343	18,805
Nov.	1,457,326	799,862	266,663	533,199	444,697	347,662	104,153	243,509	166,409	309,803	274,759	160,540	35,044	19,306
Dec.	1,429,321	775,887	239,334	536,552	444,658	346,828	102,045	244,784	167,446	306,606	271,655	160,379	34,950	19,207
2025 Jan.	1,495,633	847,424	306,631	540,793	452,919	347,558	102,085	245,474	166,728	300,651	265,943	159,358	34,708	19,419
Feb.	1,481,143	826,621	280,375	546,246	450,357	348,714	101,916	246,799	168,632	305,808	270,964	160,850	34,844	19,405
Mar.	1,462,276	801,267	252,731	548,535	454,626	342,283	99,710	242,572	165,027	318,726	284,361	167,949	34,365	19,565
Apr.	1,501,926	851,367	304,373	546,994	454,508	339,451	97,482	241,969	163,337	311,107	276,793	167,217	34,314	19,446
May	1,498,513	857,810	307,329	550,480	451,092	338,107	96,930	241,177	163,674	302,596	266,947	158,500	35,648	19,450
June	1,506,491	857,795	301,940	555,855	450,757	341,387	95,649	245,738	168,714	307,309	271,211	161,574	36,098	19,872
July	1,541,400	903,286	334,012	569,274	458,324	341,611	94,661	246,950	168,941	296,503	260,250	154,452	36,253	19,582
Aug.	1,501,395	874,302	305,317	568,985	459,368	341,332	93,971	247,361	169,492	285,761	249,653	146,195	36,108	19,630
Sep.	1,554,547	919,693	354,308	565,385	453,559	337,563	92,515	245,049	167,532	297,291	261,632	154,623	35,659	19,624
Euro														
2020	791,143	352,344	90,229	262,116	240,042	278,611	122,330	156,282	89,563	160,188	141,056	74,714	19,131	9,618
2021	883,201	404,045	114,828	289,217	250,870	294,351	114,514	179,837	109,942	184,805	165,772	85,146	19,033	10,317
2022	942,802	440,957	121,321	319,636	268,113	297,025	105,078	191,947	124,167	204,820	185,248	98,621	19,572	10,239
2023	1,105,671	600,442	232,827	367,615	317,277	297,557	104,831	192,725	123,855	207,672	185,818	100,746	21,855	11,018
2024	1,136,251	643,831	224,076	419,754	339,536	289,197	97,696	191,500	123,736	203,224	180,179	97,337	23,045	12,293
2024 Sep.	1,120,164	626,496	231,424	395,072	334,027	291,751	101,059	190,693	122,230	201,917	179,067	95,125	22,850	12,278
Oct.	1,155,598	660,020	252,896	407,124	337,782	290,070	101,070	189,000	121,371	205,508	182,460	96,330	23,048	12,417
Nov.	1,156,184	661,198	249,467	411,731	334,127	291,242	99,776	191,466	123,795	203,744	180,308	92,835	23,437	12,692
Dec.	1,136,251	643,831	224,076	419,754	339,536	289,197	97,696	191,500	123,736	203,224	180,179	97,337	23,045	12,293
2025 Jan.	1,203,171	714,295	290,739	423,555	348,040	289,186	97,766	191,420	122,419	199,691	177,244	97,655	22,447	12,535
Feb.	1,189,002	695,216	264,877	430,339	346,261	289,846	97,614	192,233	123,845	203,940	181,404	98,280	22,536	12,487
Mar.	1,166,159	668,143	238,156	429,987	347,806	284,487	95,484	189,004	121,023	213,529	191,679	103,515	21,850	12,547
Apr.	1,215,833	720,225	288,606	431,619	349,856	283,456	93,402	190,055	120,291	212,151	190,114	106,104	22,037	12,525
May	1,208,622	723,915	290,965	432,949	344,430	282,318	92,904	189,414	120,775	202,389	180,433	96,692	21,956	12,565
June	1,218,948	724,064	289,107	434,957	341,650	286,489	91,764	194,725	126,199	208,394	186,091	101,084	22,303	12,819
July	1,247,516	763,961	320,257	443,704	344,266	286,172	90,740	195,432	126,176	197,383	174,829	93,213	22,554	12,843
Aug.	1,207,700	730,404	289,435	440,969	341,946	285,038	90,112	194,926	125,878	192,258	169,696	90,053	22,562	12,856
Sep.	1,266,192	782,125	304,854	441,272	341,211	281,816	88,665	193,152	124,462	202,250	179,922	97,281	22,329	12,919
Foreign currency														
2020	243,080	99,036	18,584	80,451	72,447	63,580	13,273	50,308	40,281	80,464	72,777	52,416	7,688	4,784
2021	290,661	127,177	23,142	104,034	93,064	56,281	4,180	52,102	41,250	107,204	98,106	60,161	9,097	5,448
2022	307,112	133,669	20,633	113,036	102,057	57,036	3,788	53,248	43,132	116,407	106,454	71,432	9,953	5,448
2023	286,228	123,018	14,440	108,578	99,680	56,326	4,463	51,863	42,530	106,884	96,362	68,578	10,522	5,929
2024	293,069	132,056	15,258	116,798	105,122	57,632	4,348	53,284	43,710	103,381	91,476	63,042	11,905	6,914
2024 Sep.	295,334	136,602	16,852	119,750	108,351	55,419	4,173	51,246	42,093	103,313	92,010	66,495	11,303	6,566
Oct.	296,401	137,116	15,125	121,991	110,001	55,141	4,276	50,865	41,685	104,144	92,849	66,820	11,296	6,388
Nov.	301,142	138,664	17,196	121,468	110,570	56,420	4,377	52,043	42,615	106,059	94,451	67,705	11,608	6,918
Dec.	293,069	132,056	15,258	116,798	105,122	57,632	4,348	53,284	43,710	103,381	91,476	63,042	11,905	6,914
2025 Jan.	292,463	133,129	15,891	117,237	104,879	58,373	4,319	54,054	44,309	100,961	88,700	61,704	12,261	6,884
Feb.	292,141	131,405	15,498	115,907	104,096	58,868	4,302	54,566	44,787	101,868	89,560	62,570	12,308	6,918
Mar.	296,116	133,123	14,575	118,548	106,820	57,795	4,226	53,569	44,004	105,198	92,682	64,434	12,515	7,017
Apr.	286,093	131,142	15,767	115,375	104,652	55,995	4,080	51,915	43,046	98,956	86,679	61,114	12,277	6,921
May	289,890	133,895	16,364	117,531	106,662	55,789	4,026	51,763	42,899	100,206	86,514	61,808	13,692	6,885
June	287,543	133,731	12,833	120,898	109,107	54,898	3,885	51,013	42,515	98,915	85,120	60,491	13,795	6,963
July	293,884	139,325	13,755	125,571	114,059	55,439	3,921	51,518	42,765	99,120	85,420	61,240	13,700	6,739
Aug.	293,695	143,897	15,882	128,015	117,422	56,294	3,859	52,435	43,614	93,504	79,957	61,442	13,547	6,774
Sep.	288,355	137,568	13,455	124,113	112,348	55,747	3,850	51,897	43,069	95,041	81,710	57,342	13,331	6,705

¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

a) Overview and breakdown by currency

€ million

Liabilities to non-residents															End of reporting period
Total	From short-term financial operations				From long-term financial operations				From trade credits						
	Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks ¹		Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms used		Advance payments received			
			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		
														Total		of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
Total															
1,429,615	590,063	78,289	511,774	465,592	620,465	94,128	526,337	490,737	219,087	130,318	81,133	88,769	19,058	2020	
1,598,311	712,785	122,275	590,509	501,432	627,770	94,757	533,013	497,789	257,756	160,958	97,633	96,798	21,288	2021	
1,647,261	719,630	82,257	637,373	539,206	634,374	96,524	537,850	498,211	293,257	192,732	108,505	100,525	20,482	2022	
1,713,800	781,411	118,682	662,728	562,409	643,971	100,293	543,678	500,910	288,418	181,624	107,086	106,794	21,394	2023	
1,723,245	782,106	138,653	643,453	570,132	648,948	105,961	542,987	498,556	292,192	177,631	102,665	114,561	23,684	2024	
1,771,784	840,397	150,827	689,570	591,124	648,686	103,460	545,226	500,252	282,701	169,630	98,315	113,071	23,030	2024 Sep.	
1,789,965	851,791	174,487	677,304	590,038	652,105	104,787	547,317	502,805	286,070	172,392	101,399	113,678	23,621	Oct.	
1,768,157	830,001	152,089	677,912	594,117	651,500	103,290	548,210	503,664	286,656	172,789	99,449	113,867	23,783	Nov.	
1,723,245	782,106	138,653	643,453	570,132	648,948	105,961	542,987	498,556	292,192	177,631	102,665	114,561	23,684	Dec.	
1,782,255	840,153	175,156	664,998	584,659	657,738	105,429	552,309	506,666	284,364	168,696	99,282	115,668	24,012	2025 Jan.	
1,807,069	855,996	182,287	673,708	588,984	664,148	107,233	556,915	511,794	286,926	170,086	96,725	116,839	24,233	Feb.	
1,754,612	794,028	132,866	661,162	581,390	663,841	106,374	557,467	511,372	296,744	180,043	103,722	116,701	24,474	Mar.	
1,799,602	835,341	161,314	674,027	578,412	672,192	110,020	562,172	515,250	292,068	173,719	101,425	118,349	24,403	Apr.	
1,805,163	848,232	174,599	673,633	589,942	674,597	111,696	562,901	515,379	282,333	163,283	94,405	119,050	24,623	May	
1,798,143	832,664	156,229	676,435	586,488	675,393	111,477	563,916	516,372	290,085	171,814	101,884	118,272	24,240	June	
1,812,611	853,387	169,903	683,484	594,800	680,301	110,750	569,551	521,139	278,923	161,761	93,943	117,162	24,222	July	
1,804,070	845,252	157,518	687,735	597,229	684,281	113,308	570,973	522,001	274,536	156,435	89,095	118,102	24,442	Aug.	
1,846,952	880,483	187,492	692,991	594,411	680,272	112,143	568,130	518,891	286,197	167,403	97,245	118,794	24,710	Sep.	
Euro															
1,208,627	473,842	72,552	401,291	360,646	564,083	84,647	479,436	450,114	170,702	95,017	60,344	75,684	14,315	2020	
1,341,961	581,051	116,073	464,978	382,065	563,093	88,302	474,792	445,825	197,817	115,454	71,407	82,363	15,588	2021	
1,364,004	570,821	77,192	493,629	405,140	567,977	88,819	479,159	445,672	225,205	138,856	79,906	86,349	15,218	2022	
1,456,362	649,761	113,981	535,779	442,317	583,337	94,360	488,977	452,214	223,265	131,966	77,489	91,299	15,692	2023	
1,448,970	632,640	132,889	499,751	433,456	590,206	98,364	491,842	454,178	226,123	127,280	74,241	98,844	17,352	2024	
1,509,198	692,883	143,400	549,483	457,937	594,383	96,981	497,403	458,826	221,932	123,775	72,000	98,157	17,112	2024 Sep.	
1,522,887	702,209	168,048	534,161	453,697	595,006	97,923	497,083	459,058	225,672	127,182	74,650	98,490	17,568	Oct.	
1,492,074	673,808	144,250	529,557	452,484	594,460	96,172	498,288	460,370	223,806	125,288	71,604	98,518	17,618	Nov.	
1,448,970	632,640	132,889	499,751	433,456	590,206	98,364	491,842	454,178	226,123	127,280	74,241	98,844	17,352	Dec.	
1,514,459	690,899	167,832	523,067	450,063	600,501	97,785	502,716	463,817	223,058	122,731	72,864	100,327	17,655	2025 Jan.	
1,536,316	703,982	175,679	528,303	450,626	606,878	100,070	506,808	468,427	225,456	124,279	70,895	101,177	17,693	Feb.	
1,487,351	645,327	126,526	518,802	445,983	607,913	99,177	508,736	469,217	234,110	132,933	76,905	101,177	17,844	Mar.	
1,536,760	687,133	153,806	533,327	445,245	617,108	101,448	515,660	475,074	232,518	129,552	76,119	102,967	17,929	Apr.	
1,540,532	698,258	167,396	530,862	454,592	619,899	102,549	517,349	476,174	222,375	118,987	69,233	103,388	17,940	May	
1,540,230	688,474	150,687	537,787	455,094	622,155	102,478	519,677	478,314	229,601	126,869	75,847	102,732	17,555	June	
1,548,752	701,906	163,751	538,155	456,921	626,566	101,639	524,926	482,603	220,280	118,992	69,296	101,288	17,349	July	
1,537,306	689,134	150,235	538,899	455,992	630,113	103,412	526,700	483,516	218,059	115,786	65,783	102,272	17,695	Aug.	
1,586,231	733,105	182,613	550,493	459,624	626,169	102,319	523,851	480,340	226,956	123,895	72,058	103,061	17,945	Sep.	
Foreign currency															
220,988	116,220	5,737	110,483	104,947	56,382	9,481	46,901	40,623	48,386	35,301	20,790	13,085	4,743	2020	
256,349	131,733	6,202	125,532	119,367	64,677	6,455	58,222	51,964	59,939	45,504	26,226	14,435	5,700	2021	
283,258	148,809	5,065	143,744	134,066	66,397	7,705	58,691	52,538	68,052	53,876	28,600	14,176	5,264	2022	
257,437	131,650	4,701	126,949	120,092	60,634	5,934	54,701	48,659	65,153	49,658	29,597	15,495	5,702	2023	
274,276	149,466	5,764	143,702	136,676	58,742	7,596	51,145	44,379	66,068	50,351	28,423	15,717	6,332	2024	
262,585	147,514	7,427	140,086	133,187	54,303	6,480	47,823	41,427	60,769	45,855	26,315	14,914	5,919	2024 Sep.	
267,078	149,581	6,439	143,143	136,341	57,099	6,865	50,234	43,747	60,398	45,209	26,749	15,189	6,054	Oct.	
276,083	156,194	7,839	148,355	141,633	57,040	7,118	49,922	43,295	62,850	47,501	27,845	15,349	6,165	Nov.	
274,276	149,466	5,764	143,702	136,676	58,742	7,596	51,145	44,379	66,068	50,351	28,423	15,717	6,332	Dec.	
267,797	149,254	7,323	141,931	134,596	57,237	7,644	49,593	42,849	61,306	45,965	26,418	15,341	6,357	2025 Jan.	
270,753	152,014	6,609	145,405	138,358	57,269	7,163	50,106	43,367	61,470	45,807	25,830	15,662	6,540	Feb.	
267,262	148,701	6,340	142,360	135,406	55,928	7,198	48,730	42,155	62,633	47,110	26,816	15,523	6,631	Mar.	
262,842	148,208	7,508	140,700	133,166	55,084	8,572	46,512	40,176	59,550	44,168	25,305	15,382	6,474	Apr.	
264,631	149,974	7,203	142,771	135,351	54,699	9,147	45,552	39,205	59,959	44,296	25,172	15,662	6,682	May	
257,913	144,190	5,542	138,648	131,395	53,238	8,999	44,239	38,057	60,485	44,945	26,038	15,540	6,685	June	
263,859	151,481	6,151	145,329	137,879	53,735	9,111	44,625	38,536	58,643	42,769	24,647	15,874	6,873	July	
266,765	156,118	7,283	148,836	141,238	54,169	9,895	47,283	38,485	56,478	40,648	23,312	15,829	6,747	Aug.	
260,721	147,378	4,879	142,499	134,787	54,103	9,824	44,279	38,551	59,241	43,508	25,187	15,733	6,764	Sep.	

II. External positions of enterprises

b) Regional breakdown: by group of countries *

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents													
	Total	From short-term financial operations				From long-term financial operations				From trade credits				
		Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks ¹		Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms granted		Advance payments made	
				Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)														
2019	570,996	259,473	78,937	180,536	170,949	219,821	96,461	123,360	64,777	91,701	82,961	41,962	8,740	2,394
2020	613,888	268,647	73,644	195,003	178,220	251,399	111,928	139,471	78,808	93,842	80,833	42,176	13,009	6,156
2021	664,781	302,428	97,067	205,360	181,820	253,829	96,241	157,588	94,970	108,525	95,715	48,532	12,810	6,602
2022	715,319	335,335	103,827	231,509	195,865	255,654	86,998	168,657	108,149	124,329	110,892	55,318	13,436	6,565
2023	847,302	468,102	198,190	269,912	235,418	258,803	87,172	171,630	109,802	120,398	105,965	53,562	14,433	6,951
2024	836,409	466,202	194,360	271,843	245,782	249,825	80,775	169,050	108,405	120,382	104,694	53,673	15,688	7,988
2025 Apr.	903,313	532,410	257,030	275,380	244,843	244,082	78,966	165,115	104,540	126,821	111,027	58,064	15,794	8,249
May	903,561	536,041	259,980	276,061	244,676	243,410	78,538	164,872	105,478	124,110	108,149	54,513	15,961	8,389
June	908,455	535,164	262,898	272,266	234,881	247,726	77,523	170,202	110,927	125,566	109,287	55,190	16,279	8,527
July	935,465	568,350	283,013	285,338	235,495	246,361	76,517	169,844	110,145	120,753	104,371	53,169	16,382	8,534
Aug.	910,842	549,805	258,017	291,787	239,164	245,370	76,013	169,356	109,995	115,668	99,627	49,769	16,041	8,578
Sep.	957,291	593,370	304,936	288,434	236,434	242,307	74,683	167,624	108,526	121,614	105,783	54,071	15,831	8,694
Extra-EU Member States (27 incl. GB)														
2019	392,907	143,122	26,112	117,010	105,609	105,255	24,866	80,389	63,930	144,529	136,956	84,675	7,573	1,725
2020	420,335	182,733	35,169	147,564	134,270	90,792	23,674	67,118	51,037	146,810	133,000	84,953	13,810	8,246
2021	509,081	228,794	40,903	187,891	162,114	96,803	22,452	74,351	56,223	183,484	168,164	96,775	15,320	9,163
2022	534,595	239,290	38,127	201,163	174,304	98,407	21,868	76,539	59,150	196,898	180,809	114,736	16,089	9,121
2023	544,598	255,358	49,077	206,281	181,539	95,081	22,122	72,959	56,583	194,159	176,216	115,762	17,943	9,997
2024	592,911	309,684	44,975	264,710	198,875	97,003	21,269	75,734	59,041	186,224	166,961	106,705	19,263	11,218
2025 Apr.	598,613	318,957	47,343	271,614	209,665	95,370	18,515	76,854	58,797	184,286	165,767	109,153	18,520	11,198
May	594,952	321,768	47,349	274,420	206,415	94,697	18,392	76,305	58,196	178,486	158,799	103,987	19,687	11,061
June	598,035	322,631	39,042	283,589	215,876	93,661	18,126	75,536	57,787	181,743	161,924	106,384	19,819	11,255
July	605,935	334,936	50,999	283,936	222,830	95,250	18,144	77,106	58,797	175,750	155,879	101,284	19,871	11,048
Aug.	590,553	324,497	47,300	277,197	220,204	95,962	17,958	78,005	59,497	170,094	150,026	96,426	20,067	11,052
Sep.	597,256	326,324	49,372	276,951	217,125	95,256	17,832	77,424	59,006	175,677	155,848	100,552	19,829	10,930
Euro area (20)														
2019	492,071	226,742	71,381	155,361	147,495	194,200	85,253	108,947	54,761	71,129	63,518	33,248	7,612	1,924
2020	527,566	226,525	62,825	163,701	148,767	227,534	101,872	125,662	69,369	73,507	61,759	33,620	11,748	5,628
2021	558,322	248,328	84,448	163,880	143,512	224,591	86,798	137,793	79,924	85,403	73,756	38,681	11,648	6,129
2022	608,500	291,471	93,049	198,422	165,193	220,894	78,680	142,214	86,176	96,135	84,051	43,606	12,084	6,059
2023	743,472	427,358	188,417	238,941	207,080	222,993	78,952	144,040	86,519	93,121	80,105	42,099	13,016	6,309
2024	728,709	416,884	182,374	234,510	211,182	218,506	73,305	145,201	88,714	93,319	79,827	42,274	13,493	6,671
2025 Apr.	800,141	487,317	247,900	239,417	211,862	214,933	71,602	143,331	87,017	97,891	84,304	45,895	13,587	6,752
May	801,417	492,131	252,077	240,054	211,262	214,413	71,241	143,172	88,019	94,872	81,178	42,280	13,694	6,840
June	798,111	484,170	247,485	236,685	201,994	218,208	70,330	147,878	92,772	95,733	81,843	42,638	13,890	6,958
July	826,256	516,445	266,506	249,940	202,882	217,242	69,558	147,684	92,045	92,568	78,571	41,038	13,997	6,985
Aug.	804,028	499,369	243,746	255,623	205,692	216,263	69,062	147,201	91,881	88,396	74,712	38,404	13,684	7,037
Sep.	846,925	540,369	287,392	252,977	203,840	213,383	67,721	145,662	90,573	93,173	79,628	41,944	13,544	7,228
Extra-Euro area (20)														
2019	471,832	175,853	.	.	129,064	130,877	.	.	73,946	165,102	156,400	.	8,702	.
2020	506,658	224,855	45,988	178,866	163,723	114,658	33,730	80,928	60,475	167,145	152,074	.	15,071	.
2021	615,541	282,894	53,522	229,372	.	126,042	31,896	94,146	.	206,605	190,123	.	16,483	.
2022	641,414	283,154	.	.	204,977	133,167	30,186	102,982	81,124	225,092	207,651	.	17,441	.
2023	648,428	.	.	.	209,877	.	.	100,549	79,865	221,436	202,075	127,225	19,361	10,638
2024	700,611	359,002	.	.	233,475	128,322	28,740	99,582	78,733	213,286	191,828	118,105	21,458	12,536
2025 Apr.	701,784	364,050	.	.	.	124,518	25,880	98,638	.	213,216	192,489	121,323	20,727	12,694
May	697,096	365,678	.	.	239,829	123,695	25,689	98,005	75,655	207,723	185,769	116,220	21,954	12,610
June	708,379	373,625	.	.	248,762	128,178	25,318	97,860	75,941	211,576	189,368	118,936	22,208	12,825
July	715,144	386,841	.	.	255,442	124,369	25,103	99,265	76,897	203,935	181,679	113,414	22,256	12,597
Aug.	697,368	374,933	.	.	253,676	125,069	24,909	100,160	77,611	197,366	174,941	107,791	22,424	12,594
Sep.	707,622	379,324	.	.	249,719	124,180	24,793	99,387	76,959	204,118	.	.	.	.

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

b) Regional breakdown: by group of countries *

€ million

Liabilities to non-residents															End of reporting period
Total	From short-term financial operations				From long-term financial operations				From trade credits						
	Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks ¹		Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms used		Advance payments received			
			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)															
839,598	318,307	36,372	281,936	263,644	435,285	55,004	380,280	359,700	86,006	63,343	36,398	22,663	2,925	2019	
903,486	351,580	37,204	314,376	289,732	462,125	60,646	401,479	379,328	89,781	61,887	35,779	27,895	6,322	2020	
1,000,796	429,210	89,250	339,959	308,367	467,172	63,750	403,422	380,464	104,415	74,871	43,399	29,543	6,827	2021	
1,020,635	438,292	63,010	375,281	326,710	467,225	65,401	401,825	375,914	115,118	84,134	45,127	30,985	6,556	2022	
1,059,887	481,448	72,149	409,299	339,460	461,852	71,026	390,827	362,737	116,587	83,803	45,594	32,785	6,778	2023	
1,078,474	491,515	103,688	387,827	340,110	470,280	72,316	397,964	368,721	116,678	81,252	44,729	35,427	7,506	2024	
1,122,529	515,743	111,120	404,623	337,854	486,417	75,721	410,697	381,274	120,369	83,608	45,055	36,760	7,221	2025 Apr.	
1,121,377	516,813	115,240	401,573	349,552	487,853	76,595	411,258	381,477	116,711	79,704	41,904	37,007	7,280	May	
1,137,913	529,647	122,006	407,641	350,420	489,342	76,676	412,666	382,749	118,924	82,007	43,990	36,917	7,043	June	
1,127,644	515,781	109,714	406,067	348,269	494,964	76,722	418,242	387,099	116,899	79,197	42,209	37,703	7,126	July	
1,126,560	516,749	109,363	407,386	351,730	497,796	78,025	419,771	388,008	112,015	73,966	38,579	38,049	7,263	Aug.	
1,139,539	524,664	111,338	413,326	351,405	495,463	77,481	417,982	386,025	119,412	81,324	43,285	38,088	7,119	Sep.	
Extra-EU Member States (27 incl. GB)															
471,111	187,496	43,566	143,930	133,883	157,787	32,644	125,143	113,620	125,829	73,014	46,542	52,815	6,183	2019	
526,129	238,483	41,085	197,398	175,860	158,340	33,481	124,858	111,409	129,306	68,431	45,354	60,875	12,735	2020	
597,515	283,575	33,025	250,550	193,065	160,598	31,007	129,591	117,325	153,341	86,087	54,234	67,254	14,461	2021	
626,626	281,338	19,247	262,092	212,496	167,149	31,123	136,026	122,297	178,139	108,598	63,378	69,540	13,927	2022	
653,912	299,963	46,533	253,430	222,949	182,119	29,268	152,851	138,174	171,831	97,822	61,492	74,009	14,616	2023	
644,772	290,591	34,965	255,626	230,022	178,667	33,644	145,023	129,835	175,513	96,379	57,936	79,134	16,178	2024	
677,073	319,598	50,193	269,404	240,558	185,775	34,300	151,476	133,976	171,700	90,111	56,370	81,589	17,182	2025 Apr.	
683,786	331,419	59,359	272,060	240,390	186,744	35,101	151,643	133,903	165,623	83,580	52,501	82,043	17,343	May	
660,229	303,017	34,223	268,794	236,068	186,051	34,801	151,250	133,622	171,162	89,807	57,894	81,355	17,197	June	
684,967	337,606	60,189	277,417	246,531	185,337	34,028	151,309	134,040	162,024	82,564	51,734	79,460	17,096	July	
677,510	328,504	48,154	280,349	245,499	186,485	35,283	151,202	133,993	162,521	82,468	50,516	80,053	17,179	Aug.	
707,414	355,819	76,153	279,666	243,006	184,810	34,662	150,148	132,866	166,785	86,079	53,960	80,706	17,591	Sep.	
Euro area (20)															
763,605	293,047	31,558	261,489	244,110	403,823	39,339	364,484	344,013	66,735	49,511	27,868	17,225	2,398	2019	
816,066	316,810	32,576	284,234	260,689	429,616	43,561	386,055	364,003	69,640	47,662	27,059	21,978	5,500	2020	
915,484	396,355	84,045	312,310	282,586	436,823	47,122	389,701	366,847	82,306	58,889	34,207	23,416	5,815	2021	
926,974	406,758	58,454	348,304	301,380	431,325	48,144	383,181	357,333	88,891	64,748	34,920	24,143	5,373	2022	
961,323	447,602	69,545	378,057	310,136	424,043	52,528	371,516	344,546	89,678	65,199	35,571	24,479	5,329	2023	
968,460	446,138	92,836	353,301	307,272	433,952	55,408	378,544	350,445	88,370	63,527	34,888	24,843	6,002	2024	
998,991	466,843	97,794	369,049	304,221	443,345	58,243	385,103	356,875	88,803	63,389	34,444	25,414	5,646	2025 Apr.	
998,565	469,087	102,762	366,325	316,320	444,156	58,732	385,424	356,834	85,322	59,795	31,831	25,527	5,714	May	
1,015,927	484,217	111,274	372,943	317,917	444,280	58,620	385,660	356,835	87,430	61,769	33,741	25,661	5,518	June	
1,008,359	472,653	99,515	373,137	317,062	449,909	58,638	391,271	361,235	85,797	59,758	32,269	26,039	5,595	July	
1,007,719	472,929	99,393	373,536	319,573	452,687	59,830	392,857	362,202	82,102	55,955	29,581	26,147	5,653	Aug.	
1,016,724	479,740	100,693	379,046	318,828	449,928	59,583	390,345	359,492	87,056	60,865	32,856	26,191	5,572	Sep.	
Extra-Euro area (20)															
547,105	.	.	.	.	.	48,310	.	.	145,100	86,846	55,072	58,254	6,710	2019
613,549	273,253	45,713	227,539	.	190,849	50,566	140,282	.	149,448	82,656	.	66,792	.	2020	
682,827	316,429	.	.	.	190,947	.	.	.	175,450	102,069	63,426	73,381	15,474	2021	
720,287	.	.	.	.	.	48,380	.	.	204,366	127,984	73,585	76,382	15,109	2022
752,476	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	198,740	116,425	71,515	82,314	16,065	2023
754,786	.	.	.	.	.	50,553	.	.	203,821	114,104	67,777	89,718	17,681	2024
800,611	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	203,265	110,330	.	92,935	.	2025 Apr.
806,598	.	.	.	.	.	52,964	.	.	197,011	103,489	.	93,523	.	May
782,216	348,448	.	.	.	231,113	.	.	.	202,656	110,045	.	92,611	.	June	
804,252	380,734	.	.	.	230,392	.	.	.	193,126	102,003	.	91,123	.	July	
796,352	372,323	.	.	277,657	231,594	53,478	178,116	159,799	192,434	100,479	.	91,955	.	Aug.	
830,228	400,743	.	.	275,583	230,344	52,559	177,785	159,399	199,141	106,538	.	92,603	.	Sep.	

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Claims on non-residents										
	December 2023	December 2024	August 2025	September 2025							
				Total	From financial operations				From trade credits		
					Total	Short-term claims ¹		Long-term claims		Total	of which: From credit terms granted
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Rest of the world	1,391,900	1,429,321	1,501,395	1,554,547	1,257,256	919,693	354,308	337,563	92,515	297,291	257,037
Europe	1,126,339	1,139,061	1,225,239	1,280,850	1,102,799	824,193	347,523	278,605	87,217	178,052	149,807
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	847,302	836,409	910,842	957,291	835,677	593,370	304,936	242,307	74,683	121,614	104,082
Euro area (20)	743,472	728,709	804,028	846,925	753,752	540,369	287,392	213,383	67,721	93,173	78,375
of which:											
Austria	63,887	64,978	68,672	69,800	59,311	35,400	12,831	23,912	9,145	10,489	8,080
Belgium	62,485	51,492	58,492	64,630	58,222	47,336	.	10,886	231	6,408	5,913
Croatia	1,708	1,455	1,278	1,303	588	349	.	239	-	716	514
Cyprus	1,372	1,442	1,346	1,380	969	332	.	637	-	411	408
Estonia	623	500	329	347	148	101	.	47	-	199	192
Finland	15,039	20,233	23,137	25,446	23,842	18,351	.	5,491	-	1,604	1,417
France	218,577	226,253	247,836	266,383	247,794	194,703	144,143	53,091	34,719	18,589	15,162
Greece	2,963	2,852	2,997	3,330	1,609	1,110	.	500	-	1,720	1,576
Ireland	42,063	43,948	47,809	44,074	40,364	34,555	9,368	5,809	661	3,710	3,448
Italy	44,598	41,296	56,727	70,373	55,877	46,113	.	9,764	-	14,496	10,106
Latvia	283	303	409	378	199	177	1	23	-	179	174
Lithuania	2,706	2,585	2,709	2,694	2,125	146	.	1,978	-	569	513
Luxembourg	67,129	70,471	88,877	92,961	88,383	60,894	6,867	27,489	2,094	4,577	4,435
Malta	1,169	611	354	347	170	95	.	75	-	177	154
Netherlands	136,020	140,547	146,546	145,604	130,430	72,773	20,366	57,658	16,084	15,173	14,311
Portugal	5,148	4,700	4,855	4,856	3,154	1,740	.	1,414	126	1,702	1,663
Slovakia	5,610	5,788	5,867	6,000	4,106	3,270	.	836	-	1,894	1,778
Slovenia	1,334	1,171	1,258	1,286	569	329	.	240	-	717	675
Spain	68,946	46,224	42,664	43,874	34,033	22,597	12,768	11,435	414	9,841	7,854
Other EU Member States	103,830	107,700	106,814	110,366	81,925	53,001	.	28,924	6,962	28,441	25,707
of which:											
Bulgaria	1,592	1,461	1,448	1,534	953	561	.	392	-	581	562
Czechia	13,153	13,808	14,077	13,598	9,067	3,601	.	5,466	-	4,531	4,250
Denmark	19,101	21,318	24,265	27,087	24,236	20,488	14,516	3,748	1,025	2,851	2,471
Hungary	13,623	12,479	12,511	12,715	9,366	5,280	.	4,086	-	3,348	3,201
Poland	19,263	18,481	19,655	19,656	10,524	6,274	.	4,251	-	9,132	8,466
Romania	6,416	6,369	6,071	6,063	3,305	2,378	50	927	-	2,758	2,627
Sweden	26,309	29,694	24,775	25,695	20,474	14,418	2,018	6,055	1,987	5,222	4,113
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	74,064	81,996	78,771	80,758	61,674	48,400	12,217	13,274	5,250	19,084	17,242
Iceland	232	306	275	268	161	44	.	117	-	107	.
Liechtenstein	1,695	1,177	1,339	1,171	899	509	.	390	-	272	.
Norway	13,901	14,033	11,787	11,600	9,662	3,235	334	6,427	3,979	1,938	1,213
Switzerland	58,235	66,480	65,369	67,718	50,952	44,612	.	6,340	-	16,766	15,673
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	204,972	220,655	235,626	242,802	205,448	182,424	30,370	23,024	7,284	37,354	28,483
of which:											
Belarus	180	109	104	101	34	19	2	15	-	67	43
Bosnia and Herzegovina	254	308	307	307	173	65	0	108	-	135	114
Jersey	1,569	1,540	1,497	1,329	1,320	934	.	386	-	9	9
Russian Federation	4,022	2,749	3,663	3,561	1,606	582	.	1,024	-	1,955	1,867
Turkey	5,406	5,876	6,801	6,639	1,610	545	.	1,064	-	5,030	4,495
Ukraine	1,172	1,220	1,287	1,267	546	275	1	272	-	720	685
United Kingdom	189,206	205,979	218,769	226,378	198,461	179,495	29,926	18,966	7,176	27,917	19,837
Africa	13,638	13,617	13,964	14,038	6,021	3,828	135	2,193	488	8,016	7,446
of which:											
Algeria	715	772	818	789	82	.	.	.	-	707	692
Egypt	3,066	2,540	2,460	2,466	1,244	1,110	.	134	-	1,222	1,034
Kenya	471	506	359	372	156	36	0	120	-	217	209
Libya	768	815	834	827	555	555	1	-	-	272	250

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Liabilities to non-residents										
	December 2023	December 2024	August 2025	September 2025							
				Total	From financial operations				From trade credits		
					Total	Short-term liabilities ¹		Long-term liabilities		Total	of which: From credit terms used
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Rest of the world	1,713,800	1,723,245	1,804,070	1,846,952	1,560,755	880,483	187,492	680,272	112,143	286,197	164,113
Europe	1,428,717	1,429,164	1,505,766	1,550,639	1,376,039	791,142	185,345	584,897	100,529	174,600	111,366
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	1,059,887	1,078,474	1,126,560	1,139,539	1,020,126	524,664	111,338	495,463	77,481	119,412	80,102
Euro area (20) of which:	961,323	968,460	1,007,719	1,016,724	929,668	479,740	100,693	449,928	59,583	87,056	59,772
Austria	55,016	58,642	60,987	71,144	61,176	46,879	2,732	14,297	8,607	9,969	7,906
Belgium	47,653	46,422	40,101	42,310	35,990	28,393	4,187	7,597	2,508	6,320	5,320
Croatia	835	862	1,031	1,037	690	675	.	16	.	347	.
Cyprus	15,078	7,408	7,152	7,267	6,925	3,326	.	3,599	.	342	173
Estonia	5,044	1,213	1,343	1,351	947	.	.	.	.	404	57
Finland	7,832	9,106	6,032	4,569	3,157	2,074	.	1,082	244	1,412	627
France	123,385	147,647	157,752	163,372	149,987	123,431	68,667	26,556	7,091	13,385	9,088
Greece	2,223	1,847	2,071	2,237	1,026	708	.	319	.	1,211	570
Ireland	77,332	83,455	85,851	84,457	78,029	34,155	.	43,874	.	6,428	5,691
Italy	25,084	25,133	27,987	28,294	18,663	14,348	2,375	4,315	2,548	9,631	5,598
Latvia	365	599	720	736	45	45	.	.	.	691	.
Lithuania	1,332	1,643	1,761	1,792	1,125	.	.	.	.	668	229
Luxembourg	190,698	204,269	218,284	217,780	212,997	46,469	3,400	166,527	15,306	4,784	4,031
Malta	12,380	11,269	10,979	9,896	9,157	1,563	.	7,594	.	738	.
Netherlands	347,594	319,864	334,872	327,118	309,259	144,812	10,434	164,447	11,628	17,859	10,241
Portugal	3,109	3,468	5,168	5,166	4,019	3,544	.	475	.	1,147	839
Slovakia	6,259	7,511	8,387	9,172	5,533	5,185	.	347	.	3,640	3,079
Slovenia	1,037	1,122	1,190	1,346	491	321	.	169	.	855	576
Spain	39,069	36,979	36,052	37,678	30,453	23,020	5,035	7,433	5,188	7,226	4,789
Other EU Member States of which:	98,564	110,014	118,841	122,814	90,459	44,924	.	45,534	17,898	32,356	.
Bulgaria	879	1,250	1,266	1,413	624	590	.	33	.	789	554
Czechia	10,371	10,739	12,446	12,178	6,970	5,692	138	1,277	727	5,208	4,696
Denmark	14,776	23,499	28,824	29,750	25,917	.	.	.	.	3,833	2,072
Hungary	15,450	15,726	14,976	15,674	10,051	3,845	63	6,206	253	5,623	2,952
Poland	13,978	14,987	16,642	18,444	9,397	8,467	.	929	.	9,047	6,148
Romania	3,013	3,309	3,224	3,555	1,266	.	.	.	.	2,289	1,838
Sweden	23,494	25,158	25,418	26,040	20,860	10,935	123	9,924	595	5,180	.
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	112,499	124,578	133,926	162,349	142,584	103,674	55,401	38,911	4,390	19,765	14,875
Iceland	66	48	50	35	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Liechtenstein	4,668	4,426	4,068	4,257	3,994	.	.	.	.	263	.
Norway	8,488	17,918	12,246	34,674	.	.	.	2,882	1,112	.	1,374
Switzerland	99,278	102,185	117,562	123,382	107,461	71,979	.	35,482	.	15,922	13,239
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	256,330	226,112	245,279	248,752	213,329	162,805	18,606	50,524	18,658	35,423	16,390
Belarus	88	84	76	77	.	.	.	.	.	.	15
Bosnia and Herzegovina	97	94	86	83	0	0	.	.	.	83	61
Jersey	8,102	8,380	8,035	7,875	7,868	2,113	.	5,755	.	7	.
Russian Federation	7,206	6,751	3,689	3,653	1,577	651	.	926	.	2,075	493
Turkey	5,431	4,432	4,801	4,868	254	170	.	84	.	4,614	.
Ukraine	2,830	3,753	3,957	4,045	.	0	.	.	.	.	285
United Kingdom	231,179	200,930	223,150	226,602	203,081	159,711	18,415	43,371	17,755	23,520	13,051
Africa of which:	6,666	7,016	7,677	8,093	990	732	3	258	.	7,103	2,094
Algeria	214	289	238	230	0	0	.	.	.	230	.
Egypt	2,310	2,234	2,612	2,704	243	.	.	.	.	2,461	335
Kenya	134	163	160	159	4	4	.	.	.	155	.
Libya	505	482	521	560	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Claims on non-residents										
	December 2023	December 2024	August 2025	September 2025							
				Total	From financial operations				From trade credits		
					Total	Short-term claims ¹		Long-term claims		Total	of which: From credit terms granted
Total	Total	of which: On foreign banks	Total	of which: On foreign banks							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Morocco	1,105	1,241	1,376	1,347	407	350	.	57	.	941	930
Nigeria	886	893	830	826	350	.	.	.	.	476	.
South Africa	3,813	3,812	3,923	4,039	1,186	815	.	370	.	2,854	2,602
Tunisia	582	681	885	882	461	371	.	91	.	421	416
America	143,663	169,321	162,240	157,738	108,786	68,013	3,579	40,773	3,548	48,952	44,283
of which:											
Argentina	2,347	2,311	2,253	2,259	263	130	.	133	.	1,996	1,961
Bermuda	1,144	1,123	911	869	618	213	.	406	.	251	.
Brazil	7,017	7,698	7,741	8,216	3,351	2,033	.	1,318	.	4,865	4,703
British Virgin Islands	356	372	341	343	259	.	.	.	.	83	.
Canada	6,870	7,352	7,195	7,342	4,668	2,396	339	2,272	310	2,674	2,501
Cayman Islands	708	930	856	854	787	707	.	80	.	67	.
Chile	1,532	1,407	1,365	1,330	592	284	.	308	.	738	727
Colombia	871	964	966	1,012	277	150	.	127	.	735	724
Mexico	9,231	9,852	10,718	10,583	6,619	5,030	.	1,589	.	3,963	3,896
Panama	629	498	471	474	276	.	.	.	.	198	196
Peru	709	679	690	668	371	181	.	189	.	297	287
United States	108,378	131,983	124,998	120,078	88,257	55,927	2,966	32,330	1,994	31,821	27,719
Venezuela	281	227	228	225	137	3	.	134	.	88	.
Asia	94,554	95,497	88,103	89,976	30,922	21,036	2,552	9,887	512	59,054	52,442
of which:											
Azerbaijan	266	277	275	277	20	9	.	11	.	257	255
China	30,955	29,749	25,345	25,129	3,804	2,787	.	1,016	.	21,325	19,757
Hong Kong	4,440	3,990	4,497	4,493	1,640	1,067	.	574	.	2,853	1,595
India	6,409	6,996	7,139	7,162	2,211	617	.	1,594	.	4,951	4,525
Indonesia	1,018	971	932	894	367	235	.	131	.	528	497
Iran	1,317	1,855	1,874	1,872	175	165	.	9	.	1,697	932
Israel	1,735	1,659	1,602	1,569	543	355	7	187	.	1,027	938
Japan	11,497	11,068	10,084	11,068	6,317	5,377	.	941	.	4,750	4,201
Kazakhstan	666	793	855	854	422	310	.	113	.	432	409
Korea (Republic of)	4,968	4,692	4,219	4,353	975	727	30	248	.	3,377	3,295
Kuwait	765	872	813	856	552	.	5	.	.	304	268
Macao	10	26	13	11	0	0	.	.	.	11	.
Malaysia	2,947	3,061	3,084	3,040	2,136	1,223	11	913	.	905	864
Pakistan	497	456	459	462	164	41	0	123	.	299	288
Philippines	1,054	1,068	1,036	1,032	325	105	7	220	.	706	698
Qatar	413	440	404	388	120	115	5	6	.	268	198
Saudi Arabia	2,411	3,077	3,130	3,147	969	819	13	150	.	2,178	2,055
Singapore	9,090	8,696	7,873	8,031	3,558	2,562	.	996	.	4,473	3,900
Syria	302	301	306	303	196	.	.	.	.	107	107
Taiwan	2,410	2,180	2,694	2,800	990	876	.	114	.	1,810	1,741
Thailand	2,011	2,566	2,090	2,113	1,002	464	.	538	.	1,111	1,040
United Arab Emirates	5,010	5,449	4,988	5,124	1,506	1,287	.	219	.	3,619	2,924
Vietnam	1,503	1,533	1,327	1,324	764	224	3	540	.	560	531
Australia, Oceania and polar regions	10,438	8,235	7,912	7,986	5,116	2,544	441	2,572	348	2,870	2,711
of which:											
Australia	9,886	7,596	7,332	7,394	4,869	2,380	414	2,489	348	2,525	2,451
New Zealand	400	427	417	415	173	146	27	27	.	242	236
International organisations	9,452	9,540	9,810	9,838	9,473	80	80	9,393	4,282	365	365
Memo item:											
Offshore financial centers	22,205	21,265	20,452	20,756	11,322	7,310	1,250	4,012	319	9,434	7,478

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Liabilities to non-residents										
	December 2023	December 2024	August 2025	September 2025							
				Total	From financial operations				From trade credits		
					Total	Short-term liabilities 1		Long-term liabilities		Total	of which: From credit terms used
						Total	of which: To foreign banks	Total	of which: To foreign banks		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Morocco	286	374	444	463	8	8	.	–	–	455	.
Nigeria	322	402	496	517	1	.	.	.	.	516	73
South Africa	1,616	1,563	1,587	1,800	273	135	.	138	.	1,527	898
Tunisia	232	318	406	416	219	.	–	.	–	197	171
America	153,649	155,250	163,263	160,056	118,492	56,000	1,548	62,492	6,772	41,564	19,975
of which:											
Argentina	320	302	406	430	178	178	.	–	–	253	149
Bermuda	5,881	5,781	4,922	5,034	2,821	1,009	.	1,812	.	2,213	.
Brazil	3,740	3,820	3,311	3,421	310	214	.	96	.	3,111	607
British Virgin Islands	1,978	2,485	1,995	2,050	1,106	179	–	927	–	943	.
Canada	9,910	11,063	11,036	10,807	9,394	3,382	878	6,012	563	1,413	493
Cayman Islands	5,501	5,194	6,100	6,196	4,680	1,659	.	3,021	.	1,516	42
Chile	774	595	545	565	79	.	–	.	–	486	227
Colombia	361	281	213	247	35	35	–	0	–	212	134
Mexico	5,052	5,218	4,747	4,656	2,510	2,509	.	1	–	2,146	1,338
Panama	111	152	131	159	124	.	.	.	–	35	.
Peru	270	223	218	198	76	.	.	.	–	122	61
United States	103,446	105,764	114,901	111,518	83,372	45,141	667	38,231	4,935	28,146	15,857
Venezuela	818	719	670	.	.	.	.	–	–	.	6
Asia	115,956	121,429	117,432	118,120	58,822	28,120	502	30,702	4,625	59,299	30,241
of which:											
Azerbaijan	227	230	219	209	1	1	.	–	–	208	.
China	25,390	27,053	25,091	25,133	11,230	8,260	233	2,970	796	13,903	8,463
Hong Kong	10,369	10,176	7,957	8,207	5,803	3,433	.	2,370	.	2,404	2,011
India	3,636	4,133	4,423	4,312	298	238	.	61	.	4,014	1,993
Indonesia	587	805	687	674	128	.	–	.	–	546	83
Iran	1,943	1,560	1,803	1,780	471	.	.	.	.	1,309	609
Israel	5,632	6,181	5,825	5,874	4,119	.	–	.	–	1,755	668
Japan	21,006	21,415	22,104	21,661	14,453	4,531	5	9,922	1,473	7,208	6,189
Kazakhstan	624	579	319	289	15	.	.	.	–	274	108
Korea (Republic of)	7,261	7,387	7,129	7,362	1,571	815	.	756	.	5,792	3,668
Kuwait	276	250	256	270	69	.	–	.	–	201	.
Macao	315	398	282	252	.	.	–	.	–	.	.
Malaysia	1,381	1,370	1,319	1,494	404	394	.	11	.	1,090	712
Pakistan	149	156	176	187	8	8	–	–	–	178	120
Philippines	410	339	381	408	162	.	.	.	–	247	94
Qatar	3,857	3,620	3,046	3,059	2,136	.	.	.	–	924	21
Saudi Arabia	4,064	5,108	5,974	6,220	486	436	.	50	.	5,734	205
Singapore	15,982	16,566	16,505	16,628	11,546	6,328	.	5,218	.	5,082	2,255
Syria	65	66	66	66	59	59	.	–	–	8	5
Taiwan	1,846	1,507	1,688	1,726	319	190	.	129	.	1,407	823
Thailand	1,183	1,234	1,173	1,188	521	.	.	.	–	667	307
United Arab Emirates	5,968	7,840	7,860	7,933	4,624	1,296	.	3,327	.	3,309	753
Vietnam	654	713	673	645	53	46	.	7	–	592	210
Australia, Oceania and polar regions	7,603	8,300	7,831	7,988	5,542	4,489	93	1,052	217	2,447	389
of which:											
Australia	7,118	7,567	7,239	7,438	5,281	4,244	93	1,037	217	2,158	.
New Zealand	292	322	277	269	203	188	.	16	–	66	24
International organisations	17,812	17,434	18,145	17,817	16,246	38	38	16,208	15,330	1,572	52
Memo item:											
Offshore financial centers	69,232	68,173	64,827	65,574	51,781	19,240	3,124	32,541	2,484	13,793	5,815

III. External position of the Bundesbank *

€ million

End of reporting period	External assets										
	Total	Reserve assets				Currency and deposits			Portfolio investment		
		Total	Gold and gold receivables	Special drawing rights	Reserve position in the IMF	Total	Deposits with monetary authorities and the BIS	Deposits with MFIs	Total	of which	
										Short-term debt securities	Long-term debt securities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1999 Jan. 7	95,316	93,940	29,312	1,598	6,863	8,967	6,155	2,812	47,200	7,447	39,753
2005	130,268	86,181	47,924	1,601	2,948	9,894	1,475	8,419	23,813	1,027	22,349
2006	104,389	84,765	53,114	1,525	1,486	6,229	523	5,707	22,411	640	21,381
2007	179,492	92,545	62,433	1,469	949	6,499	791	5,708	21,194	475	20,719
2008	230,775	99,185	68,194	1,576	1,709	3,077	1,589	1,488	24,629	2,965	21,664
2009	323,286	125,541	83,939	13,263	2,705	7,540	7,512	28	18,094	1,708	16,386
2010	524,695	162,100	115,403	14,104	4,636	5,820	2,212	3,608	22,136	2,351	19,785
2011	714,662	184,603	132,874	14,118	8,178	4,496	679	3,818	24,937	2,215	22,722
2012	921,002	188,630	137,513	13,583	8,760	4,397	1,000	3,397	24,377	2,351	22,026
2013	721,741	143,753	94,876	12,837	7,961	3,818	2,601	1,217	24,261	1,145	23,117
2014	678,804	158,745	107,475	14,261	6,364	3,740	1,406	2,333	26,906	1,611	25,295
2015	800,709	159,532	105,792	15,185	5,132	5,534	3,462	2,072	27,889	550	27,338
2016	990,450	175,765	119,253	14,938	6,581	6,620	5,399	1,221	28,373	472	27,901
2017	1,142,845	166,842	117,347	13,987	4,294	6,583	5,574	1,010	24,631	920	23,711
2018	1,209,982	173,138	121,445	14,378	5,518	11,060	11,058	1	20,737	1,825	18,911
2019	1,160,971	199,295	146,562	14,642	6,051	3,701	3,566	135	28,338	3,821	24,517
2020	1,429,236	219,127	166,904	14,014	8,143	3,094	3,092	2	26,972	4,674	22,298
2021	1,592,822	261,387	173,821	46,491	8,426	5,857	5,855	2	26,792	2,919	23,873
2022	1,617,056	276,488	184,036	48,567	9,480	8,347	8,345	2	26,058	4,687	21,371
2023	1,455,788	292,259	201,335	48,766	8,782	8,119	7,163	957	25,256	4,068	21,188
2024	1,464,391	363,705	270,580	50,888	8,267	5,812	5,808	4	28,158	3,499	24,659
2023 May	1,435,049	290,368	197,915	48,658	9,379	8,283	8,282	1	26,133	5,326	20,807
June	1,416,292	280,820	188,991	48,618	9,292	6,450	5,528	922	27,470	6,672	20,797
July	1,399,374	282,438	191,458	48,368	9,184	6,884	5,975	909	26,545	5,514	21,030
Aug.	1,406,665	284,364	192,914	48,979	9,218	6,506	5,124	1,382	26,747	5,977	20,770
Sep.	1,393,337	282,490	190,232	49,647	9,278	6,862	6,106	756	26,471	5,134	21,337
Oct.	1,415,403	295,288	202,630	49,531	9,256	5,423	3,209	2,215	28,448	5,720	22,728
Nov.	1,414,241	292,718	201,195	48,939	8,958	6,910	4,164	2,746	26,717	5,488	21,229
Dec.	1,455,788	292,259	201,335	48,766	8,782	8,119	7,163	957	25,256	4,068	21,188
2024 Jan.	1,397,172	294,402	202,641	49,412	8,921	8,769	3,923	4,846	24,659	3,350	21,309
Feb.	1,431,638	295,014	202,181	49,313	8,777	5,866	2,632	3,234	28,878	5,140	23,738
Mar.	1,436,723	312,728	220,571	49,281	8,563	6,400	3,964	2,436	27,914	4,135	23,779
Apr.	1,428,136	324,404	232,438	49,368	8,591	4,818	4,447	371	29,189	5,501	23,687
May	1,441,362	324,156	232,717	49,501	8,399	5,606	5,162	443	27,933	4,454	23,479
June	1,474,113	328,214	234,891	49,858	8,355	6,638	5,065	1,573	28,472	4,556	23,916
July	1,435,795	332,651	240,587	49,622	8,401	6,149	2,130	4,019	27,892	5,453	22,439
Aug.	1,465,316	335,474	244,992	49,207	8,318	7,119	5,276	1,843	25,838	4,983	20,855
Sep.	1,472,197	345,338	254,267	49,081	8,395	7,142	3,977	3,165	26,453	4,699	21,754
Oct.	1,483,529	364,864	274,165	49,292	8,339	5,491	3,927	1,564	27,577	5,040	22,537
Nov.	1,486,323	366,023	271,468	50,617	8,221	6,131	3,947	2,184	29,587	5,437	24,149
Dec.	1,464,391	363,705	270,580	50,888	8,267	5,812	5,808	4	28,158	3,499	24,659
2025 Jan.	1,506,156	385,150	290,776	50,660	8,448	5,744	1,942	3,802	29,520	5,759	23,762
Feb.	1,522,873	390,627	295,956	50,869	8,328	8,307	4,368	3,940	27,167	3,448	23,720
Mar.	1,522,244	402,671	310,903	49,085	8,044	6,660	4,115	2,545	27,979	3,533	24,446
Apr.	1,523,635	399,435	310,207	47,647	8,540	5,658	4,029	1,628	27,383	4,156	23,227
May	1,517,685	402,515	312,447	47,891	8,493	5,314	4,206	1,108	28,370	4,357	24,014
June	1,488,429	389,303	301,591	46,914	8,296	5,790	3,144	2,647	26,711	3,139	23,572
July	1,491,164	399,485	311,036	47,342	8,374	5,426	3,764	1,662	27,307	2,870	24,437
Aug.	1,511,698	401,591	315,035	46,579	8,290	6,261	3,563	2,699	25,426	1,769	23,658
Sep.	1,533,294	435,692	349,996	46,424	8,157	3,818	1,619	2,199	27,297	3,018	24,279
Oct.	1,555,849	462,176	375,658	46,750	8,250	4,252	1,568	2,685	27,267	3,291	23,976

* Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis all countries within and outside the euro area. Up to December 2000, the levels at the end of each quarter are shown, owing to revaluations, at market prices; within each quarter, however, the levels are computed

on the basis of cumulative transaction values. From January 2001, all end-of-month levels are valued at market prices. 1 Incl. collateralised loans relating to (reverse)-repo transactions with MFIs and non-MFIs. 2 Mainly net claims on TARGET2 balances

III. External position of the Bundesbank *

€ million

still External assets							External liabilities						Net external position (col 1 minus col 19)	End of reporting period
Other investment							Other investment							
Other equity			Currency, deposits and loans ¹				Portfolio investment ³	Deposits of non-euro area countries	Currency and deposits in other euro area countries and the ECB ⁴			Counterpart of special drawing rights allocated by the IMF ⁶		
Total	Total	of which Share in the capital of the ECB	Total	of which		Clearing accounts within the ESCB ²			Total	Total	of which Liabilities related to euro banknote issuance ⁵				Total
				Claims arising from the transfer of reserve assets to the ECB										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
1,376	1,237	1,225	139	-	-	-	9,628	8,125	45	-	1,458	85,688	1999 Jan.	7
43,184	1,233	1,183	41,951	11,762	29,886	902	115,377	6,272	107,640	107,627	1,465	14,891	2005	
18,696	1,233	1,183	17,463	11,762	5,399	928	134,697	4,807	128,508	128,496	1,382	- 30,308	2006	
84,420	1,246	1,196	83,174	11,821	71,046	2,527	176,569	15,996	159,273	159,265	1,300	2,923	2007	
129,020	1,246	1,196	127,774	11,821	115,650	2,570	237,893	11,766	224,789	206,386	1,338	- 7,118	2008	
190,288	1,141	1,091	189,147	10,909	177,935	7,458	247,645	9,124	225,394	225,392	13,127	75,641	2009	
337,921	1,456	1,407	336,465	10,909	325,553	24,674	273,241	14,618	244,668	244,666	13,955	251,454	2010	
475,994	1,772	1,722	474,222	10,909	463,311	54,065	333,730	46,552	272,867	272,863	14,311	380,932	2011	
668,672	2,087	2,038	666,585	10,909	655,670	63,700	424,999	83,360	327,581	304,445	14,058	496,003	2012	
523,153	2,080	2,031	521,073	10,872	510,201	54,834	401,524	52,083	335,955	330,825	13,486	320,217	2013	
473,274	1,998	1,948	471,276	10,430	460,846	46,784	396,314	13,050	368,884	361,622	14,380	282,490	2014	
596,638	1,998	1,948	594,640	10,430	584,210	44,539	481,787	27,750	438,689	380,318	15,349	318,921	2015	
767,128	1,998	1,948	765,130	10,430	754,263	47,557	592,723	118,233	459,119	389,714	15,371	397,727	2016	
923,765	1,998	1,948	921,767	10,430	906,941	52,238	668,527	200,821	453,384	404,541	14,322	474,318	2017	
980,560	1,998	1,948	978,562	10,430	966,190	56,284	770,519	280,798	475,065	422,494	14,656	439,462	2018	
909,645	2,303	2,254	907,342	10,644	895,219	52,031	663,320	179,986	468,454	435,764	14,880	497,651	2019	
1,152,757	2,306	2,256	1,150,451	10,635	1,136,002	57,353	781,339	256,804	510,322	473,098	14,213	647,898	2020	
1,276,150	2,467	2,417	1,273,684	10,635	1,260,673	55,285	1,009,488	404,338	558,697	509,840	46,454	583,334	2021	
1,290,317	2,627	2,578	1,287,690	10,635	1,269,076	50,251	919,441	333,608	538,785	518,852	47,048	697,614	2022	
1,117,978	2,627	2,578	1,115,351	10,635	1,093,371	45,550	779,844	161,032	573,118	543,670	45,695	675,943	2023	
1,063,165	2,836	2,786	1,060,329	10,802	1,046,318	37,521	723,234	90,747	585,337	567,191	47,149	741,157	2024	
1,095,750	2,627	2,578	1,093,123	10,635	1,081,900	48,931	701,467	102,463	552,299	528,981	46,706	733,582	2023 May	
1,087,034	2,627	2,578	1,084,406	10,635	1,068,747	48,438	718,324	121,956	550,339	530,653	46,029	697,969	2023 June	
1,068,875	2,627	2,578	1,066,248	10,635	1,052,218	48,061	689,447	96,414	547,240	532,249	45,792	709,927	2023 July	
1,074,575	2,627	2,578	1,071,948	10,635	1,056,420	47,725	687,342	82,795	558,552	535,123	45,995	719,322	2023 Aug.	
1,064,193	2,627	2,578	1,061,566	10,635	1,048,059	46,654	713,662	104,821	562,218	538,702	46,623	679,675	2023 Sep.	
1,074,627	2,627	2,578	1,072,000	10,635	1,058,985	45,488	688,966	82,054	560,398	540,199	46,514	726,437	2023 Oct.	
1,076,415	2,627	2,578	1,073,788	10,635	1,060,074	45,107	691,309	87,030	558,434	541,251	45,845	722,932	2023 Nov.	
1,117,978	2,627	2,578	1,115,351	10,635	1,093,371	45,550	779,844	161,032	573,118	543,670	45,695	675,943	2023 Dec.	
1,058,508	2,664	2,614	1,055,845	10,802	1,041,902	44,261	669,890	70,858	552,906	536,228	46,127	727,281	2024 Jan.	
1,093,262	2,836	2,786	1,090,426	10,802	1,075,510	43,361	679,579	76,243	557,243	538,594	46,093	752,058	2024 Feb.	
1,083,242	2,836	2,786	1,080,406	10,802	1,065,759	40,754	666,365	61,636	558,665	541,539	46,063	770,359	2024 Mar.	
1,063,804	2,836	2,786	1,060,968	10,802	1,047,932	39,928	653,953	50,496	557,240	543,333	46,217	774,183	2024 Apr.	
1,077,447	2,836	2,786	1,074,611	10,802	1,061,110	39,758	663,179	54,057	563,280	545,687	45,841	778,183	2024 May	
1,106,429	2,836	2,786	1,103,593	10,802	1,090,444	39,470	667,250	62,170	558,908	547,321	46,172	806,863	2024 June	
1,064,405	2,836	2,786	1,061,569	10,802	1,048,438	38,739	655,396	50,538	558,746	550,210	46,112	780,399	2024 July	
1,090,965	2,836	2,786	1,088,129	10,802	1,075,239	38,877	673,181	59,639	567,890	554,435	45,653	792,134	2024 Aug.	
1,088,058	2,836	2,786	1,085,222	10,802	1,073,512	38,802	674,582	59,143	569,903	558,314	45,536	797,615	2024 Sep.	
1,080,082	2,836	2,786	1,077,246	10,802	1,064,456	38,583	673,967	57,550	570,422	561,311	45,995	809,562	2024 Oct.	
1,082,106	2,836	2,786	1,079,270	10,802	1,066,511	38,197	670,005	50,211	572,896	563,386	46,897	816,318	2024 Nov.	
1,063,165	2,836	2,786	1,060,329	10,802	1,046,318	37,521	723,234	90,747	585,337	567,191	47,149	741,157	2024 Dec.	
1,084,104	2,836	2,786	1,081,268	10,802	1,068,023	36,902	682,654	54,271	581,230	566,317	47,153	823,501	2025 Jan.	
1,096,061	2,836	2,786	1,093,225	10,802	1,080,833	36,185	682,507	51,044	584,205	567,967	47,258	840,367	2025 Feb.	
1,083,763	2,836	2,786	1,080,927	10,802	1,069,172	35,810	665,048	40,890	577,987	569,854	46,172	857,196	2025 Mar.	
1,090,090	2,836	2,786	1,087,254	10,802	1,075,272	34,110	670,200	46,009	579,372	571,453	44,819	853,435	2025 Apr.	
1,081,299	2,836	2,786	1,078,463	10,802	1,066,843	33,872	678,976	49,362	584,641	573,694	44,973	838,709	2025 May	
1,065,242	2,836	2,786	1,062,406	10,802	1,051,250	33,885	681,413	53,393	583,964	575,605	44,056	807,016	2025 June	
1,057,693	2,836	2,786	1,054,857	10,802	1,043,876	33,986	687,030	57,145	585,393	578,622	44,492	804,134	2025 July	
1,074,756	2,836	2,786	1,071,920	10,802	1,060,791	35,350	678,659	43,283	591,346	582,035	44,029	833,039	2025 Aug.	
1,064,287	2,836	2,786	1,061,451	10,802	1,049,600	33,315	680,411	41,724	594,804	585,595	43,883	852,883	2025 Sep.	
1,060,392	2,836	2,786	1,057,556	10,802	1,046,546	33,281	680,549	41,764	594,594	588,543	44,191	875,301	2025 Oct.	

country designation), since November 2000, also incl. balances with non-euro area central banks within the ESCB. ³ Mainly long-term debt securities from issuers within the euro area. ⁴ Including liabilities relating to repo transactions with MFIs and non-MFIs. ⁵ In accordance with an ESCB agreement, also includes liabilities which

would normally be assigned to non-euro area residents. ⁶ See Deutsche Bundesbank, Monthly Report, October 2014, page 22. ⁷ Euro opening balance sheet of the Bundesbank as at 1 January 1999.

Explanatory notes and lists

This statistical series on the international investment position and external debt contains corresponding stock data on the balance of payments (see statistical series on the balance of payments statistics). It presents Germany's international investment position and external debt, the external positions of enterprises in Germany as well as the external position of the Bundesbank.

International investment position and external debt

Structure and content

The "international investment position (i.i.p.)" captures the financial assets and liabilities of residents vis-à-vis non-residents at market value at the end of a given reporting period. Thus, the i.i.p. provides information not only on the volume and structure of financial assets held abroad by residents, but also on financial assets held in Germany by non-residents.

The i.i.p. and the balance of payments (see statistical series on the balance of payments statistics) are reconciled in an integrated statement. The difference between the opening and closing i.i.p. value of a given period is determined by financial account transactions, the valuation effects arising from market value or exchange rate fluctuations, and a variable referred to as "other changes", which contains statistical (or accounting-based) changes in financial assets and liabilities. These include, for example, write-downs on uncollectible credit claims, changes in sector classifications, changes in the functional category of a financing instrument or changes in the reporting group. In practice, statistical discrepancies may also occur if transaction and stock data stem from different sources.

"External debt", on the other hand, shows only the financial liabilities of residents to non-residents with a repayment obligation such as payments of principal and/or interest. It includes financial instruments such as debt securities and loans. By contrast, financial instruments with no repayment obligation, such as shares or mutual fund shares, are excluded. External debt is therefore a subdivision of the liabilities included in the i.i.p. accordingly, stocks are marked to market and valued at the applicable exchange rates as at the respective reporting date.

Sources and legal bases

Various sources are used to determine the i.i.p. and external debt in addition to the monthly stock reports on external assets and liabilities held by enterprises, households, general government and monetary financial institutions, the monthly securities holdings statistics, which contain the securities holdings reported by German custodians, and the capital market statistics on securities issuance by German issuers. Furthermore, quarterly data from the ESCB Securities Holdings Statistics by Sector (SHSS) are used. The annual stock data of German and foreign direct investment enterprises are also used. Items for which there are no stock data are calculated by cumulating balance of payments transactions. This applies, in particular to German unlisted shares or real estate ownership by Germans outside Germany or by non-residents in Germany. Lastly, there are the external assets and liabilities taken from the accounting system of the Bundesbank.

With respect to securities components in the stock statistics and in the corresponding flow account of the balance of payments statistics, the positions of private non-banks cannot always be ascertained with the desired accuracy as the transactions conducted abroad are not comprehensively reported.

When securities are traded via international brokers and clearing houses, it is also difficult to identify the country in which the actual purchaser of a German security is resident. To correct these regional distortions, the geographical breakdown of the IMF's Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey (CPIIS) is applied to German securities liabilities.

Since the publication of data for the second quarter of 2014 and the revised figures for previous years in September 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the i.i.p. have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 23/2011 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

Publication of results

The i.i.p. is published in this statistical series and on the internet on a provisional basis at the end of each quarter with a time lag of one quarter. The results as at the end of the previous year, which are compiled based on more detailed data sources compared with the provisional calculations, are published in the annual i.i.p. press release (in September).

Revision policy

Germany's i.i.p. data for the previous quarter are normally revised upon publication of data for the current quarter. In exceptional cases, data for earlier periods may also be revised. As with the balance of payments figures, all quarterly figures for the preceding four years are revised in March of each year. Each September, all quarterly figures for the preceding three years are revised owing to the availability of more detailed data sources on direct investment. In this context, the revised i.i.p. data are reconciled with the balance of payments figures, which may make further revisions necessary.

■ External positions of enterprises

Structure and content

The external assets and liabilities arising from the loans and trade credits of domestic enterprises (including investment companies but not their money market funds) at the end of a reporting period are recorded in "external positions of enterprises".

The data are broken down by type of loan, maturity, creditor and debtor country as well as by euro and foreign currency. Credit relationships with affiliated enterprises are presented separately. They do not include participating interests in foreign enterprises, non-residents' participating interests in the equity capital of domestic enterprises or securitised claims and liabilities vis-à-vis non-residents.

Sources and legal bases

External sector reporting serves as the basis for compiling the external positions of enterprises. It requires all resident non-banks¹ to report their claims and liabilities arising from loans and trade credits vis-à-vis non-residents. These reporting requirements are anchored in Section 11(2) of the Foreign Trade and Payments Act (Außenwirtschaftsgesetz) together with Section 66 of the Foreign Trade and Payments Regulation (Außenwirtschaftsverordnung).

Publication of results

The external positions of enterprises are calculated by the Bundesbank each month and published approximately five to six weeks after the end of the reporting month.

Revision policy

When publishing the provisional data for the current reporting month, the corresponding data for the previous month are generally revised (prior-month revision). These revisions contain late and correction reports from reporting parties on external transactions, and other information subsequently made available.

Annual revisions for the previous reporting year and the three preceding years are made in the March Monthly Report. Late reports are generally taken into account in these annual revisions. Methodological changes, including those for earlier periods, also tend to be implemented at this point.

■ External position of the Bundesbank

Structure and content

The "external position of the Bundesbank" records the institution's financial assets and liabilities vis-à-vis non-residents at the end of the month, marked to market and valued at the applicable exchange rates. It is part of the international investment position.

Reserve assets, including gold, are shown on the assets side. Other capital investment primarily includes intra-Eurosystem claims, e.g. claims from TARGET2 balances. Portfolio investment mainly consists of long-term debt securities from issuers within the euro area. The Bundesbank's external liabilities comprise non-residents' credit balances at the Bundesbank as well as external liabilities related to euro banknote issuance and the counterpart of special drawing rights.

Sources and legal bases

The data for determining the external position of the Bundesbank are largely taken from the Bundesbank's internal accounting.

¹ Non-banks comprise all residents, excluding natural persons and monetary financial institutions (MFIs).

Since the publication of data for the reporting month of May 2014 in July 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the external position of the Bundesbank have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

Publication of results

The external position of the Bundesbank is calculated by the Bundesbank each month and published approximately one to two weeks after the end of the reporting month.

Revision policy

The published data on the external position of the Bundesbank is only revised as necessary.

■ Methodological notes

Territory

The domestic market comprises the economic territory of the Federal Republic of Germany. All other countries, including those participating in the euro area, are foreign markets.

The distinction between loans and currency and deposits

Transactions are assigned to loans or currency and deposits broadly on the basis of the sector of the domestic or foreign debtor: if the debtor belongs to the MFI sector (including monetary authorities), the holdings and transactions are assigned to the "Currency and deposits" item; if the debtor belongs to another sector (general government, enterprises and households), the relevant holdings and transactions are assigned to the "Loans" item.

Sectoral classification

The revised Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6) has brought sectoral classification into line with that of the System of National Accounts.² However, in order to ensure that balance of payments data would be consistent with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), the sectoral classification model was adopted in principle while nevertheless consolidating several heavily

subdivided sectors. The division of economic agents into institutional sectors adopted in this statistical series is very closely based on this manner of classification. Designations were largely retained in order to maintain consistency with previous sector designations. The sectoral classification is generally that of the domestic sector of the creditor or the debtor.

By contrast, the reporting requirements at European level³ subdivide the sectors to a greater extent than in this statistical series, although, when compared with the national accounts, some of the sectors here are also aggregated into groups.

² 2008 SNA.

³ See Commission Regulation (EU) No 555/12 of 22 June 2012 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011.

■ List of countries ⁴

I. Europe

1. EU member states (27)

1.1 Euro area (20)

Austria
Belgium
Croatia
Cyprus
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain

European Central Bank (ECB)
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF)
European Stability Mechanism (ESM)

1.2 Other EU member states

Bulgaria
Czechia
Denmark
Hungary
Poland
Romania
Sweden

European institutions (excl. ECB, ESM and EFSF)

2. Other european countries

2.1 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Iceland
Liechtenstein
Norway
Switzerland

2.2. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)

Albania

Andorra
Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Faroe Islands
Gibraltar
Guernsey
Holy See (Vatikan)
Isle of Man
Jersey
Kosovo
Moldova
Montenegro
North Macedonia
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom

II. Africa

1. North Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Tunisia

2. Other African countries

Angola
Benin
Botswana
British Indian Ocean Territory
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo (Democratic Republic of)

⁴ In general, the group of countries specified in the table are based on the addition of individual listed countries. However, the balance of payments include also transactions whose assignment to an individual country is not possible. In this case, we use the category "not allocated countries" according to the nearest group possible of such a country. Because of the combination of both geographical and economic features, the "not allocated countries" are not listed here.

Congo (Republic of)
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Eswatini
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauretania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sudan
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

III. America

1. North America

Canada
Greenland
United States

2. Central America

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados

Belize
Bermuda
Bonaire, Saba and Saint Eustatius
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Curaçao
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Montserrat
Nicaragua
Panama
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
Virgin Islands of the United States

3. South America

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

IV. Asia

1. Near and Middle East countries

1.1 Gulf Arabian countries

Bahrain
Iraq
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar

Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

1.2 Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Israel
Jordan
Lebanon
Palestinian territories
Syria

2. Other Asian countries

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Iran
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)
Korea (Republic of)
Kyrgyzstan
Lao
Macao
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Tajikistan
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Viet Nam

V. Australia, Oceania and Polar Regions

American Samoa
Antarctica
Australia

Bouvet Island
Christmas Island
Cocos Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia
French Southern and Antarctic Territories
Guam
Heard and the McDonald Islands
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia
Nauru
New Caledonia
New Zealand
Niue
Norfolk Island
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn Islands Group
Solomon Islands
Samoa
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
United States Minor Outlying Islands
Vanuatu
Wallis and Futuna (Islands)

VI. International Organisations

(excl. EU Organisations)

Supplementary data

OECD countries

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Czechia
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland

Israel
Italy
Japan
Korea (Republic of)
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Bahrain
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Cook Islands
Curaçao
Dominica
Gibraltar
Grenada

Guernsey
Hong Kong
Isle of Man
Jersey
Lebanon
Liberia
Liechtenstein
Marshall Islands
Mauritius
Montserrat
Nauru
Niue
Panama
Philippines
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Seychelles
Singapore
Sint Maarten
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu
Virgin Islands of the United States

OPEC countries

Algeria
Angola
Congo (Republic of)
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Iran
Iraq
Kuwait
Libya
Nigeria
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Venezuela

■ List of sectors⁵

All sectors

Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Bundesbank (S.121)

MFIs (excluding central bank)

Deposit-taking corporations (S.122)

Money market funds (MMFs) (S.123)

Non-MFIs (all sectors excluding MFIs)

General government (S.13)⁶

Enterprises and households

Financial corporations excluding MFIs

Non-MMF investment funds (S.124)

Other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125)

Financial auxiliaries (S.126)

Captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127)

Insurance corporations (S.128)

Pension funds (S.129)

Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households

Non-financial corporations (S.11)

Households (S.14)

Non-profit institutions serving households (S.15)

⁵ The breakdown of the institutional sectors used in the German balance of payments, together with reference to the internationally applicable classification of sectors pursuant to 2008 SNA (in brackets, if available), is shown in the following overview.

⁶ This also includes public bonds, i.e. bonds that are issued by central government, special central government funds, state government or local government.

■ List of countries ⁴

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Ireland
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Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain

European Central Bank (ECB)
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF)
European Stability Mechanism (ESM)

1.2 Other EU member states

Bulgaria
Czechia
Denmark
Hungary
Poland
Romania
Sweden

European institutions (excl. ECB, ESM and EFSF)

2. Other european countries

2.1 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Iceland
Liechtenstein
Norway
Switzerland

2.2. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)

Albania

Andorra
Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Faroe Islands
Gibraltar
Guernsey
Holy See (Vatikan)
Isle of Man
Jersey
Kosovo
Moldova
Montenegro
North Macedonia
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom

II. Africa

1. North Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Tunisia

2. Other African countries

Angola
Benin
Botswana
British Indian Ocean Territory
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo (Democratic Republic of)

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Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauretania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sudan
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

III. America

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United States

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Antigua and Barbuda
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Bahamas
Barbados

Belize
Bermuda
Bonaire, Saba and Saint Eustatius
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Curaçao
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Montserrat
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Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

IV. Asia

1. Near and Middle East countries

1.1 Gulf Arabian countries

Bahrain
Iraq
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar

Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

1.2 Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Israel
Jordan
Lebanon
Palestinian territories
Syria

2. Other Asian countries

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Iran
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)
Korea (Republic of)
Kyrgyzstan
Lao
Macao
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Tajikistan
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Viet Nam

V. Australia, Oceania and Polar Regions

American Samoa
Antarctica
Australia

Bouvet Island
Christmas Island
Cocos Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia
French Southern and Antarctic Territories
Guam
Heard and the McDonald Islands
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia
Nauru
New Caledonia
New Zealand
Niue
Norfolk Island
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn Islands Group
Solomon Islands
Samoa
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
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Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland

Israel
Italy
Japan
Korea (Republic of)
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Bahrain
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Cook Islands
Curaçao
Dominica
Gibraltar
Grenada

Guernsey
Hong Kong
Isle of Man
Jersey
Lebanon
Liberia
Liechtenstein
Marshall Islands
Mauritius
Montserrat
Nauru
Niue
Panama
Philippines
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Seychelles
Singapore
Sint Maarten
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu
Virgin Islands of the United States

OPEC countries

Algeria
Angola
Congo (Republic of)
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Iran
Iraq
Kuwait
Libya
Nigeria
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Venezuela

■ List of sectors⁵

All sectors

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Enterprises and households

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Insurance corporations (S.128)

Pension funds (S.129)

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Non-financial corporations (S.11)

Households (S.14)

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⁶ This also includes public bonds, i.e. bonds that are issued by central government, special central government funds, state government or local government.