

II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

e) By immediate host economy & economic activity of the direct investment enterprise

End of year in € million

	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Economic activity								
All economic activities	2,311,900	561,752	1,750,149	2,312,726	586,000	1,726,726	1,695,854	1,581,201
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7,670	1,025	6,645	5,813	187	5,626	5,171	4,166
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	6,969	1,024	5,945	5,114	187	4,927	4,582	3,630
Forestry and logging	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fishing and aquaculture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Mining and quarrying	7,948	1,315	6,633	6,515	4,149	2,366	- 531	4,219
Mining of coal and lignite	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	6,939	443	6,496	5,681	3,302	2,378	- 481	3,863
Mining of metal ores	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	1,007	867	140	1,037	841	196	- 276	287
Mining support service activities	- 29	5	- 34	- 251	5	- 256	211	- 112
C. Manufacturing	386,959	91,369	295,590	390,940	93,322	297,618	293,040	274,402
Manufacture of food products	12,273	2,089	10,184	11,690	1,734	9,957	9,806	7,311
Manufacture of beverages	630	50	580	634	55	580	1,449	343
Manufacture of tobacco products	448	-	448	371	0	371	240	270
Manufacture of textiles	2,153	309	1,844	2,215	270	1,944	1,980	1,495
Manufacture of wearing apparel	224	134	90	239	140	99	- 97	- 139
Manufacture of leather and related products	949	82	867	969	93	877	851	834
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	709	30	680	941	53	888	793	586
Manufacture of paper and paper products	3,720	318	3,402	4,103	259	3,844	3,375	3,000
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1,103	97	1,006	1,202	102	1,100	1,082	992
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	1,473	79	1,394	1,612	250	1,362	1,275	1,060
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	59,157	12,290	46,867	57,184	13,710	43,474	44,485	42,150
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	26,831	5,388	21,443	30,368	7,502	22,866	23,300	25,995
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	13,781	2,643	11,138	13,569	2,101	11,469	10,951	9,189
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	21,059	3,147	17,912	20,193	3,664	16,529	16,712	13,135
Manufacture of basic metals	6,566	970	5,596	6,323	612	5,711	5,635	8,273
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	15,449	1,597	13,852	15,355	1,562	13,792	13,575	12,421
Manufacture of electronic components and boards	5,866	2,973	2,894	5,256	2,806	2,451	2,579	2,036
Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment	1,095	572	523	902	335	567	741	6,113
Manufacture of communication equipment; manufacture of consumer electronics/ economic	418	103	315	507	121	386	362	303
Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment	20,181	6,713	13,468	20,538	8,405	12,133	13,460	11,175
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment; manufacture of magnetic and optical media	3,599	251	3,348	3,437	522	2,915	2,660	2,215
Manufacture of electrical equipment	26,359	5,138	21,221	24,842	4,231	20,611	20,606	20,486
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	54,637	10,983	43,654	53,752	12,599	41,153	42,981	32,209
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	93,641	31,216	62,425	102,262	28,932	73,331	66,396	61,455
Manufacture of other transport equipment	10,328	3,586	6,741	8,035	2,560	5,476	5,169	9,429
Manufacture of furniture	630	47	583	651	43	609	625	572
Other manufacturing	3,195	495	2,700	3,294	607	2,687	2,108	1,518
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	486	70	416	493	56	437	- 56	- 25

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End of year in € million

Economic activity	2024			2023			2022	2021
	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Balance	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	48,392	32,128	16,263	51,765	38,825	12,941	22,332	9,683
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,098	162	2,936	2,712	109	2,604	2,065	1,791
Water collection, treatment and supply	45	0	45	45	0	45	36	32
Sewerage	126	0	126	193	1	193	184	201
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	2,857	159	2,697	2,404	106	2,298	1,802	1,505
Remediation activities and other waste management services	70	2	68	70	2	68	43	52
F. Construction	7,854	3,219	4,635	4,646	1,710	2,936	2,716	2,263
Construction of buildings	1,604	376	1,228	1,516	227	1,289	1,408	1,320
Civil engineering	4,650	2,419	2,231	1,679	1,134	545	225	181
Specialised construction activities	1,600	424	1,176	1,451	350	1,101	1,084	762
G. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	213,396	46,239	167,157	216,968	45,858	171,110	176,921	155,702
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38,129	13,943	24,186	44,585	13,030	31,554	35,603	29,006
Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	138,649	29,150	109,499	136,566	29,769	106,797	108,776	97,164
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	36,618	3,146	33,472	35,817	3,058	32,759	32,543	29,532
H. Transportation and storage	21,062	9,548	11,514	21,821	10,247	11,574	14,443	13,176
Land transport and transport via pipelines	3,015	851	2,163	3,272	1,175	2,097	2,220	1,999
Water transport	1,880	322	1,558	1,673	430	1,243	3,353	3,590
Air transport	606	855	- 249	567	566	1	160	88
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	13,249	5,426	7,823	13,739	5,694	8,045	8,308	6,990
Postal and courier activities	2,312	2,093	219	2,571	2,382	189	403	509
I. Accommodation and food service activities	3,201	614	2,587	3,298	598	2,700	2,786	2,553
Accommodation	2,010	315	1,695	2,087	299	1,788	1,781	1,604
Food and beverage service activities	1,191	299	893	1,210	299	911	1,005	949
J. Information and communication	44,562	27,482	17,081	43,313	27,023	16,290	13,343	10,287
Publishing activities	642	431	211	580	914	- 335	- 366	- 244
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	121	6	114	109	7	102	85	128
Programming and broadcasting activities	1,007	909	98	976	719	257	120	- 528
Telecommunications	5,516	2,110	3,406	5,194	1,218	3,976	2,430	849
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	34,312	23,252	11,061	33,089	22,971	10,118	9,164	8,156
Information service activities	2,964	774	2,190	3,366	1,194	2,172	1,910	1,926
K. Financial and insurance activities	1,107,316	301,934	805,382	1,100,373	317,859	782,515	697,734	678,047
Banks excluding Deutsche Bundesbank	87,764	907	86,857	84,303	1,289	83,013	76,692	64,433
Holding companies without management function	768,557	39,543	729,015	766,832	30,961	735,871	697,435	685,536
Funds	77,710	171	77,538	76,238	358	75,880	70,444	55,956
Trusts, funds, and similar financial activities	15,351	343	15,008	15,361	332	15,029	13,376	23,055
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	101,605	236,182	-134,577	103,377	259,611	-156,235	-187,106	-181,507
Insurance and reinsurance	45,888	22,180	23,708	44,122	23,246	20,876	19,950	22,373
Pension funding	240	3	237	195	3	192	55	- 45
Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	10,201	2,605	7,597	9,944	2,057	7,887	6,889	8,246

