

II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

f) By ultimate host economy & economic activity of the direct investment enterprise

End of year in € million

	2024						2023	2022	2021
	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
				Number	Employees in thousands	Annual turnover in € million			
Economic activity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
All economic activities	2,279,579	590,679	1,688,900	44,740	8,593	4,221,870	1,648,525	1,604,146	1,499,990
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8,389	1,026	7,363	399	35	6,887	6,302	5,815	4,820
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	7,660	1,025	6,635	354	33	6,705	5,577	5,196	4,256
Forestry and logging	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fishing and aquaculture	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Mining and quarrying	17,268	1,316	15,952	182	25	14,057	11,545	8,751	15,207
Mining of coal and lignite	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	7,692	444	7,248	40	4	6,289	2,955	- 122	4,044
Mining of metal ores	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	9,378	867	8,511	105	14	6,323	8,664	8,493	10,935
Mining support service activities	- 29	5	- 34	22	1	268	- 256	211	- 99
C. Manufacturing	692,093	104,787	587,307	11,455	4,041	1,555,519	565,472	562,384	514,240
Manufacture of food products	19,568	3,942	15,625	474	124	47,086	15,280	15,292	12,594
Manufacture of beverages	757	50	707	50	5	2,163	737	1,607	472
Manufacture of tobacco products	515	-	515	11	3	1,362	436	298	270
Manufacture of textiles	2,975	372	2,603	198	43	6,940	2,724	2,810	2,478
Manufacture of wearing apparel	1,005	192	813	34	22	3,161	664	394	45
Manufacture of leather and related products	949	82	867	31	21	1,797	877	851	834
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	719	30	689	37	7	1,186	918	806	586
Manufacture of paper and paper products	5,174	356	4,818	188	35	10,910	5,233	4,504	3,770
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1,981	181	1,800	118	17	4,714	1,887	2,564	2,006
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2,951	79	2,872	58	9	16,756	3,917	3,517	2,786
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	134,043	15,983	118,060	1,332	253	189,995	114,337	109,633	107,979
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	40,293	5,630	34,663	324	143	56,364	36,461	37,231	39,944
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	28,556	2,922	25,634	947	195	51,568	23,289	22,282	19,223
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	34,902	3,158	31,744	556	150	47,159	30,066	29,747	25,102
Manufacture of basic metals	8,190	970	7,219	234	53	29,221	7,268	7,298	10,073
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	22,131	1,907	20,223	932	181	40,933	20,326	19,889	16,811
Manufacture of electronic components and boards	14,518	3,016	11,502	181	113	26,650	9,372	9,439	8,895
Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment	5,386	599	4,787	48	12	3,853	4,862	3,960	8,301
Manufacture of communication equipment; manufacture of consumer electronics/ economic	945	103	842	47	9	2,046	902	864	765
Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment	52,153	6,769	45,384	612	183	65,356	42,465	45,013	43,304
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment; manufacture of magnetic and optical media	4,088	263	3,825	94	45	7,153	3,351	3,162	2,774
Manufacture of electrical equipment	38,653	5,424	33,228	839	420	94,264	32,127	31,416	30,917
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	73,628	11,623	62,005	2,130	488	155,696	57,840	63,308	49,472
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	179,118	36,712	142,407	1,500	1,371	647,010	137,370	134,779	110,372
Manufacture of other transport equipment	12,772	3,597	9,175	232	80	30,374	8,120	7,889	11,545
Manufacture of furniture	639	47	592	49	18	1,574	616	632	574
Other manufacturing	4,149	663	3,486	143	32	6,939	3,315	2,842	2,091
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	1,334	113	1,221	56	9	3,288	715	358	257

II. Germany's FDI stocks (according to the Extended Directional Principle - xDP)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

f) By ultimate host economy & economic activity of the direct investment enterprise (cont'd)

End of year in € million

Economic activity	2024						2023	2022	2021
	Receivables	Liabilities	Balance	Key indicators of the investment object			Balance	Balance	Balance
				Number	Employees in thousands	Annual turnover in € million			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
D. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	88,545	39,844	48,701	1,306	59	194,104	42,514	52,203	36,185
E. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	4,267	244	4,023	267	45	11,863	3,766	3,208	2,319
Water collection, treatment and supply	310	43	268	34	3	1,073	267	233	188
Sewerage	126	0	126	5	0	103	193	184	201
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	3,760	199	3,561	216	41	10,553	3,238	2,747	1,877
Remediation activities and other waste management services	70	2	68	12	1	134	68	43	52
F. Construction	10,711	3,367	7,344	629	129	49,414	5,321	4,760	4,277
Construction of buildings	3,944	520	3,423	441	81	38,757	3,421	3,247	3,082
Civil engineering	4,930	2,423	2,507	70	13	5,814	561	236	218
Specialised construction activities	1,838	424	1,414	118	35	4,843	1,339	1,277	977
G. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	329,641	57,117	272,524	12,641	2,029	1,407,588	277,551	280,355	245,886
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	63,613	14,472	49,141	786	160	399,886	56,826	60,403	49,363
Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	198,995	38,423	160,571	10,902	1,015	693,067	160,619	163,155	145,184
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	67,033	4,221	62,812	953	855	314,636	60,106	56,797	51,339
H. Transportation and storage	38,608	9,877	28,731	1,726	585	163,030	28,965	31,289	26,942
Land transport and transport via pipelines	3,999	868	3,130	284	63	20,941	3,893	4,050	3,686
Water transport	1,969	332	1,637	116	8	2,568	1,413	3,886	4,103
Air transport	3,139	855	2,284	123	29	19,637	2,174	1,823	1,294
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	21,824	5,726	16,099	1,021	340	85,663	16,452	16,363	13,482
Postal and courier activities	7,677	2,096	5,580	182	146	34,222	5,034	5,168	4,379
I. Accommodation and food service activities	3,798	691	3,107	134	44	5,138	3,139	3,588	3,108
Accommodation	2,585	374	2,212	119	36	3,393	2,265	2,185	2,036
Food and beverage service activities	1,213	317	896	15	7	1,744	874	1,403	1,071
J. Information and communication	145,671	48,887	96,783	1,725	528	217,228	89,121	66,011	63,071
Publishing activities	4,684	539	4,146	176	26	8,543	3,110	2,922	2,811
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	610	53	557	47	2	941	470	368	142
Programming and broadcasting activities	4,052	3,016	1,036	87	8	5,276	917	1,386	1,241
Telecommunications	54,395	2,110	52,285	104	115	96,328	47,129	12,622	14,614
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	63,891	34,162	29,729	1,122	328	84,817	28,798	39,521	35,818
Information service activities	18,037	9,007	9,030	189	49	21,323	8,697	9,193	8,446
K. Financial and insurance activities	746,091	307,101	438,991	6,139	345	433,231	441,340	404,855	422,230
Banks excluding Deutsche Bundesbank	101,373	907	100,466	294	74	47,496	95,782	89,395	76,296
Holding companies without management function	126,128	3,828	122,300	2,978	0	4,264	146,054	153,454	157,829
Funds	79,766	771	78,995	466	1	3,865	77,319	72,212	57,394
Trusts, funds, and similar financial activities	22,120	474	21,646	172	3	14,314	21,672	20,016	29,865
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	291,800	275,590	16,210	1,287	51	114,275	5,489	-17,443	4,327
Insurance and reinsurance	97,858	22,789	75,069	468	147	228,253	71,526	65,435	72,246
Pension funding	8,900	3	8,896	21	1	169	8,317	7,251	9,229
Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	18,146	2,738	15,408	454	68	20,596	15,181	14,535	15,044

